

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....number..	24 279	18 751	2 065	3 121	2 998	2 943	123	111	342
.....percent..	100.0	77.2	8.5	12.9	12.3	12.1	.5	.5	1.4
Land in farms.....acres..	58 607 778	29 000 090	7 792 104	16 910 326	16 321 757	15 427 704	588 569	507 090	4 905 258
Average size of farm.....acres..	2 414	1 547	3 773	5 418	5 444	5 242	4 785	4 568	14 343
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Total sales (see text).....farms..	24 279	18 751	2 065	3 121	2 998	2 943	123	111	342
.....\$1,000..	1 870 732	981 966	280 616	588 591	549 185	519 665	39 407	23 633	19 559
Average per farm.....dollars..	77 051	52 369	135 892	188 591	183 184	176 577	320 379	212 914	57 190
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text).....	3 213	2 695	192	208	187	186	21	19	118
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	1 783	1 638	84	49	45	43	4	4	12
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	2 024	1 832	97	56	48	46	8	8	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 308	2 056	144	86	77	77	9	8	22
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 502	2 173	175	120	113	113	7	7	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	913	785	82	36	35	35	1	1	10
\$25,000 to \$39,999.....	1 857	1 526	159	147	139	138	8	7	25
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	982	766	94	112	111	109	1	1	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	3 340	2 445	288	574	555	548	19	17	33
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	3 696	2 170	424	1 079	1 060	1 051	19	19	23
\$250,000 to \$499,999.....	1 182	520	213	439	433	419	6	6	10
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	352	115	83	152	144	136	8	8	2
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999.....	112	22	28	58	48	39	10	5	4
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999.....	11	5	2	4	3	3	1	1	—
\$5,000,000 or more.....	4	3	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Grains.....farms..	9 007	6 052	953	1 931	1 892	1 862	39	34	71
.....\$1,000..	711 744	349 447	118 441	239 558	230 304	221 885	9 253	6 425	4 299
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	3 973	2 135	483	1 337	1 309	1 283	28	23	18
.....\$1,000..	617 202	278 217	109 180	226 315	217 272	208 914	9 043	6 215	3 490
Corn for grain.....farms..	134	94	16	24	24	24	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	3 101	1 843	427	831	831	831	—	—	—
Wheat.....farms..	7 905	5 194	850	1 800	1 767	1 739	33	28	61
.....\$1,000..	569 996	274 338	95 674	196 467	189 508	183 074	6 959	5 093	3 516
Soybeans.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum for grain.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley.....farms..	3 678	2 403	429	816	791	768	25	21	30
.....\$1,000..	124 151	66 712	20 061	36 687	34 546	32 681	2 140	1 286	691
Oats.....farms..	475	353	38	76	75	72	1	1	8
.....\$1,000..	2 001	1 413	(D)	340	(D)	311	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other grains.....farms..	486	247	53	183	179	175	4	3	3
.....\$1,000..	12 496	5 140	(D)	5 233	(D)	4 988	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds.....farms..	6 019	4 752	506	706	681	669	25	24	55
.....\$1,000..	91 110	55 759	13 073	21 696	21 272	20 591	424	(D)	581
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	421	228	75	115	112	109	3	2	3
.....\$1,000..	43 447	20 242	8 517	14 461	14 286	13 709	175	(D)	226
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons.....farms..	125	92	8	20	15	10	5	3	5
.....\$1,000..	1 546	1 297	34	(D)	(D)	85	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	911	911	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries.....farms..	192	167	17	6	6	6	—	—	2
.....\$1,000..	1 172	851	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	210	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse crops.....farms..	362	292	25	41	34	33	7	7	4
.....\$1,000..	20 173	8 034	1 297	10 822	9 313	(D)	1 509	1 509	21
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	69	32	9	28	24	23	4	4	—
.....\$1,000..	17 572	5 823	1 153	10 596	9 135	(D)	1 461	1 461	—
Other crops.....farms..	610	409	64	130	125	118	5	2	7
.....\$1,000..	78 076	39 928	13 632	24 209	24 172	23 895	37	(D)	306
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	395	247	44	103	103	101	—	—	1
.....\$1,000..	73 618	36 274	(D)	23 851	23 851	(D)	—	—	(D)
Poultry and poultry products.....farms..	412	328	27	54	42	32	12	6	3
.....\$1,000..	5 638	1 015	(D)	3 294	2 093	1 129	1 201	456	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	36	8	7	19	12	6	7	3	2
.....\$1,000..	5 052	(D)	984	3 109	1 955	993	1 153	449	(D)
Dairy products.....farms..	210	125	29	53	44	38	9	4	3
.....\$1,000..	36 160	15 066	6 540	12 907	10 803	9 732	2 104	928	1 646
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	155	78	26	48	40	34	8	4	3
.....\$1,000..	35 317	14 411	6 470	12 789	(D)	9 642	(D)	928	1 646
Cattle and calves.....farms..	14 055	10 823	1 281	1 793	1 726	1 684	67	58	158
.....\$1,000..	834 544	470 183	114 680	241 415	224 938	212 049	16 477	10 321	8 266
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	4 045	2 448	547	1 007	972	941	35	29	43
.....\$1,000..	681 516	349 610	101 417	223 852	207 946	195 290	15 906	9 810	6 637

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Total sales (see text)—Con.									
