

**Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms .....	31 318	20 508	8 267	2 543	10 466	4 714	4 255	1 497
number ..	100.0	65.5	26.4	8.1	33.4	15.1	13.6	4.8
Land in farms .....	10 124 822	4 183 064	4 118 781	1 822 977	6 885 930	1 737 221	3 432 649	1 716 060
Average size of farm .....	323	204	498	717	658	369	807	1 146
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Total sales (see text) .....	31 318	20 508	8 267	2 543	10 466	4 714	4 255	1 497
Average per farm .....	3 127 383	1 418 299	1 095 178	613 907	3 069 882	1 379 577	1 079 868	610 437
farms ..	99 859	69 158	132 476	241 410	293 320	292 655	253 788	407 774
\$1,000 ..								
dollars ..								
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	6 768	5 932	606	230	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	4 743	3 599	894	250	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	4 954	3 450	1 208	296	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 387	2 813	1 304	270	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 982	1 617	1 157	208	2 982	1 617	1 157	208
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	684	340	262	82	684	340	262	82
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	911	415	385	111	911	415	385	111
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	354	136	162	56	354	136	162	56
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 014	440	428	146	1 014	440	428	146
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1 396	447	663	286	1 396	447	663	286
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	1 217	439	538	240	1 217	439	538	240
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1 206	584	431	191	1 206	584	431	191
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	596	252	200	144	596	252	200	144
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	81	27	25	29	81	27	25	29
\$5,000,000 or more .....	25	17	4	4	25	17	4	4
Grains .....	4 582	1 226	2 181	1 175	3 620	661	1 903	1 056
\$1,000 ..	665 468	64 272	329 140	272 056	662 440	62 612	328 246	271 582
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	2 071	208	1 096	767	2 071	208	1 096	767
\$1,000 ..	633 129	55 249	312 530	265 350	633 129	55 249	312 530	265 350
Corn for grain .....	1 864	442	1 039	383	1 474	214	904	356
\$1,000 ..	115 833	10 452	64 375	41 006	115 056	10 017	64 104	40 935
Wheat .....	691	112	369	210	651	91	357	203
\$1,000 ..	21 890	1 840	10 940	9 111	21 814	(D)	10 917	(D)
Soybeans .....	3 843	881	1 864	1 098	3 248	536	1 710	1 002
\$1,000 ..	396 245	38 715	194 156	163 374	394 093	37 540	193 566	162 987
Sorghum for grain .....	136	16	85	35	128	10	83	35
\$1,000 ..	4 081	656	2 188	1 237	4 064	(D)	(D)	1 237
Barley .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats .....	24	6	13	5	18	3	10	5
\$1,000 ..	74	24	22	28	(D)	22	(D)	28
Other grains .....	533	57	226	250	531	56	226	249
\$1,000 ..	127 346	12 586	57 460	57 300	(D)	(D)	57 460	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed .....	1 700	325	814	561	1 619	274	805	540
\$1,000 ..	551 014	55 168	247 513	248 333	550 634	54 928	247 483	248 223
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1 280	130	670	480	1 280	130	670	480
\$1,000 ..	542 943	51 986	244 107	246 850	542 943	51 986	244 107	246 850
Tobacco .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hay, silage, and field seeds .....	3 769	2 234	1 351	184	1 313	575	650	88
\$1,000 ..	14 208	7 491	5 935	782	8 857	3 860	4 432	566
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	12	7	5	-	12	7	5	-
\$1,000 ..	1 177	672	505	-	1 177	672	505	-
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....	507	303	169	35	188	78	93	17
\$1,000 ..	6 209	1 880	3 893	435	5 386	1 306	3 686	393
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	20	4	14	2	20	4	14	2
\$1,000 ..	3 512	(D)	2 879	(D)	3 512	(D)	2 879	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries .....	500	386	82	32	190	110	59	21
\$1,000 ..	4 034	2 272	1 254	508	3 515	1 835	1 216	464
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	21	9	9	3	21	9	9	3
\$1,000 ..	1 882	631	1 028	223	1 882	631	1 028	223
Nursery and greenhouse crops .....	476	380	64	32	277	217	37	23
\$1,000 ..	35 366	28 128	4 962	2 275	34 660	27 545	4 853	2 261
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	129	106	16	7	129	106	16	7
\$1,000 ..	31 811	25 419	4 561	1 831	31 811	25 419	4 561	1 831
Other crops .....	134	54	64	16	86	16	55	15
\$1,000 ..	15 066	945	13 156	965	14 997	892	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	55	8	39	8	55	8	39	8
\$1,000 ..	14 609	803	12 976	830	14 609	803	12 976	830
Poultry and poultry products .....	1 921	1 496	396	29	1 700	1 321	363	16
\$1,000 ..	1 187 371	945 369	233 664	8 337	1 187 129	945 166	233 642	8 320
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1 621	1 270	338	13	1 621	1 270	338	13
\$1,000 ..	1 185 600	944 070	233 260	8 270	1 185 600	944 070	233 260	8 270
Dairy products .....	460	193	243	24	450	187	242	21
\$1,000 ..	83 425	28 236	50 247	4 941	83 412	28 232	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	364	134	214	16	364	134	214	16
\$1,000 ..	81 134	26 828	49 490	4 815	81 134	26 828	49 490	4 815
Cattle and calves .....	18 912	11 975	1 020	6 015	2 970	2 970	2 739	306
\$1,000 ..	214 842	93 036	106 206	15 599	171 124	63 688	94 233	13 202
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	525	207	87	37	525	207	281	37
\$1,000 ..	89 244	25 117	55 471	8 656	89 244	25 117	55 471	8 656

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>								
Total sales (see text)—Con.								
