

**Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Other crop farming (1119)							
		Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms.....number..	98 860	24 511	307	444	838	10 079	242	522	9 315
.....percent..	100.0	24.8	.3	.4	.8	10.2	.2	.5	9.4
Land in farms.....acres..	28 826 188	11 728 518	48 100	45 664	68 603	2 433 277	24 231	509 612	1 899 434
Average size of farm.....acres..	292	479	157	103	82	241	100	976	204
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>									
Total sales (see text).....farms..	98 860	24 511	307	444	838	10 079	242	522	9 315
.....\$1,000..	5 367 813	1 900 717	22 197	13 178	89 215	326 270	6 657	183 422	136 191
Average per farm.....dollars..	54 297	77 545	72 302	29 681	106 462	32 371	27 508	351 384	14 621
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text).....	13 690	4 908	24	196	35	1 946	4	-	1 942
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	11 349	721	55	54	139	1 882	9	4	1 869
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	13 981	1 198	48	39	101	1 847	28	7	1 812
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	15 962	1 862	48	55	93	1 546	54	11	1 481
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	14 198	2 819	49	39	118	1 172	63	25	1 084
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 665	1 109	9	7	40	232	13	10	209
\$25,000 to \$39,999.....	6 230	2 177	25	8	66	421	31	32	358
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2 571	1 089	3	9	30	141	9	12	120
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	6 529	3 219	15	16	74	285	19	51	215
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	6 415	3 457	9	13	70	264	10	112	142
\$250,000 to \$499,999.....	2 579	1 391	11	4	33	190	2	135	53
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	1 213	478	5	-	23	119	-	94	25
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999.....	394	80	5	3	13	33	-	28	5
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999.....	54	2	1	1	2	1	-	1	-
\$5,000,000 or more.....	30	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Grains.....farms..	28 056	19 819	52	13	31	1 812	62	406	1 344
.....\$1,000..	1 887 939	1 665 727	3 072	760	383	76 201	718	41 844	33 639
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	8 872	7 767	14	3	2	388	4	218	166
.....\$1,000..	1 605 690	1 456 638	2 760	(D)	(D)	61 188	233	38 157	22 798
Corn for grain.....farms..	15 888	12 705	18	7	12	755	29	127	599
.....\$1,000..	612 057	556 890	1 167	191	140	19 033	246	10 195	8 592
Wheat.....farms..	12 282	8 760	25	7	9	787	16	178	593
.....\$1,000..	161 129	132 733	825	130	(D)	9 180	75	4 508	4 597
Soybeans.....farms..	24 156	18 085	36	7	23	1 355	48	377	930
.....\$1,000..	1 004 402	874 469	832	375	196	43 693	397	24 492	18 803
Sorghum for grain.....farms..	3 043	2 406	6	2	1	207	-	92	115
.....\$1,000..	52 905	45 898	165	(D)	(D)	2 955	-	1 852	1 102
Barley.....farms..	34	14	-	-	-	3	-	-	3
.....\$1,000..	140	59	-	-	-	5	-	-	5
Oats.....farms..	397	244	1	-	1	40	-	-	40
.....\$1,000..	1 066	876	(D)	-	(D)	56	-	-	56
Other grains.....farms..	546	503	3	1	-	21	-	14	7
.....\$1,000..	56 240	54 803	(D)	(D)	-	1 279	-	796	483
Cotton and cottonseed.....farms..	863	312	9	1	1	538	-	522	16
.....\$1,000..	174 980	34 654	198	(D)	(D)	140 013	-	137 574	2 439
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	598	183	1	-	1	413	-	402	11
.....\$1,000..	168 907	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	137 166	-	134 890	2 277
Tobacco.....farms..	480	151	-	-	-	276	241	-	35
.....\$1,000..	10 141	3 209	-	-	-	6 644	5 388	-	1 256
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	50	17	-	-	-	33	26	-	7
.....\$1,000..	4 985	1 467	-	-	-	3 517	2 716	-	802
Hay, silage, and field seeds.....farms..	21 679	3 946	30	33	52	8 619	35	4	8 580
.....\$1,000..	103 167	19 803	214	54	176	46 260	(D)	(D)	46 086
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	139	35	1	-	1	53	-	1	52
.....\$1,000..	13 717	2 563	(D)	-	(D)	4 954	-	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons.....farms..	858	120	299	36	51	187	9	65	113
.....\$1,000..	18 718	1 885	8 926	221	505	6 209	30	3 620	2 559
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	77	7	29	1	3	32	-	22	10
.....\$1,000..	13 228	1 138	6 618	(D)	(D)	4 557	-	2 737	1 819
Fruits, nuts, and berries.....farms..	662	54	35	304	15	69	-	1	68
.....\$1,000..	13 339	330	119	11 714	86	785	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	41	2	-	34	-	4	-	1	3
.....\$1,000..	10 679	(D)	-	9 910	-	585	-	(D)	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse crops.....farms..	1 062	30	42	13	838	51	2	-	49
.....\$1,000..	89 056	421	392	78	87 141	592	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	213	1	2	-	2	2	-	-	207
.....\$1,000..	81 156	(D)	(D)	-	80 208	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other crops.....farms..	122	15	45	2	4	34	-	1	33
.....\$1,000..	9 669	449	8 861	(D)	(D)	321	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	13	3	8	-	-	2	-	-	2
.....\$1,000..	9 247	(D)	8 777	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Poultry and poultry products.....farms..	2 273	96	16	7	19	96	-	-	96
.....\$1,000..	752 939	368	16	(D)	7	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	872	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
.....\$1,000..	750 001	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Dairy products.....farms..	3 125	70	3	-	1	30	-	-	30
.....\$1,000..	295 743	2 974	(Z)	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	1 949	20	-	-	-	10	-	-	10
.....\$1,000..	269 954	1 904	-	-	-	929	-	-	929
Cattle and calves.....farms..	66 350	8 090	49	40	68	2 644	70	11	2 563
.....\$1,000..	1 130 653	135 320	338	219	765	31 365	350	135	30 880
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	3 348	519	1	1	1	106	-	-	106
.....\$1,000..	539 050	48 590	(D)	(D)	(D)	11 761	-	-	11 761

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	49 947	2 024	2 599	2 444	1 162	646	3 859
number ..							
percent ..	50.5	2.0	2.6	2.5	1.2	7	3.9
Land in farms .....	11 456 237	538 791	912 521	850 671	225 299	53 886	464 621
acres ..							
Average size of farm .....	229	266	351	348	194	83	120
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>							
Total sales (see text) .....	49 947	2 024	2 599	2 444	1 162	646	3 859
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	880 456	124 891	327 438	847 386	771 542	2 810	61 713
Average per farm .....	17 628	61 705	125 986	346 721	663 978	4 350	15 992
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	4 201	80	9	59	142	217	1 873
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	7 264	300	5	119	65	194	551
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	9 666	337	6	149	24	116	450
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	11 368	361	33	218	13	57	308
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	9 026	334	132	193	14	38	264
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 960	109	62	71	3	9	54
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 865	147	232	188	13	6	82
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	970	47	133	105	6	2	36
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 548	124	744	313	83	5	103
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	768	100	962	523	154	2	93
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	200	42	243	265	173	—	27
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	65	25	32	147	306	—	13
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	35	10	6	67	138	—	4
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	8	6	—	18	14	—	1
\$5,000,000 or more .....	3	2	—	9	14	—	—
Grains .....	3 955	395	516	1 065	105	13	280
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	53 956	14 773	11 000	47 998	3 377	53	10 640
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	205	77	59	285	14	—	58
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	22 498	10 872	5 775	35 660	2 307	—	7 098
Corn for grain .....	1 527	150	169	367	42	6	130
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	15 679	3 032	3 132	9 228	998	22	2 544
Wheat .....	1 374	220	291	590	50	3	166
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	6 646	1 930	1 867	5 544	694	(D)	1 529
Soybeans .....	2 793	311	330	907	64	5	240
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	29 985	9 513	5 660	32 120	1 496	15	6 047
Sorghum for grain .....	252	17	26	72	18	1	35
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	1 558	293	249	1 021	(D)	(D)	505
Barley .....	7	1	6	3	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	8	(D)	57	(D)	—	—	—
Oats .....	68	1	13	16	2	—	11
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	77	(D)	9	31	(D)	—	16
Other grains .....	3	1	7	7	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	4	(D)	25	(D)	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed .....	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco .....	44	—	2	5	1	—	1
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	209	—	(D)	37	(D)	—	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds .....	7 106	330	399	483	293	64	324
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	25 354	1 123	2 550	4 597	1 855	53	1 128
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	30	3	4	3	5	—	4
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	2 494	223	260	(D)	280	—	302
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....	68	6	25	30	23	—	13
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	117	8	51	69	668	—	59
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	634	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries .....	125	4	15	14	9	9	9
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	138	1	17	30	(D)	(D)	13
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse crops .....	59	6	6	6	7	1	3
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	305	5	63	35	20	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops .....	9	—	5	5	—	1	2
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	(D)	—	(D)	3	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products .....	600	31	88	78	1 119	41	82
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	812	10	141	999	749 584	10	367
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	4	—	1	4	859	—	1
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	513	—	(D)	751	747 538	—	(D)
Dairy products .....	284	5	2 591	75	48	—	18
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	10 174	1 267	275 259	1 880	2 292	—	708
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	59	3	1 829	8	16	—	4
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	7 198	(D)	255 136	1 167	1 862	—	(D)
Cattle and calves .....	48 077	2 024	2 587	1 439	629	112	591
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	773 972	106 160	36 673	24 865	10 784	247	9 945
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	2 137	277	98	112	46	—	50
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	361 543	88 329	8 395	10 429	4 239	—	5 239

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Total sales (see text)—Con.									
