

**Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms .....	51 454	27 663	116	41	272	2 985	-	-	2 985
number ..	100,0	53,8	2	1	5	5,8	-	-	5,8
percent ..	45 525	20 274	51 704	2 319	10 063	1 750 813	-	-	1 750 813
Land in farms .....	414	481	446	57	37	587	-	-	587
acres ..	885	733							
Average size of farm .....									
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>									
Total sales (see text) .....	51 454	27 663	116	41	272	2 985	-	-	2 985
farms ..	9 831 519	3 643 395	53 748	483	21 028	188 671	-	-	188 671
\$1,000 ..	191 074	131 706	463 347	11 782	77 309	63 206	-	-	63 206
Average per farm .....									
dollars ..									
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	3 577	1 929	10	19	9	305	-	-	305
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2 081	355	19	7	38	343	-	-	343
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2 394	457	11	3	20	261	-	-	261
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 497	944	16	3	31	341	-	-	341
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	4 804	2 093	8	1	46	353	-	-	353
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 929	968	3	1	18	135	-	-	135
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	4 567	2 612	3	2	15	253	-	-	253
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 395	1 426	5	1	7	106	-	-	106
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	8 005	5 148	10	3	37	339	-	-	339
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	10 852	7 473	7	1	33	363	-	-	363
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	4 851	3 272	5	-	12	143	-	-	143
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1 636	857	5	-	5	37	-	-	37
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	533	128	7	-	-	6	-	-	6
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	138	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
\$5,000,000 or more .....	195	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grains .....	33 845	25 801	29	2	17	1 298	-	-	1 298
farms ..	3 534 220	3 137 135	3 644	(D)	(D)	56 859	-	-	56 859
\$1,000 ..	18 015	15 675	14	-	-	383	-	-	383
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	3 210 125	2 905 075	3 486	-	-	42 211	-	-	42 211
\$1,000 ..									
Corn for grain .....	26 982	21 620	23	1	5	949	-	-	949
farms ..	2 322 029	2 089 982	2 775	(D)	(D)	30 393	-	-	30 393
\$1,000 ..	9 775	7 504	13	-	3	389	-	-	389
Wheat .....	192 559	161 158	344	-	(D)	4 923	-	-	4 923
farms ..	21 041	16 985	4	2	10	609	-	-	609
\$1,000 ..	795 560	686 624	(D)	(D)	72	15 391	-	-	15 391
Soybeans .....									
farms ..	5 572	4 752	2	-	1	155	-	-	155
\$1,000 ..	114 504	104 352	(D)	-	(D)	2 085	-	-	2 085
Barley .....	73	49	-	-	-	3	-	-	3
farms ..	509	325	-	-	-	32	-	-	32
\$1,000 ..	1 326	891	-	-	-	104	-	-	104
Oats .....	4 239	3 096	-	-	-	232	-	-	232
farms ..	2 457	2 001	7	-	-	113	-	-	113
\$1,000 ..	104 820	91 598	452	-	-	3 802	-	-	3 802
Other grains .....									
Cotton and cottonseed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hay, silage, and field seeds .....	11 459	6 120	11	1	20	2 607	-	-	2 607
farms ..	154 487	65 747	223	(D)	33	52 546	-	-	52 546
\$1,000 ..	580	214	1	-	-	241	-	-	241
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	65 962	20 263	(D)	-	-	30 173	-	-	30 173
\$1,000 ..									
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....	264	88	86	6	12	22	-	-	22
farms ..	3 163	824	1 762	28	51	280	-	-	280
\$1,000 ..	14	3	8	-	-	2	-	-	2
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1 598	317	1 103	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
\$1,000 ..									
Fruits, nuts, and berries .....	65	11	10	27	4	8	-	-	8
farms ..	556	26	47	400	4	(D)	-	-	(D)
\$1,000 ..	5	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	1
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	303	-	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
\$1,000 ..									
Nursery and greenhouse crops .....	346	36	11	-	272	12	-	-	12
farms ..	21 791	661	38	-	20 738	(D)	-	-	(D)
\$1,000 ..	87	1	-	-	84	1	-	-	1
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	19 143	(D)	-	-	18 569	(D)	-	-	(D)
\$1,000 ..									
Other crops .....	481	276	43	-	1	117	-	-	117
farms ..	84 245	20 986	47 662	-	(D)	13 555	-	-	13 555
\$1,000 ..	247	135	28	-	-	72	-	-	72
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	79 443	17 823	47 517	-	-	12 588	-	-	12 588
\$1,000 ..									