Hogs and pigs..... farms..	425	260	132	33	204	105	85	14
..... \$1,000..	80 052	64 102	11 187	4 763	79 598	63 751	11 119	4 727
Sales of \$50,000 or more..... farms..	80	46	27	7	80	46	27	7
..... \$1,000..	78 319	63 114	10 524	4 682	78 319	63 114	10 524	4 682
Sheep, lambs, and wool..... farms..	174	116	50	8	50	34	14	2
..... \$1,000..	216	132	80	4	141	79	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)..... farms..	1 971	1 266	543	162	746	370	273	103
..... \$1,000..	270 113	127 266	87 940	54 907	267 989	125 682	87 501	54 806
Sales of \$50,000 or more..... farms..	320	138	119	63	320	138	119	63
..... \$1,000..	263 069	122 988	86 064	54 017	263 069	122 988	86 064	54 017
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)..... farms..	787	528	200	59	218	118	79	21
..... \$1,000..	2 441	1 191	990	260	1 779	707	866	207
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>								
Total farm production expenses..... farms..	31 306	20 930	7 954	2 422	10 184	4 663	4 109	1 412
..... \$1,000..	2 458 575	1 143 651	840 818	474 105	2 348 226	1 066 361	813 398	468 467
Average per farm..... dollars..	78 534	54 642	105 710	195 749	230 580	228 686	197 955	331 776
Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms..	8 789	5 620	2 698	471	4 352	2 603	1 515	234
..... \$1,000..	229 688	166 677	55 694	7 318	220 678	160 677	53 077	6 923
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	5 863	3 715	1 834	314	1 819	964	771	84
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	1 362	754	507	101	979	497	388	94
\$25,000 to \$99,999.....	1 191	911	242	38	1 182	902	242	38
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	299	193	94	12	299	193	94	12
\$250,000 or more.....	74	47	21	6	73	47	20	6
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms..	18 062	11 736	5 290	1 036	6 560	3 638	2 560	362
..... \$1,000..	845 628	603 959	213 250	28 420	831 915	594 580	209 810	27 524
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	14 687	9 705	4 158	824	3 368	1 740	1 463	165
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	1 380	725	519	136	1 197	592	484	121
\$25,000 to \$99,999.....	409	176	210	23	409	176	210	23
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	426	269	135	22	426	269	135	22
\$250,000 or more.....	1 160	861	268	31	1 160	861	268	31
Commercially mixed formula feeds..... farms..	11 036	7 016	3 396	624	4 721	2 663	1 826	232
..... \$1,000..	774 479	566 180	187 119	21 180	768 644	562 261	185 603	20 780
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	8 600	5 490	2 603	507	2 360	1 191	1 046	123
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	695	315	316	64	620	261	303	56
\$25,000 to \$99,999.....	285	135	130	20	285	135	130	20
\$100,000 or more.....	1 456	1 076	347	33	1 456	1 076	347	33
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms..	10 424	4 956	4 116	1 352	5 502	1 622	2 795	1 085
..... \$1,000..	65 961	9 983	32 265	23 713	64 276	8 999	31 697	23 580
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	6 383	4 103	1 951	329	1 718	876	752	90
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	1 881	569	1 012	300	1 625	462	891	272
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	1 392	202	771	419	1 391	202	770	419
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	465	41	240	184	465	41	240	184
\$50,000 or more.....	303	41	142	120	303	41	142	120
Commercial fertilizer..... farms..	18 698	10 667	6 280	1 751	7 360	2 817	3 438	1 105
..... \$1,000..	114 194	23 310	57 514	33 369	101 929	15 356	53 977	32 596
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	15 382	9 887	4 478	1 017	4 231	2 152	1 694	385
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	2 186	652	1 167	367	1 999	537	1 109	353
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	612	78	362	172	612	78	362	172
\$50,000 or more.....	518	50	273	195	518	50	273	195
Agricultural chemicals..... farms..	10 465	5 119	3 926	1 420	5 740	1 861	2 767	1 112
..... \$1,000..	199 962	18 780	94 418	86 764	197 852	17 498	93 758	86 596
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	8 040	4 834	2 606	600	3 324	1 580	1 452	292
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	926	155	524	247	917	151	519	247
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	462	37	265	160	462	37	265	160
\$50,000 or more.....	1 037	93	531	413	1 037	93	531	413
Petroleum products..... farms..	28 744	18 564	7 815	2 365	10 100	4 605	4 087	1 408
..... \$1,000..	100 997	35 035	41 092	24 870	90 202	27 584	38 322	24 295
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	25 037	17 217	6 240	1 580	6 461	3 309	2 529	623
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	2 820	1 162	1 191	467	2 752	1 111	1 174	467
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	577	125	260	192	577	125	260	192
\$50,000 or more.....	310	60	124	126	310	60	124	126
Gasoline and gasohol..... farms..	17 686	10 869	5 163	1 654	7 127	3 105	2 929	1 093
..... \$1,000..	25 112	9 188	10 384	5 540	20 809	6 166	9 326	5 317
Diesel fuel..... farms..	24 288	15 208	7 026	2 054	9 270	4 102	3 863	1 305
..... \$1,000..	51 251	12 447	22 981	15 823	46 302	9 110	21 641	15 551
Natural gas..... farms..	624	384	172	68	389	202	124	63
..... \$1,000..	2 479	1 681	527	271	2 336	1 562	504	270
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc..... farms..	18 848	11 088	5 956	1 804	8 760	3 796	3 692	1 272
..... \$1,000..	22 156	11 719	7 201	3 236	20 755	10 747	6 852	3 156

See footnotes at end of table.

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[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>								
—Con.								
Total farm production expenses—Con.								
Electricity .....	farms .. 13 352	8 094	4 084	1 174	7 016	3 251	2 822	943
	\$1,000.. 32 857	15 825	10 799	6 233	30 999	14 392	10 455	6 153
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999 .....	9 323	6 109	2 659	555	3 284	1 498	1 460	326
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2 705	1 398	951	356	2 408	1 166	888	354
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 142	514	418	210	1 142	514	418	210
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	90	25	34	31	90	25	34	31
\$50,000 or more .....	92	48	22	22	92	48	22	22
Hired farm labor .....	farms .. 9 628	4 964	3 403	1 261	5 684	2 253	2 429	1 002
	\$1,000.. 169 897	52 704	64 104	53 089	166 953	50 731	63 281	52 940
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	6 581	4 101	1 995	485	2 650	1 395	1 027	228
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 573	551	713	309	1 560	546	707	307
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 112	221	577	314	1 112	221	577	314