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 5 183	1 013	6	3	5	294	7	—	287
	\$1,000.. 843 264	33 873	21	(D)	(D)	15 521	51	—	15 470
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 1 645	213	—	1	—	95	—	—	95
	\$1,000.. 798 977	22 477	—	(D)	—	12 689	—	—	12 689
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 1 872	294	3	6	6	115	1	—	114
	\$1,000.. 4 718	726	3	(D)	(D)	218	(D)	—	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.. 445	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 4 312	208	18	16	25	213	3	—	210
	\$1,000.. 33 488	977	35	11	39	330	(D)	—	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 79	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.. 18 641	510	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 2 943	227	179	181	54	213	9	14	190
	\$1,000.. 8 774	510	1 285	2 362	290	486	7	170	310
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Total farm production expenses	farms.. 98 852	24 911	247	463	860	9 704	179	569	8 956
	\$1,000.. 4 214 996	1 298 900	14 365	12 005	58 741	231 058	3 348	116 138	111 572
Average per farm	dollars.. 42 639	52 142	58 159	25 929	68 303	23 811	18 703	204 110	12 458
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 29 162	3 562	30	55	57	1 338	9	5	1 324
	\$1,000.. 574 610	31 272	33	103	311	8 814	15	32	8 767
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	19 521	2 440	29	54	54	1 050	9	4	1 037
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 624	828	1	—	1	206	—	—	206
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2 301	257	—	1	1	62	—	1	61
\$100,000 to \$249,999	474	32	—	—	1	18	—	—	18
\$250,000 or more	242	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 61 570	7 763	78	115	114	2 645	51	20	2 574
	\$1,000.. 1 056 896	37 655	107	145	150	10 716	46	41	10 629
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	48 131	5 914	77	114	112	2 276	51	17	2 208
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9 049	1 570	—	—	1	294	—	3	291
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2 966	261	1	1	1	62	—	—	62
\$100,000 to \$249,999	676	18	—	—	—	11	—	—	11
\$250,000 or more	748	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 37 852	4 587	54	61	87	1 534	23	13	1 498
	\$1,000.. 803 838	17 846	52	37	79	4 936	20	22	4 895
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	30 413	3 681	53	60	85	1 389	23	12	1 354
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 517	781	1	1	2	100	—	1	99
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 912	115	—	—	—	40	—	—	40
\$100,000 or more	1 010	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 36 850	19 076	232	173	577	3 199	148	569	2 482
	\$1,000.. 167 388	122 252	1 251	567	8 899	12 045	232	7 758	4 055
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	17 090	5 109	162	117	252	2 010	97	77	1 836
\$1,000 to \$4,999	11 632	7 597	37	31	163	649	42	162	445
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 794	5 323	21	12	109	422	9	234	179
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 016	820	7	12	24	80	—	64	16
\$50,000 or more	318	227	5	1	29	38	—	32	6
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 61 078	17 674	230	262	404	6 279	179	569	5 531
	\$1,000.. 345 941	204 177	1 253	524	1 187	30 771	258	15 880	14 634
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	46 251	9 022	198	246	363	5 236	172	140	4 924
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11 894	6 449	19	13	29	736	7	207	522
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 910	1 440	4	1	9	164	—	105	59
\$50,000 or more	1 023	763	9	2	3	143	—	117	26
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 34 788	17 516	164	273	502	3 045	158	542	2 345
	\$1,000.. 230 054	167 301	1 254	1 405	594	33 388	116	27 441	5 831
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	25 311	10 075	131	214	482	2 345	153	92	2 100
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7 090	5 575	20	42	16	348	5	133	210
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 601	1 328	5	12	3	148	—	127	21
\$50,000 or more	786	538	8	5	1	204	—	190	14
Petroleum products	farms.. 91 166	22 069	245	413	786	8 758	178	556	8 024
	\$1,000.. 208 015	91 082	825	759	3 953	15 639	254	7 258	8 127
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	81 942	16 688	220	381	681	8 088	164	178	7 746
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8 482	4 948	17	29	75	577	14	299	264
\$25,000 to \$49,999	571	361	5	—	14	77	—	66	11
\$50,000 or more	171	72	3	3	16	16	—	13	3
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 75 574	18 112	211	357	612	6 933	178	416	6 339
	\$1,000.. 72 625	26 757	228	312	940	5 058	123	1 335	3 600
Diesel fuel	farms.. 60 038	17 906	124	244	397	5 401	86	539	4 776
	\$1,000.. 91 278	49 723	434	318	897	8 323	99	4 951	3 273
Natural gas	farms.. 1 566	514	15	23	60	104	—	24	80
	\$1,000.. 6 320	810	(D)	26	870	97	—	38	60
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 64 260	17 693	167	261	494	5 311	143	526	4 642
	\$1,000.. 37 793	13 792	(D)	103	1 245	2 161	32	934	1 194

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>							
Total sales (see text)—Con.							
Hogs and pigs . . . . . farms..	875	79	133	2 437	58	12	268
\$1,000..	9 869	1 422	1 448	766 405	2 749	15	11 823
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms..	43	10	3	1 202	9	—	69
\$1,000..	4 871	836	365	747 316	(D)	—	8 206
Sheep, lambs, and wool . . . . . farms..	693	34	59	82	22	489	69
\$1,000..	1 416	64	62	262	20	1 838	103
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms..	—	—	—	2	—	3	—
\$1,000..	—	—	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) . . . . . farms..	1 366	47	98	77	58	224	1 962
\$1,000..	4 125	57	145	205	67	592	26 906
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms..	1	—	—	1	—	2	72
\$1,000..	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	(D)	16 477
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) . . . . . farms..	1 241	225	164	179	108	69	103
\$1,000..	1 749	526	774	257	147	43	345
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>							
Total farm production expenses . . . . . farms..	50 297	1 909	2 429	2 472	1 075	620	3 865
\$1,000..	856 765	99 973	243 894	609 249	723 290	3 723	63 033
Average per farm . . . . . dollars..	17 034	52 369	100 409	246 460	672 828	6 006	16 309
Livestock and poultry purchased . . . . . farms..	17 685	979	1 219	1 699	995	253	1 290
\$1,000..	198 721	36 831	16 299	167 081	105 014	329	9 803
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	12 618	648	494	797	221	245	871
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3 875	169	536	460	168	8	372
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	962	101	180	284	416	—	37
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	140	37	8	74	157	—	7
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	90	24	1	84	33	—	3
Feed for livestock and poultry . . . . . farms..	40 137	1 708	2 349	2 374	1 005	493	2 789
\$1,000..	146 719	22 455	114 596	196 862	513 397	732	13 363
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	34 505	1 308	162	681	181	478	2 323
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	5 060	316	633	732	54	15	374
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	476	59	1 316	613	102	—	74
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	65	14	222	230	103	—	13
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	31	11	16	118	565	—	5
Commercially mixed formula feeds . . . . . farms..	23 612	1 034	2 228	1 599	996	286	1 774
\$1,000..	70 225	7 213	77 858	109 699	509 533	360	5 997
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	21 302	866	364	589	175	280	1 569
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 055	132	737	483	53	6	166
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	207	26	1 022	367	101	—	34
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	48	10	105	160	667	—	5
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees . . . . . farms..	9 495	610	1 262	1 312	256	95	563
\$1,000..	9 458	1 692	2 980	6 636	429	18	1 161
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	7 394	362	582	470	154	95	383
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	1 786	167	563	442	77	—	120
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	297	71	112	347	25	—	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	14	8	4	42	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	4	2	1	11	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer . . . . . farms..	29 886	1 154	1 973	1 578	385	163	1 090
\$1,000..	72 290	5 863	11 823	13 538	1 369	135	3 011
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	26 783	922	1 150	887	319	163	962
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 953	175	778	575	57	—	110
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	115	40	36	80	7	—	14
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	35	17	9	36	2	—	4
Agricultural chemicals . . . . . farms..	9 449	541	1 129	1 199	238	56	676
\$1,000..	11 237	2 496	2 748	7 581	429	16	1 604
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	8 993	430	995	780	215	56	595
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	431	79	126	361	21	—	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	21	25	8	43	1	—	7
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	4	7	—	15	1	—	3
Petroleum products . . . . . farms..	47 635	1 806	2 391	2 377	989	529	3 168
\$1,000..	51 363	3 163	7 909	18 134	11 833	261	3 095
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	46 519	1 658	1 969	1 721	435	529	3 053
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 097	140	411	596	482	—	110
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	14	6	10	34	45	—	5
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	5	2	1	26	27	—	—
Gasoline and gasohol . . . . . farms..	39 941	1 496	2 066	2 085	766	449	2 546
\$1,000..	26 762	1 275	3 132	5 316	1 218	174	1 453
Diesel fuel . . . . . farms..	28 526	1 107	2 017	1 663	706	185	1 762
\$1,000..	17 384	1 443	3 295	6 871	1 453	42	1 093
Natural gas . . . . . farms..	532	33	95	65	87	—	38
\$1,000..	304	22	83	(D)	1 755	—	34
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc. . . . . farms..	31 991	1 227	2 209	2 026	860	250	1 771
\$1,000..	6 913	423	1 399	(D)	7 408	44	515

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
—Con.									
Total farm production expenses—Con.									