Poultry and poultry products .....	825	220	6	2	7	45	-	-	45
farms ..	149 495	252	10	(D)	(D)	85	-	-	85
\$1,000 ..	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	148 560	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 ..									
Dairy products .....	1 031	145	-	-	-	22	-	-	22
farms ..	122 882	8 562	-	-	-	1 795	-	-	1 795
\$1,000 ..	649	55	-	-	-	14	-	-	14
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	113 175	6 650	-	-	-	1 628	-	-	1 628
\$1,000 ..									
Cattle and calves .....	29 505	11 195	14	2	8	1 199	-	-	1 199
farms ..	4 953 935	316 167	359	(D)	(D)	39 828	-	-	39 828
\$1,000 ..	213	1 593	2	-	-	209	-	-	209
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	4 621 186	170 726	(D)	-	-	24 769	-	-	24 769
\$1,000 ..									

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	12 886	2 371	603	2 563	149	428	1 377
Land in farms .....	18 533 353	3 292 753	323 775	832 622	23 372	31 659	398 500
Average size of farm .....	1 438	1 389	537	325	157	74	289
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>							
Total sales (see text) .....	12 886	2 371	603	2 563	149	428	1 377
Average per farm .....	79 475	1 615 331	211 144	276 873	1 021 836	9 979	55 668
<b>Farms by value of sales:</b>							
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	612	11	—	41	61	62	518
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	846	88	—	72	20	152	141
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	1 219	98	—	89	10	93	133
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 769	97	7	126	8	60	95
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 890	125	13	162	3	29	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	675	39	8	52	—	7	23
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 255	146	49	171	1	11	49
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	624	71	27	100	1	3	24
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 617	238	113	410	3	4	83
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1 540	391	244	648	7	4	141
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	530	327	91	399	6	2	64
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	224	253	42	184	10	1	18
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	68	224	8	73	12	—	7
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	12	95	—	23	3	—	—
\$5,000,000 or more .....	5	168	1	13	4	—	—
Grains .....	3 384	1 281	356	1 297	21	21	338
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	117 456	114 335	14 577	67 866	2 826	289	19 081
Corn for grain .....	2 229	814	266	796	18	7	254
Wheat .....	73 300	72 784	8 378	31 620	2 212	198	10 323
Soybeans .....	1 236	253	64	241	1	5	66
Sorghum for grain .....	17 449	5 355	363	2 192	(D)	9	755
Barley .....	1 073	812	237	1 046	12	10	241
Oats .....	17 940	31 268	4 995	31 328	551	(D)	7 236
Other grains .....	384	71	46	125	3	2	31
Cotton and cottonseed .....	3 971	892	654	2 021	48	(D)	473
Tobacco .....	14	2	1	3	—	1	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds .....	107	(D)	(D)	9	—	(D)	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....	145	42	23	80	1	1	39
Fruits, nuts, and berries .....	371	(D)	86	204	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse crops .....	181	88	8	41	2	1	15
Other crops .....	4 318	3 833	(D)	492	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds .....	1 633	384	105	415	7	28	128
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	17 150	12 611	1 567	3 539	58	(D)	982
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....	54	55	9	5	—	—	1
Fruits, nuts, and berries .....	5 489	8 835	574	(D)	—	—	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse crops .....	22	6	2	6	3	6	5
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	104	75	(D)	13	(D)	1	2
Fruits, nuts, and berries .....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
Nursery and greenhouse crops .....	5	2	1	3	—	2	2
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Other crops .....	25	14	—	4	—	—	1
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	868	1 103	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Poultry and poultry products .....	558	957	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	225	35	13	63	131	33	45
Dairy products .....	115	34	17	87	148 849	14	25
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
Cattle and calves .....	219	12	603	11	148 560	—	19
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	14 741	930	94 512	581	—	—	1 760
Cattle and calves .....	101	4	457	5	—	—	13
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	11 805	805	90 294	404	—	—	1 590
Cattle and calves .....	12 571	2 371	599	1 079	18	49	400
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	856 526	3 675 885	14 401	29 899	278	149	20 363
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	3 458	1 612	71	138	3	—	127
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	722 769	3 662 143	6 949	17 559	(D)	—	15 828

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Total sales (see text)—Con.									