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	276	59	101	116	276	59	101	116
\$250,000 or more .....	86	32	17	37	86	32	17	37
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more .....	farms .. 3 664	1 419	1 467	778	3 011	938	1 326	747
	workers.. 11 327	3 948	4 213	3 166	10 622	3 417	4 070	3 135
Less than 150 days .....	farms .. 8 597	4 629	2 951	1 017	4 748	1 982	2 001	765
	workers.. 23 815	11 781	8 502	3 532	16 277	6 496	6 717	3 064
Contract labor .....	farms.. 2 986	1 582	1 034	370	1 705	643	754	308
	\$1,000.. 15 078	4 383	5 960	4 735	13 990	3 557	5 739	4 694
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999 .....	1 335	898	366	71	402	192	171	39
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1 050	511	395	144	721	296	311	114
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	485	150	221	114	466	132	220	114
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	73	14	38	21	73	14	38	21
\$50,000 or more .....	43	9	14	20	43	9	14	20
Repair and maintenance .....	farms.. 23 693	14 764	6 906	2 023	9 306	4 182	3 849	1 275
	\$1,000.. 128 677	43 495	51 305	33 877	111 410	31 233	47 360	32 817
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	19 633	13 313	5 106	1 214	5 740	3 082	2 142	516
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 965	1 250	1 265	450	2 475	903	1 172	400
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	588	110	309	169	584	106	309	169
\$50,000 or more .....	507	91	226	190	507	91	226	190
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment .....	farms.. 6 965	3 617	2 422	926	3 681	1 296	1 645	740
	\$1,000.. 60 166	9 502	22 235	28 429	57 510	7 630	21 584	28 296
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999 .....	3 080	2 018	895	167	828	419	373	36
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2 396	1 348	796	252	1 364	626	541	197
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	943	188	504	251	943	188	504	251
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	280	31	135	114	280	31	135	114
\$50,000 or more .....	266	32	92	142	266	32	92	142
Interest .....	farms .. 10 610	5 589	3 816	1 205	6 166	2 426	2 737	1 003
	\$1,000.. 108 338	43 914	45 416	19 009	98 078	36 047	43 238	18 793
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	6 654	3 840	2 228	586	2 737	1 100	1 253	384
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 860	1 373	1 105	382	2 334	950	1 002	382
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	980	345	429	206	979	345	428	206
\$100,000 or more .....	116	31	54	31	116	31	54	31
Secured by real estate .....	farms .. 7 112	4 420	2 692	—	3 901	1 918	1 983	—
	\$1,000.. 64 436	34 602	29 834	—	55 865	27 712	28 153	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999 .....	1 270	791	479	—	435	210	225	—
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3 108	2 073	1 035	—	1 182	529	653	—
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 112	1 248	864	—	1 663	871	792	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	448	224	224	—	447	224	223	—
\$50,000 or more .....	174	84	90	—	174	84	90	—
Not secured by real estate .....	farms .. 5 447	2 262	1 980	1 205	3 592	1 132	1 457	1 003
	\$1,000.. 43 902	9 312	15 582	19 009	42 213	8 335	15 085	18 793
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999 .....	1 847	1 043	580	224	690	307	246	137
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2 111	964	785	362	1 418	575	596	247
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 024	186	456	382	1 019	181	456	382
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	294	39	106	149	294	39	106	149
\$50,000 or more .....	171	30	53	88	171	30	53	88
Cash rent .....	farms.. 6 694	—	5 055	1 639	4 414	—	3 195	1 219
	\$1,000.. 139 942	—	62 746	77 196	138 139	—	61 361	76 777
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	4 580	—	3 807	773	2 321	—	1 968	353
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	427	—	314	113	413	—	300	113
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	527	—	352	175	520	—	345	175
\$25,000 or more .....	1 160	—	582	578	1 160	—	582	578
Property taxes .....	farms.. 28 651	20 078	7 794	779	9 260	4 655	4 096	509
	\$1,000.. 34 748	20 366	12 034	2 348	22 205	9 741	10 252	2 212
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	27 599	19 640	7 309	650	8 332	4 334	3 618	380
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	649	288	290	71	540	185	284	71
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	311	112	156	43	299	101	155	43
\$25,000 or more .....	92	38	39	15	89	35	39	15
All other farm production expenses .....	farms .. 24 928	15 567	7 223	2 138	10 182	4 663	4 107	1 412
	\$1,000.. 212 442	95 718	71 988	44 735	202 091	88 334	69 487	44 271
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	20 979	13 978	5 623	1 378	6 264	3 104	2 508	652
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 230	944	915	371	2 199	914	914	371
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	724	275	216	133	724	275	316	133
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	546	186	322	138	546	186	222	138
\$100,000 or more .....	449	184	127	118	449	184	147	118

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)<sup>1</sup></b>								
All farms..... number..	31 312	20 936	7 954	2 422	10 184	4 663	4 109	1 412
..... \$1,000..	558 443	235 802	206 517	116 123	609 928	273 206	218 634	118 088
Average per farm..... dollars..	17 835	11 263	25 964	47 945	59 891	58 590	53 209	83 632
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number..	13 014	7 713	3 885	1 416	7 631	3 668	2 871	1 092
Average net gain..... dollars..	50 994	38 333	61 691	90 609	85 647	78 566	82 809	116 892
Gain of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	2 429	1 822	489	118	249	130	96	23
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	5 571	3 609	1 496	466	2 368	1 256	875	237
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	2 208	1 086	790	332	2 208	1 086	790	332
\$50,000 or more.....	2 806	1 196	1 110	500	2 806	1 196	1 110	500
Farms with net losses..... number..	18 298	13 223	4 069	1 006	2 553	995	1 238	320
Average net loss..... dollars..	5 749	4 527	8 148	12 106	17 094	15 048	15 437	29 868
Loss of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	4 175	3 389	606	180	202	72	109	21
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	11 790	8 545	2 642	603	1 328	554	638	136
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	2 165	1 244	753	168	859	327	424	108
\$50,000 or more.....	168	45	68	55	164	42	67	55
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Government payments..... farms..	9 439	5 745	2 693	1 001	4 116	1 207	2 026	883
