

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number ..	51 454	22 606	19 804	9 044	39 905	13 860	18 681	7 364
..... percent ..	100.0	43.9	38.5	17.6	77.6	28.9	36.3	14.3
Land in farms acres ..	45 525 414	11 956 154	27 529 895	6 039 365	43 578 394	10 678 196	27 175 366	5 724 832
Average size of farm acres ..	885	529	1 390	668	1 092	770	1 455	777
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Total sales (see text) farms ..	51 454	22 606	19 804	9 044	39 905	13 860	18 681	7 364
..... \$1,000 ..	9 831 519	3 673 875	4 906 057	1 251 587	9 793 436	3 647 672	4 901 076	1 244 688
..... dollars ..	191 074	162 518	247 731	138 389	245 419	263 180	262 356	169 023
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$1,000 (see text) ..	3 577	3 071	206	300	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 ..	2 081	1 600	153	328	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ..	2 394	1 736	270	388	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..	3 497	2 339	494	664	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..	4 804	2 938	912	954	4 804	2 938	912	954
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..	1 929	1 029	459	441	1 929	1 029	459	441
\$25,000 to \$39,999 ..	4 567	2 286	1 332	949	4 567	2 286	1 332	949
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..	2 395	1 025	893	477	2 395	1 025	893	477
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..	8 005	2 630	3 756	1 619	8 005	2 630	3 756	1 619
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..	10 852	2 293	6 623	1 936	10 852	2 293	6 623	1 936
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..	4 851	938	3 237	676	4 851	938	3 237	676
\$500,000 to \$999,999 ..	1 636	383	1 060	193	1 636	383	1 060	193
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 ..	533	173	280	80	533	173	280	80
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 ..	138	53	63	22	138	53	63	22
\$5,000,000 or more ..	195	112	66	17	195	112	66	17
Grains farms ..	33 845	10 866	16 536	6 443	31 612	9 331	16 249	6 032
..... \$1,000 ..	3 534 220	705 685	2 214 339	614 196	3 525 089	699 687	2 213 205	612 196
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..	18 015	3 430	11 252	3 333	18 015	3 430	11 252	3 333
..... \$1,000 ..	3 210 125	575 651	2 089 413	545 061	3 210 125	575 651	2 089 413	545 061
Corn for grain farms ..	26 982	7 752	13 879	5 351	26 026	7 102	13 765	5 159
..... \$1,000 ..	2 322 029	460 925	1 440 996	420 107	2 318 917	458 852	1 440 667	419 398
Wheat farms ..	9 775	3 090	5 191	1 494	9 148	2 676	5 098	1 374
..... \$1,000 ..	192 559	48 292	119 116	25 152	190 397	46 966	118 773	24 658
Soybeans farms ..	21 041	5 954	11 090	3 997	20 182	5 347	10 984	3 851
..... \$1,000 ..	795 560	148 728	514 449	132 383	792 917	146 913	514 151	131 853
Sorghum for grain farms ..	5 572	1 554	2 996	1 022	5 247	1 335	2 954	958
..... \$1,000 ..	114 504	22 921	73 822	17 760	113 540	22 283	73 705	17 553
Barley farms ..	73	22	39	12	68	18	39	11
..... \$1,000 ..	509	248	167	94	491	(D)	167	(D)
Oats farms ..	1 326	378	746	202	1 242	328	728	186
..... \$1,000 ..	4 239	1 003	2 593	643	4 148	(D)	2 571	(D)
Other grains farms ..	2 457	670	1 307	480	2 409	639	1 301	469
..... \$1,000 ..	104 820	23 569	63 196	18 055	104 679	23 486	63 171	18 023
Cotton and cottonseed farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hay, silage, and field seeds farms ..	11 459	4 256	5 406	1 797	9 721	2 946	5 182	1 593
..... \$1,000 ..	154 487	42 042	85 247	27 198	150 283	38 942	84 668	26 673
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..	580	147	320	113	580	147	320	113
..... \$1,000 ..	65 962	14 942	37 950	13 070	65 962	14 942	37 950	13 070
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons farms ..	264	145	93	26	175	74	81	20
..... \$1,000 ..	3 163	1 134	(D)	(D)	3 001	1 001	1 300	700
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..	14	4	4	4	14	4	6	4
..... \$1,000 ..	1 598	403	632	563	1 598	403	632	563
Fruits, nuts, and berries farms ..	65	53	9	3	34	24	8	2
..... \$1,000 ..	556	419	(D)	(D)	505	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..	5	4	1	-	5	4	1	-
..... \$1,000 ..	303	(D)	(D)	-	303	(D)	(D)	-
Nursery and greenhouse crops farms ..	346	248	49	49	232	146	48	38
..... \$1,000 ..	21 791	14 429	2 908	4 454	21 458	14 111	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..	87	55	13	19	87	55	13	19
..... \$1,000 ..	19 143	12 434	2 532	4 178	19 143	12 434	2 532	4 178
Other crops farms ..	481	110	250	121	470	103	250	117
..... \$1,000 ..	84 245	16 457	51 798	15 989	84 230	16 451	51 798	15 980
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..	247	50	146	51	247	50	146	51
..... \$1,000 ..	79 443	15 627	49 388	14 427	79 443	15 627	49 388	14 427
Poultry and poultry products farms ..	825	473	247	105	493	211	214	68
..... \$1,000 ..	149 495	127 728	16 861	4 906	149 291	127 566	16 845	4 881
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..	43	27	13	3	43	27	13	3
..... \$1,000 ..	148 560	127 271	16 564	4 726	148 560	127 271	16 564	4 726
Dairy products farms ..	1 031	350	529	152	1 018	339	529	150
..... \$1,000 ..	122 882	38 263	65 852	18 767	122 821	(D)	65 852	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..	649	183	366	100	649	183	366	100
..... \$1,000 ..	113 175	34 375	61 343	17 458	113 175	34 375	61 343	17 458
Cattle and calves farms ..	29 505	11 750	13 187	4 568	24 536	8 328	12 540	3 668
..... \$1,000 ..	4 953 935	2 309 004	2 175 474	469 457	4 933 946	2 295 619	2 172 705	465 622
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..	7 213	2 029	4 325	859	7 213	2 029	4 325	859
..... \$1,000 ..	4 621 186	2 186 051	2 016 833	418 301	4 621 186	2 186 051	2 016 833	418 301

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Total sales (see text)—Con.								