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 595	462	49	79	70	58	9	4	5
	\$1,000.. 32 246	7 534	(D)	18 930	11 545	7 231	7 385	2 618	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 76	25	10	39	30	21	9	4	2
	\$1,000.. 29 057	4 951	(D)	18 570	11 185	6 921	7 385	2 618	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 2 033	1 653	143	219	209	201	10	10	18
	\$1,000.. 30 919	17 817	4 718	8 193	7 439	6 764	754	754	191
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 151	69	26	54	50	45	4	4	2
	\$1,000.. 16 028	6 428	(D)	6 218	5 536	4 913	682	682	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 2 289	1 816	177	261	250	241	11	10	35
	\$1,000.. 27 403	15 035	2 247	7 312	(D)	6 973	(D)	(D)	2 810
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 95	52	8	27	26	26	1	1	8
	\$1,000.. 17 729	7 546	1 477	6 037	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2 669
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 910	767	49	87	78	73	9	6	7
	\$1,000.. 1 942	1 315	170	370	280	241	91	32	86
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Total farm production expenses	farms.. 24 274	18 860	1 976	3 131	3 001	2 936	130	123	307
	\$1,000.. 1 512 749	811 864	213 946	472 198	442 928	417 646	29 270	17 456	14 741
Average per farm	dollars.. 62 320	43 047	108 272	150 814	147 593	142 250	225 154	141 920	48 017
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 8 433	6 399	774	1 169	1 138	1 094	31	25	91
	\$1,000.. 153 915	88 396	20 191	44 426	40 261	36 353	4 166	1 107	901
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	4 679	3 889	366	377	377	365	—	—	47
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 773	1 969	275	497	483	468	14	13	32
\$25,000 to \$99,999	763	437	96	218	206	195	12	9	12
\$100,000 to \$249,999	140	70	27	43	40	36	3	2	—
\$250,000 or more	78	34	10	34	32	30	2	1	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 13 389	10 510	1 117	1 634	1 579	1 528	55	49	128
	\$1,000.. 153 271	85 000	21 480	44 890	38 352	33 920	6 538	2 072	1 900
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	8 061	6 857	524	611	598	592	13	13	69
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 083	2 994	380	667	649	621	18	18	42
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 042	582	174	273	260	254	13	13	13
\$100,000 to \$249,999	148	63	29	53	50	45	3	3	3
\$250,000 or more	55	14	10	30	22	16	8	2	1
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 7 240	5 451	657	1 073	1 053	1 016	20	14	59
	\$1,000.. 49 728	25 155	6 498	17 349	14 285	12 516	3 065	918	726
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	5 355	4 312	414	594	591	573	3	3	35
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 527	986	190	337	332	325	5	5	14
\$25,000 to \$99,999	295	134	42	109	106	102	3	2	10
\$100,000 or more	63	19	11	33	24	16	9	4	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 8 768	6 064	943	1 707	1 672	1 628	35	31	54
	\$1,000.. 34 059	17 854	5 219	10 663	10 312	10 075	351	(D)	323
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	3 518	2 862	335	303	298	288	5	5	18
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3 230	2 142	351	722	712	693	10	9	15
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 865	995	215	637	622	607	15	14	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	121	54	33	31	26	26	5	3	3
\$50,000 or more	34	11	9	14	14	14	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 12 334	8 799	1 160	2 284	2 230	2 177	54	49	91
	\$1,000.. 123 302	61 274	20 067	41 231	39 156	37 320	2 075	1 523	730
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	7 024	5 884	514	566	556	543	10	10	60
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 955	2 300	418	1 215	1 192	1 171	23	23	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	980	483	124	367	358	351	9	8	6
\$50,000 or more	375	132	104	136	124	112	12	8	3
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 11 866	8 484	1 160	2 138	2 081	2 031	57	52	84
	\$1,000.. 74 449	36 297	11 601	26 089	24 661	23 698	1 427	1 260	463
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	8 235	6 510	766	902	882	864	20	19	57
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 890	1 683	260	923	901	878	22	22	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	594	245	88	259	249	246	10	7	2
\$50,000 or more	147	46	46	54	49	43	5	4	1
Petroleum products	farms.. 22 336	17 330	1 841	2 945	2 842	2 777	103	96	220
	\$1,000.. 115 091	66 279	14 622	33 086	31 393	30 067	1 693	1 121	1 104
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	14 830	12 758	1 033	867	809	781	58	57	172
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 990	4 403	700	1 845	1 817	1 797	28	28	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	401	143	84	172	168	160	4	3	2
\$50,000 or more	115	26	24	61	48	39	13	8	4
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 20 546	15 841	1 671	2 831	2 741	2 678	90	83	203
	\$1,000.. 50 870	31 065	6 061	13 291	12 809	12 389	483	341	452
Diesel fuel	farms.. 16 599	12 246	1 529	2 677	2 586	2 523	91	85	147
	\$1,000.. 49 232	27 118	6 716	15 030	14 234	13 655	796	540	369
Natural gas	farms.. 895	560	110	210	201	195	9	8	15
	\$1,000.. 1 643	617	231	643	606	489	37	(D)	152
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 18 206	13 641	1 601	2 805	2 718	2 653	87	81	159
	\$1,000.. 13 346	7 479	1 613	4 122	3 745	3 534	377	(D)	132

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

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Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
—Con.									
Total farm production expenses—Con.									