Hogs and pigs . . . . . farms . . . . .	6 296	2 040	1	—	1	402	—	—	402
\$1,000 . . . . .	782 163	89 768	(D)	—	(D)	22 865	—	—	22 865
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms . . . . .	2 799	—	—	—	—	168	—	—	168
\$1,000 . . . . .	721 543	64 551	—	—	—	17 486	—	—	17 486
Sheep, lambs, and wool . . . . . farms . . . . .	1 658	515	2	—	3	94	—	—	94
\$1,000 . . . . .	8 371	2 081	(D)	—	(D)	351	—	—	351
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms . . . . .	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 . . . . .	2 177	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) . . . . . farms . . . . .	1 745	253	3	4	3	74	—	—	74
\$1,000 . . . . .	16 210	1 187	(D)	(D)	(D)	184	—	—	184
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms . . . . .	53	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 . . . . .	8 900	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) . . . . . farms . . . . .	966	244	61	20	20	47	—	—	47
\$1,000 . . . . .	2 519	524	448	238	150	49	—	—	49
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Total farm production expenses . . . . . farms . . . . .	51 455	27 266	132	33	289	3 197	—	—	3 197
\$1,000 . . . . .	7 596 196	2 472 720	40 212	138	12 986	150 948	—	—	150 948
Average per farm . . . . . dollars . . . . .	147 628	90 689	304 637	4 180	44 936	47 216	—	—	47 216
Livestock and poultry purchased . . . . . farms . . . . .	19 837	6 478	22	—	16	866	—	—	866
\$1,000 . . . . .	2 405 077	93 468	28	—	8	17 213	—	—	17 213
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	8 748	3 265	20	—	16	341	—	—	341
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	6 301	2 304	2	—	—	356	—	—	356
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	3 163	765	—	—	—	141	—	—	141
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	789	127	—	—	—	26	—	—	26
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	836	17	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Feed for livestock and poultry . . . . . farms . . . . .	28 251	10 064	24	—	34	1 213	—	—	1 213
\$1,000 . . . . .	1 408 802	77 737	69	—	24	14 858	—	—	14 858
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	14 800	6 224	22	—	34	625	—	—	625
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	8 668	3 140	2	—	—	398	—	—	398
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	3 417	662	—	—	—	179	—	—	179
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	780	36	—	—	—	11	—	—	11
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	586	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds . . . . . farms . . . . .	15 870	5 606	13	—	24	630	—	—	630
\$1,000 . . . . .	458 029	29 146	48	—	7	5 847	—	—	5 847
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	9 743	4 140	11	—	24	348	—	—	348
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	4 120	1 259	2	—	—	222	—	—	222
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	1 506	198	—	—	—	60	—	—	60
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	501	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees . . . . . farms . . . . .	35 961	24 700	118	16	227	1 727	—	—	1 727
\$1,000 . . . . .	291 935	230 592	4 133	8	1 678	8 534	—	—	8 534
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	6 815	2 946	35	15	110	551	—	—	551
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	12 383	8 504	45	1	45	634	—	—	634
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	14 453	11 303	22	—	56	491	—	—	491
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	1 852	1 572	2	—	11	46	—	—	46
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	458	375	14	—	5	5	—	—	5
Commercial fertilizer . . . . . farms . . . . .	35 657	24 118	123	9	136	1 949	—	—	1 949
\$1,000 . . . . .	435 501	340 585	2 858	(D)	486	12 406	—	—	12 406
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	15 946	9 043	85	9	112	1 294	—	—	1 294
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	15 106	11 317	19	—	22	576	—	—	576
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	3 198	2 618	7	—	—	49	—	—	49
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	1 407	1 140	12	—	2	30	—	—	30
Agricultural chemicals . . . . . farms . . . . .	33 973	22 212	101	25	125	1 807	—	—	1 807
\$1,000 . . . . .	274 565	216 719	4 427	13	120	7 540	—	—	7 540
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	19 130	10 348	69	25	122	1 305	—	—	1 305
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	12 438	9 870	18	—	3	466	—	—	466
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	1 856	1 551	1	—	—	29	—	—	29
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	549	443	13	—	—	7	—	—	7
Petroleum products . . . . . farms . . . . .	48 204	25 922	131	33	266	2 924	—	—	2 924
\$1,000 . . . . .	320 080	195 209	1 825	5	1 006	9 875	—	—	9 875
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	30 574	14 259	102	33	211	2 341	—	—	2 341
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	15 534	10 232	10	—	52	535	—	—	535
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	1 685	1 221	8	—	1	44	—	—	44
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	411	210	11	—	2	4	—	—	4
Gasoline and gasohol . . . . . farms . . . . .	41 201	21 623	116	25	215	2 438	—	—	2 438
\$1,000 . . . . .	88 949	47 453	643	2	232	3 232	—	—	3 232
Diesel fuel . . . . . farms . . . . .	38 568	23 073	81	14	124	2 156	—	—	2 156
\$1,000 . . . . .	152 538	95 937	957	2	273	5 036	—	—	5 036
Natural gas . . . . . farms . . . . .	5 477	4 108	3	—	60	100	—	—	100
\$1,000 . . . . .	29 654	22 374	29	—	331	241	—	—	241
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc. . . . . farms . . . . .	41 707	23 769	92	9	153	2 134	—	—	2 134
\$1,000 . . . . .	48 939	29 445	196	(Z)	171	1 366	—	—	1 366

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>							
Total sales (see text)—Con.							