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 6 296	2 258	3 116	922	5 840	1 904	3 076	860
	\$1,000.. 782 163	407 327	285 375	89 461	780 794	406 228	285 287	89 279
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 2 799	834	1 598	367	2 799	834	1 598	367
	\$1,000.. 721 543	386 882	254 567	80 093	721 543	386 882	254 567	80 093
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 1 658	807	590	261	1 097	395	512	190
	\$1,000.. 8 371	3 577	3 212	1 582	7 299	2 801	3 048	1 450
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 12	5	3	4	12	5	3	4
	\$1,000.. 2 177	871	732	575	2 177	871	732	575
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 1 745	895	596	254	1 068	386	510	172
	\$1,000.. 16 210	7 810	3 542	4 858	14 718	6 694	3 333	4 691
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 53	34	9	10	53	34	9	10
	\$1,000.. 8 900	3 935	1 010	3 955	8 900	3 935	1 010	3 955
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 966	434	386	146	652	198	339	115
	\$1,000.. 2 519	1 086	1 041	392	2 184	816	996	372
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Total farm production expenses	farms.. 51 455	23 060	19 492	8 903	40 058	14 371	18 362	7 325
	\$1,000.. 7 596 196	2 976 402	3 703 861	915 934	7 525 696	2 926 072	3 693 692	905 932
Average per farm	dollars.. 147 628	129 072	190 020	102 879	187 870	203 609	201 160	123 677
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 19 837	7 651	8 987	3 199	17 386	6 011	8 674	2 701
	\$1,000.. 2 405 077	1 171 137	1 009 655	224 285	2 399 508	1 167 826	1 008 699	222 982
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	8 748	3 937	3 324	1 487	6 535	2 414	3 060	1 061
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 301	2 199	3 042	1 060	6 082	2 091	3 002	989
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3 163	938	1 756	469	3 144	929	1 747	468
\$100,000 to \$249,999	789	262	437	90	789	262	437	90
\$250,000 or more	836	315	428	93	836	315	428	93
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 28 251	10 993	12 981	4 277	23 954	8 116	12 329	3 509
	\$1,000.. 1 408 802	767 720	517 190	123 892	1 403 490	764 411	516 207	122 872
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	14 800	6 699	5 673	2 428	10 606	3 873	5 040	1 693
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8 668	2 812	4 611	1 245	8 565	2 761	4 592	1 212
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3 417	935	2 041	441	3 417	935	2 041	441
\$100,000 to \$249,999	780	256	430	94	780	256	430	94
\$250,000 or more	586	291	226	69	586	291	226	69
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 15 870	5 772	7 599	2 499	13 805	4 449	7 283	2 073
	\$1,000.. 458 029	267 587	147 886	42 556	456 248	266 483	147 576	42 189
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	9 743	4 002	4 113	1 628	7 685	2 686	3 797	1 202
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 120	1 186	2 346	588	4 113	1 179	2 346	588
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 506	359	923	224	1 506	359	923	224
\$100,000 or more	501	225	217	59	501	225	217	59
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 35 961	12 488	16 897	6 576	33 158	10 496	16 492	6 170
	\$1,000.. 291 935	66 681	174 961	50 293	290 540	65 676	174 772	50 092
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	6 815	3 974	1 877	964	4 373	2 230	1 531	612
\$1,000 to \$4,999	12 383	5 082	4 878	2 423	12 023	4 835	4 819	2 369
\$5,000 to \$24,999	14 453	2 936	8 616	2 901	14 452	2 935	8 616	2 901
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 852	398	1 239	215	1 852	398	1 239	215
\$50,000 or more	458	98	287	73	458	98	287	73
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 35 657	12 358	16 845	6 454	32 680	10 234	16 432	6 014
	\$1,000.. 435 501	95 943	267 670	71 888	432 866	94 093	267 327	71 445
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	15 946	8 004	5 099	2 843	13 033	5 920	4 695	2 418
\$5,000 to \$24,999	15 106	3 414	8 699	2 993	15 044	3 376	8 690	2 978
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 198	698	2 072	428	3 197	697	2 072	428
\$50,000 or more	1 407	242	975	190	1 406	241	975	190
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 33 973	12 363	15 182	6 428	29 941	9 434	14 740	5 767
	\$1,000.. 274 565	55 272	169 736	49 557	271 778	53 431	169 473	48 874
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	19 130	9 500	6 110	3 520	15 145	6 587	5 674	2 884
\$5,000 to \$24,999	12 438	2 467	7 387	2 584	12 393	2 453	7 381	2 559
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 856	298	1 309	249	1 854	296	1 309	249
\$50,000 or more	549	98	376	75	549	98	376	75
Petroleum products	farms.. 48 204	20 405	19 223	8 576	39 300	13 955	18 169	7 176
	\$1,000.. 320 080	96 352	175 456	48 272	313 851	92 300	174 480	47 072
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	30 574	16 455	8 611	5 508	21 702	10 031	7 563	4 108
\$5,000 to \$24,999	15 534	3 345	9 372	2 817	15 503	3 320	9 366	2 817
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 685	479	1 000	206	1 684	478	1 000	206
\$50,000 or more	411	126	240	45	411	126	240	45
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 41 201	16 830	17 307	7 064	33 713	11 496	16 325	5 892
	\$1,000.. 88 949	28 970	47 116	12 862	85 446	26 712	46 552	12 181
Diesel fuel	farms.. 38 568	14 037	17 387	7 144	34 468	11 177	16 897	6 394
	\$1,000.. 152 538	45 096	84 636	22 807	150 873	44 046	84 388	22 438
Natural gas	farms.. 5 477	1 475	2 850	1 152	5 303	1 358	2 839	1 106
	\$1,000.. 29 654	7 032	17 602	5 020	29 545	6 939	17 596	5 010
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 41 707	15 806	18 347	7 554	36 675	12 270	17 662	6 743
	\$1,000.. 48 939	15 253	26 103	7 583	47 988	14 602	25 944	7 442