Electricity .....	farms.. 61 727	15 815	126	263	564	5 233	113	465	4 655
	\$1,000.. 59 481	16 138	198	300	1 154	2 788	51	759	1 978
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	49 166	10 831	100	207	383	4 598	104	247	4 247
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	11 247	4 615	16	48	131	578	8	184	386
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 239	356	10	7	44	56	1	33	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	42	12	—	1	4	1	—	1	—
\$50,000 or more .....	33	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Hired farm labor .....	farms.. 25 156	7 024	121	156	431	2 332	115	400	1 817
	\$1,000.. 253 888	76 145	2 601	3 304	19 670	19 688	590	13 065	6 032
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	18 980	4 299	86	76	194	1 756	80	66	1 610
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 111	1 834	5	60	123	325	33	138	154
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 799	803	23	13	73	226	2	180	44
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	198	81	6	4	22	24	—	15	9
\$250,000 or more .....	68	7	1	3	19	1	—	1	—
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more .....	farms.. 8 482	2 795	53	58	189	801	30	278	493
	workers.. 17 225	4 784	125	181	1 178	1 425	62	718	645
Less than 150 days .....	farms.. 22 858	6 183	104	146	397	2 200	114	326	1 760
	workers.. 54 220	13 358	600	1 839	2 670	6 307	565	1 420	4 322
Contract labor .....	farms.. 8 751	2 315	44	85	206	923	16	190	717
	\$1,000.. 24 438	7 796	307	241	1 434	3 079	208	1 832	1 040
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	4 208	904	20	38	95	457	—	38	419
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3 396	905	3	33	58	334	8	43	283
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 046	478	18	13	43	104	4	88	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	69	25	2	—	4	22	4	16	2
\$50,000 or more .....	32	3	1	1	6	6	—	5	1
Repair and maintenance .....	farms.. 76 985	19 311	209	350	680	6 744	149	493	6 102
	\$1,000.. 283 364	122 748	1 374	1 115	3 854	23 549	435	10 973	12 142
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	62 975	12 319	176	315	535	5 768	131	113	5 524
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	12 485	6 074	23	30	116	793	18	226	549
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 133	704	2	2	15	119	—	97	22
\$50,000 or more .....	392	214	8	3	14	64	—	57	7
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment .....	farms.. 28 696	10 552	54	71	134	2 431	48	324	2 059
	\$1,000.. 80 440	46 107	307	108	548	6 657	56	3 645	2 955
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	14 162	3 615	30	54	65	1 355	28	39	1 288
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	10 865	4 453	13	14	47	805	20	121	664
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 280	2 212	6	2	18	226	—	121	105
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	295	212	5	1	3	31	—	30	1
\$50,000 or more .....	94	60	—	—	1	14	—	13	1
Interest .....	farms.. 45 114	13 388	131	114	434	3 728	99	450	3 179
	\$1,000.. 312 483	128 318	1 389	576	3 817	22 495	473	8 407	13 619
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	28 690	6 549	94	101	284	2 516	67	134	2 315
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	14 199	5 590	27	10	125	1 056	31	205	820
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 107	1 203	6	2	19	150	1	107	42
\$100,000 or more .....	118	46	4	1	6	6	—	4	2
Secured by real estate .....	farms.. 33 122	9 639	93	89	307	2 812	67	210	2 535
	\$1,000.. 211 279	81 085	492	474	2 576	13 605	263	3 394	9 948
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	4 955	1 098	30	1	54	507	14	9	484
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16 376	3 741	34	76	143	1 511	32	70	1 409
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	10 597	4 124	28	9	94	733	21	91	621
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	919	540	—	1	6	40	—	20	20
\$50,000 or more .....	275	136	1	2	10	21	—	20	1
Not secured by real estate .....	farms.. 25 032	8 344	80	65	214	1 754	53	356	1 345
	\$1,000.. 101 204	47 234	897	103	1 242	8 890	210	5 013	3 666
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	9 238	2 103	39	33	106	583	8	13	562
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	10 428	3 428	31	30	76	733	29	107	597
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 814	2 521	1	1	22	365	15	177	173
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	403	231	1	1	5	49	1	40	8
\$50,000 or more .....	149	61	8	—	5	24	—	19	5
Cash rent .....	farms.. 18 556	6 277	52	56	87	1 177	33	289	855
	\$1,000.. 148 276	93 666	1 005	666	697	11 115	69	7 296	3 751
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	12 870	2 900	30	27	60	794	31	54	709
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 318	1 062	9	9	8	129	—	65	64
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 981	1 294	5	18	13	121	2	68	51
\$25,000 or more .....	1 387	1 021	8	2	6	133	—	102	31
Property taxes .....	farms.. 95 852	23 863	229	463	800	9 431	169	492	8 770
	\$1,000.. 101 922	35 591	230	435	1 116	8 574	117	1 432	7 026
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	93 888	22 807	220	456	763	9 241	169	409	8 663
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 511	806	8	3	25	135	—	55	80
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	383	216	1	3	7	52	—	26	26
\$25,000 or more .....	70	34	—	1	5	3	—	2	1
All other farm production expenses .....	farms.. 87 172	22 092	213	356	791	7 759	172	538	7 049
	\$1,000.. 367 800	118 650	2 232	1 756	11 356	21 739	428	10 321	10 990
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	74 165	16 296	182	325	608	6 991	144	189	6 658
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	10 838	4 819	14	12	101	616	28	236	352
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 412	691	7	13	48	80	—	51	29
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	531	234	5	2	14	51	—	44	7
\$100,000 or more .....	226	52	5	4	20	21	—	18	3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>							
—Con.							
Total farm production expenses—Con.							
Electricity . . . . . farms..	30 538	1 283	2 364	2 053	924	341	2 223
\$1,000..	13 116	806	5 751	11 605	6 137	79	1 409
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	27 897	1 085	528	1 050	183	340	1 964
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	2 566	178	1 646	786	462	1	220
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	70	20	187	195	257	—	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	1	—	3	10	8	—	2
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	4	—	—	12	14	—	—
Hired farm labor . . . . . farms..	11 020	481	1 230	966	530	76	789
\$1,000..	29 200	3 451	15 973	62 331	16 612	63	4 850
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	10 073	389	642	475	225	75	690
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	775	47	384	285	204	1	68
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	153	42	190	169	85	—	22
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	11	2	12	26	4	—	6
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	8	1	2	11	12	—	3
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more . . . . . farms..	2 596	183	711	498	311	22	265
workers..	3 470	285	1 318	2 714	1 274	22	449
Less than 150 days . . . . . farms..	10 433	415	940	809	440	69	722
workers..	20 768	910	1 950	2 500	1 780	130	1 408
Contract labor . . . . . farms..	3 777	120	316	248	249	67	401
\$1,000..	5 680	319	1 305	1 592	2 078	41	566
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	2 100	71	89	110	22	55	247
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	1 466	38	166	92	149	12	140
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	207	9	57	36	67	—	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	2	1	4	3	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	2	1	—	7	5	—	—
Repair and maintenance . . . . . farms..	39 598	1 487	2 255	2 255	968	435	2 693
\$1,000..	74 693	5 059	13 972	22 633	8 423	425	5 518
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	36 342	1 236	1 314	1 445	618	433	2 474
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3 141	227	883	686	308	2	202
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	99	15	51	88	26	—	12
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	16	9	7	36	16	—	5
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment . . . . . farms..	12 214	468	835	854	382	107	594
\$1,000..	15 706	1 136	2 134	5 678	1 265	35	758
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	7 450	234	314	364	170	105	406
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	4 339	181	411	295	153	2	152
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	406	49	104	166	55	—	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	16	2	6	17	2	—	—
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	3	2	—	12	2	—	—
Interest . . . . . farms..	20 387	794	1 798	1 603	820	264	1 653
\$1,000..	80 618	5 357	16 378	31 043	14 518	773	7 201
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	15 538	526	727	746	217	218	1 174
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	4 600	231	947	659	456	46	452
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	236	34	122	173	136	—	26
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	13	3	2	25	11	—	1
Secured by real estate . . . . . farms..	14 785	567	1 314	1 190	729	200	1 397
\$1,000..	58 383	3 144	10 441	24 119	10 816	638	5 505
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	2 665	81	80	103	43	43	250
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	8 590	308	487	442	147	129	768
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3 415	164	678	525	431	28	368
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	87	8	61	81	86	—	9
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	28	6	8	39	22	—	2
Not secured by real estate . . . . . farms..	10 655	455	1 259	933	425	136	712
\$1,000..	22 234	2 213	5 936	6 924	3 702	135	1 696
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	5 157	185	247	248	98	79	360
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	4 512	186	594	331	188	57	262
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	942	66	397	308	112	—	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	30	13	19	29	14	—	11
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	14	5	2	17	13	—	—
Cash rent . . . . . farms..	8 469	415	816	632	193	51	331
\$1,000..	23 141	2 327	4 534	6 137	3 881	50	1 055
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	7 297	309	582	407	108	51	305
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	805	62	112	78	36	—	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	286	29	98	91	17	—	9
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	81	15	24	56	32	—	9
Property taxes . . . . . farms..	49 038	1 832	2 382	2 391	1 067	595	3 761
\$1,000..	39 112	2 007	2 936	6 350	2 173	325	3 070