Hogs and pigs . . . . . farms..	560	340	60	2 557	3	8	324
\$1,000..	13 556	24 308	2 068	607 189	(D)	6	22 177
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms..	79	162	14	1 603	1	—	160
\$1,000..	8 581	20 923	1 609	589 554	(D)	—	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool . . . . . farms..	433	54	15	105	7	393	37
\$1,000..	1 378	367	87	295	13	3 637	154
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms..	—	1	—	—	—	10	—
\$1,000..	—	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) . . . . . farms..	611	66	7	39	5	74	606
\$1,000..	2 217	302	17	66	4	129	12 094
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms..	1	1	—	—	—	—	49
\$1,000..	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	8 333
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) . . . . . farms..	281	83	27	96	20	31	36
\$1,000..	487	225	253	77	14	22	31
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>							
Total farm production expenses . . . . . farms..	13 286	2 365	599	2 554	120	355	1 259
\$1,000..	832 415	3 252 768	88 664	527 513	161 150	4 254	52 429
Average per farm . . . . . dollars..	62 654	1 375 377	148 020	206 544	1 342 915	11 982	41 643
Livestock and poultry purchased . . . . . farms..	7 294	2 009	255	2 128	89	194	486
\$1,000..	215 443	1 960 526	5 382	91 332	10 686	973	10 019
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	3 513	352	88	689	47	164	253
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 347	349	110	652	9	19	153
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	1 069	465	50	594	9	10	60
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	228	246	6	125	16	1	14
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	137	597	1	68	8	—	6
Feed for livestock and poultry . . . . . farms..	10 387	2 203	592	2 466	89	302	877
\$1,000..	138 870	788 036	27 302	214 905	135 806	953	10 241
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	6 016	575	56	395	42	264	547
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3 274	536	232	831	—	35	220
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	899	471	245	853	16	2	90
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	156	256	49	252	—	1	19
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	42	365	10	135	31	—	1
Commercially mixed formula feeds . . . . . farms..	5 374	1 308	542	1 623	87	134	529
\$1,000..	46 325	129 063	14 292	122 270	106 875	206	3 950
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	3 722	422	142	385	42	129	378
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 279	391	216	623	1	5	122
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	320	279	157	453	15	—	24
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	53	216	27	162	29	—	5
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees . . . . . farms..	5 105	1 568	500	1 565	40	76	319
\$1,000..	15 314	17 705	2 674	9 324	180	32	1 759
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	2 352	247	90	293	26	69	81
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	1 828	403	182	599	1	6	135
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	878	741	224	631	12	1	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	37	135	3	36	1	—	9
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	10	42	1	6	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer . . . . . farms..	5 328	1 553	465	1 485	24	60	407
\$1,000..	30 370	29 806	3 463	12 425	325	(D)	2 718
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	3 695	462	226	704	12	59	245
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 401	720	221	695	8	1	126
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	173	240	15	63	3	—	30
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	59	131	3	23	1	—	6
Agricultural chemicals . . . . . farms..	5 791	1 483	396	1 420	29	114	470
\$1,000..	16 268	16 969	2 221	8 411	281	37	1 558
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	4 960	701	219	861	21	114	385
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	747	586	169	506	5	—	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	68	137	6	46	1	—	17
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	16	59	2	7	2	—	—
Petroleum products . . . . . farms..	12 188	2 301	593	2 416	120	298	1 012
\$1,000..	45 634	39 229	4 050	18 195	2 180	173	2 699
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	9 438	1 116	326	1 489	93	296	870
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 597	884	248	832	14	2	128
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	125	179	17	72	4	—	14
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	28	122	2	23	9	—	—
Gasoline and gasohol . . . . . farms..	10 872	2 062	532	2 104	102	250	862
\$1,000..	19 670	10 707	1 167	4 464	319	101	960
Diesel fuel . . . . . farms..	8 194	1 851	537	1 835	52	115	536
\$1,000..	17 966	20 641	2 035	8 315	161	35	1 181
Natural gas . . . . . farms..	582	277	46	234	22	9	36
\$1,000..	1 261	3 175	113	1 203	822	7	99
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc. . . . . farms..	9 903	1 998	545	2 179	93	145	687
\$1,000..	6 738	4 706	736	4 212	879	30	459

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
—Con.									