Electricity farms..	18 072	13 708	1 527	2 652	2 552	2 496	100	93	185
..... \$1,000..	29 820	16 305	3 723	9 336	8 537	7 958	799	426	455
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	10 620	8 882	770	864	813	793	51	51	104
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6 330	4 316	577	1 374	1 344	1 331	30	29	63
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 026	485	163	365	356	340	9	9	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	78	19	16	38	32	28	6	2	5
\$50,000 or more	18	6	1	11	7	4	4	2	—
Hired farm labor farms..	8 186	5 206	858	2 022	1 970	1 918	52	49	100
..... \$1,000..	109 424	41 644	15 386	50 255	47 929	45 506	2 325	2 197	2 140
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	4 417	3 395	378	588	572	561	16	14	56
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 541	1 384	294	834	813	791	21	21	29
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 097	402	159	525	516	504	9	9	11
\$100,000 to \$249,999	116	23	26	64	60	55	4	3	3
\$250,000 or more	15	2	1	11	9	7	2	2	1
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more farms..	4 192	2 119	524	1 476	1 437	1 396	39	36	73
..... workers..	8 229	3 301	1 064	3 748	3 621	3 468	127	119	116
Less than 150 days farms..	6 959	4 652	731	1 502	1 466	1 417	36	35	74
..... workers..	17 729	10 782	2 109	4 662	4 435	4 196	227	(D)	176
Contract labor farms..	3 778	2 630	404	707	682	672	25	24	37
..... \$1,000..	15 447	8 628	2 415	4 259	4 126	4 028	133	(D)	145
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	1 383	1 111	134	130	124	122	6	5	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1 532	1 039	150	319	310	308	9	9	24
\$5,000 to \$24,999	780	443	102	230	220	215	10	10	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	26	11	22	22	21	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	24	11	7	6	6	6	—	—	—
Repair and maintenance farms..	20 478	15 735	1 708	2 835	2 731	2 669	104	97	200
..... \$1,000..	124 799	72 042	15 573	36 026	33 705	32 206	2 321	1 140	1 158
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	13 156	11 160	880	953	907	879	46	45	163
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 520	4 234	689	1 568	1 528	1 513	40	40	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	597	279	98	217	208	197	9	8	3
\$50,000 or more	205	62	41	97	88	80	9	4	5
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment farms..	6 916	4 904	664	1 291	1 256	1 214	35	31	57
..... \$1,000..	42 985	21 746	7 224	13 574	13 011	12 654	562	493	441
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	2 109	1 781	160	153	151	140	2	2	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2 716	1 947	278	475	469	453	6	3	16
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 758	1 033	167	535	513	503	22	22	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	236	112	32	89	87	83	2	2	3
\$50,000 or more	97	31	27	39	36	35	3	2	—
Interest farms..	12 583	9 416	1 098	1 990	1 912	1 858	78	72	79
..... \$1,000..	149 306	87 422	22 013	38 681	37 467	35 535	1 214	1 128	1 190
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	5 811	4 784	370	616	577	568	39	38	41
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5 163	3 756	447	932	903	877	29	24	28
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 490	836	252	394	386	373	8	8	8
\$100,000 or more	119	40	29	48	46	40	2	2	2
Secured by real estate farms..	8 630	6 552	708	1 326	1 279	1 238	47	44	44
..... \$1,000..	99 056	59 797	13 939	24 618	24 047	22 859	571	535	702
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	863	764	41	49	48	48	1	1	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2 863	2 367	160	326	296	296	30	30	10
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 856	2 866	321	649	640	613	9	6	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	768	453	125	189	187	181	2	2	1
\$50,000 or more	280	102	61	113	108	100	5	5	4
Not secured by real estate farms..	7 484	5 469	719	1 251	1 207	1 180	44	41	45
..... \$1,000..	50 250	27 625	8 074	14 063	13 420	12 676	643	593	488
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	1 792	1 524	128	136	129	121	7	7	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2 970	2 275	214	458	438	436	20	19	23
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 345	1 520	291	522	509	501	13	11	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	259	117	51	87	86	83	1	1	4
\$50,000 or more	118	33	35	48	45	39	3	3	2
Cash rent farms..	6 705	4 801	643	1 187	1 159	1 122	28	25	74
..... \$1,000..	81 423	43 565	15 400	22 065	21 149	20 445	916	670	393
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	3 502	2 784	270	397	387	379	10	10	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 004	676	76	235	229	213	6	6	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1 314	909	142	260	258	252	2	1	3
\$25,000 or more	885	432	155	295	285	278	10	8	3
Property taxes farms..	22 916	17 792	1 861	3 005	2 882	2 817	123	117	258
..... \$1,000..	89 911	52 055	10 722	26 109	24 880	23 545	1 229	882	1 025
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	17 388	14 772	1 181	1 220	1 146	1 128	74	74	215
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 379	2 103	347	903	878	867	25	25	26
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1 821	815	279	718	711	695	7	6	9
\$25,000 or more	328	102	54	164	147	127	17	12	8
All other farm production expenses farms..	22 406	17 280	1 842	3 030	2 916	2 851	114	107	254
..... \$1,000..	215 547	113 360	28 308	71 508	67 989	64 336	3 518	3 030	2 371
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	13 846	11 880	928	858	810	797	48	47	180