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	48 689	1 773	2 345	2 268	1 014	595	3 717
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	302	50	31	78	34	—	39
\$10,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	39	8	5	34	13	—	5
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	8	1	1	11	6	—	—
All other farm production expenses . . . . . farms..	44 634	1 739	2 411	2 355	1 011	523	3 288
\$1,000..	85 710	7 010	24 555	52 047	35 732	440	6 571
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	41 624	1 510	1 110	1 392	516	517	3 094
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 761	179	1 088	701	374	6	167
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	185	33	149	130	64	—	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	43	8	52	82	31	—	9
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	21	9	12	50	26	—	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)<sup>1</sup></b>									
All farms .....	98 856	24 911	247	463	861	9 704	179	569	8 956
\$1,000 .....	1 097 695	594 512	7 376	2 515	30 641	90 283	1 860	69 930	18 494
Average per farm .....	11 104	23 865	29 862	5 433	35 587	9 304	10 389	122 900	2 065
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	48 020	14 628	187	165	649	4 656	114	506	4 036
Average net gain .....	29 851	45 201	40 359	25 978	49 700	24 109	18 617	140 801	9 635
Gain of—									
Less than \$1,000 .....	7 576	883	46	14	83	1 038	10	13	1 015
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	21 851	4 361	83	105	228	2 435	68	56	2 311
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	12 420	5 682	29	39	220	744	28	123	593
\$50,000 or more .....	6 173	3 702	29	7	118	439	8	314	117
Farms with net losses .....	50 836	10 283	60	298	212	5 048	65	63	4 920
Average net loss .....	6 604	6 486	2 856	5 943	7 616	4 352	4 041	20 879	4 145
Loss of—									
Less than \$1,000 .....	9 823	2 630	18	55	61	1 174	15	—	1 159
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	33 219	5 857	42	194	131	3 581	42	38	3 311
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	7 184	1 646	—	47	15	470	8	18	444
\$50,000 or more .....	610	150	—	2	5	13	—	7	6
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>									
Government payments .....	33 842	18 562	59	77	114	2 874	80	436	2 358
\$1,000 .....	198 124	130 186	385	237	286	18 580	206	8 560	9 814
Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> .....	28 173	9 284	49	82	125	2 667	56	139	2 472
\$1,000 .....	106 901	48 021	248	406	420	8 902	146	1 948	6 808
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	7 690	3 183	26	13	23	784	21	54	709
\$1,000 .....	47 327	25 587	139	(D)	167	3 491	79	1 166	2 246
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	7 874	2 312	11	42	61	1 058	20	32	1 006
\$1,000 .....	39 206	15 170	14	129	197	3 695	66	456	3 173
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	2 285	353	19	18	22	288	—	—	288
\$1,000 .....	8 443	1 842	61	198	15	798	—	—	798
Other farm-related income sources .....	16 463	6 080	7	38	27	1 069	16	79	974
\$1,000 .....	11 925	5 422	35	(D)	40	918	1	326	591
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>									
Total .....	2 522	1 932	2	—	—	197	10	113	74
\$1,000 .....	77 896	62 816	(D)	—	—	8 915	37	7 420	1 458
Corn .....	1 501	1 179	2	—	—	64	4	13	47
\$1,000 .....	24 523	20 757	(D)	—	—	745	4	139	602
Wheat .....	612	446	2	—	—	59	3	22	34
\$1,000 .....	3 652	2 937	(D)	—	—	225	1	51	173
Soybeans .....	1 318	1 098	—	—	—	56	1	21	34
\$1,000 .....	33 826	30 546	—	—	—	793	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sorghum, barley, and oats .....	179	137	—	—	—	18	—	11	7
\$1,000 .....	1 673	1 460	—	—	—	44	—	29	15
Cotton .....	185	75	—	—	—	110	—	108	2
\$1,000 .....	10 651	3 628	—	—	—	7 024	—	(D)	(D)
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco .....	73	67	—	—	—	6	3	3	—
\$1,000 .....	3 572	3 488	—	—	—	83	(D)	(D)	—
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>									
Total cropland .....	87 092	23 743	307	444	838	10 079	242	522	9 315
acres .....	19 229 468	9 542 427	37 339	25 155	32 463	1 732 156	15 218	502 247	1 214 691
Harvested cropland .....	72 316	20 061	307	444	838	10 079	242	522	9 315
acres .....	12 449 272	7 656 941	29 151	15 850	19 645	1 266 974	8 141	488 662	770 171
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres .....	32 821	3 714	242	390	750	5 701	194	43	5 464
50 to 99 acres .....	14 207	3 049	29	20	43	2 066	30	41	1 995
100 to 199 acres .....	10 482	3 719	14	20	25	1 085	12	40	1 033
200 to 499 acres .....	8 517	4 714	5	10	17	681	6	76	599
500 to 999 acres .....	3 863	2 922	8	3	1	283	—	118	165
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	1 892	1 516	6	—	2	194	—	143	51
2,000 acres or more .....	534	427	3	1	—	69	—	61	8
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only .....	50 892	8 582	62	81	112	3 822	75	14	3 733
acres .....	5 247 558	991 224	3 453	2 715	4 411	321 118	4 218	1 258	315 642
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured .....	9 132	4 580	46	69	78	1 070	40	15	1 015
acres .....	694 182	401 503	1 882	2 488	2 533	65 243	1 752	1 221	62 270
On which all crops failed .....	1 439	686	31	23	15	179	6	20	153
acres .....	61 591	39 627	886	257	92	5 072	(D)	(D)	3 884
In cultivated summer fallow .....	914	377	18	6	15	91	4	10	77
acres .....	48 254	28 987	164	34	271	2 697	(D)	(D)	1 914
Idle .....	9 635	4 721	62	131	151	1 143	28	83	1 032
acres .....	728 611	424 145	1 803	3 811	5 511	71 052	842	9 400	60 810
Total woodland .....	53 573	11 318	139	239	349	5 371	95	33	5 243
acres .....	4 575 445	979 808	5 652	14 212	23 082	396 627	4 701	2 451	389 475
Woodland pastured .....	33 732	4 710	49	53	76	2 436	42	9	2 385
acres .....	2 268 919	300 288	1 666	2 451	3 545	142 665	1 760	375	140 530
Woodland not pastured .....	31 372	8 731	105	201	305	3 779	64	28	3 687
acres .....	2 306 526	679 520	3 986	11 761	19 537	253 962	2 941	2 076	248 945

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)<sup>1</sup></b>							
All farms .....	50 297	1 909	2 429	2 475	1 075	620	3 865
number .....							
\$1,000 .....	26 421	14 368	77 074	224 065	33 841	-1 372	-2 029
Average per farm .....	525	7 527	31 731	90 531	31 480	-2 213	-525
dollars .....							
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	21 819	873	2 135	1 622	392	157	737
number .....							
Average net gain .....	8 557	25 408	38 279	143 646	192 132	2 713	22 426
dollars .....							
Gain of—							
Less than \$1,000 .....	4 827	163	47	137	26	109	203
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	12 920	472	399	462	80	41	265
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 582	181	1 152	493	95	7	196
\$50,000 or more .....	490	57	537	530	191	-	73
Farms with net losses .....	28 478	1 036	294	853	683	463	3 128
number .....							
Average net loss .....	5 628	7 542	15 826	10 468	60 725	3 883	5 932
dollars .....							
Loss of—							
Less than \$1,000 .....	4 976	147	49	134	51	66	462
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	19 645	681	101	489	196	360	2 132
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 717	199	128	209	193	37	523
\$50,000 or more .....	140	9	16	21	243	-	11
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>							
Government payments .....	8 857	552	663	1 060	208	111	705
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	32 384	2 740	2 566	6 152	1 671	299	2 639
Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> .....	12 134	557	1 191	902	268	99	815
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	33 505	2 082	4 120	4 154	2 388	341	2 315
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	2 669	180	263	303	84	22	140
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	11 103	604	1 558	1 852	1 988	(D)	756
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	3 585	134	96	132	62	47	334
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	15 744	982	500	1 293	255	310	918
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	1 337	22	67	47	10	18	84
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	4 508	187	256	324	35	2	217
Other farm-related income sources .....	6 617	374	959	696	166	42	388
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	2 149	310	1 807	684	111	(D)	423
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>							
Total .....	177	30	29	117	8	-	30
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	1 493	454	388	2 748	(D)	-	359
Corn .....	99	19	21	89	5	-	23
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	720	254	191	1 416	(D)	-	210
Wheat .....	46	6	10	31	4	-	8
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	127	(D)	(D)	98	(D)	-	(D)
Soybeans .....	79	9	12	49	4	-	11
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	623	183	164	1 134	250	-	133
Sorghum, barley, and oats .....	10	2	3	6	2	-	1
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	23	(D)	(D)	101	(D)	-	(D)
Cotton .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms .....							
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>							
Total cropland .....	41 578	1 651	2 444	2 006	884	435	2 683
farms .....							
acres .....	5 982 685	326 650	580 759	588 018	118 484	22 507	240 825
Harvested cropland .....	32 771	1 314	2 184	1 750	720	273	1 575
farms .....							
acres .....	2 344 909	184 161	314 044	432 283	61 967	6 887	116 460
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres .....	18 424	687	510	547	390	245	1 221
50 to 99 acres .....	7 640	215	586	284	145	16	114
100 to 199 acres .....	4 348	184	586	297	109	8	87
200 to 499 acres .....	1 974	154	418	382	57	3	102
500 to 999 acres .....	313	44	72	163	16	1	37
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	62	22	12	63	3	-	12
2,000 acres or more .....	10	8	-	14	-	-	2
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only .....	31 164	1 234	1 906	1 215	509	294	1 911
farms .....							
acres .....	3 273 583	125 048	248 545	122 386	46 322	11 042	97 711
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured .....	2 457	126	140	224	72	40	230
farms .....							
acres .....	175 221	7 438	6 069	13 625	4 230	2 425	11 525
On which all crops failed .....	314	20	62	57	8	6	38
farms .....							
acres .....	9 927	807	1 891	1 772	188	199	873
In cultivated summer fallow .....	263	11	55	47	12	4	15
farms .....							
acres .....	8 931	530	3 514	2 072	444	38	572
Idle .....	2 516	117	142	238	83	45	286
farms .....							
acres .....	170 114	8 666	6 696	15 880	5 333	1 916	13 684
Total woodland .....	29 093	1 123	1 704	1 417	634	353	1 833
farms .....							
acres .....	2 606 321	95 245	149 807	123 780	50 829	15 740	114 342
Woodland pastured .....	21 722	806	1 258	896	410	230	1 086
farms .....							
acres .....	1 531 556	51 763	88 391	60 359	28 155	7 447	50 633
Woodland not pastured .....	14 187	602	923	906	323	198	1 112
farms .....							