Total farm production expenses—Con.									
Electricity .....	41 140	21 947	83	24	232	2 220	—	—	2 220
\$1,000 .....	108 478	63 515	1 847	10	367	3 712	—	—	3 712
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	20 798	9 817	48	18	138	1 402	—	—	1 402
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	15 912	9 231	10	6	84	696	—	—	696
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 891	2 561	11	—	9	106	—	—	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	385	268	3	—	1	14	—	—	14
\$50,000 or more .....	154	70	11	—	—	2	—	—	2
Hired farm labor .....	21 469	12 227	85	25	166	1 011	—	—	1 011
\$1,000 .....	300 578	118 241	6 371	5	4 145	7 457	—	—	7 457
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	13 354	7 470	45	25	94	724	—	—	724
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5 334	3 415	11	—	46	187	—	—	187
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 361	1 267	19	—	19	95	—	—	95
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	306	71	3	—	6	5	—	—	5
\$250,000 or more .....	114	4	7	—	1	—	—	—	—
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more .....	8 637	4 607	34	16	64	353	—	—	353
workers .....	18 771	7 214	257	16	299	496	—	—	496
Less than 150 days .....	18 884	10 854	78	25	157	919	—	—	919
workers .....	49 541	26 335	797	43	542	2 308	—	—	2 308
Contract labor .....	6 038	3 524	26	—	62	337	—	—	337
\$1,000 .....	22 692	12 209	585	—	347	1 234	—	—	1 234
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	2 260	1 100	—	—	9	142	—	—	142
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2 510	1 700	13	—	25	114	—	—	114
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 158	674	8	—	26	75	—	—	75
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	81	40	3	—	1	6	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more .....	29	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repair and maintenance .....	44 105	23 908	119	16	244	2 468	—	—	2 468
\$1,000 .....	387 111	219 027	3 391	14	967	13 529	—	—	13 529
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	24 332	11 347	76	15	194	1 575	—	—	1 575
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	16 601	10 617	24	1	44	807	—	—	807
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 450	1 626	5	—	4	73	—	—	73
\$50,000 or more .....	722	318	14	—	2	13	—	—	13
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment .....	23 971	14 417	51	9	64	1 359	—	—	1 359
\$1,000 .....	127 826	81 857	2 698	1	123	4 548	—	—	4 548
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	7 172	3 389	10	9	38	622	—	—	622
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	10 356	6 386	10	—	25	533	—	—	533
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5 654	4 141	5	—	—	180	—	—	180
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	552	360	20	—	—	14	—	—	14
\$50,000 or more .....	237	141	6	—	1	10	—	—	10
Interest .....	31 586	17 412	81	1	132	1 706	—	—	1 706
\$1,000 .....	413 076	222 325	3 326	(D)	640	14 166	—	—	14 166
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	14 114	6 873	28	—	106	901	—	—	901
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	13 227	8 010	39	1	20	688	—	—	688
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	3 925	2 425	8	—	6	117	—	—	117
\$100,000 or more .....	320	104	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secured by real estate .....	20 745	11 419	40	1	103	1 238	—	—	1 238
\$1,000 .....	221 131	124 239	1 314	(D)	373	8 772	—	—	8 772
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	2 094	724	8	—	28	190	—	—	190
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7 232	3 618	—	—	54	474	—	—	474
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9 419	5 968	20	1	20	514	—	—	514
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 485	852	4	—	1	54	—	—	54
\$50,000 or more .....	515	257	8	—	—	6	—	—	6
Not secured by real estate .....	21 160	11 892	59	—	52	988	—	—	988
\$1,000 .....	191 945	98 086	2 012	—	267	5 393	—	—	5 393
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	4 191	2 010	1	—	10	287	—	—	287
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7 867	4 320	28	—	33	328	—	—	328
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7 620	4 767	23	—	6	348	—	—	348
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 021	612	2	—	2	22	—	—	22
\$50,000 or more .....	461	183	5	—	1	3	—	—	3
Cash rent .....	18 740	11 054	60	—	27	866	—	—	866