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 394	4 363	614	1 372	1 329	1 306	43	43	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 414	774	175	445	437	424	8	6	20
\$50,000 to \$99,999	551	204	82	258	252	245	6	4	7
\$100,000 or more	201	59	43	97	88	79	9	7	2

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				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹									
All farms..... number..	24 275	18 860	1 976	3 131	3 001	2 936	130	123	308
..... \$1,000..	334 834	164 676	54 582	112 113	102 147	96 960	9 966	6 192	3 463
..... dollars..	13 793	8 732	27 622	35 807	34 038	33 025	76 658	50 339	11 245
Farms with net gains ² number..	12 462	9 156	1 205	1 970	1 913	1 867	57	51	131
..... Average net gain..... dollars..	36 946	27 029	55 670	70 993	67 386	65 749	192 050	(D)	45 874
Gain of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	1 122	959	79	66	66	66	—	—	18
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	4 168	3 514	349	255	240	231	15	15	50
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	4 536	3 302	388	799	783	769	16	16	47
\$50,000 or more.....	2 636	1 381	389	850	824	801	26	20	16
Farms with net losses..... number..	11 813	9 704	771	1 161	1 088	1 069	73	72	177
..... Average net loss..... dollars..	10 632	8 533	16 213	23 897	24 598	24 129	13 443	(D)	14 385
Loss of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	1 497	1 306	96	80	65	65	15	15	15
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	6 968	6 024	440	397	371	361	26	26	107
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	2 961	2 202	182	534	504	501	30	29	43
\$50,000 or more.....	387	172	53	150	148	142	2	2	12
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Government payments..... farms..	12 008	8 421	1 219	2 237	2 186	2 151	51	43	131
..... \$1,000..	177 138	102 900	23 029	49 330	48 257	47 459	1 073	803	1 880
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	7 889	5 853	704	1 250	1 222	1 182	28	24	82
..... \$1,000..	54 104	28 581	5 862	16 707	16 496	15 901	211	156	2 954
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	1 902	1 410	168	306	300	294	6	2	18
..... \$1,000..	15 979	9 369	2 105	4 400	4 319	4 266	81	(D)	106
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	2 774	2 138	232	343	341	336	2	2	61
..... \$1,000..	23 598	11 904	1 733	7 311	(D)	6 986	(D)	(D)	2 650
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	517	375	53	86	84	74	2	2	3
..... \$1,000..	8 003	3 500	1 313	3 040	(D)	2 857	(D)	(D)	150
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	4 812	3 345	458	962	938	903	24	20	47
..... \$1,000..	6 524	3 809	711	1 956	1 901	1 792	55	53	48
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS									
Total..... farms..	1 825	1 113	198	505	494	487	11	9	9
..... \$1,000..	67 790	31 805	12 012	23 702	23 272	22 791	431	(D)	270
Corn..... farms..	11	9	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Wheat..... farms..	1 737	1 049	183	496	486	480	10	9	9
..... \$1,000..	63 052	29 254	(D)	22 443	(D)	21 740	(D)	(D)	(D)
Soybeans..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	319	206	46	65	64	61	1	—	2
..... \$1,000..	4 615	2 497	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Cotton..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	5	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	86	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland..... farms..	20 669	15 718	1 830	2 904	2 815	2 762	89	83	217
..... acres..	17 629 001	9 764 810	2 552 890	5 151 713	4 990 982	4 850 208	160 731	118 241	159 588
Harvested cropland..... farms..	17 854	13 343	1 630	2 716	2 637	2 587	79	74	165
..... acres..	9 399 718	5 007 390	1 417 553	2 901 040	2 793 837	2 694 344	107 203	80 847	73 735
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	4 502	4 108	210	146	135	134	11	11	38
50 to 99 acres.....	1 625	1 398	109	95	93	92	2	2	23
100 to 199 acres.....	2 362	1 938	213	189	175	174	14	14	22
200 to 499 acres.....	3 729	2 786	398	506	487	478	19	19	39
500 to 999 acres.....	2 749	1 767	297	660	653	645	7	7	25
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1 941	973	210	748	739	725	9	9	10
2,000 acres or more.....	946	373	193	372	355	339	17	12	8
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	7 269	5 937	552	711	692	673	19	19	69
..... acres..	1 607 455	1 099 600	184 470	303 175	299 705	289 783	3 470	3 470	20 210
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	2 122	1 493	208	390	379	376	11	11	31
..... acres..	1 060 757	692 468	136 098	219 134	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13 057
On which all crops failed..... farms..	676	485	63	123	120	118	3	3	5
..... acres..	105 095	66 138	13 106	25 642	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	209
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	6 853	4 476	732	1 574	1 542	1 518	32	28	71
..... acres..	4 334 219	2 233 325	647 464	1 420 208	1 382 017	1 360 560	38 191	22 665	33 222
Idle..... farms..	2 735	1 954	264	482	472	463	10	9	35
..... acres..	1 121 757	665 889	154 199	282 514	274 857	265 789	7 657	(D)	19 155
Total woodland..... farms..	3 443	2 693	325	359	336	324	23	20	66
..... acres..	2 059 427	813 795	271 096	421 808	401 230	388 705	20 578	20 022	552 728
Woodland pastured..... farms..	2 570	1 970	246	296	281	270	15	13	58
..... acres..	1 729 647	651 332	243 008	348 095	334 092	(D)	14 003	(D)	487 212
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	1 320	1 058	121	108	106	106	12	11	21
..... acres..	329 780	162 463	28 088	73 713	67 138	(D)	6 575	(D)	65 516