acres .....	1 074 765	43 482	61 416	63 421	22 674	8 293	63 709

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.</b>									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	28 740	5 198	43	65	93	1 883	47	9	1 827
..... acres..	3 715 717	658 730	1 778	1 863	6 598	199 262	3 044	117	196 101
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms..	59 048	15 398	206	312	525	6 008	133	167	5 708
..... acres..	1 305 558	547 553	3 331	4 434	6 460	105 232	1 268	4 797	99 167
Irrigated land ..... farms..	2 891	1 431	114	127	377	430	7	293	130
..... acres..	881 924	669 493	12 340	1 905	5 239	168 376	122	158 001	10 253
Harvested cropland irrigated ..... farms..	2 796	1 417	114	127	376	427	7	293	127
..... acres..	877 722	668 738	(D)	1 883	(D)	168 302	122	158 001	10 179
Pasture and other land irrigated ..... farms..	149	30	4	4	7	6	—	—	6
..... acres..	4 202	755	(D)	22	(D)	74	—	—	74
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs ..... farms..	14 780	8 532	23	51	38	1 255	28	4	1 223
..... acres..	1 476 609	910 732	2 290	3 073	1 777	110 377	(D)	(D)	108 237
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	98 856	24 911	247	463	861	9 704	179	569	8 956
..... \$1,000..	30 588 971	12 569 498	78 622	110 981	192 402	2 866 713	22 274	808 677	2 035 763
Average per farm ..... dollars..	309 430	504 576	318 307	239 700	223 464	295 416	124 435	1 421 225	227 307
Average per acre ..... dollars..	1 069	1 066	1 515	1 964	3 019	1 275	1 260	1 554	1 191
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$39,999 .....	8 712	1 779	35	47	164	920	42	38	840
\$40,000 to \$69,999 .....	11 000	2 201	63	59	86	1 192	41	1	1 150
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	11 251	1 935	25	48	139	1 373	12	29	1 332
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	15 981	3 040	39	56	127	1 659	48	31	1 580
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	11 527	2 154	12	93	91	1 067	20	29	1 018
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	25 917	6 659	33	106	139	2 290	8	99	2 183
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	8 840	3 876	17	39	89	659	6	83	570
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	3 877	2 159	15	13	20	339	2	117	220
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	1 543	977	8	2	5	178	—	118	60
\$5,000,000 or more .....	208	131	—	—	1	27	—	24	3
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms..	98 855	24 910	247	463	861	9 704	179	569	8 956
..... \$1,000..	4 058 126	1 863 016	16 343	14 598	34 747	362 191	5 134	120 491	236 566
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	13 461	2 139	56	111	132	1 435	47	21	1 367
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	16 145	2 781	32	70	147	1 733	27	28	1 678
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	21 367	4 119	19	107	174	2 201	62	34	2 105
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	27 435	6 292	65	114	250	2 709	24	50	2 635
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	10 300	3 652	43	25	67	849	7	110	732
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	6 007	3 106	18	15	52	452	5	109	338
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	3 549	2 387	7	19	33	250	7	151	92
\$500,000 or more .....	591	434	7	2	6	75	—	66	9
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Motortrucks, including pickups ..... farms..	88 476	22 323	233	370	738	8 228	168	567	7 493
..... number..	165 412	53 248	554	611	1 611	14 185	268	1 665	12 252
Wheel tractors ..... farms..	89 238	23 144	202	422	711	8 762	149	535	8 078
..... number..	180 320	57 824	434	771	1 213	16 297	404	1 560	14 333
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	41 711	9 128	116	282	500	4 061	114	94	3 853
..... number..	55 594	12 790	180	341	693	5 442	222	122	5 098
40 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	70 074	20 215	128	223	350	6 546	105	524	5 917
..... number..	124 726	45 034	254	430	520	10 855	182	1 438	9 235
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	62 383	16 120	118	206	315	5 765	86	183	5 496
..... number..	91 766	25 108	189	376	421	8 178	127	335	7 716
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	21 314	11 509	34	48	81	1 666	42	451	1 173
..... number..	32 960	19 926	65	54	99	2 677	55	1 103	1 519
Grain and bean combines ..... farms..	19 687	11 925	29	21	28	1 382	12	241	1 129
..... number..	22 348	13 666	33	21	30	1 553	12	282	1 259
Cotton pickers and strippers ..... farms..	771	294	1	—	1	475	—	468	7
..... number..	1 013	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	652	—	642	10
Mower conditioners ..... farms..	26 525	4 819	49	78	79	2 859	13	36	2 810
..... number..	28 620	5 242	63	93	88	3 109	13	40	3 056
Pickup balers ..... farms..	34 044	6 350	49	55	28	3 659	20	6	3 633
..... number..	42 538	7 795	51	74	32	4 564	26	8	4 530
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Commercial fertilizer ..... farms..	60 971	17 685	230	255	360	6 263	179	569	5 515
..... acres on which used..	9 739 641	5 193 888	20 921	10 984	11 560	860 471	6 031	395 074	459 366
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops ..... farms..	9 080	4 437	110	160	278	1 237	146	434	657
..... acres on which used..	1 396 161	892 340	10 964	6 934	3 199	273 461	1 323	231 711	40 427
Nematodes in crops ..... farms..	784	492	7	7	35	161	—	132	29
..... acres on which used..	133 921	72 577	690	(D)	362	55 168	—	52 722	2 446
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms..	1 166	357	71	166	156	133	6	44	83
..... acres on which used..	113 941	73 403	6 130	6 408	2 070	18 978	161	15 550	3 267
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ..... farms..	26 277	15 007	111	133	244	2 097	68	450	1 579
..... acres on which used..	6 990 724	5 486 569	18 113	4 793	7 450	587 555	1 664	388 993	196 898
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate ..... farms..	1 322	501	5	47	23	549	9	461	79
..... acres on which used..	416 501	145 140	930	2 061	320	258 295	9	250 854	7 432

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.</b>							
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	17 108	676	956	758	340	260	1 360
acres..	2 389 511	92 965	146 240	86 652	40 676	12 198	79 244
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms..	28 325	1 236	1 671	1 733	793	432	2 409
acres..	477 720	23 931	35 715	52 221	15 310	3 441	30 210
Irrigated land ..... farms..	185	20	46	106	18	7	30
acres..	5 972	3 007	2 744	9 167	2 372	8	1 301
Harvested cropland irrigated ..... farms..	149	16	39	85	18	5	23
acres..	4 495	(D)	2 084	8 258	(D)	(D)	1 225
Pasture and other land irrigated ..... farms..	44	4	11	29	1	2	7
acres..	1 477	(D)	660	909	(D)	(D)	76
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs ..... farms..	3 822	176	123	280	72	56	352
acres..	357 671	14 294	10 944	26 972	9 308	4 041	25 130
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms..	50 297	1 909	2 429	2 475	1 075	620	3 865
\$1,000..	11 071 909	534 069	897 206	1 035 663	430 828	69 707	731 373
Average per farm ..... dollars..	220 131	279 764	369 373	418 450	400 770	112 430	189 230
Average per acre ..... dollars..	961	1 064	1 057	1 265	1 871	1 348	1 663
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$39,999 .....	4 460	229	68	378	46	94	492
\$40,000 to \$69,999 .....	6 101	260	109	223	85	123	498
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	6 356	259	83	217	113	115	588
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	9 225	243	414	283	93	124	678
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	6 614	245	276	322	77	64	512
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	13 376	408	953	556	429	98	870
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	2 971	191	388	297	164	1	148
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	952	44	104	121	46	1	63
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	217	25	31	66	19	—	15
\$5,000,000 or more .....	25	5	3	12	3	—	1
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms..	50 297	1 909	2 429	2 475	1 075	620	3 865
\$1,000..	1 209 621	72 083	147 233	163 673	73 011	8 341	93 270
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	7 899	272	113	295	74	183	752
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9 780	294	94	287	111	182	634
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	12 349	388	338	408	182	109	973
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	14 459	572	863	592	290	124	1 105
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	4 057	214	544	371	213	20	245
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	1 272	122	355	339	151	2	123
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	474	36	113	157	42	—	31
\$500,000 or more .....	7	11	9	26	12	—	2
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>							
Motortrucks, including pickups ..... farms..	45 240	1 709	2 339	2 298	1 054	565	3 379
number..	72 068	3 142	5 248	5 921	2 698	773	5 353
Wheel tractors ..... farms..	45 107	1 697	2 277	2 224	913	447	3 332
number..	81 553	3 576	5 634	5 357	1 896	683	5 082
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	22 505	830	882	972	400	270	1 765
number..	29 511	1 114	1 219	1 316	518	371	2 099
40 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	34 223	1 333	2 113	1 884	754	234	2 071
number..	52 042	2 462	4 415	4 041	1 378	312	2 983
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	32 111	1 247	1 949	1 689	718	221	1 924
number..	45 289	1 969	3 506	2 803	1 185	287	2 455
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	5 643	311	676	762	150	20	414
number..	6 753	493	909	1 238	193	25	528
Grain and bean combines ..... farms..	4 285	345	508	828	105	15	216
number..	4 813	383	551	914	121	15	248
Cotton pickers and strippers ..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners ..... farms..	14 778	576	1 568	776	334	63	546
number..	15 833	612	1 745	836	359	70	570
Pickup balers ..... farms..	19 380	810	1 692	961	355	89	616
number..	24 090	1 068	2 253	1 265	485	108	753
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Commercial fertilizer ..... farms..	29 841	1 154	1 973	1 579	385	157	1 089
acres on which used..	2 679 367	161 957	348 305	320 093	40 370	4 410	87 315
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—							
Insects on hay and other crops ..... farms..	1 573	133	545	410	56	14	127
acres on which used..	74 516	16 870	43 570	63 292	2 470	38	8 507
Nematodes in crops ..... farms..	51	2	17	6	—	—	6
acres on which used..	2 065	(D)	1 197	925	—	—	168
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms..	215	1	23	17	1	—	26
acres on which used..	4 544	(D)	1 363	327	(D)	—	447
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ..... farms..	6 005	396	702	925	172	40	445
acres on which used..	419 158	82 014	80 870	240 590	15 063	540	48 009
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate ..... farms..	140	4	32	16	4	—	1
acres on which used..	5 245	1 346	1 745	1 073	(D)	—	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR</b>									
All operators .....	98 860	24 511	307	444	838	10 079	242	522	9 315
Full owners .....	65 924	13 316	210	398	697	7 491	145	73	7 273
Part owners .....	25 743	8 577	66	32	78	1 985	48	269	1 668
Tenants .....	7 193	2 618	31	14	63	603	49	180	374
White .....	98 313	24 408	303	441	825	10 025	242	516	9 267
Full owners .....	65 517	13 253	207	395	687	7 444	145	72	7 227
Part owners .....	25 631	8 542	65	32	76	1 981	48	267	1 666
Tenants .....	7 165	2 613	31	14	62	600	49	177	374
Black and other races .....	547	103	4	3	13	54	—	6	48
Full owners .....	407	63	3	3	10	47	—	1	46
Part owners .....	112	35	1	—	2	4	—	2	2
Tenants .....	28	5	—	—	1	3	—	3	—
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>									
Land owned..... farms..	91 916	22 021	278	431	777	9 495	193	349	8 953
acres..	20 706 903	7 002 450	31 920	44 051	67 719	1 706 859	19 341	119 392	1 568 126
Owned land in farms .....	91 667	21 893	276	430	775	9 476	193	342	8 941
acres..	18 857 533	6 307 025	28 886	39 521	59 689	1 570 040	17 840	111 086	1 441 114
Land rented or leased from others .....	33 192	11 265	98	47	143	2 606	98	449	2 059
acres..	10 060 132	5 461 828	19 454	6 449	9 039	871 933	6 394	400 058	465 481
landlords..	75 685	33 743	188	102	208	7 139	184	2 207	4 748
Rented or leased land in farms .....	32 936	11 195	97	46	141	2 588	97	449	2 042
acres..	9 968 655	5 421 493	19 214	6 143	8 914	863 237	6 391	398 526	458 320
Land rented or leased to others..... farms..	12 496	4 285	32	56	93	1 129	27	40	1 062
acres..	1 940 847	735 760	3 274	4 836	8 155	145 515	1 504	9 838	134 173
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated .....	72 622	14 874	223	310	529	7 285	165	274	6 846
Not on farm operated.....	19 385	7 600	63	114	264	2 100	64	174	1 862
Not reported .....	6 853	2 037	21	20	45	694	13	74	607
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming .....	44 751	13 505	165	157	313	3 675	87	431	3 157
Other .....	54 109	11 006	142	287	525	6 404	155	91	6 158
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None .....	36 025	10 518	127	151	324	3 367	70	303	2 994
Any .....	57 118	12 176	158	281	482	6 156	168	151	5 837
1 to 99 days .....	7 405	2 226	35	32	78	755	37	55	663
100 to 199 days .....	8 335	1 814	31	50	82	884	18	20	846
200 days or more .....	41 378	8 136	92	199	322	4 517	113	76	4 328
Not reported .....	5 717	1 817	22	12	32	556	4	68	484
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less .....	4 900	942	31	34	46	629	10	26	593
3 or 4 years .....	6 846	1 166	45	34	76	787	17	27	743
5 to 9 years .....	13 782	2 420	63	80	164	1 461	45	57	1 359
10 years or more .....	57 593	15 426	123	261	451	5 639	121	293	5 225
Average years on present farm .....	20.4	22.8	13.0	16.3	15.1	19.7	18.8	21.1	19.7
Not reported .....	15 739	4 557	45	35	101	1 563	49	119	1 395
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years .....	1 257	431	4	—	11	108	11	16	81
25 to 34 years .....	7 133	1 698	23	20	46	691	31	57	603
35 to 44 years .....	18 523	4 602	80	71	183	1 860	46	114	1 700
45 to 49 years .....	10 977	2 726	35	40	114	1 086	19	69	998
50 to 54 years .....	11 308	2 860	31	66	127	1 117	27	64	1 026
55 to 59 years .....	11 482	2 827	39	81	128	1 122	28	64	1 030
60 to 64 years .....	10 710	2 609	24	50	70	1 091	27	56	1 008
65 to 69 years .....	9 609	2 329	34	33	90	1 011	25	37	949
70 years and over .....	17 861	4 429	37	83	69	1 993	28	45	1 920
Average age .....	54.7	54.6	52.3	56.4	52.4	55.4	51.2	50.0	55.8
Operators by sex:									
Male .....	90 823	22 742	282	410	726	9 209	230	505	8 474
Female .....	8 037	1 769	25	34	112	870	12	17	841
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text) .....									