\$1,000 .....	330 922	219 749	3 089	—	240	11 294	—	—	11 294
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	6 404	2 991	21	—	23	401	—	—	401
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 704	2 255	24	—	1	184	—	—	184
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 781	3 072	3	—	1	161	—	—	161
\$25,000 or more .....	3 851	2 736	12	—	2	120	—	—	120
Property taxes .....	46 913	24 785	100	33	273	2 946	—	—	2 946
\$1,000 .....	218 119	127 823	679	67	400	9 697	—	—	9 697
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	33 377	16 258	77	27	262	2 382	—	—	2 382
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8 181	5 194	6	6	8	380	—	—	380
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 453	2 855	8	—	3	167	—	—	167
\$25,000 or more .....	902	478	9	—	—	17	—	—	17
All other farm production expenses .....	48 752	26 172	124	24	269	2 783	—	—	2 783
\$1,000 .....	551 435	253 662	4 886	10	2 434	14 887	—	—	14 887
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	27 890	13 468	66	24	208	1 980	—	—	1 980
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	16 166	10 171	37	—	41	703	—	—	703
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 151	1 899	2	—	11	75	—	—	75
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 019	504	8	—	7	21	—	—	21
\$100,000 or more .....	526	130	11	—	2	4	—	—	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>							
—Con.							
Total farm production expenses—Con.							
Electricity . . . . . farms..	10 441	2 081	599	2 345	99	269	800
\$1,000..	13 703	12 975	2 172	8 113	863	82	1 118
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	6 915	729	74	812	51	254	540
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	3 117	825	447	1 238	14	15	229
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	380	433	74	259	29	—	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	23	48	3	23	2	—	—
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	6	46	1	13	3	—	2
Hired farm labor . . . . . farms..	4 572	1 238	406	1 247	64	95	333
\$1,000..	38 680	77 451	7 965	33 896	3 528	142	2 697
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	3 293	447	189	716	18	90	243
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	886	299	137	271	22	4	56
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	350	318	61	186	13	1	32
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	35	106	16	55	8	—	1
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	8	68	3	19	3	—	1
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more . . . . . farms..	1 732	775	252	644	32	17	111
workers..	3 033	4 263	658	2 153	127	17	238
Less than 150 days . . . . . farms..	4 124	977	302	1 011	58	95	284
workers..	8 781	6 215	806	2 620	305	144	645
Contract labor . . . . . farms..	1 351	286	84	197	18	53	100
\$1,000..	4 331	2 207	418	881	129	38	313
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	717	93	34	41	12	41	71
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	400	90	31	106	3	11	17
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	219	84	15	45	1	1	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	11	12	2	4	1	—	1
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	4	7	2	1	1	—	1
Repair and maintenance . . . . . farms..	11 088	2 099	574	2 396	99	252	842
\$1,000..	54 737	58 620	7 794	23 828	1 087	361	3 755
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	8 000	777	200	1 196	65	244	643
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 747	869	274	1 022	24	7	165
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	266	235	82	126	6	—	27
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	75	218	18	52	4	1	7
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment . . . . . farms..	4 896	1 242	371	1 140	35	92	295
\$1,000..	14 584	15 702	2 689	4 676	374	54	519
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	2 076	273	58	445	15	67	170
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	2 085	498	187	498	11	25	98
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	672	345	101	177	6	—	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	50	70	22	15	1	—	—
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	13	56	3	5	2	—	—
Interest . . . . . farms..	7 378	1 731	474	1 821	74	149	627
\$1,000..	66 444	68 214	6 212	26 038	1 086	(D)	4 210
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	4 205	555	157	746	39	130	374