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	13 941	10 324	1 325	2 063	1 978	1 935	85	75	229
acres.....	37 974 463	17 856 972	4 835 364	11 139 703	10 744 639	10 011 646	395 064	357 561	4 142 424
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	13 662	10 518	1 118	1 869	1 800	1 762	69	60	157
acres.....	944 887	564 513	132 754	197 102	184 906	177 145	12 196	11 266	50 518
Irrigated land farms..	9 059	7 084	806	1 080	1 030	999	50	45	89
acres.....	1 994 484	1 111 619	298 039	557 117	533 009	511 861	24 108	20 249	27 709
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	7 773	5 954	725	1 029	982	953	47	43	65
acres.....	1 539 009	861 186	232 710	431 065	408 443	389 912	22 622	(D)	14 048
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	3 866	3 163	313	349	338	338	11	10	41
acres.....	455 475	250 433	65 329	126 052	124 566	121 949	1 486	(D)	13 661
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	4 899	3 368	480	985	968	958	17	14	66
acres.....	2 635 081	1 679 398	321 887	595 179	583 439	579 738	11 740	9 499	38 617
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹									
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	24 275	18 860	1 976	3 131	3 001	2 936	130	123	308
\$1,000..	16 969 895	9 850 191	2 074 838	4 221 074	4 031 028	3 774 697	190 046	166 821	823 791
Average per farm dollars..	699 069	522 279	1 050 019	1 348 155	1 343 228	1 285 660	1 461 893	1 356 264	2 674 647
Average per acre dollars..	294	343	284	251	248	246	353	353	172
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$39,999	1 565	1 345	126	79	61	61	18	18	15
\$40,000 to \$99,999	1 411	1 216	88	75	75	75	—	—	32
\$70,000 to \$99,999	1 347	1 186	113	32	29	29	3	2	16
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 253	2 012	136	73	72	72	1	1	32
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2 201	1 993	113	66	66	66	—	—	29
\$200,000 to \$499,999	6 502	5 526	410	486	468	452	18	18	80
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4 509	3 170	343	965	922	915	43	43	31
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	2 811	1 647	315	830	805	799	25	24	19
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	1 366	649	279	410	400	384	10	7	28
\$5,000,000 or more	310	116	53	115	103	83	12	10	26
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	24 258	18 843	1 976	3 131	3 001	2 936	130	123	308
\$1,000..	1 895 934	1 134 421	224 735	515 807	496 862	476 632	18 945	14 344	20 971
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	1 946	1 774	100	51	41	41	10	10	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 414	2 207	127	56	55	54	1	1	24
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 478	3 020	208	164	149	149	15	15	86
\$20,000 to \$49,999	6 070	5 079	468	475	443	439	32	32	48
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4 162	3 190	342	568	551	541	17	17	62
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3 442	2 193	371	839	818	799	21	19	39
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2 354	1 235	274	820	791	777	29	26	25
\$500,000 or more	392	145	86	158	153	136	5	3	3
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	23 086	17 857	1 905	3 050	2 939	2 874	111	104	274
number..	74 396	50 433	7 630	15 432	14 951	14 462	481	410	901
Wheel tractors farms..	20 635	15 720	1 712	2 940	2 829	2 768	111	104	263
number..	51 181	35 504	5 076	9 980	9 609	9 346	371	326	621
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	9 588	7 322	751	1 383	1 320	1 320	63	59	132
number..	13 857	10 374	1 137	2 143	2 044	1 978	99	93	203
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	17 521	12 940	1 568	2 800	2 713	2 660	87	80	213
number..	37 324	25 130	3 939	7 837	7 565	7 368	272	233	418
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	13 662	10 188	1 258	2 062	1 997	1 952	65	59	154
number..	20 515	14 689	2 106	3 496	3 374	3 279	122	104	224
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	10 344	6 971	1 041	2 198	2 134	2 088	64	58	134
number..	16 809	10 441	1 833	4 341	4 191	4 089	150	129	194
Grain and bean combines farms..	7 106	4 689	688	1 674	1 639	1 598	35	30	55
number..	8 854	5 667	915	2 206	2 149	2 069	57	40	66
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners farms..	8 475	6 253	900	1 272	1 248	1 214	24	20	50
number..	9 578	6 911	1 071	1 524	1 488	1 438	36	30	72
Pickup balers..... farms..	10 162	7 679	958	1 448	1 411	1 372	37	32	77
number..	12 862	9 391	1 334	2 021	1 963	1 882	58	52	116
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Commercial fertilizer farms..	12 284	8 756	1 160	2 277	2 223	2 170	54	49	91
acres on which used..	6 419 445	3 133 448	958 944	2 282 094	2 179 253	2 089 739	102 841	70 895	44 959
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	1 626	1 070	222	324	310	292	14	13	10
acres on which used..	399 395	207 493	48 929	141 912	123 901	111 968	18 011	(D)	1 061
Nematodes in crops farms..	168	108	30	30	30	30	—	—	—
acres on which used..	26 420	13 304	8 620	4 496	4 496	4 496	—	—	—
Diseases in crops and orchards..... farms..	661	441	83	122	119	118	3	2	15
acres on which used..	358 148	172 390	55 587	118 487	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11 684
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	9 825	6 872	963	1 925	1 884	1 836	41	37	65
acres on which used..	5 407 461	2 704 508	779 129	1 884 340	1 824 651	1 762 982	59 689	48 351	39 484
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	252	183	32	37	36	35	1	1	—
acres on which used..	70 806	40 082	12 162	18 562	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—

See footnotes at end of table.