	444	95	2	2	8	51	2	7	42
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	87 919	20 493	278	383	615	9 132	215	401	8 516
acres..	22 877 627	8 785 039	37 776	30 637	45 808	1 938 107	21 439	326 565	1 590 103
Partnership .....	7 708	2 659	22	21	76	654	22	88	544
acres..	3 544 417	1 641 362	6 522	3 902	7 182	348 618	2 131	148 455	198 032
Corporation:									
Family held .....	2 362	1 048	5	33	111	180	5	33	142
acres..	2 040 401	1 160 087	(D)	10 070	12 899	120 984	661	34 592	85 731
More than 10 stockholders .....	48	17	—	1	1	5	—	—	5
10 or less stockholders .....	2 314	1 031	5	32	110	175	5	33	137
Other than family held .....	181	67	2	4	17	17	—	—	17
acres..	126 331	39 447	(D)	460	945	6 310	—	—	6 310
More than 10 stockholders .....	14	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
10 or less stockholders .....	167	61	2	4	17	16	—	—	16
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. .... farms..									
acres..	690	244	—	3	19	96	—	—	96
	237 412	102 583	—	595	1 769	19 258	—	—	19 258

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR</b>							
All operators .....	49 947	2 024	2 599	2 444	1 162	646	3 859
Full owners .....	35 145	1 398	1 370	1 380	866	536	3 117
Part owners .....	11 779	510	1 010	843	255	72	536
Tenants .....	3 023	116	219	221	41	38	206
White .....	49 666	2 010	2 588	2 427	1 156	641	3 823
Full owners .....	34 932	1 387	1 364	1 369	862	531	3 086
Part owners .....	11 724	507	1 005	840	253	72	534
Tenants .....	3 010	116	219	218	41	38	203
Black and other races .....	281	14	11	17	6	5	36
Full owners .....	213	11	6	11	4	5	31
Part owners .....	55	3	5	3	2	—	2
Tenants .....	13	—	—	3	—	—	3
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>							
Land owned..... farms..	47 003	1 911	2 382	2 227	1 124	608	3 659
acres..	9 528 171	424 512	669 828	599 947	183 746	54 064	393 636
Owned land in farms .....	46 924	1 908	2 380	2 223	1 121	608	3 653
acres..	8 697 126	385 026	648 452	549 251	169 838	47 039	355 640
Land rented or leased from others .....	14 940	633	1 234	1 070	298	110	748
acres..	2 793 742	154 946	266 782	303 083	56 197	6 869	109 810
landlords..	26 040	1 333	2 461	2 500	512	154	1 305
Rented or leased land in farms .....	14 802	626	1 229	1 064	296	110	742
acres..	2 759 111	153 765	264 069	301 420	55 461	6 847	108 981
Land rented or leased to others..... farms..	5 641	266	165	228	131	70	400
acres..	865 676	40 667	24 089	52 359	14 644	7 047	38 825
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated .....	38 859	1 596	2 227	1 993	983	562	3 181
Not on farm operated.....	8 016	297	152	260	77	50	392
Not reported .....	3 072	131	220	191	102	34	286
Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming .....	20 132	870	2 284	1 594	781	184	1 091
Other .....	29 815	1 154	315	850	381	462	2 768
Operators by days worked off farm:							
None .....	16 459	759	1 595	1 076	533	161	955
Any .....	30 972	1 155	763	1 202	547	468	2 758
1 to 99 days .....	3 203	118	275	280	131	38	234
100 to 199 days .....	4 443	177	149	188	107	64	346
200 days or more .....	23 326	860	339	734	309	366	2 178
Not reported .....	2 516	110	241	166	82	17	146
Operators by years on present farm:							
2 years or less .....	2 494	91	106	85	85	36	321
3 or 4 years .....	3 683	146	121	142	151	70	425
5 to 9 years .....	7 519	274	311	312	230	141	807
10 years or more .....	28 746	1 193	1 655	1 499	544	334	1 722
Average years on present farm .....	20.3	21.7	21.2	20.5	14.6	14.6	13.7
Not reported .....	7 505	320	406	406	152	65	584
Operators by age group:							
Under 25 years .....	525	22	30	82	13	5	26
25 to 34 years .....	3 476	130	282	277	145	42	303
35 to 44 years .....	8 763	357	564	650	324	148	921
45 to 49 years .....	5 230	201	351	337	159	84	614
50 to 54 years .....	5 488	209	314	273	152	104	567
55 to 59 years .....	5 708	231	385	261	147	88	465
60 to 64 years .....	5 679	195	256	219	99	80	338
65 to 69 years .....	5 163	220	192	142	65	41	289
70 years and over .....	9 915	459	225	203	58	54	336
Average age .....	55.6	56.1	50.8	48.7	48.3	51.8	50.9
Operators by sex:							
Male .....	45 953	1 868	2 457	2 342	1 054	551	3 229
Female .....	3 994	156	142	102	108	95	630
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text).....							
	224	8	10	13	3	4	24
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>							
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	45 884	1 768	2 177	1 993	1 005	620	3 571
acres..	9 780 712	387 800	700 518	560 212	179 793	51 132	380 093
Partnership .....	3 213	183	334	291	79	19	157
acres..	1 090 156	81 559	146 650	156 215	21 085	1 482	39 684
Corporation:							
Family held .....	531	64	75	145	66	3	101
acres..	451 991	59 372	56 651	(D)	21 056	(D)	40 595
More than 10 stockholders .....	10	2	2	3	7	—	—
10 or less stockholders .....	521	62	73	142	59	3	101
Other than family held .....	50	3	2	4	7	1	7
acres..	39 505	(D)	(D)	(D)	2 098	(D)	1 356
More than 10 stockholders .....	3	1	—	1	2	—	—
10 or less stockholders .....	47	2	2	3	5	1	7
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. .... farms..							
acres..	269	6	11	11	5	3	23
	93 873	(D)	(D)	5 974	1 267	698	2 893

See footnotes at end of table.





Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms.. 66 350	8 090	49	40	68	2 644	70	11	2 563
	number.. 2 494 869	305 556	758	455	1 906	72 545	963	352	71 230
	\$1,000.. 1 130 653	135 320	338	219	765	31 365	350	135	30 880
Calves .....	farms.. 40 240	4 199	24	25	34	1 548	48	8	1 492
	number.. 827 180	105 338	154	187	513	28 560	509	171	27 880
	\$1,000.. 257 394	33 184	44	53	156	8 634	161	46	8 427
Cattle .....	farms.. 48 080	5 623	38	22	51	1 827	46	8	1 773
	number.. 1 667 689	200 218	604	268	1 393	43 985	454	181	43 350
	\$1,000.. 873 258	102 136	294	165	609	22 731	189	89	22 453
Fattened on grain and concentrates .....	farms.. 4 652	877	1	2	3	204	3	—	201
	number.. 211 177	32 111	(D)	(D)	(D)	7 946	4	—	7 942
	\$1,000.. 151 270	22 561	(D)	(D)	12	5 731	3	—	5 729
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms.. 5 419	993	11	4	6	319	8	1	310
	number.. 3 546 972	213 249	87	(D)	(D)	66 953	(D)	(D)	66 730
Farms with—									
1 to 24 .....	1 698	209	11	3	5	94	5	1	88
25 to 49 .....	528	109	—	—	—	35	1	—	34
50 to 99 .....	596	165	—	—	1	41	2	—	39
100 to 199 .....	672	186	—	—	—	48	—	—	48
200 to 499 .....	917	225	—	1	—	58	—	—	58
500 or more .....	1 008	99	—	—	—	43	—	—	43
Used or to be used for breeding .....	farms.. 3 801	702	5	4	3	220	5	—	215
	number.. 387 559	22 452	14	(D)	(D)	8 323	77	—	8 246
Other .....	farms.. 5 048	946	11	2	5	299	7	1	291
	number.. 3 159 413	190 797	73	(D)	(D)	58 630	(D)	(D)	58 484
Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms.. 5 183	1 013	6	3	5	294	7	—	287
	number.. 8 540 647	320 689	151	(D)	(D)	141 462	525	—	140 937
	\$1,000.. 843 264	33 873	21	(D)	(D)	15 521	51	—	15 470
Feeder pigs .....	farms.. 903	108	1	2	1	32	2	—	30
	number.. 2 466 137	35 855	(D)	(D)	(D)	9 074	(D)	—	(D)
	\$1,000.. 102 405	1 441	(D)	(D)	(D)	426	(D)	—	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 4 024	762	5	4	3	228	5	—	223
	number.. 629 192	33 814	9	(D)	(D)	13 082	80	—	13 002
Dec. 1 and May 31 .....	farms.. 3 759	708	4	2	3	223	5	—	218
	number.. 315 999	17 724	(D)	(D)	8	6 769	36	—	6 733
June 1 and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 3 528	673	2	4	1	195	5	—	190
	number.. 313 193	16 090	(D)	(D)	(D)	6 313	44	—	6 269
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory .....	farms.. 1 984	310	3	6	9	135	1	—	134
	number.. 76 956	10 686	81	103	66	3 572	(D)	—	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older .....	farms.. 1 752	280	3	5	4	109	1	—	108
	number.. 48 577	6 942	66	(D)	(D)	2 156	(D)	—	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms.. 1 792	279	3	3	5	110	1	—	109
	number.. 59 059	8 841	63	(D)	(D)	3 011	(D)	—	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn .....	farms.. 1 590	251	3	5	3	90	1	—	89
	number.. 63 850	9 368	62	(D)	(D)	2 672	(D)	—	(D)
	pounds of wool.. 440 867	63 371	344	(D)	(D)	18 409	(D)	—	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory .....	farms.. 15 936	1 333	41	44	58	1 240	18	10	1 212
	number.. 85 690	5 713	177	183	268	5 452	75	36	5 341
Horses and ponies sold .....	farms.. 3 096	135	6	3	7	136	2	—	134
	number.. 12 092	400	12	8	12	307	(D)	—	(D)
Goats inventory .....	farms.. 1 554	87	6	12	13	111	2	1	108
	number.. 22 683	463	(D)	(D)	95	975	(D)	(D)	951
Goats sold .....	farms.. 588	23	3	2	5	32	1	—	31
	number.. 8 883	123	(D)	(D)	27	252	(D)	—	(D)
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text) .....	farms.. 3 707	247	30	18	30	255	4	—	251
	number.. 8 846 447	(D)	1 410	(D)	1 146	46 911	95	—	46 816
Farms with—									
1 to 399 .....	3 515	244	30	18	30	253	4	—	249
400 to 3,199 .....	26	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
3,200 to 9,999 .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999 .....	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999 .....	59	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
50,000 to 99,999 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older .....	farms.. 3 559	237	28	18	29	245	4	—	241
	number.. 7 175 652	6 872	1 142	285	841	45 959	95	—	45 864
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old .....	farms.. 634	28	6	1	8	37	—	—	37
	number.. 1 670 795	(D)	268	(D)	305	952	—	—	952
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text) .....	farms.. 491	21	6	—	4	26	—	—	26
	number.. 9 275 057	(D)	509	—	177	(D)	—	—	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms.. 451	12	4	—	1	9	—	—	9
	number.. 202 970 912	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	987	—	—	987
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999 .....	112	11	4	—	1	9	—	—	9