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Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹								
All farms..... number..	51 456	23 060	19 493	8 903	40 059	14 371	18 363	7 325
..... \$1,000..	2 095 114	722 388	1 049 053	323 673	2 129 072	747 166	1 054 463	327 442
Average per farm..... dollars..	40 717	31 326	53 817	36 355	53 148	51 991	57 423	44 702
Farms with net gains ² number..	34 514	13 218	14 755	6 541	31 597	11 120	14 499	5 978
Average net gain..... dollars..	69 147	63 903	80 070	55 102	75 336	75 546	81 453	60 109
Gain of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	1 905	1 088	422	395	855	380	305	170
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	8 620	4 810	2 255	1 555	6 753	3 420	2 116	1 217
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	13 070	4 661	5 807	2 602	13 070	4 661	5 807	2 602
\$50,000 or more.....	10 919	2 659	6 271	1 989	10 919	2 659	6 271	1 989
Farms with net losses..... number..	16 942	9 842	4 738	2 362	8 462	3 251	3 864	1 347
Average net loss..... dollars..	17 201	12 425	27 941	15 558	29 699	28 577	32 743	23 675
Loss of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	2 274	1 618	295	361	596	286	178	132
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	9 322	6 206	1 934	1 182	3 543	1 636	1 334	573
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	4 701	1 837	2 146	718	3 684	1 152	1 991	541
\$50,000 or more.....	645	181	363	101	639	177	361	101
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Government payments..... farms..	35 367	13 708	15 957	5 702	30 139	9 370	15 556	5 213
..... \$1,000..	315 711	92 371	179 273	44 068	289 846	70 036	177 348	42 462
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	21 986	8 106	10 214	3 666	18 583	5 432	9 808	3 343
..... \$1,000..	136 121	54 507	60 580	21 033	117 038	38 144	59 147	19 747
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	5 292	936	3 152	1 204	4 874	727	3 049	1 098
..... \$1,000..	48 432	8 509	29 678	10 245	46 240	7 032	29 506	9 703
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	7 343	4 559	2 173	611	5 104	2 596	2 011	497
..... \$1,000..	72 561	42 951	21 591	8 019	56 115	28 459	20 356	7 300
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	134	72	62	—	92	30	62	—
..... \$1,000..	606	191	415	—	567	152	415	—
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	15 237	4 364	8 097	2 776	13 828	3 394	7 856	2 578
..... \$1,000..	14 522	2 857	8 897	2 768	14 116	2 500	8 871	2 745
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS								
Total..... farms..	5 858	990	3 635	1 233	5 769	938	3 624	1 207
..... \$1,000..	218 522	20 759	160 524	37 239	218 371	20 656	160 504	37 211
Corn..... farms..	4 951	763	3 119	1 069	4 911	739	3 115	1 057
..... \$1,000..	176 017	15 939	129 881	30 197	175 961	15 895	129 878	30 188
Wheat..... farms..	836	194	481	161	804	174	476	154
..... \$1,000..	7 730	1 362	5 100	1 268	7 660	1 318	5 087	1 256
Soybeans..... farms..	1 412	222	893	297	1 398	216	892	290
..... \$1,000..	30 561	2 967	22 545	5 049	30 547	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	529	88	325	116	513	82	321	110
..... \$1,000..	4 054	(D)	(D)	(D)	4 042	410	2 967	666
Cotton..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	5	2	2	1	5	2	2	1
..... \$1,000..	160	(D)	(D)	(D)	160	(D)	(D)	(D)
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms..	45 191	18 072	19 227	7 892	37 163	11 993	18 323	6 847
..... acres..	22 092 954	5 420 050	13 327 925	3 344 979	21 283 757	4 840 654	13 206 851	3 236 252
Harvested cropland..... farms..	41 652	15 308	18 898	7 446	36 352	11 490	18 164	6 698
..... acres..	17 551 212	3 908 684	10 842 300	2 800 228	17 344 057	3 779 714	10 802 286	2 762 057
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	5 880	4 204	910	766	1 842	1 169	400	273
50 to 99 acres.....	4 130	2 441	841	848	3 278	1 888	700	690
100 to 199 acres.....	7 139	3 346	2 191	1 602	6 824	3 162	2 134	1 528
200 to 499 acres.....	11 968	3 233	6 374	2 361	11 892	3 193	6 355	2 344
500 to 999 acres.....	8 677	1 336	5 951	1 390	8 663	1 332	5 947	1 384
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	3 157	588	2 177	392	3 153	586	2 175	392
2,000 acres or more.....	701	160	454	87	700	160	453	87
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	14 346	5 593	6 690	2 063	11 631	3 618	6 292	1 721
..... acres..	1 840 068	579 840	1 012 853	247 375	1 638 433	449 360	974 639	214 434
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	4 948	2 236	2 242	470	3 654	1 101	2 154	399
..... acres..	501 369	228 380	232 345	40 644	351 445	103 733	218 218	29 494
On which all crops failed..... farms..	1 424	423	796	205	1 219	283	753	183
..... acres..	132 845	28 235	86 779	17 831	116 202	18 650	84 030	13 522
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	5 629	1 772	2 987	870	5 041	1 392	2 903	746
..... acres..	1 396 401	335 864	879 474	181 063	1 327 563	294 405	865 152	168 003
Idle..... farms..	5 496	2 707	2 086	703	4 069	1 469	1 986	614
..... acres..	671 059	339 047	274 174	57 838	506 057	194 789	262 526	48 742
Total woodland..... farms..	6 303	2 783	2 821	699	4 844	1 612	2 657	575
..... acres..	426 490	158 946	218 428	49 116	373 108	119 334	210 970	42 804
Woodland pastured..... farms..	2 609	1 149	1 178	282	1 999	698	1 088	213
..... acres..	246 426	88 236	128 511	29 679	223 624	74 800	124 075	24 749
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	4 433	1 933	2 020	480	3 450	1 100	1 929	421
..... acres..	180 064	70 710	89 917	19 437	149 484	44 534	86 895	18 055

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Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.								