..... \$1,000..	94 255	26 717	38 468	29 070	75 687	10 272	36 608	28 808
Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> ..... farms..	7 542	4 554	2 331	657	3 234	1 176	1 525	533
..... \$1,000..	59 530	28 771	19 929	10 829	39 250	11 713	17 059	10 478
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	1 385	616	523	246	746	194	369	183
..... \$1,000..	14 515	4 709	5 751	4 055	12 784	3 477	5 367	3 939
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	1 912	1 437	389	86	605	315	224	66
..... \$1,000..	13 649	8 194	3 443	2 012	7 621	3 224	2 617	1 780
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	2 088	1 565	512	11	632	351	279	2
..... \$1,000..	19 712	14 217	5 458	38	7 719	(D)	3 849	(D)
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	3 479	1 625	1 431	423	1 986	546	1 053	387
..... \$1,000..	11 653	1 652	5 277	4 724	11 125	(D)	5 224	(D)
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>								
Total..... farms..	766	108	399	259	699	68	380	251
..... \$1,000..	73 424	3 323	35 020	35 081	73 374	3 300	35 000	35 074
Corn..... farms..	131	24	88	19	112	13	80	19
..... \$1,000..	1 465	39	921	505	1 460	36	919	505
Wheat..... farms..	46	7	19	20	42	3	19	20
..... \$1,000..	335	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Soybeans..... farms..	224	38	113	73	188	18	103	67
..... \$1,000..	6 584	357	3 742	2 485	6 545	342	3 724	2 479
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	9	1	4	4	8	—	4	4
..... \$1,000..	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Cotton..... farms..	315	40	171	104	304	32	170	102
..... \$1,000..	35 789	999	15 965	18 825	35 784	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	242	18	102	122	242	18	102	122
..... \$1,000..	29 235	1 899	14 290	13 046	29 235	1 899	14 290	13 046
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>								
Total cropland..... farms..	25 289	15 427	7 675	2 187	9 280	3 802	4 087	1 391
..... acres..	5 947 311	1 535 237	2 799 717	1 612 357	4 866 344	820 238	2 491 128	1 554 978
Harvested cropland..... farms..	19 198	10 512	6 787	1 899	8 419	3 176	3 902	1 341
..... acres..	4 338 710	680 075	2 169 064	1 489 571	4 040 809	508 679	2 062 146	1 469 984
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	11 545	8 107	2 894	544	2 437	1 594	723	120
50 to 99 acres.....	2 827	1 363	1 253	211	1 476	663	703	110
100 to 199 acres.....	1 586	598	818	170	1 311	488	679	144
200 to 499 acres.....	1 222	249	729	244	1 179	237	705	237
500 to 999 acres.....	804	81	452	271	803	81	451	271
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	702	70	400	232	701	69	400	232
2,000 acres or more.....	512	44	241	227	512	44	241	227
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	14 343	9 199	4 431	713	4 315	2 152	1 947	216
..... acres..	1 124 094	593 692	468 517	61 885	575 692	242 242	303 855	29 595
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	1 747	1 247	413	87	557	255	241	61
..... acres..	137 300	89 321	38 938	9 041	50 373	18 187	24 812	7 374
On which all crops failed..... farms..	739	253	379	107	410	68	257	85
..... acres..	58 544	11 153	33 010	14 381	45 421	5 046	27 878	12 497
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	521	252	201	68	282	74	143	65
..... acres..	37 697	16 165	13 296	8 236	24 491	4 643	11 730	8 118
Idle..... farms..	3 484	2 258	939	287	1 292	479	584	229
..... acres..	250 966	144 831	76 892	29 243	129 558	41 441	60 707	27 410
Total woodland..... farms..	19 474	13 634	5 178	662	5 912	3 006	2 613	293
..... acres..	2 675 367	1 852 806	738 801	83 780	1 064 776	521 508	484 920	58 348
Woodland pastured..... farms..	9 756	6 493	2 913	350	2 920	1 454	1 352	114
..... acres..	658 928	399 429	231 699	27 800	284 772	122 671	144 581	17 520
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	14 026	10 001	3 618	407	4 402	2 230	1 950	222
..... acres..	2 016 439	1 453 377	507 102	55 960	780 004	398 837	340 339	40 828

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.</b>								
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	7 935	5 076	2 415	444	2 590	1 248	1 191	151
acres..	934 371	453 286	409 091	71 994	588 137	218 014	317 966	52 157
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms..	18 235	12 526	4 889	820	6 046	3 039	2 519	488
acres..	567 773	341 735	171 172	54 866	366 673	177 461	138 635	50 577
Irrigated land ..... farms..	1 769	560	619	590	1 489	334	581	574
acres..	1 076 231	84 486	444 426	547 319	1 074 664	83 410	444 061	547 193
Harvested cropland irrigated ..... farms..	1 760	553	617	590	1 485	331	580	574
acres..	1 075 974	84 334	444 321	547 319	1 074 532	(D)	(D)	547 193
Pasture and other land irrigated ..... farms..	20	16	4	—	9	8	1	—
acres..	257	152	105	—	132	(D)	(D)	—
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs ..... farms..	5 331	4 232	986	113	1 270	546	645	79
acres..	572 593	443 734	113 803	15 056	173 790	82 306	79 524	11 960
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	31 312	20 936	7 954	2 422	10 184	4 663	4 109	1 412
\$1,000..	10 554 676	5 108 985	3 742 680	1 703 010	6 616 375	1 975 949	3 035 918	1 604 508
Average per farm ..... dollars..	337 081	244 029	470 541	703 142	649 683	423 751	738 846	1 136 337
Average per acre ..... dollars..	1 052	1 158	962	985	989	1 108	926	987
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$39,999 .....	3 198	2 495	296	407	319	223	61	35
\$40,000 to \$69,999 .....	3 644	2 782	564	298	462	290	67	105
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	3 591	2 653	741	197	535	307	131	97
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	4 483	3 111	1 083	289	974	495	360	119
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	3 752	2 559	1 019	174	1 017	545	373	99
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	7 981	5 198	2 437	346	3 438	1 740	1 432	266
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	2 613	1 417	934	262	1 762	663	849	250
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	1 261	486	562	213	985	254	526	205
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	642	186	275	181	567	118	268	181
\$5,000,000 or more .....	147	49	43	55	125	28	42	55
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms..	31 312	20 936	7 954	2 422	10 184	4 663	4 109	1 412
\$1,000..	1 621 991	657 169	600 224	364 599	1 143 476	298 647	506 939	337 890
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2 845	2 326	365	154	284	207	67	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 559	3 463	801	295	643	401	156	86
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	7 369	5 414	1 622	333	1 577	918	550	109
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	9 666	6 502	2 588	576	3 207	1 675	1 256	276