2,000 to 59,999 .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999 .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more .....	302	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding .....	farms.. 289	13	3	—	3	19	—	—	19
	number.. 738 964	108	(D)	—	14	47	—	—	47
Turkeys sold .....	farms.. 402	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
	number.. 21 085 259	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	60

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>							
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 48 077	2 024	2 587	1 439	629	112	591
	number.. 1 755 117	152 436	102 723	55 657	25 896	718	21 102
	\$1,000.. 773 972	106 160	36 673	24 865	10 784	247	9 945
Calves	farms.. 30 376	587	1 928	743	383	70	323
	number.. 601 638	7 746	48 751	18 091	9 683	424	6 095
	\$1,000.. 191 748	2 155	10 720	5 400	3 188	112	1 998
Cattle	farms.. 34 556	2 024	1 978	1 033	443	63	422
	number.. 1 153 479	144 690	53 972	37 566	16 213	294	15 007
	\$1,000.. 582 223	104 004	25 953	19 465	7 596	135	7 947
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 1 143	2 024	117	197	20	8	56
	number.. 17 145	140 284	2 994	7 006	795	11	2 749
	\$1,000.. 11 968	101 741	2 003	4 619	539	9	2 002
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 1 110	90	150	2 339	65	31	301
	number.. 55 292	7 812	8 183	3 114 406	12 126	173	68 223
Farms with—							
1 to 24	766	49	72	369	25	30	65
25 to 49	136	11	22	179	4	1	31
50 to 99	79	9	31	215	13	—	42
100 to 199	62	7	19	284	10	—	56
200 to 499	49	10	5	489	9	—	71
500 or more	18	4	1	803	4	—	36
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 588	55	90	1 865	32	12	225
	number.. 7 314	903	1 114	338 161	864	48	8 282
Other	farms.. 986	82	139	2 197	65	23	293
	number.. 47 978	6 909	7 069	2 776 245	11 262	125	59 941
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 875	79	133	2 437	58	12	268
	number.. 97 327	11 797	13 483	7 822 834	22 893	196	108 904
	\$1,000.. 9 869	1 422	1 448	766 405	2 749	15	11 823
Feeder pigs	farms.. 158	13	30	513	11	6	28
	number.. 20 198	417	2 010	2 383 854	2 448	108	12 093
	\$1,000.. 766	10	86	99 122	115	3	435
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 638	59	95	1 950	34	12	234
	number.. 9 984	1 299	1 490	555 541	1 278	32	12 537
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 552	52	82	1 870	33	11	219
	number.. 5 115	644	729	278 011	628	22	6 287
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 476	44	80	1 803	32	6	212
	number.. 4 869	655	761	277 530	650	10	6 250
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 770	30	59	83	26	468	85
	number.. 26 926	1 423	1 227	3 775	376	26 816	1 905
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 665	26	57	75	21	441	66
	number.. 17 255	838	782	2 228	290	16 865	1 043
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 657	33	55	82	20	480	65
	number.. 19 113	729	979	3 235	329	21 261	1 414
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 583	28	48	71	16	437	55
	number.. 21 808	841	844	3 582	296	22 614	1 629
	pounds of wool.. 152 203	7 855	7 251	24 440	1 765	154 420	9 916
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 8 426	290	470	322	222	199	3 291
	number.. 34 182	1 059	2 777	1 883	927	762	32 307
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 924	23	83	45	27	23	1 684
	number.. 2 262	48	187	208	55	36	8 557
Goats inventory	farms.. 746	28	30	59	38	258	166
	number.. 8 803	422	242	393	239	9 327	1 550
Goats sold	farms.. 262	12	7	14	12	173	43
	number.. 2 909	196	46	71	81	4 778	381
<b>POULTRY</b>							
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 1 938	79	215	188	344	105	258
	number.. 81 368	1 945	8 924	(D)	8 613 261	2 134	11 154
Farms with—							
1 to 399	1 933	79	215	183	173	105	252
400 to 3,199	3	—	—	4	10	—	6
3,200 to 9,999	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	1	—	—	—	71	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	1	—	—	1	55	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 1 884	75	203	182	304	104	250
	number.. 75 005	1 479	7 124	8 817	7 017 169	1 892	9 067
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 323	16	37	34	82	19	43
	number.. 6 363	466	1 800	(D)	1 596 092	242	2 087
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 124	6	24	18	225	11	26
	number.. 128 165	310	1 169	68 577	8 992 004	189	1 402
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 43	—	12	5	347	7	11
	number.. (D)	—	1 517	(D)	202 641 785	288	91
Farms with—							
1 to 1,999	40	—	12	3	14	7	11
2,000 to 59,999	2	—	—	1	17	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
100,000 or more	1	—	—	—	300	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 132	9	5	6	64	12	23
	number.. 417	36	(D)	27	733 198	27	74
Turkeys sold	farms.. 14	—	2	7	367	3	5
	number.. (D)	—	(D)	(D)	20 995 885	13	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED</b>									
Corn for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	18 417	13 006	27	8	17	891	31	127	733
acres..	2 477 027	2 063 794	3 378	877	567	93 201	1 317	31 578	60 306
bushels..	274 381 159	232 259 060	473 741	99 205	68 346	10 362 825	108 444	4 330 924	5 923 457
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	1 156	951	5	—	3	120	1	103	16
acres..	291 803	252 425	2 125	—	(D)	28 525	(D)	25 293	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	4 309	2 036	16	3	12	332	9	7	316
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	6 935	5 024	4	3	3	272	19	31	222
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	4 263	3 405	2	1	2	176	3	43	130
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	1 944	1 676	2	—	—	85	—	35	50
500 acres or more . . . . .	966	865	3	1	—	26	—	11	15
Corn for silage or green chop . . . . . farms..	2 021	553	1	—	1	70	2	1	67
acres..	76 404	20 264	(D)	—	(D)	2 391	(D)	(D)	2 187
tons, green..	1 048 825	285 652	(D)	—	(D)	32 036	(D)	(D)	27 996
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	34	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
acres..	1 549	114	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	1 106	307	1	—	1	44	2	—	42
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	779	202	—	—	—	19	—	—	19
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	118	37	—	—	—	7	—	1	6
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	3 566	2 477	7	4	1	243	—	92	151
acres..	311 511	244 678	918	(D)	(D)	19 967	—	11 064	8 903
bushels..	26 886 487	21 172 024	69 103	(D)	(D)	1 610 291	—	845 749	764 542
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	152	121	1	—	—	16	—	—	5
acres..	13 143	10 661	(D)	—	—	1 610	—	1 226	384
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	845	440	1	2	—	61	—	9	52
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	1 694	1 213	1	1	—	103	—	36	67
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	765	597	4	—	1	67	—	38	29
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	226	196	1	1	—	10	—	7	3
500 acres or more . . . . .	36	31	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Wheat for grain . . . . . farms..	12 394	8 783	25	7	9	802	16	179	607
acres..	1 055 664	856 034	5 943	834	393	66 683	516	32 713	33 454
bushels..	52 178 347	42 712 190	303 529	40 200	14 430	3 029 964	22 464	1 433 763	1 573 737
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	209	178	2	—	1	16	—	15	1
acres..	38 646	35 071	(D)	—	(D)	1 571	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	3 565	1 936	10	1	5	307	10	21	276
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	5 490	4 037	1	5	3	305	4	65	236
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	2 429	2 032	5	—	—	122	2	48	72
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	711	606	6	—	1	50	—	30	20
500 acres or more . . . . .	199	172	3	1	—	18	—	15	3
Oats for grain . . . . . farms..	1 254	471	1	—	1	93	—	1	92
acres..	23 339	11 887	(D)	—	(D)	1 448	—	(D)	(D)
bushels..	1 312 430	706 158	(D)	—	(D)	73 868	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rice . . . . . farms..	418	406	—	—	—	12	—	10	2
acres..	117 595	114 762	—	—	—	2 833	—	(D)	(D)
cwt..	6 261 457	6 114 425	—	—	—	147 032	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	418	406	—	—	—	12	—	10	2
acres..	117 595	114 762	—	—	—	2 833	—	(D)	(D)
Cotton . . . . . farms..	863	312	9	1	1	538	—	522	16
acres..	388 725	87 601	626	(D)	(D)	300 278	—	294 947	5 331
bales..	554 360	109 478	706	(D)	(D)	443 852	—	437 007	6 845
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	426	157	—	—	—	269	—	262	7
acres..	137 687	32 151	—	—	—	105 536	—	104 785	751
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	41	14	3	—	—	23	—	23	—
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	165	74	4	1	—	85	—	82	3
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	177	94	2	—	1	80	—	75	5
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	178	74	—	—	—	104	—	99	5
500 acres or more . . . . .	302	56	—	—	—	246	—	243	3
Tobacco . . . . . farms..	481	151	—	—	—	277	242	—	35
acres..	2 677	826	—	—	—	1 751	1 413	—	337
pounds..	6 430 795	2 037 185	—	—	—	4 192 192	3 330 974	—	861 218
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	6	2	—	—	—	4	3	—	1
acres..	98	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Soybeans for beans . . . . . farms..	24 201	18 103	37	8	24	1 362	48	377	937
acres..	4 671 797	4 023 159	4 786	1 363	1 112	225 484	2 225	129 731	93 528
bushels..	164 562 845	142 204 991	142 715	53 894	37 595	7 440 814	66 617	4 130 194	3 244 003
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	1 152	957	4	1	2	139	1	123	15
acres..	273 386	243 066	1 705	(D)	(D)	24 032	(D)	22 091	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	3 943	2 087	13	4	15	342	17	21	304
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	8 782	6 292	12	2	6	470	24	87	359
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	5 825	4 732	7	1	2	278	7	96	175
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	3 210	2 800	3	—	1	138	—	74	64
500 acres or more . . . . .	2 441	2 192	2	1	—	134	—	99	35