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				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	24 279	18 751	2 065	3 121	2 998	2 943	123	111	342
Full owners	12 569	10 291	904	1 179	1 117	1 100	62	57	195
Part owners	8 826	6 276	843	1 610	1 563	1 528	47	42	97
Tenants	2 884	2 184	318	332	318	315	14	12	50
White	23 608	18 197	2 025	3 101	2 980	2 925	121	109	285
Full owners	12 275	10 058	886	1 169	1 109	1 092	60	55	169
Part owners	8 563	6 044	826	1 604	1 557	1 522	47	42	82
Tenants	2 770	2 095	313	328	314	311	14	12	34
Black and other races	671	554	40	20	18	18	2	2	57
Full owners	294	233	18	10	8	8	2	2	33
Part owners	263	232	17	6	6	6	—	—	8
Tenants	114	89	5	4	4	4	—	—	16
OWNED AND RENTED LAND									
Land owned	21 546	16 684	1 759	2 808	2 699	2 647	109	99	295
farms	42 759 041	19 018 996	5 196 758	12 833 931	12 363 170	11 652 765	470 761	397 645	5 709 356
acres	21 395	16 567	1 747	2 789	2 680	2 628	109	99	292
Owned land in farms	38 365 208	17 647 250	4 948 654	12 089 911	11 638 794	10 947 245	451 117	386 448	3 679 393
Land rented or leased from others	11 798	8 517	1 169	1 960	1 899	1 860	61	54	152
farms	20 465 635	11 484 062	2 880 517	4 871 918	4 734 308	4 529 447	137 610	120 800	1 229 138
acres	25 992	17 931	2 747	4 943	4 835	4 713	108	99	371
landlords	11 710	8 460	1 161	1 942	1 881	1 843	61	54	147
Rented or leased land in farms	20 242 570	11 352 840	2 843 450	4 820 415	4 682 963	4 480 459	137 452	120 642	1 225 865
farms	3 103	2 312	266	449	427	420	22	19	76
acres	4 616 898	1 502 968	285 171	795 523	775 721	754 508	19 802	11 355	2 033 236
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	17 907	14 171	1 287	2 285	2 224	2 186	61	56	164
Not on farm operated	4 615	3 349	581	527	480	471	47	42	158
Not reported	1 757	1 231	197	309	294	286	15	13	20
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	15 703	11 336	1 486	2 681	2 612	2 562	69	62	200
Other	8 576	7 415	579	440	386	381	54	49	142
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None	11 320	8 008	1 113	2 014	1 962	1 919	52	46	185
Any	11 280	9 531	786	832	776	770	56	53	131
1 to 99 days	2 860	2 217	228	384	370	368	14	14	31
100 to 199 days	2 098	1 776	143	157	147	144	10	10	22
200 days or more	6 322	5 538	415	291	259	258	32	29	78
Not reported	1 679	1 212	166	275	260	254	15	12	26
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less	1 200	966	95	108	99	98	9	8	31
3 or 4 years	1 533	1 254	125	128	119	117	9	9	26
5 to 9 years	3 502	2 866	288	321	296	289	25	23	27
10 years or more	14 304	10 964	1 166	2 004	1 956	1 922	48	43	170
Average years on present farm	20.5	19.9	20.9	23.3	23.7	23.7	13.8	14.1	21.9
Not reported	3 740	2 701	391	560	528	517	32	28	88
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	240	203	14	20	20	20	—	—	3
25 to 34 years	1 402	1 152	120	118	116	112	2	2	12
35 to 44 years	5 138	3 964	423	705	673	665	32	31	46
45 to 49 years	3 251	2 531	238	443	421	414	22	19	39
50 to 54 years	3 026	2 345	234	408	398	393	10	7	39
55 to 59 years	2 769	2 143	229	358	335	328	23	22	39
60 to 64 years	2 328	1 790	195	296	285	280	11	9	47
65 to 69 years	2 183	1 653	210	286	277	274	9	8	34
70 years and over	3 942	2 970	402	487	473	457	14	13	83
Average age	54.0	53.8	55.2	54.3	54.4	54.3	53.1	52.9	58.1
Operators by sex:									
Male	21 951	16 824	1 900	2 940	2 827	2 773	113	102	287
Female	2 328	1 927	165	181	171	170	10	9	55
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	173	137	17	16	12	12	4	3	3
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)	18 751	18 751	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	29 000 090	29 000 090	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	2 065	—	2 065	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership	7 792 104	—	7 792 104	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation:									
Family held	2 998	—	—	2 998	2 998	2 943	—	—	—
farms	16 321 757	—	—	16 321 757	16 321 757	15 427 704	—	—	—
acres	55	—	—	55	55	55	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	2 943	—	—	2 943	2 943	2 943	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than family held	123	—	—	123	—	—	123	111	—
farms	588 569	—	—	588 569	—	—	588 569	507 090	—
acres	12	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	111	—	—	111	—	—	111	111	—
10 or less stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	342	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	342
farms	4 905 258	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 905 258
acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 14 055	10 823	1 281	1 793	1 726	1 684	67	58	158
	number.. 1 654 014	951 445	224 167	461 546	435 512	411 332	26 034	16 839	16 856
	\$1,000.. 834 544	470 183	114 680	241 415	224 938	212 049	16 477	10 321	8 266
Calves	farms.. 4 474	3 562	397	458	443	427	15	12	57
	number.. 227 072	143 961	28 575	51 868	50 009	46 761	1 859	1 848	2 668
	\$1,000.. 82 590	52 193	10 451	19 039	18 289	16 902	750	748	908
Cattle	farms.. 12 561	9 610	1 146	1 666	1 604	1 569	62	53	139
	number.. 1 426 942	807 484	195 592	409 678	385 503	364 571	24 175	14 991	14 188