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	3 669	2 183	1 166	320	1 770	785	750	235
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	1 503	674	624	205	1 092	369	544	179
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	1 224	303	586	335	1 135	238	584	313
\$500,000 or more .....	477	71	202	204	476	70	202	204
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Motortrucks, including pickups ..... farms..	27 642	18 063	7 367	2 212	9 684	4 385	3 938	1 361
number..	52 097	30 047	16 635	5 415	25 240	9 867	11 315	4 058
Wheel tractors ..... farms..	29 086	19 337	7 566	2 183	9 732	4 469	3 966	1 297
number..	56 709	31 815	18 789	6 105	26 821	9 527	12 617	4 677
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	11 986	8 324	2 923	739	3 314	1 730	1 246	338
number..	15 015	10 301	3 715	999	4 561	2 345	1 698	518
40 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	23 326	14 666	6 716	1 944	8 920	3 854	3 814	1 252
number..	41 694	21 514	15 074	5 106	22 260	7 182	10 919	4 159
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	20 155	13 133	5 690	1 332	7 247	3 468	3 040	739
number..	28 984	17 672	9 183	2 129	12 624	5 547	5 684	1 393
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	6 571	2 985	2 555	1 031	3 848	1 015	1 988	845
number..	12 710	3 842	5 891	2 977	9 636	1 635	5 235	2 766
Grain and bean combines ..... farms..	2 679	579	1 483	617	2 228	353	1 313	562
number..	3 529	701	1 930	898	2 986	431	1 738	817
Cotton pickers and strippers ..... farms..	1 375	231	686	458	1 335	203	686	446
number..	2 340	318	1 140	882	2 300	290	1 140	870
Mower conditioners ..... farms..	6 969	4 061	2 467	441	2 662	1 156	1 324	182
number..	8 095	4 653	2 938	504	3 205	1 358	1 631	216
Pickup balers ..... farms..	7 532	4 140	3 012	380	3 159	1 337	1 649	173
number..	9 140	4 840	3 815	485	3 932	1 623	2 085	224
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Commercial fertilizer ..... farms..	18 617	10 602	6 264	1 751	7 343	2 800	3 438	1 105
acres on which used..	2 939 611	619 736	1 470 914	848 961	2 572 158	402 423	1 349 139	820 596
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops ..... farms..	3 153	1 137	1 308	708	2 376	627	1 117	632
acres on which used..	1 283 937	147 411	613 541	522 985	1 271 367	140 476	609 360	521 531
Nematodes in crops ..... farms..	449	109	187	153	374	61	165	148
acres on which used..	224 048	15 499	112 809	95 740	223 221	14 914	112 632	95 675
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms..	963	434	313	216	644	182	250	212
acres on which used..	276 037	24 985	119 287	131 765	272 858	23 153	118 060	131 645
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ..... farms..	7 126	2 897	3 023	1 206	4 489	1 206	2 307	976
acres on which used..	2 914 141	325 979	1 468 097	1 120 065	2 824 166	275 752	1 437 628	1 110 786
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate ..... farms..	1 276	213	594	469	1 185	150	583	452
acres on which used..	816 835	54 194	364 944	397 697	815 064	53 131	364 488	397 445

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR</b>								
All operators .....	31 318	20 508	8 267	2 543	10 466	4 714	4 255	1 497
Full owners .....	20 508	20 508	—	—	4 714	4 714	—	—
Part owners .....	8 267	—	8 267	—	4 255	—	4 255	—
Tenants .....	2 543	—	—	2 543	1 497	—	—	1 497
White .....	29 094	19 059	7 701	2 334	10 115	4 584	4 089	1 442
Full owners .....	19 059	19 059	—	—	4 584	4 584	—	—
Part owners .....	7 701	—	7 701	—	4 089	—	4 089	—
Tenants .....	2 334	—	—	2 334	1 442	—	—	1 442
Black and other races .....	2 224	1 449	566	209	351	130	166	55
Full owners .....	1 449	1 449	—	—	130	130	—	—
Part owners .....	566	—	566	—	166	—	166	—
Tenants .....	209	—	—	209	55	—	—	55
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>								
Land owned..... farms..	28 847	20 508	8 267	72	9 020	4 714	4 255	51
acres..	6 644 703	4 643 668	1 975 775	25 260	3 526 434	1 898 550	1 604 867	23 017
Owned land in farms .....	28 775	20 508	8 267	—	8 969	4 714	4 255	—
acres..	6 046 550	4 183 064	1 863 486	—	3 253 826	1 737 221	1 516 605	—
Land rented or leased from others .....	10 897	87	8 267	2 543	5 788	36	4 255	1 497
farms..	4 162 597	18 192	2 280 831	1 863 574	3 698 137	9 404	1 937 246	1 751 487
landlords..	27 482	145	20 440	6 897	19 051	57	13 828	5 166
Rented or leased land in farms .....	10 810	—	8 267	2 543	5 752	—	4 255	1 497
acres..	4 078 272	—	2 255 295	1 822 977	3 632 104	—	1 916 044	1 716 060
Land rented or leased to others .....	3 286	2 454	665	167	1 157	613	422	122
farms..	682 478	478 796	137 825	65 857	338 641	170 733	109 464	58 444
acres..								
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	21 338	14 231	6 185	922	7 019	3 380	3 133	506
Not on farm operated .....	7 517	4 414	1 638	1 465	2 694	875	897	922
Not reported .....	2 463	1 863	444	156	753	459	225	69
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming .....	12 753	7 390	4 036	1 327	7 005	2 880	3 005	1 120
Other .....	18 565	13 118	4 231	1 216	3 461	1 834	1 250	377
Operators by days worked off farm:								
None .....	11 554	7 624	2 961	969	5 245	2 274	2 161	810
Any .....	17 989	11 601	4 915	1 473	4 469	2 034	1 820	615
1 to 99 days .....	2 126	1 271	646	209	834	303	381	150
100 to 199 days .....	2 859	1 738	863	258	854	354	362	138
200 days or more .....	13 004	8 592	3 406	1 006	2 781	1 377	1 077	327
Not reported .....	1 775	1 283	391	101	752	406	274	72
Operators by years on present farm:								
2 years or less .....	1 632	921	403	308	489	201	133	155
3 or 4 years .....	2 361	1 434	546	381	674	312	171	191
5 to 9 years .....	4 482	2 791	1 155	536	1 483	701	467	315
10 years or more .....	16 663	10 753	4 983	927	6 171	2 583	2 925	663
Average years on present farm .....	19.5	20.6	19.5	11.6	20.0	20.5	22.1	12.9
Not reported .....	6 180	4 609	1 180	391	1 649	917	559	173
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years .....	223	82	49	92	110	22	31	57
25 to 34 years .....	1 835	857	560	418	725	233	270	222
35 to 44 years .....	5 334	2 866	1 776	692	2 048	741	895	412
45 to 49 years .....	3 737	2 208	1 188	341	1 392	591	594	207
50 to 54 years .....	3 742	2 300	1 163	279	1 326	579	578	169
55 to 59 years .....	3 812	2 478	1 098	236	1 338	595	594	149
60 to 64 years .....	3 677	2 590	918	169	1 197	602	495	100
65 to 69 years .....	3 181	2 384	668	129	894	479	340	75
70 years and over .....	5 777	4 743	847	187	1 436	872	458	106
Average age .....	55.6	58.0	52.4	46.9	53.5	56.1	52.8	47.0
Operators by sex:								
Male .....	28 438	18 097	7 921	2 420	9 775	4 217	4 104	1 454
Female .....	2 880	2 411	346	123	691	497	151	43
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text) .....								