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	22 460	9 363	9 961	3 136	17 911	6 137	9 380	2 394
acres..	21 876 974	5 975 564	13 375 604	2 525 806	20 913 206	5 406 684	13 168 630	2 337 892
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	31 019	14 376	13 038	3 605	24 374	8 983	12 336	3 055
acres..	1 128 996	401 594	607 938	119 464	1 008 323	311 524	588 915	107 884
Irrigated land farms..	18 804	5 155	9 972	3 677	18 146	4 662	9 896	3 588
acres..	6 939 036	1 356 184	4 334 994	1 247 858	6 917 108	1 339 991	4 331 844	1 245 273
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	18 573	5 002	9 917	3 654	18 035	4 606	9 855	3 574
acres..	6 832 815	1 323 348	4 276 445	1 233 022	6 818 506	1 313 462	4 273 879	1 231 165
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	932	387	406	139	775	262	386	127
acres..	106 221	32 836	58 549	14 836	98 602	26 529	57 965	14 108
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	9 402	4 883	3 767	752	6 407	2 216	3 588	603
acres..	1 181 808	623 808	478 119	79 881	786 528	281 893	447 490	57 145
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹								
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	51 456	23 060	19 493	8 903	40 059	14 371	18 363	7 325
\$1,000..	29 199 610	8 055 197	16 770 730	4 373 683	27 570 407	6 806 839	16 542 584	4 220 984
Average per farm dollars..	567 468	349 315	860 346	491 259	688 245	473 651	900 865	576 244
Average per acre dollars..	645	664	620	722	636	625	620	734
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$39,999	4 829	3 589	235	1 005	1 656	1 225	129	302
\$40,000 to \$69,999	3 605	2 646	330	629	1 425	963	114	348
\$70,000 to \$99,999	3 504	2 384	507	613	1 953	1 234	306	413
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4 459	2 930	845	684	2 766	1 578	610	578
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3 731	2 123	934	674	2 916	1 518	815	583
\$200,000 to \$499,999	13 583	5 565	5 446	2 572	12 060	4 382	5 262	2 416
\$500,000 to \$999,999	9 558	2 047	5 914	1 597	9 262	1 843	5 861	1 558
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	5 690	1 216	3 649	825	5 578	1 114	3 640	824
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	2 212	466	1 470	276	2 164	422	1 466	276
\$5,000,000 or more	285	94	163	28	279	92	160	27
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	51 445	23 049	19 493	8 903	40 048	14 360	18 363	7 325
\$1,000..	4 348 888	1 302 035	2 373 090	673 764	4 098 807	1 111 083	2 351 737	635 987
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	3 126	2 299	380	447	1 068	658	193	217
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 117	2 784	691	642	1 995	1 153	482	360
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 300	4 609	1 400	1 291	4 372	2 388	1 097	887
\$20,000 to \$49,999	12 992	6 598	3 899	2 495	9 852	4 266	3 566	2 020
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9 407	3 082	4 446	1 879	8 580	2 507	4 350	1 723
\$100,000 to \$199,999	8 283	2 169	4 805	1 309	8 013	1 931	4 804	1 278
\$200,000 to \$499,999	5 467	1 335	3 388	744	5 415	1 284	3 387	744
\$500,000 or more	753	173	484	96	753	173	484	96
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	48 716	20 967	19 189	8 560	38 681	13 519	18 135	7 027
number..	124 090	46 293	56 938	20 859	107 340	34 019	55 197	18 124
Wheel tractors farms..	46 322	20 361	18 322	7 639	36 616	12 855	17 336	6 425
number..	133 450	49 184	63 216	21 050	114 269	34 787	61 160	18 322
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	19 404	9 178	7 372	2 854	14 474	5 384	6 854	2 236
number..	31 989	14 833	12 713	4 443	24 285	9 027	11 854	3 404
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	41 788	17 057	17 590	7 141	34 560	11 584	16 810	6 166
number..	101 461	34 351	50 503	16 607	89 984	25 760	49 306	14 918
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	32 440	13 916	13 444	5 080	26 401	9 272	12 779	4 350
number..	56 928	23 001	25 236	8 691	48 193	16 384	24 286	7 523
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	26 287	8 039	13 293	4 955	23 978	6 375	13 086	4 517
number..	44 533	11 350	25 267	7 916	41 791	9 376	25 020	7 395
Grain and bean combines farms..	22 401	6 482	11 897	4 022	21 292	5 749	11 759	3 784
number..	24 690	7 098	13 200	4 392	23 482	6 318	13 047	4 117
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners farms..	12 571	4 307	6 480	1 784	10 875	3 124	6 203	1 548
number..	13 714	4 678	7 102	1 934	11 898	3 397	6 811	1 690
Pickup balers farms..	14 548	4 789	7 705	2 054	12 763	3 589	7 324	1 850
number..	17 181	5 518	9 230	2 433	15 137	4 183	8 748	2 206
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Commercial fertilizer farms..	35 627	12 339	16 842	6 446	32 658	10 223	16 429	6 006
acres on which used..	12 121 722	2 492 279	7 569 388	2 060 055	12 009 331	2 415 018	7 555 124	2 039 189
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	16 583	5 015	8 079	3 489	15 992	4 535	8 052	3 405
acres on which used..	4 716 736	1 069 593	2 771 361	875 782	4 703 476	1 059 371	2 770 555	873 550
Nematodes in crops farms..	1 070	316	453	301	1 026	280	453	293
acres on which used..	256 329	59 932	132 973	63 424	255 538	59 413	132 973	63 152
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	843	336	378	129	741	240	372	129
acres on which used..	172 761	41 172	110 351	21 238	171 879	40 398	110 243	21 238
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	27 140	8 908	12 889	5 343	24 624	7 161	12 589	4 874
acres on which used..	9 893 409	1 933 568	6 139 808	1 820 033	9 762 874	1 847 188	6 124 318	1 791 368
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	519	138	253	128	482	119	244	119
acres on which used..	138 418	31 096	74 614	32 708	137 463	30 757	74 070	32 636

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	51 454	22 606	19 804	9 044	39 905	13 860	18 681	7 364
Full owners	22 606	22 606	—	—	13 860	13 860	—	—
Part owners	19 804	—	19 804	—	18 681	—	18 681	—
Tenants	9 044	—	—	9 044	7 364	—	—	7 364
White	51 265	22 471	19 772	9 022	39 768	13 762	18 657	7 349
Full owners	22 471	22 471	—	—	13 762	13 762	—	—
Part owners	19 772	—	19 772	—	18 657	—	18 657	—
Tenants	9 022	—	—	9 022	7 349	—	—	7 349
Black and other races	189	135	32	22	137	98	24	15
Full owners	135	135	—	—	98	98	—	—
Part owners	32	—	32	—	24	—	24	—
Tenants	22	—	—	22	15	—	—	15
OWNED AND RENTED LAND								
Land owned..... farms..	43 092	22 606	19 804	682	33 074	13 860	18 681	533
acres..	29 637 497	14 521 910	14 827 053	288 534	27 181 608	12 375 437	14 588 582	217 589
Owned land in farms	42 410	22 606	19 804	—	32 541	13 860	18 681	—
acres..	25 905 014	11 956 154	13 948 860	—	24 443 756	10 678 196	13 765 560	—
Land rented or leased from others	29 086	238	19 804	9 044	26 208	163	18 681	7 364
farms..	19 994 836	95 895	13 720 530	6 178 411	19 458 919	79 763	13 543 197	5 835 959
landlords..	72 322	644	51 938	19 740	68 222	539	50 265	17 418
Rented or leased land in farms	28 848	—	19 804	9 044	26 045	—	18 681	7 364
acres..	19 620 400	—	13 581 035	6 039 365	19 134 638	—	13 409 806	5 724 832
Land rented or leased to others	10 414	6 688	2 803	923	7 092	3 759	2 608	725
farms..	4 106 919	2 661 651	1 017 688	427 580	3 062 133	1 777 004	956 413	328 716
acres..								