	\$1,000.. 751 954	417 990	104 229	222 376	206 649	195 147	15 727	9 573	7 358
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 715	527	63	109	103	100	6	2	16
	number.. 97 894	63 942	8 307	24 510	(D)	15 571	(D)	(D)	1 135
	\$1,000.. 71 623	47 266	5 751	17 848	(D)	11 569	(D)	(D)	757
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 627	488	48	81	72	60	9	4	10
	number.. 177 740	42 132	(D)	101 106	65 343	41 640	35 763	10 873	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 24	367	314	22	23	23	23	—	—	8
25 to 49	54	43	4	7	7	5	—	—	—
50 to 99	71	60	8	3	3	3	—	—	—
100 to 199	38	29	3	6	6	3	—	—	—
200 to 499	41	28	3	10	9	8	1	1	—
500 or more	56	14	8	32	24	18	8	3	2
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 350	266	27	51	42	35	9	4	6
	number.. 18 982	5 395	(D)	10 127	7 134	5 278	2 993	973	(D)
Other	farms.. 577	447	44	78	69	57	9	4	8
	number.. 158 758	36 737	(D)	90 979	58 209	36 362	32 770	9 900	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 595	462	49	79	70	58	9	4	5
	number.. 293 161	73 782	(D)	170 846	105 940	66 418	64 906	21 704	(D)
	\$1,000.. 32 246	7 534	(D)	18 930	11 545	7 231	7 385	2 618	(D)
Feeder pigs	farms.. 105	88	9	8	8	8	—	—	—
	number.. 23 996	12 688	1 721	9 587	9 587	9 587	—	—	—
	\$1,000.. 1 069	526	57	486	486	486	—	—	—
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 379	287	29	57	48	37	9	4	6
	number.. 34 364	9 256	(D)	20 340	12 694	8 329	7 646	2 092	(D)
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 339	250	29	54	45	34	9	4	6
	number.. 17 318	4 649	(D)	10 364	6 526	4 149	3 838	1 058	(D)
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 314	238	25	47	38	31	9	4	4
	number.. 17 046	4 607	(D)	9 976	6 168	4 180	3 808	1 034	(D)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 1 981	1 600	146	217	207	199	10	10	18
	number.. 416 012	226 107	67 689	118 643	107 688	100 721	10 955	10 955	3 573
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 1 880	1 511	139	214	204	196	10	10	16
	number.. 301 015	166 055	45 924	86 827	79 010	73 370	7 817	7 817	2 209
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 1 999	1 623	141	217	207	199	10	10	18
	number.. 337 280	199 318	48 523	86 137	79 145	72 778	6 992	6 992	3 302
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 1 881	1 511	140	213	203	195	10	10	17
	number.. 365 542	200 447	57 410	104 165	94 148	86 843	10 017	10 017	3 520
	pounds of wool.. 3 409 988	1 869 348	541 578	969 204	865 636	798 066	103 568	103 568	29 858
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 10 152	8 022	805	1 231	1 182	1 146	49	44	94
	number.. 71 193	51 877	7 061	11 370	10 776	10 350	594	580	885
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 1 884	1 509	146	207	197	191	10	9	22
	number.. 7 840	6 079	462	788	760	736	28	(D)	511
Goats inventory	farms.. 417	354	20	34	31	30	3	3	9
	number.. 4 909	3 235	633	1 008	993	(D)	15	15	33
Goats sold	farms.. 98	83	5	8	8	8	—	—	2
	number.. 1 586	1 165	(D)	348	348	348	—	—	(D)
POULTRY									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 1 017	834	66	106	94	87	12	7	11
	number.. 378 562	(D)	62 122	261 797	163 031	81 981	98 766	(D)	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 399	984	831	59	85	80	79	5	4	9
400 to 3,199	4	1	1	2	2	2	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	7	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1
10,000 to 19,999	21	1	4	15	11	6	4	2	1
20,000 to 49,999	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 1 001	819	65	106	94	87	12	7	11
	number.. 294 399	(D)	51 518	192 877	119 315	64 265	73 562	30 312	(D)
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 159	123	9	22	17	11	5	1	5
	number.. 84 163	(D)	10 604	68 920	43 716	17 716	25 204	(D)	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 90	57	9	22	14	8	8	3	2
	number.. 298 658	(D)	32 515	237 105	90 842	45 642	146 263	20 200	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 61	37	6	17	12	6	5	—	1
	number.. 112 821	4 240	(D)	52 176	21 776	7 373	30 400	—	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	49	36	3	10	8	5	2	—	—
2,000 to 59,999	12	1	3	7	4	1	3	—	1
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 75	68	3	4	4	3	—	—	—
	number.. 286	239	12	35	35	(D)	—	—	—
Turkeys sold	farms.. 46	29	7	9	6	3	3	—	1
	number.. 12 873	(D)	7 017	5 245	4 120	(D)	1 125	—	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for grain or seed	farms.. 180	121	20	38	38	38	—	—	1
	acres.. 12 925	8 216	(D)	3 298	3 298	3 298	—	—	(D)
	bushels.. 1 616 456	982 139	(D)	456 439	456 439	456 439	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms.. 172	115	19	37	37	37	—	—	1
	acres.. 12 263	7 629	(D)	3 283	3 283	3 283	—	—	(D)
Corn for silage or green chop	farms.. 422	275	55	89	87	81	2	2	3
	acres.. 36 644	20 651	(D)	10 233	(D)	8 951	(D)	(D)	(D)
	tons, green.. 736 202	408 413	(D)	208 005	(D)	180 750	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms.. 400	258	53	86	84	79	2	2	3
	acres.. 34 884	19 527	(D)	10 001	(D)	8 751	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wheat for grain	farms.. 7 932	5 211	853	1 806	1 773	1 745	33	28	62