	149	93	36	20	56	18	21	17
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	27 452	18 683	7 076	1 693	8 069	3 968	3 327	774
acres..	6 194 139	3 153 328	2 504 764	536 047	3 437 383	1 090 014	1 899 006	448 363
Partnership .....	2 753	1 223	945	585	1 647	426	732	489
acres..	3 012 236	634 402	1 312 561	1 065 273	2 684 531	378 416	1 255 010	1 051 105
Corporation:								
Family held .....	803	378	204	221	628	260	168	200
acres..	656 367	228 161	243 573	184 633	587 104	176 187	230 364	180 553
More than 10 stockholders .....	20	16	2	2	16	13	2	1
10 or less stockholders .....	783	362	202	219	612	247	166	199
Other than family held .....	114	61	23	30	72	29	15	28
acres..	123 187	62 343	31 592	29 252	89 559	37 621	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders .....	15	11	4	—	6	—	2	—
10 or less stockholders .....	99	50	19	30	66	25	13	28
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. ....								
farms..	196	163	19	14	50	31	13	6
acres..	138 893	104 830	26 291	7 772	87 353	54 983	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>INJURIES AND DEATHS</b>								
Farm-related injuries:								
Operator and family members . . . . . farms . . . . .	211	116	77	18	84	35	41	8
number ..	232	132	81	19	93	40	44	9
Hired workers . . . . . farms . . . . .	123	44	51	28	109	33	49	27
number ..	211	83	83	45	196	71	(D)	(D)
Farm-related deaths:								
Operator and family members . . . . . farms . . . . .	8	4	3	1	2	—	1	1
number ..	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Hired workers . . . . . farms . . . . .	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—
number ..	3	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres . . . . .	1 108	965	65	78	194	169	5	20
10 to 49 acres . . . . .	5 863	4 740	711	412	815	700	56	59
50 to 69 acres . . . . .	2 596	1 946	467	183	435	333	58	44
70 to 99 acres . . . . .	3 488	2 633	681	174	632	436	138	58
100 to 139 acres . . . . .	3 703	2 508	954	241	835	482	272	81
140 to 179 acres . . . . .	2 656	1 796	719	141	728	382	261	85
180 to 219 acres . . . . .	1 884	1 206	573	105	627	311	260	56
220 to 259 acres . . . . .	1 405	885	440	80	534	266	216	52
260 to 499 acres . . . . .	4 067	2 203	1 582	282	2 088	794	1 079	215
500 to 999 acres . . . . .	2 415	1 079	1 020	316	1 695	496	899	300
1,000 to 1,999 acres . . . . .	1 284	371	653	260	1 082	208	618	256
2,000 acres or more . . . . .	849	176	402	271	801	137	393	271
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) . . . . .	5 587	3 391	1 404	792	2 170	389	1 113	668
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) . . . . .	369	217	121	31	133	44	71	18
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) . . . . .	501	436	39	26	82	57	14	11
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) . . . . .	419	348	43	28	242	199	22	21
Other crop farming (1119) . . . . .	3 393	1 720	1 152	521	1 536	349	746	441
Tobacco farming (11191) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farming (11192) . . . . .	1 297	263	597	437	1 223	215	591	417
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) . . . . .	2 096	1 457	555	84	313	134	155	24
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) . . . . .	16 181	10 849	4 440	892	3 488	1 778	1 507	203
Cattle feedlots (11212) . . . . .	389	265	105	19	155	96	52	7
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) . . . . .	424	182	220	22	417	176	220	21
Hog and pig farming (1122) . . . . .	257	184	54	19	117	72	36	9
Poultry and egg production (1123) . . . . .	1 786	1 409	355	22	1 665	1 305	345	15
Sheep and goat farming (1124) . . . . .	216	176	24	16	4	4	—	—
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) . . . . .	1 796	1 331	310	155	457	245	129	83
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
Cattle and calves inventory . . . . . farms . . . . .	19 319	12 381	5 920	1 018	5 892	2 901	2 700	291
number ..	1 127 442	538 396	519 940	69 106	734 812	285 136	402 507	47 169
Farms with—								
1 to 9 . . . . .	2 235	1 811	325	99	175	115	49	11
10 to 49 . . . . .	10 863	7 572	2 684	607	1 550	961	509	80
50 to 99 . . . . .	3 688	1 991	1 519	178	1 875	950	847	78
100 to 199 . . . . .	1 682	734	874	74	1 467	613	791	63
200 to 499 . . . . .	677	219	416	42	654	211	402	41
500 or more . . . . .	174	54	102	18	171	51	102	18
Cows and heifers that had calved . . . . . farms . . . . .	17 544	11 096	5 526	922	5 446	2 640	2 541	265
number ..	635 942	312 128	286 384	37 430	404 978	163 154	217 196	24 628
Beef cows . . . . . farms . . . . .	17 151	10 908	5 342	901	5 122	2 506	2 366	250
number ..	590 402	296 368	259 114	34 920	360 137	147 929	190 069	22 139
Farms with—								
1 to 9 . . . . .	3 860	2 999	675	186	294	186	88	20
10 to 49 . . . . .	10 174	6 512	3 095	567	2 298	1 265	928	105
50 to 99 . . . . .	2 068	1 023	968	77	1 558	716	783	59
100 to 199 . . . . .	750	272	433	45	685	244	400	41
200 to 499 . . . . .	256	89	146	21	245	83	142	20
500 or more . . . . .	43	13	25	5	42	12	25	5
Milk cows . . . . . farms . . . . .	688	362	295	31	463	193	248	22
number ..	45 540	15 760	27 270	2 510	44 841	15 225	27 127	2 489
Farms with—								
1 to 4 . . . . .	183	129	46	8	18	7	11	—
5 to 9 . . . . .	67	53	13	1	8	6	2	—
10 to 49 . . . . .	107	70	30	7	106	70	29	7
50 to 99 . . . . .	155	59	90	6	155	59	90	6
100 to 199 . . . . .	131	41	84	6	131	41	84	6
200 to 499 . . . . .	43	9	31	3	43	9	31	3
500 or more . . . . .	2	1	1	—	2	1	1	—
Heifers and heifer calves . . . . . farms . . . . .	15 215	9 418	4 985	812	4 771	2 240	2 293	238
number ..	255 085	113 138	126 572	15 375	168 857	58 183	100 225	10 449
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves . . . . . farms . . . . .	16 906	10 652	5 366	888	5 235	2 533	2 448	254
number ..	236 415	113 130	106 984	16 301	160 977	63 799	85 086	12 092

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms..	18 912	11 975	5 917	1 020	6 015	2 970	2 739	306
	number..	590 771	270 556	278 368	41 847	440 831	170 833	236 410	33 588