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	33 948	13 099	15 982	4 867	27 330	7 981	15 165	4 184
Not on farm operated	12 587	6 210	2 732	3 645	8 829	3 535	2 498	2 796
Not reported	4 919	3 297	1 090	532	3 746	2 344	1 018	384
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	35 742	12 685	16 826	6 231	31 911	9 805	16 451	5 655
Other	15 712	9 921	2 978	2 813	7 994	4 055	2 230	1 709
Operators by days worked off farm:								
None	25 017	9 439	11 781	3 797	21 796	6 828	11 540	3 428
Any	22 073	10 567	6 676	4 830	14 513	5 082	5 853	3 578
1 to 99 days	5 529	1 680	2 470	1 379	4 710	1 097	2 402	1 211
100 to 199 days	3 415	1 483	1 146	786	2 495	838	1 033	624
200 days or more	13 129	7 404	3 060	2 665	7 308	3 147	2 418	1 743
Not reported	4 364	2 600	1 347	417	3 596	1 950	1 288	358
Operators by years on present farm:								
2 years or less	2 232	952	360	920	1 438	491	284	663
3 or 4 years	2 601	1 167	531	903	1 674	588	419	667
5 to 9 years	5 514	2 466	1 541	1 507	3 798	1 223	1 344	1 231
10 years or more	31 837	12 419	14 961	4 457	26 338	8 053	14 400	3 885
Average years on present farm	22.5	23.6	24.7	15.2	23.7	26.3	25.2	15.8
Not reported	9 270	5 602	2 411	1 257	6 657	3 505	2 234	918
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	976	262	175	539	659	110	158	391
25 to 34 years	4 555	1 226	1 535	1 794	3 582	687	1 422	1 473
35 to 44 years	11 802	3 756	5 181	2 865	9 371	2 133	4 863	2 375
45 to 49 years	6 360	2 391	2 869	1 100	5 085	1 403	2 730	952
50 to 54 years	5 253	2 259	2 340	654	4 045	1 295	2 225	525
55 to 59 years	5 030	2 218	2 266	546	3 943	1 366	2 161	416
60 to 64 years	5 087	2 462	2 152	473	4 115	1 643	2 076	396
65 to 69 years	4 543	2 557	1 557	429	3 517	1 716	1 450	351
70 years and over	7 848	5 475	1 729	644	5 588	3 507	1 596	485
Average age	52.5	57.1	51.0	44.3	52.2	58.0	51.0	44.2
Operators by sex:								
Male	48 802	20 648	19 397	8 757	38 498	12 934	18 348	7 216
Female	2 652	1 958	407	287	1 407	926	333	148
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)								
	254	116	89	49	184	67	79	38
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family (sole proprietorship).....	42 313	18 449	16 606	7 258	31 955	10 642	15 553	5 760
farms..	30 501 087	7 602 855	18 904 035	3 994 197	28 936 837	6 598 225	18 604 589	3 734 023
acres..	4 505	2 129	1 412	964	3 789	1 591	1 366	832
Partnership	5 791 772	1 863 295	2 879 852	1 048 625	5 609 164	1 748 230	2 857 263	1 003 671
acres..								
Corporation:								
Family held	4 040	1 615	1 693	732	3 725	1 348	1 676	701
farms..	8 397 689	2 124 339	5 336 309	937 041	8 234 898	1 999 139	5 306 155	929 604
acres..	61	30	23	8	55	24	23	8
More than 10 stockholders	3 979	1 585	1 670	724	3 670	1 324	1 653	693
10 or less stockholders								
Other than family held	209	143	32	34	173	108	32	33
farms..	299 249	65 011	205 509	28 729	294 014	(D)	205 509	(D)
acres..	35	25	6	4	30	6	4	4
More than 10 stockholders	174	118	26	30	143	88	26	29
10 or less stockholders								
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.								