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes . . . . . farms..	79	8	35	—	3	15	—	—	15
acres..	5 979	283	5 660	—	3	28	—	—	28
cwt..	1 455 971	69 880	1 377 332	—	66	7 356	—	—	7 356
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	20	1	13	—	—	4	—	—	4
acres..	5 460	(D)	5 373	—	—	7	—	—	7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED</b>							
Corn for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	2 342	359	507	944	58	10	248
acres..	98 323	36 046	30 691	125 181	4 142	256	20 571
bushels..	9 119 932	3 662 302	2 967 231	12 808 415	445 502	11 708	2 102 892
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	15	9	9	35	5	—	4
acres..	1 264	1 569	505	3 621	1 164	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	1 331	109	194	177	22	8	69
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	796	140	212	347	22	—	112
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	172	70	85	286	10	2	52
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	33	28	13	92	3	—	12
500 acres or more . . . . .	10	12	3	42	1	—	3
Corn for silage or green chop . . . . . farms..	443	116	626	131	29	2	49
acres..	17 297	7 802	24 628	2 313	506	(D)	1 151
tons, green..	238 268	110 432	334 529	28 306	5 680	(D)	13 316
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	6	4	15	3	—	—	—
acres..	439	238	716	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	272	42	279	104	22	2	32
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	154	54	300	27	7	—	16
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	13	16	44	—	—	—	1
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	—	2	3	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	382	44	83	239	22	2	62
acres..	14 841	3 165	3 811	18 589	1 385	(D)	3 720
bushels..	1 145 495	295 816	318 144	1 756 812	103 181	(D)	373 609
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	2	—	—	4	—	—	3
acres..	(D)	—	—	140	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	206	13	27	64	7	2	22
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	145	22	49	118	11	—	31
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	26	7	6	46	3	—	8
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	4	2	1	9	1	—	1
500 acres or more . . . . .	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
Wheat for grain . . . . . farms..	1 425	221	296	601	54	5	166
acres..	49 055	13 566	12 747	36 932	3 564	136	9 777
bushels..	2 226 132	658 214	616 206	1 874 131	192 965	5 030	505 356
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	4	1	—	4	3	—	—
acres..	99	(D)	—	236	795	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	795	91	130	206	28	2	54
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	540	85	142	272	15	3	82
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	77	36	21	104	8	—	24
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	11	9	2	19	2	—	5
500 acres or more . . . . .	2	—	1	—	1	—	1
Oats for grain . . . . . farms..	309	31	155	123	25	1	44
acres..	4 739	545	2 550	1 513	197	(D)	436
bushels..	241 547	27 186	144 278	83 380	11 834	(D)	23 204
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
acres..	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
Rice . . . . . farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
cwt..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton . . . . . farms..	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
acres..	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
bales..	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco . . . . . farms..	44	—	2	5	1	—	1
acres..	77	—	(D)	10	(D)	—	(D)
pounds..	150 280	—	(D)	26 238	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans . . . . . farms..	2 802	313	331	911	64	6	240
acres..	161 020	45 142	26 802	148 356	6 485	69	28 019
bushels..	5 372 548	1 628 464	956 715	5 530 693	206 942	2 587	984 887
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	8	7	4	23	3	—	4
acres..	390	1 077	147	1 965	800	—	192
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	1 118	76	88	138	15	4	43
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	1 278	116	154	324	32	2	94
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	311	71	70	271	9	—	73
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	77	25	16	119	7	—	24
500 acres or more . . . . .	18	25	3	59	1	—	6
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes . . . . . farms..	8	4	1	4	—	—	1
acres..	2	1	(D)	1	—	—	(D)
cwt..	291	100	(D)	86	—	—	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
acres..	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>									
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) .....	57 483	9 124	72	84	115	9 191	87	7	9 097
farms..	3 661 772	618 277	2 436	2 368	3 002	548 058	2 814	314	544 930
acres..	6 847 820	1 222 131	6 450	3 589	4 837	1 057 179	4 042	738	1 052 399
tons, dry..	221	22	1	3	11	38	2	—	36
farms..	7 024	461	(D)	(D)	138	990	(D)	—	(D)
acres..									
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	18 491	2 939	45	61	77	3 038	49	2	2 987
25 to 99 acres .....	28 137	4 201	22	20	33	4 698	32	4	4 662
100 to 249 acres .....	8 970	1 622	4	1	4	1 162	6	1	1 155
250 to 499 acres .....	1 541	309	1	2	1	238	—	—	238
500 acres or more .....	344	53	—	—	—	55	—	—	55
Alfalfa hay .....	11 089	2 686	15	14	12	1 855	20	2	1 833
farms..	375 939	90 304	482	256	188	63 844	(D)	(D)	63 302
acres..	1 022 360	248 579	2 825	451	751	170 354	(D)	(D)	169 110
tons, dry..	60	14	—	1	1	6	—	—	6
farms..	1 882	316	—	(D)	(D)	198	—	—	198
acres..									
Tame hay other than alfalfa, small grain, and wild hay (see text) .....	44 002	6 852	50	57	74	6 646	57	5	6 584
farms..	2 699 278	450 196	1 311	1 732	2 189	392 093	1 952	260	389 881
acres..	4 944 781	857 781	2 544	2 779	3 260	750 043	2 562	586	746 895
tons, dry..	118	7	—	3	8	19	—	—	19
farms..	3 946	125	—	(D)	126	556	—	—	556
acres..									
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) .....	858	120	299	36	51	187	9	65	113
farms..	21 007	1 947	9 705	214	429	7 514	41	3 464	4 010
acres..	269	21	99	16	25	69	—	29	40
farms..	7 731	912	3 124	39	237	3 069	—	1 328	1 741
acres..									
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	482	59	145	26	35	77	6	2	69
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	239	44	107	7	11	50	3	25	22
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	92	13	25	3	4	46	—	31	15
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	27	3	11	—	1	9	—	5	4
250.0 acres or more .....	18	1	11	—	—	5	—	2	3
Field seed and grass seed crops .....	4 292	578	2	1	6	896	1	—	895
farms..	316 743	36 363	(D)	(D)	711	73 276	(D)	—	(D)
acres..	7	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
farms..	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	90	—	—	90
acres..									
Land in orchards .....	1 004	114	29	355	37	126	—	—	126
farms..	16 525	2 288	101	9 762	292	1 211	—	—	1 211
acres..	131	4	6	63	9	21	—	—	21
farms..	1 998	6	8	1 629	126	155	—	—	155
acres..									
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	532	40	22	151	22	74	—	—	74
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	335	49	7	126	14	42	—	—	42
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	103	21	—	55	—	8	—	—	8
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	23	3	—	13	1	2	—	—	2
250.0 acres or more .....	11	1	—	10	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. **Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>							
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) .....	farms.. 31 720	1 237	2 107	1 383	665	257	1 528
acres..	1 963 552	81 350	224 768	110 936	42 718	6 449	57 858
tons, dry..	3 444 943	167 004	509 364	228 292	94 315	10 059	99 657
Irrigated .....	farms.. 80	3	16	36	6	—	5
acres..	2 185	84	615	2 238	95	—	36
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	9 848	411	272	451	220	185	944
25 to 99 acres .....	16 160	574	988	626	305	62	448
100 to 249 acres .....	4 805	199	678	262	114	9	110
250 to 499 acres .....	730	46	140	32	22	—	20
500 acres or more .....	177	7	29	12	4	1	6
Alfalfa hay .....	farms.. 4 542	260	961	344	85	48	267
acres..	144 293	8 435	47 463	10 958	3 091	998	5 627
tons, dry..	358 447	25 428	156 883	30 955	10 875	2 441	14 371
Irrigated .....	farms.. 19	1	5	10	1	—	2
acres..	571	(D)	220	507	(D)	—	(D)
Tame hay other than alfalfa, small grain, and wild hay (see text) .....	farms.. 24 926	963	1 551	1 081	507	187	1 108
acres..	1 501 093	59 977	126 110	86 497	31 895	4 240	41 945
tons, dry..	2 629 135	116 748	262 231	172 939	69 218	5 813	72 290
Irrigated .....	farms.. 46	2	5	23	5	—	—
acres..	1 251	(D)	195	1 569	85	—	—
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) .....	farms.. 68	6	25	30	23	—	13
acres..	153	11	47	66	875	—	47
Irrigated .....	farms.. 11	3	4	12	4	—	5
acres..	14	6	(D)	26	(D)	—	7
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	60	6	22	25	16	—	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	8	—	3	5	2	—	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
250.0 acres or more .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Field seed and grass seed crops .....	farms.. 2 257	104	171	123	102	1	51
acres..	165 666	7 532	12 791	7 533	9 989	(D)	2 709
Irrigated .....	farms.. 3	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards .....	farms.. 276	8	10	7	8	11	23
acres..	2 371	35	47	18	53	23	323
Irrigated .....	farms.. 20	—	—	—	1	2	5
acres..	37	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	34
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	177	4	4	6	6	9	17
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	79	4	6	1	1	2	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	17	—	—	—	1	—	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	1
250.0 acres or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup>Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.