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 498	611	253	841	21	18	227
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	639	426	60	205	12	1	26
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	36	139	4	29	2	—	—
Secured by real estate . . . . . farms..	4 747	1 125	288	1 216	69	95	404
\$1,000..	38 907	28 131	3 178	12 681	756	(D)	2 542
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	775	111	21	128	11	28	70
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	1 955	297	99	474	36	64	161
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 631	450	132	512	13	2	156
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	313	138	27	74	6	1	15
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	73	129	9	28	3	—	2
Not secured by real estate . . . . . farms..	4 794	1 233	363	1 287	41	80	371
\$1,000..	27 536	40 083	3 034	13 357	331	177	1 668
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	1 237	164	40	253	15	37	137
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	2 146	288	129	422	15	34	124
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 208	445	176	526	6	9	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	146	161	11	57	4	—	4
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	57	175	7	29	1	—	—
Cash rent . . . . . farms..	4 221	971	235	896	19	62	329
\$1,000..	47 721	29 009	3 217	13 744	267	158	2 433
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	2 095	250	48	291	9	54	221
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	727	160	67	228	2	7	49
\$10,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	904	267	90	239	3	—	41
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	495	294	30	138	5	1	18
Property taxes . . . . . farms..	12 066	2 183	591	2 392	117	343	1 084
\$1,000..	45 489	18 491	2 426	9 630	439	334	2 643
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	9 505	1 242	419	1 850	97	342	916
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	1 525	451	119	348	7	1	136
\$10,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	830	330	48	172	10	—	30
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	206	160	5	22	3	—	2
All other farm production expenses . . . . . farms..	12 517	2 273	599	2 483	112	327	1 069
\$1,000..	84 827	117 827	10 678	52 115	3 917	447	5 745
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	8 763	892	172	1 125	67	308	817
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 945	730	299	987	23	18	212
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	581	268	86	200	8	—	21
\$50,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	172	159	30	101	8	—	8
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	56	224	12	70	6	—	11

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)<sup>1</sup></b>									
All farms .....	51 456	27 266	132	33	289	3 197	—	—	3 197
\$1,000 .....	2 095 114	1 046 902	17 341	1	7 631	45 722	—	—	45 722
Average per farm .....	40 717	38 396	131 368	30	26 403	14 301	—	—	14 301
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	34 514	20 413	96	6	231	1 859	—	—	1 859
Average net gain .....	69 147	55 843	181 286	7 742	33 833	30 744	—	—	30 744
Gain of—									
Less than \$1,000 .....	1 905	627	25	—	11	233	—	—	233
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	8 620	4 225	—	6	110	515	—	—	515
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	13 070	8 303	39	—	76	774	—	—	774
\$50,000 or more .....	10 919	7 258	32	—	34	337	—	—	337
Farms with net losses .....	16 942	6 853	36	27	58	1 338	—	—	1 338
Average net loss .....	17 201	13 574	1 745	1 684	3 187	8 544	—	—	8 544
Loss of—									
Less than \$1,000 .....	2 274	819	—	17	22	246	—	—	246
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	9 322	3 615	36	9	34	780	—	—	780
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 701	2 138	—	1	1	282	—	—	282
\$50,000 or more .....	645	281	—	—	1	30	—	—	30
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>									
Government payments .....	35 367	23 631	43	15	53	1 784	—	—	1 784
\$1,000 .....	315 711	231 766	505	52	151	10 992	—	—	10 992
Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> .....	21 986	13 008	38	9	49	1 412	—	—	1 412
\$1,000 .....	136 121	81 626	392	34	213	7 396	—	—	7 396
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	5 292	3 409	2	—	—	364	—	—	364
\$1,000 .....	48 432	35 633	(D)	—	—	2 295	—	—	2 295
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	7 343	3 557	16	9	21	645	—	—	645