farms..	387	270	61	56	263	171	54	38
acres..	535 617	300 654	204 190	30 773	503 481	(D)	201 850	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. **Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
INJURIES AND DEATHS								
Farm-related injuries:								
Operator and family members	639	173	347	119	563	123	337	103
farms	730	196	385	149	646	141	375	130
number	251	86	130	35	248	84	129	35
Hired workers	440	193	202	45	432	(D)	(D)	45
farms								
number								
Farm-related deaths:								
Operator and family members	13	5	5	3	11	4	4	3
farms	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
number	9	2	5	2	9	2	5	2
Hired workers	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
farms								
number								
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	2 591	2 316	30	245	969	881	9	79
10 to 49 acres	4 733	3 632	387	714	1 070	807	82	181
50 to 69 acres	1 174	774	157	243	474	294	62	118
70 to 99 acres	2 557	1 749	275	533	1 356	858	143	355
100 to 139 acres	2 058	1 256	319	483	1 219	651	221	347
140 to 179 acres	3 975	2 525	546	904	2 823	1 607	458	758
180 to 219 acres	1 678	808	464	406	1 266	534	392	340
220 to 259 acres	2 038	1 023	565	450	1 705	779	525	401
260 to 499 acres	8 932	3 400	3 663	1 869	7 975	2 728	3 533	1 714
500 to 999 acres	10 338	2 422	6 125	1 791	9 933	2 162	6 056	1 715
1,000 to 1,999 acres	6 717	1 596	4 247	874	6 549	1 497	4 208	844
2,000 acres or more	4 663	1 105	3 026	532	4 566	1 062	2 992	512
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	27 663	9 869	12 326	5 468	23 978	6 927	12 043	5 008
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	116	66	28	22	60	18	24	18
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	41	37	3	1	9	6	3	—
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	272	214	17	41	174	127	17	30
Other crop farming (1119)	2 985	1 703	903	379	1 735	709	774	252
Tobacco farming (11191)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farming (11192)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2 985	1 703	903	379	1 735	709	774	252
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	12 886	6 717	4 039	2 130	8 440	3 654	3 496	1 290
Cattle feedlots (11212)	2 371	1 077	994	300	2 077	864	966	247
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	603	231	269	103	596	224	269	103
Hog and pig farming (1122)	2 563	1 356	831	376	2 235	1 084	816	335
Poultry and egg production (1123)	149	121	19	9	50	33	14	3
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	428	322	51	55	61	35	14	12
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1 377	893	324	160	490	179	245	66
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	29 298	11 728	13 022	4 548	24 069	8 089	12 357	3 623
farms	6 732 637	2 526 127	3 443 431	763 079	6 586 677	2 430 630	3 421 827	734 220
number								
Farms with—								
1 to 9	2 089	1 377	386	326	698	271	280	147
10 to 49	9 243	4 620	2 941	1 682	5 915	2 375	2 495	1 045
50 to 99	6 087	2 312	2 799	976	5 697	2 103	2 710	884
100 to 199	5 303	1 611	2 897	795	5 218	1 554	2 877	787
200 to 499	4 336	1 177	2 646	513	4 307	1 158	2 643	506
500 or more	2 240	631	1 353	256	2 234	628	1 352	254
Cows and heifers that had calved	24 540	9 382	11 306	3 852	20 356	6 589	10 726	3 041
farms	2 034 321	601 156	1 183 032	250 133	1 962 961	555 267	1 171 366	236 328
number	23 881	9 127	11 019	3 735	19 743	6 371	10 440	2 932
Beef cows	1 966 105	578 703	1 147 603	239 799	1 895 135	533 119	1 135 972	226 044
number								
Farms with—								
1 to 9	2 770	1 596	658	516	1 141	429	481	231
10 to 49	10 826	4 617	4 347	1 862	8 467	3 115	3 986	1 366
50 to 99	4 844	1 498	2 598	748	4 736	1 435	2 565	736
100 to 199	3 154	851	1 942	361	3 127	835	1 936	356
200 to 499	1 809	446	1 159	204	1 796	439	1 158	199
500 or more	478	119	315	44	476	118	314	44
Milk cows	1 352	501	647	204	1 231	419	629	183
farms	68 216	22 453	35 429	10 334	67 826	22 148	35 394	10 284
number								
Farms with—								
1 to 4	307	138	112	57	216	81	96	39
5 to 9	84	42	30	12	57	20	28	9
10 to 49	457	192	214	51	454	189	214	51
50 to 99	317	76	187	54	317	76	187	54
100 to 199	146	39	83	24	146	39	83	24
200 to 499	36	10	20	6	36	10	20	6
500 or more	5	4	1	—	5	4	1	—
Heifers and heifer calves	22 796	8 516	10 683	3 597	19 021	6 007	10 152	2 862
farms	2 052 736	847 600	983 557	221 579	2 017 566	824 958	978 707	213 901
number								
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	25 284	9 645	11 709	3 930	21 107	6 829	11 127	3 151
farms	2 645 580	1 077 371	1 276 842	291 367	2 606 150	1 050 405	1 271 754	283 991
number								

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves sold	farms .. 29 505	11 750	13 187	4 568	24 536	8 328	12 540	3 668
	number .. 7 143 061	3 212 583	3 221 896	708 582	7 090 392	3 177 527	3 213 979	698 886
	\$1,000 .. 4 953 935	2 309 004	2 175 474	469 457	4 933 946	2 295 619	2 172 705	465 622
Calves	farms .. 10 512	4 578	4 230	1 704	8 171	2 980	3 917	1 274
	number .. 484 565	176 887	240 279	67 399	459 617	160 071	236 357	63 189
	\$1,000 .. 159 303	57 156	79 671	22 476	152 548	52 516	78 748	21 284
Cattle	farms .. 24 486	9 377	11 400	3 709	20 954	6 970	10 922	3 062
	number .. 6 658 496	3 035 696	2 981 617	641 183	6 630 775	3 017 456	2 977 622	635 697
	\$1,000 .. 4 794 632	2 251 848	2 095 803	446 981	4 781 397	2 243 102	2 093 958	444 338
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms .. 5 726	1 936	3 018	772	5 269	1 626	2 953	690
	number .. 4 851 246	2 530 004	1 906 141	415 101	4 849 346	2 528 727	1 905 934	414 685
	\$1,000 .. 3 806 990	1 980 480	1 499 981	326 529	3 805 696	1 979 616	1 499 833	326 247
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms .. 6 017	2 153	2 985	879	5 584	1 814	2 943	827