	\$1,000..	214 842	93 036	106 206	15 599	171 124	63 688	94 233	13 202
Calves .....	farms..	16 052	10 154	5 039	859	4 792	2 355	2 207	230
	number..	322 078	165 397	134 859	21 822	207 062	89 302	102 322	15 438
	\$1,000..	86 332	44 304	35 813	6 215	57 407	25 042	27 777	4 588
Cattle .....	farms..	10 504	6 455	3 496	553	4 131	2 020	1 896	215
	number..	268 693	105 159	143 509	20 025	233 789	81 531	134 088	18 150
	\$1,000..	128 510	48 732	70 393	9 385	113 717	38 646	66 457	8 615
Fattened on grain and concentrates .....	farms..	589	384	181	24	256	148	99	9
	number..	10 425	5 410	4 421	594	9 067	4 471	4 064	532
	\$1,000..	6 610	3 554	2 677	378	5 734	2 949	2 448	338
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms..	662	419	196	47	229	116	97	16
	number..	215 936	139 476	62 039	14 421	211 744	136 460	61 248	14 036
Farms with—									
1 to 24 .....		479	312	136	31	90	44	41	5
25 to 49 .....		53	36	10	7	19	8	9	2
50 to 99 .....		31	16	13	2	21	9	10	2
100 to 199 .....		18	8	10	—	18	8	10	—
200 to 499 .....		20	11	9	—	20	11	9	—
500 or more .....		61	36	18	7	61	36	18	7
Used or to be used for breeding .....	farms..	328	211	89	28	125	64	47	14
	number..	31 976	28 849	2 260	867	31 024	28 175	2 082	767
Other .....	farms..	605	383	181	41	208	104	89	15
	number..	183 960	110 627	59 779	13 554	180 720	108 285	59 166	13 269
Hogs and pigs sold.....	farms..	425	260	132	33	204	105	85	14
	number..	756 595	597 185	127 967	31 443	752 035	593 811	127 197	31 027
	\$1,000..	80 052	64 102	11 187	4 763	79 598	63 751	11 119	4 727
Feeder pigs .....	farms..	56	34	16	6	28	14	12	2
	number..	57 177	(D)	1 421	(D)	56 602	(D)	1 257	(D)
	\$1,000..	1 277	1 216	53	8	1 265	1 207	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 .....	farms..	349	222	99	28	136	70	52	14
	number..	51 637	45 554	3 419	2 664	50 794	44 949	3 271	2 574
Dec. 1 and May 31 .....	farms..	309	191	94	24	124	63	49	12
	number..	23 690	20 749	1 710	1 231	23 217	20 398	1 628	1 191
June 1 and Nov. 30 .....	farms..	262	163	73	26	123	63	47	13
	number..	27 947	24 805	1 709	1 433	27 577	24 551	1 643	1 383
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory .....	farms..	231	150	72	9	68	40	25	3
	number..	4 797	3 195	1 456	146	2 784	1 803	945	36
Ewes 1 year old or older .....	farms..	165	106	52	7	51	30	18	3
	number..	2 294	1 580	631	83	1 219	827	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms..	164	111	46	7	47	32	13	2
	number..	3 300	2 205	1 032	63	2 058	1 288	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn .....	farms..	110	71	33	6	35	22	11	2
	number..	2 744	1 969	683	92	1 347	922	(D)	(D)
	pounds of wool..	15 901	11 248	4 258	395	8 382	5 563	(D)	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory .....	farms..	5 679	3 681	1 694	304	1 515	725	684	106
	number..	31 591	20 016	9 425	2 150	10 280	4 975	4 470	835
Horses and ponies sold .....	farms..	1 054	695	302	57	287	152	115	20
	number..	3 950	2 194	1 524	232	2 200	966	1 103	131
Goats inventory .....	farms..	960	687	234	39	181	104	67	10
	number..	18 389	12 746	4 953	690	3 699	2 167	1 339	193
Goats sold .....	farms..	410	286	102	22	58	33	21	4
	number..	5 596	4 029	1 403	164	1 160	715	409	36
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text) .....	farms..	941	691	212	38	334	225	96	13
	number..	6 537 982	5 370 836	1 129 065	38 081	6 524 601	5 360 760	(D)	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 399 .....		701	508	160	33	95	43	44	8
400 to 3,199 .....		11	8	1	2	10	7	1	2
3,200 to 9,999 .....		18	12	5	1	18	12	5	1
10,000 to 19,999 .....		127	102	23	2	127	102	23	2
20,000 to 49,999 .....		77	56	21	—	77	56	21	—
50,000 to 99,999 .....		5	3	2	—	5	3	2	—
100,000 or more .....		2	2	—	—	2	2	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older .....	farms..	885	652	196	37	300	204	83	13
	number..	5 328 691	4 562 175	730 571	35 945	5 317 316	4 553 682	728 250	35 384
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old .....	farms..	189	135	42	12	56	35	17	4
	number..	1 209 291	808 661	398 494	2 136	1 207 285	807 078	(D)	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text) .....	farms..	331	247	77	7	281	211	65	5
	number..	7 359 686	5 719 220	1 606 133	34 333	7 349 638	5 709 939	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms..	1 393	1 079	302	12	1 367	1 064	293	10
	number..	554 915 961	425 166 237	125 461 523	4 288 201	554 915 035	425 166 098	(D)	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999 .....		30	18	10	2	4	3	1	—
2,000 to 59,999 .....		36	23	13	—	36	23	13	—
60,000 to 99,999 .....		62	52	10	—	62	52	10	—
100,000 or more .....		1 265	986	269	10	1 265	986	269	10
Turkey hens kept for breeding .....	farms..	82	61	15	6	7	2	5	—
	number..	239	179	40	20	20	(D)	(D)	—
Turkeys sold .....	farms..	11	9	2	—	—	—	—	—
	number..	57	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for grain or seed .....	farms .. 2 497	773	1 309	415	1 645	269	1 014	362
	acres .. 405 393	43 239	235 395	126 759	397 150	38 832	232 264	126 054
	bushels .. 43 851 007	4 091 008	24 418 686	15 341 313	43 412 894	3 844 794	24 261 468	15 306 632
Irrigated .....	farms .. 293	22	135	136	291	20	135	136
	acres .. 93 808	8 043	39 129	46 636	(D)	(D)	39 129	46 636
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	1 034	567	409	58	247	93	140	14
25 to 99 acres .....	497	116	302	79	433	87	276	70
100 to 249 acres .....	445	50	290	105	444	49	290	105
250 to 499 acres .....	281	19	174	88	281	19	174	88
500 acres or more .....	240	21	134	85	240	21	134	85
Corn for silage or green chop .....	farms .. 271	89	163	19	201	52	136	13
	acres .. 24 202	6 733	15 963	1 506	23 541	6 405	15 677	1 459
	tons, green .. 284 029	78 319	186 693	19 017	278 337	75 251	184 673	18 413
Irrigated .....	farms .. 4	2	2	—	3	1	2	—
	acres .. 177	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	90	47	38	5	26	13	13	—
25 to 99 acres .....	101	22	72	7	95	19	70	6