	acres.. 5 602 336	2 821 852	896 042	1 852 173	1 801 778	1 752 153	50 395	37 730	32 269
	bushels.. 172 214 482	84 221 543	29 198 993	57 791 875	55 907 777	54 118 340	1 884 098	1 418 416	1 002 071
Irrigated	farms.. 1 215	844	145	217	214	210	3	2	9
	acres.. 193 567	109 731	31 409	51 311	(D)	48 517	(D)	(D)	1 116
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	249	214	13	17	16	16	1	1	5
25 to 99 acres	1 066	818	124	107	107	106	—	—	17
100 to 249 acres	1 492	1 186	140	152	149	149	3	3	14
250 to 499 acres	1 524	1 114	136	265	262	258	3	3	9
500 acres or more	3 601	1 879	440	1 265	1 239	1 216	26	21	17
Barley for grain	farms.. 4 423	2 898	515	969	941	912	28	23	41
	acres.. 1 093 414	570 851	161 503	351 455	321 463	293 839	29 992	17 923	9 605
	bushels.. 55 236 960	29 100 465	8 504 962	17 221 889	15 641 838	14 266 783	1 580 051	861 190	409 644
Irrigated	farms.. 1 426	999	182	229	229	223	7	5	9
	acres.. 211 635	130 579	32 559	47 806	44 358	42 789	3 448	(D)	691
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	438	343	46	43	41	40	2	2	6
25 to 99 acres	1 418	1 053	146	207	204	201	3	3	12
100 to 249 acres	1 294	837	141	300	294	288	6	6	16
250 to 499 acres	689	373	84	229	224	221	5	5	3
500 acres or more	584	292	98	190	178	162	12	7	4
Oats for grain	farms.. 1 251	865	148	220	215	205	5	4	18
	acres.. 66 331	41 058	8 462	16 233	15 727	15 319	506	(D)	578
	bushels.. 3 501 669	2 101 133	458 287	903 187	858 830	837 692	44 357	(D)	39 062
Irrigated	farms.. 392	274	47	66	64	60	2	2	5
	acres.. 14 614	8 583	1 751	4 204	(D)	3 708	(D)	(D)	76
Dry edible beans, excluding dry limas	farms.. 98	58	12	27	27	27	—	—	1
	acres.. 7 528	4 356	(D)	2 190	2 190	2 190	—	—	(D)
	cwt.. 152 454	91 592	(D)	39 719	39 719	39 719	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms.. 98	58	12	27	27	27	—	—	1
	acres.. 7 528	4 356	(D)	2 190	2 190	2 190	—	—	(D)
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes	farms.. 134	75	17	38	33	29	5	2	4
	acres.. 10 504	4 865	2 473	3 130	3 106	3 087	24	(D)	36
	cwt.. 3 382 085	1 493 123	846 599	1 035 023	1 030 173	1 026 853	4 850	(D)	7 340
Irrigated	farms.. 118	69	15	27	27	27	3	1	4
	acres.. 10 143	4 537	2 464	3 106	3 091	3 082	15	(D)	36
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	42	26	2	13	11	10	2	1	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	18	6	3	6	3	—	3	1	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	29	22	3	4	4	4	—	—	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres	37	19	6	12	12	12	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more	8	2	3	3	3	3	—	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar	farms.. 415	286	39	88	88	86	—	—	2
	acres.. 59 345	32 119	(D)	19 824	19 824	(D)	—	—	(D)
	tons.. 1 243 622	662 235	(D)	419 674	419 674	(D)	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms.. 415	286	39	88	88	86	—	—	2
	acres.. 59 345	32 119	(D)	19 824	19 824	(D)	—	—	(D)
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)	farms.. 13 536	10 410	1 223	1 775	1 719	1 682	56	52	128
	acres.. 2 528 517	1 520 605	338 978	636 108	609 729	587 525	26 379	24 661	32 826
	tons, dry.. 4 745 596	2 782 676	666 640	1 234 541	1 175 512	1 122 913	59 029	53 611	61 739
Irrigated	farms.. 6 624	5 095	626	848	811	785	37	35	55
	acres.. 989 238	540 461	149 666	287 517	270 438	256 445	17 079	(D)	11 594
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	2 785	2 515	130	121	119	118	2	2	19
25 to 99 acres	4 181	3 488	279	376	368	364	8	7	38
100 to 249 acres	3 442	2 584	355	473	451	449	22	22	30
250 to 499 acres	1 879	1 198	261	400	385	369	15	14	20
500 acres or more	1 249	625	198	405	396	382	9	7	21
Alfalfa hay	farms.. 10 386	7 909	975	1 405	1 361	1 329	44	41	97
	acres.. 1 556 067	980 627	202 407	355 655	337 417	321 924	18 238	17 680	17 378
	tons, dry.. 3 323 933	2 013 874	456 307	815 667	771 666	731 135	44 001	41 817	38 085
Irrigated	farms.. 5 345	4 069	527	708	675	651	33	31	41
	acres.. 627 093	367 700	95 236	157 595	145 121	135 341	12 474	(D)	6 562

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. **Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.										
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)										
farms..	125	92	8	20	15	10	5	3	5	
acres..	756	615	31	99	75	42	24	(D)	11	
Irrigated	125	92	8	20	15	10	5	3	5	
farms..										
acres..	756	615	31	99	75	42	24	(D)	11	
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres	92	71	7	10	8	6	2	2	4	
5.0 to 24.9 acres	28	16	1	10	7	4	3	1	1	
25.0 to 99.9 acres	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
250.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Land in orchards										
farms..	261	222	23	12	8	8	4	4	4	
acres..	1 236	889	283	53	47	47	6	6	11	
Irrigated	202	169	19	10	6	6	4	4	4	
farms..										
acres..	984	645	277	52	46	46	6	6	11	
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres	181	157	12	8	4	4	4	4	4	
5.0 to 24.9 acres	78	65	9	4	4	4	—	—	—	
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
250.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.