	number .. 3 452 386	1 660 564	1 368 349	423 473	3 432 166	1 642 442	1 367 548	422 176
Farms with—								
1 to 24	730	382	222	126	459	180	189	90
25 to 49	389	183	150	56	319	126	145	48
50 to 99	634	263	273	98	571	210	271	90
100 to 199	903	313	446	144	881	293	444	144
200 to 499	1 690	452	1 011	227	1 686	448	1 011	227
500 or more	1 671	560	883	228	1 668	557	883	228
Used or to be used for breeding	farms .. 3 694	1 244	1 902	548	3 493	1 082	1 885	526
	number .. 411 884	233 326	131 158	47 400	409 897	231 546	131 059	47 292
Other	farms .. 5 804	2 051	2 913	840	5 410	1 743	2 874	793
	number .. 3 040 502	1 427 238	1 237 191	376 073	3 022 269	1 410 896	1 236 489	374 884
Hogs and pigs sold	farms .. 6 296	2 258	3 116	922	5 840	1 904	3 076	860
	number .. 7 602 587	4 218 940	2 543 835	839 812	7 587 820	4 206 933	2 542 892	837 995
	\$1,000 .. 782 163	407 327	285 375	89 461	780 794	406 228	285 287	89 279
Feeder pigs	farms .. 886	351	395	140	817	298	389	130
	number .. 1 625 871	1 194 923	263 841	167 107	1 621 802	1 191 497	263 556	166 749
	\$1,000 .. 69 704	51 793	11 035	6 876	69 559	51 673	11 025	6 861
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms .. 3 907	1 323	1 996	588	3 676	1 140	1 977	559
	number .. 685 006	394 247	211 072	79 687	682 763	392 211	210 984	79 568
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms .. 3 705	1 240	1 918	547	3 523	1 092	1 905	526
	number .. 342 019	196 446	107 069	38 504	340 879	195 413	107 023	38 443
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms .. 3 583	1 182	1 857	544	3 417	1 048	1 843	526
	number .. 342 987	197 801	104 003	41 183	341 884	196 798	103 961	41 125
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms .. 1 615	792	560	263	1 075	388	492	195
	number .. 98 773	46 934	34 201	17 638	82 450	35 127	31 700	15 623
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms .. 1 378	636	505	237	909	288	446	175
	number .. 60 116	26 176	22 105	11 835	48 931	18 263	20 269	10 399
Sheep and lambs sold	farms .. 1 636	792	583	261	1 086	388	508	190
	number .. 95 783	43 452	35 588	16 743	81 871	33 325	33 584	14 962
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms .. 1 339	617	490	232	889	284	432	173
	number .. 86 894	38 719	32 148	16 027	73 918	29 560	30 266	14 092
	pounds of wool .. 681 606	325 142	234 823	121 641	581 818	253 958	220 379	107 481
Horses and ponies inventory	farms .. 8 112	3 460	3 407	1 245	5 743	1 769	3 065	909
	number .. 45 838	19 929	20 030	5 879	32 793	10 409	17 875	4 509
Horses and ponies sold	farms .. 1 311	611	494	206	823	255	428	140
	number .. 6 031	3 116	2 201	714	4 923	2 314	2 030	579
Goats inventory	farms .. 519	301	143	75	240	92	104	44
	number .. 5 185	3 083	1 701	401	2 442	1 067	1 174	201
Goats sold	farms .. 172	95	47	30	82	30	32	20
	number .. 2 731	1 333	1 124	274	1 390	443	744	203
POULTRY								
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms .. 1 506	827	494	185	930	388	420	122
	number .. 10 469 041	(D)	(D)	(D)	10 451 982	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 399	1 466	810	479	177	890	371	405	114
400 to 3,199	18	5	7	6	18	5	7	6
3,200 to 9,999	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	3	2	1	—	3	2	1	—
50,000 to 99,999	9	5	3	1	9	5	3	1
100,000 or more	9	4	4	1	9	4	4	1
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms .. 1 476	808	487	181	910	376	415	119
	number .. 9 830 477	8 737 867	(D)	(D)	9 815 900	8 726 486	(D)	(D)
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms .. 220	128	63	29	126	63	46	17
	number .. 638 564	(D)	(D)	(D)	636 082	(D)	(D)	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms .. 114	70	32	12	66	30	27	9
	number .. 5 732 596	4 585 313	(D)	(D)	5 730 831	4 583 751	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms .. 225	117	73	35	127	40	61	26
	number .. 725 964	(D)	47 435	(D)	706 167	(D)	45 387	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	214	115	68	31	117	39	56	22
2,000 to 59,999	10	1	5	4	9	—	5	4
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms .. 92	60	22	10	30	16	10	4
	number .. (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms .. 61	33	18	10	41	18	15	8
	number .. (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for grain or seed	farms .. 29 149	8 599	14 958	5 592	28 085	7 884	14 819	5 382
	acres .. 8 279 499	1 739 241	5 111 424	1 428 834	8 255 582	1 723 202	5 108 884	1 423 496
	bushels .. 1 055 193 186	215 384 364	654 311 404	185 497 418	1 053 413 323	214 162 053	654 136 173	185 115 097
	farms .. 16 333	3 921	9 093	3 319	16 180	3 816	9 071	3 293
	acres .. 4 966 816	930 607	3 115 105	921 104	4 962 988	927 543	3 114 841	920 604
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 709	1 020	404	285	984	523	302	159
25 to 99 acres	7 221	3 273	2 458	1 490	6 898	3 067	2 421	1 410
100 to 249 acres	8 863	2 351	4 621	1 891	8 848	2 340	4 621	1 887
250 to 499 acres	6 449	1 032	4 251	1 166	6 449	1 032	4 251	1 166
500 acres or more	4 907	923	3 224	760	4 906	922	3 224	760
Corn for silage or green chop	farms .. 4 058	929	2 607	522	3 977	879	2 592	506
	acres .. 209 587	50 269	133 329	25 989	207 502	48 793	133 091	25 618
	tons, green .. 3 282 555	787 549	2 083 548	411 458	3 250 376	765 633	2 079 873	404 870
Irrigated	farms .. 1 733	353	1 145	235	1 722	346	1 143	233
	acres .. 99 634	25 642	61 036	12 956	99 236	25 451	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 803	434	1 123	246	1 743	398	1 111	234
25 to 99 acres	1 789	407	1 182	200	1 771	394	1 179	198
100 to 249 acres	355	61	233	61	353	61	233	59
250 to 499 acres	81	18	51	12	81	18	51	12
500 acres or more	30	9	18	3	29	8	18	3