100 to 249 acres .....	60	16	38	6	60	16	38	6
250 to 499 acres .....	14	1	12	1	14	1	12	1
500 acres or more .....	6	3	3	—	6	3	3	—
Sorghum for grain or seed .....	farms .. 154	19	99	36	139	13	91	35
	acres .. 25 499	3 366	14 624	7 509	25 284	(D)	14 519	(D)
	bushels .. 1 648 269	265 178	958 212	424 879	1 640 192	(D)	954 174	(D)
Irrigated .....	farms .. 12	2	7	3	11	2	6	3
	acres .. 1 466	(D)	1 041	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wheat for grain .....	farms .. 697	114	373	210	654	92	359	203
	acres .. 155 049	13 731	75 749	65 569	153 999	13 156	75 437	65 406
	bushels .. 6 547 211	541 913	3 266 037	2 739 261	6 523 762	530 630	3 258 816	2 734 316
Irrigated .....	farms .. 27	3	14	10	26	2	14	10
	acres .. 5 020	(D)	2 819	(D)	(D)	(D)	2 819	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	52	23	22	7	27	9	14	4
25 to 99 acres .....	210	50	117	43	193	43	111	39
100 to 249 acres .....	213	23	119	71	212	22	119	71
250 to 499 acres .....	154	12	85	57	154	12	85	57
500 acres or more .....	68	6	30	32	68	6	30	32
Rice .....	farms .. 530	56	225	249	530	56	225	249
	acres .. 234 244	22 744	102 998	108 502	234 244	22 744	102 998	108 502
	cwt .. 13 330 366	1 353 567	5 899 282	6 077 517	13 330 366	1 353 567	5 899 282	6 077 517
Irrigated .....	farms .. 530	56	225	249	530	56	225	249
	acres .. 234 244	22 744	102 998	108 502	234 244	22 744	102 998	108 502
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	5	1	3	1	5	1	3	1
25 to 99 acres .....	40	4	14	22	40	4	14	22
100 to 249 acres .....	159	22	64	73	159	22	64	73
250 to 499 acres .....	167	15	74	78	167	15	74	78
500 acres or more .....	159	14	70	75	159	14	70	75
Cotton .....	farms .. 1 701	325	815	561	1 620	274	806	540
	acres .. 966 443	93 973	454 990	417 480	965 186	93 161	454 912	417 113
	bales .. 1 714 762	160 668	777 884	776 210	1 713 514	159 873	777 794	775 847
Irrigated .....	farms .. 509	37	237	235	507	36	237	234
	acres .. 300 311	19 458	113 047	167 806	(D)	(D)	113 047	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	125	71	28	26	59	29	19	11
25 to 99 acres .....	240	106	87	47	226	98	87	41
100 to 249 acres .....	292	52	145	95	291	51	145	95
250 to 499 acres .....	375	33	217	125	375	33	217	125
500 acres or more .....	669	63	338	268	669	63	338	268
Soybeans for beans .....	farms .. 3 851	885	1 865	1 101	3 251	537	1 711	1 003
	acres .. 1 964 202	197 466	997 919	768 817	1 941 698	186 945	990 524	764 229
	bushels .. 59 370 926	5 790 667	29 211 374	24 368 885	58 992 686	5 590 198	29 103 585	24 298 903
Irrigated .....	farms .. 814	71	357	386	808	66	356	386
	acres .. 441 181	31 156	185 366	224 659	441 085	(D)	(D)	224 659
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	348	222	87	39	92	40	42	10
25 to 99 acres .....	815	334	323	158	500	172	233	95
100 to 249 acres .....	797	156	440	201	769	152	421	196
250 to 499 acres .....	678	72	372	234	677	72	372	233
500 acres or more .....	1 213	101	643	469	1 213	101	643	469
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes .....	farms .. 25	15	9	1	10	4	5	1
	acres .. 61	42	(D)	(D)	52	(D)	11	(D)
	cwt .. 3 167	(D)	1 561	(D)	2 404	(D)	1 370	(D)
Irrigated .....	farms .. 1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
	acres .. (D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Sweetpotatoes .....	farms .. 68	21	37	10	54	9	36	9
	acres .. 8 835	488	7 595	753	8 807	473	(D)	(D)
	bushels .. 1 875 843	91 213	1 631 680	152 950	1 872 675	89 645	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	farms .. 2	1	1	—	2	1	1	—
	acres .. (D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>								
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) .....								
farms..	13 999	8 373	4 996	630	5 005	2 347	2 418	240
acres..	648 809	295 953	314 968	37 888	391 608	147 787	219 404	24 417
tons, dry..	1 486 117	672 916	731 177	82 024	955 406	368 614	529 432	57 360
Irrigated .....	25	10	14	1	14	4	10	—
farms..	1 008	(D)	733	(D)	787	154	633	—
acres..								
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	6 217	4 524	1 462	231	1 095	701	359	35
25 to 99 acres .....	6 176	3 288	2 599	289	2 584	1 195	1 269	120
100 to 249 acres .....	1 367	500	782	85	1 098	391	645	62
250 to 499 acres .....	188	40	130	18	178	39	123	16
500 acres or more .....	51	21	23	7	50	21	22	7
Tame hay other than alfalfa, small grain, and wild hay (see text) .....								
farms..	10 517	6 184	3 868	465	4 024	1 899	1 943	182
acres..	469 646	214 582	230 005	25 059	293 505	113 409	164 231	15 865
tons, dry..	1 160 675	532 398	571 381	56 896	765 342	305 565	420 794	38 983
Irrigated .....	20	10	9	1	9	4	5	—
farms..	925	(D)	650	(D)	704	154	550	—
acres..								
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) .....								
farms..	507	303	169	35	188	78	93	17
acres..	7 280	2 189	4 783	307	5 976	1 391	4 332	253
Irrigated .....	70	43	22	5	30	17	11	2
farms..	793	177	605	12	674	(D)	544	(D)
acres..								
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	283	205	60	18	47	33	11	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	166	89	66	11	88	38	42	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	43	6	31	6	38	4	28	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	10	1	9	—	10	1	9	—
250.0 acres or more .....	5	2	3	—	5	2	3	—
Land in orchards .....								
farms..	902	701	163	38	250	123	103	24
acres..	13 428	8 585	3 628	1 215	6 387	2 413	2 883	1 091
Irrigated .....	106	85	17	4	27	17	7	3
farms..	744	554	(D)	(D)	309	240	(D)	(D)
acres..								
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	445	372	61	12	100	61	34	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	331	248	70	13	90	36	47	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	107	72	24	11	45	20	15	10
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	13	6	6	1	10	4	5	1
250.0 acres or more .....	6	3	2	1	5	2	2	1

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup>Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.