Sorghum for grain or seed	farms .. 5 965	1 707	3 198	1 060	5 614	1 477	3 144	993
	acres .. 720 276	151 883	457 263	111 130	710 745	145 897	455 845	109 003
	bushels .. 56 264 473	11 449 108	36 143 167	8 672 198	55 704 164	11 094 970	36 059 410	8 549 784
	farms .. 422	102	248	72	410	93	248	69
	acres .. 24 428	7 707	13 628	3 093	24 219	7 511	13 628	3 080
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	760	350	285	125	551	206	250	95
25 to 99 acres	2 593	840	1 235	518	2 456	756	1 217	483
100 to 249 acres	1 924	409	1 177	338	1 919	407	1 176	336
250 to 499 acres	557	89	400	68	557	89	400	68
500 acres or more	131	19	101	11	131	19	101	11
Wheat for grain	farms .. 9 826	3 108	5 213	1 505	9 185	2 691	5 115	1 379
	acres .. 1 772 069	451 517	1 085 940	234 612	1 740 497	433 387	1 079 938	227 172
	bushels .. 61 578 806	15 512 185	37 832 867	8 233 754	60 739 728	15 013 060	37 690 398	8 036 270
	farms .. 935	280	526	129	921	267	526	128
	acres .. 112 366	35 129	62 673	14 564	111 728	(D)	62 673	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 741	707	745	289	1 480	525	710	245
25 to 99 acres	3 591	1 214	1 798	579	3 290	1 016	1 756	518
100 to 249 acres	2 348	696	1 299	353	2 275	662	1 280	333
250 to 499 acres	1 211	309	734	168	1 205	306	732	167
500 acres or more	935	182	637	116	935	182	637	116
Oats for grain	farms .. 2 612	834	1 405	373	2 474	755	1 375	344
	acres .. 86 955	26 283	49 550	11 122	84 922	25 197	49 125	10 600
	bushels .. 5 113 274	1 471 014	3 010 112	632 148	5 022 493	1 420 546	2 987 195	614 752
	farms .. 106	42	48	16	102	38	48	16
	acres .. 4 326	1 101	2 776	449	4 198	973	2 776	449
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 511	487	796	228	1 404	425	770	209
25 to 99 acres	962	304	528	130	931	287	524	120
100 to 249 acres	117	39	66	12	117	39	66	12
250 to 499 acres	16	3	11	2	16	3	11	2
500 acres or more	6	1	4	1	6	1	4	1
Soybeans for beans	farms .. 21 072	5 967	11 101	4 004	20 202	5 354	10 993	3 855
	acres .. 3 346 701	629 741	2 155 706	561 254	3 328 434	617 570	2 153 556	557 308
	bushels .. 131 017 170	24 188 720	84 636 841	22 191 609	130 501 246	23 841 127	84 578 234	22 081 885
Irrigated	farms .. 7 890	1 552	4 701	1 637	7 837	1 526	4 694	1 617
	acres .. 972 372	165 415	630 040	176 917	971 438	164 924	629 971	176 543
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 124	1 125	624	375	1 511	675	542	294
25 to 99 acres	8 064	2 954	3 355	1 755	7 817	2 796	3 331	1 690
100 to 249 acres	6 726	1 290	4 205	1 231	6 716	1 285	4 203	1 228
250 to 499 acres	3 124	439	2 172	513	3 124	439	2 172	513
500 acres or more	1 034	159	745	130	1 034	159	745	130
Dry edible beans, excluding dry limas	farms .. 1 129	303	567	259	1 109	293	564	252
	acres .. 171 889	39 211	98 788	33 890	171 618	39 033	98 769	33 816
	cwt .. 3 483 866	764 064	2 032 003	687 799	3 479 281	761 498	2 031 640	686 143
Irrigated	farms .. 1 023	248	532	243	1 009	241	530	238
	acres .. 159 700	32 771	94 583	32 346	159 529	32 682	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	87	44	29	14	72	37	26	9
25 to 99 acres	392	128	156	108	387	125	156	106
100 to 249 acres	462	90	263	109	462	90	263	109
250 to 499 acres	145	30	91	24	145	30	91	24
500 acres or more	43	11	28	4	43	11	28	4
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes	farms .. 93	37	34	22	83	28	33	22
	acres .. 24 630	6 205	13 061	5 363	24 624	(D)	(D)	5 363
	cwt .. 9 370 243	2 028 609	5 472 946	1 868 688	9 369 452	(D)	(D)	1 868 688
Irrigated	farms .. 68	24	29	15	63	19	29	15
	acres .. 24 049	6 013	12 712	5 325	24 046	6 009	12 712	5 325

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Sugar beets for sugar	367	76	200	91	365	76	200	89
farms ..								
acres ..	60 429	10 550	38 526	11 353	(D)	10 550	38 526	(D)
tons ..	1 032 584	176 347	665 765	190 472	(D)	176 347	665 765	(D)
Irrigated	367	76	200	91	365	76	200	89
farms ..								
acres ..	60 429	10 550	38 526	11 353	(D)	10 550	38 526	(D)
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)	25 215	9 371	12 339	3 505	21 677	6 783	11 790	3 104
farms ..								
acres ..	2 932 880	803 974	1 750 169	378 737	2 813 000	728 746	1 722 547	361 707
tons, dry ..	6 118 280	1 620 176	3 686 762	811 342	5 943 444	1 504 459	3 652 750	786 235
Irrigated	4 755	1 427	2 633	695	4 500	1 232	2 595	673
farms ..								
acres ..	390 066	101 306	236 664	52 096	381 818	95 974	234 354	51 490
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	7 794	3 652	2 985	1 157	5 549	1 934	2 689	926
25 to 99 acres	10 509	3 720	5 348	1 441	9 451	2 987	5 140	1 324
100 to 249 acres	4 396	1 354	2 453	589	4 196	1 236	2 419	541
250 to 499 acres	1 476	419	877	180	1 455	404	873	178
500 acres or more	1 040	226	676	138	1 026	222	669	135
Alfalfa hay	19 375	6 853	9 821	2 701	17 218	5 275	9 479	2 464
farms ..								
acres ..	1 206 822	357 065	687 460	162 297	1 163 333	328 446	678 431	156 456
tons, dry ..	3 759 981	1 034 298	2 211 586	514 097	3 665 972	970 139	2 194 026	501 807
Irrigated	4 278	1 263	2 398	617	4 063	1 100	2 362	601
farms ..								
acres ..	313 360	81 758	188 985	42 617	307 755	78 391	187 011	42 353
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	266	146	94	26	177	75	82	20
farms ..								
acres ..	3 208	1 057	1 455	696	3 005	890	1 427	689
Irrigated	127	63	48	16	89	36	43	10
farms ..								
acres ..	1 344	481	781	82	1 295	441	780	75
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	165	103	49	13	89	42	40	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres	69	32	29	8	56	22	26	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres	28	10	14	4	28	10	14	4
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	1	2	—	3	1	2	—
250.0 acres or more	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.