\$1,000 .....	72 561	35 704	296	34	201	4 638	—	—	4 638
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	134	39	—	—	—	11	—	—	11
\$1,000 .....	606	146	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
Other farm-related income sources .....	15 237	9 947	35	—	38	788	—	—	788
\$1,000 .....	14 522	10 142	(D)	—	12	450	—	—	450
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>									
Total .....	5 858	4 622	3	—	1	178	—	—	178
\$1,000 .....	218 522	184 918	(D)	—	(D)	3 672	—	—	3 672
Corn .....	4 951	3 917	1	—	1	144	—	—	144
\$1,000 .....	176 017	149 575	(D)	—	(D)	2 460	—	—	2 460
Wheat .....	836	647	3	—	—	27	—	—	27
\$1,000 .....	7 730	6 237	6	—	—	209	—	—	209
Soybeans .....	1 412	1 144	—	—	—	42	—	—	42
\$1,000 .....	30 561	25 464	—	—	—	913	—	—	913
Sorghum, barley, and oats .....	529	436	—	—	—	15	—	—	15
\$1,000 .....	4 054	(D)	—	—	—	90	—	—	90
Cotton .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed .....	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	160	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>									
Total cropland .....	45 191	27 312	116	41	272	2 985	—	—	2 985
acres .....	22 092 954	15 585 529	45 604	1 419	7 870	889 646	—	—	889 646
Harvested cropland .....	41 652	25 891	116	41	272	2 985	—	—	2 985
acres .....	17 551 212	12 785 537	39 789	821	5 783	667 461	—	—	667 461
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres .....	5 880	1 568	78	37	241	997	—	—	997
50 to 99 acres .....	4 130	2 208	10	3	19	465	—	—	465
100 to 199 acres .....	7 139	4 505	3	—	6	506	—	—	506
200 to 499 acres .....	11 968	8 056	7	1	4	629	—	—	629
500 to 999 acres .....	8 677	6 597	5	—	2	289	—	—	289
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	3 157	2 462	6	—	—	85	—	—	85
2,000 acres or more .....	701	495	7	—	—	14	—	—	14
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only .....	14 346	7 368	11	3	17	852	—	—	852
acres .....	1 840 068	910 153	1 238	(D)	(D)	108 098	—	—	108 098
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured .....	4 948	3 185	13	3	25	339	—	—	339
acres .....	501 369	319 552	681	(D)	(D)	26 941	—	—	26 941
farms .....	1 424	915	4	—	1	85	—	—	85
acres .....	132 845	80 827	(D)	—	(D)	5 125	—	—	5 125
In cultivated summer fallow .....	5 629	3 965	10	—	9	211	—	—	211
acres .....	1 396 401	1 031 138	(D)	—	(D)	40 942	—	—	40 942
farms .....	5 496	3 740	14	8	27	325	—	—	325
acres .....	671 059	458 322	1 333	248	623	41 079	—	—	41 079
Total woodland .....	6 303	3 377	8	17	34	450	—	—	450
acres .....	426 490	178 514	84	361	412	26 168	—	—	26 168
Woodland pastured .....	2 609	1 203	—	3	3	148	—	—	148
acres .....	246 426	74 509	—	23	(D)	12 994	—	—	12 994
Woodland not pastured .....	4 433	2 560	8	15	31	335	—	—	335
acres .....	180 064	104 005	84	338	(D)	13 174	—	—	13 174

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)<sup>1</sup></b>							
All farms .....	13 287	2 365	599	2 554	120	355	1 259
\$1,000 .....	209 041	553 782	37 417	174 825	-9 701	117	12 038
Average per farm .....	15 733	234 157	62 466	68 451	-80 845	329	9 561
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	7 403	1 590	555	1 839	17	117	388
Average net gain .....	37 093	394 572	68 804	101 893	1 014 481	8 882	47 334
Gain of—							
Less than \$1,000 .....	765	64	-	56	7	53	64
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 773	343	79	410	-	39	120
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 540	359	269	585	1	23	101
\$50,000 or more .....	1 325	824	207	788	9	2	103
Farms with net losses .....	5 884	775	44	715	103	238	871
Average net loss .....	11 142	94 952	17 483	17 562	261 627	3 875	7 265
Loss of—							
Less than \$1,000 .....	778	72	1	113	8	47	151
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 427	286	25	342	63	178	527
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 553	286	15	222	11	13	179
\$50,000 or more .....	126	131	3	38	21	-	14
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>							
Government payments .....	5 783	1 575	408	1 407	53	102	513
\$1,000 .....	32 105	23 817	2 494	9 924	821	251	2 833
Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> .....	4 658	911	320	1 047	41	69	424
\$1,000 .....	29 449	8 285	1 640	4 621	658	430	1 377
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	912	245	46	237	2	20	55
\$1,000 .....	5 016	3 235	(D)	1 550	(D)	229	277
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	2 210	321	72	239	32	14	207
\$1,000 .....	22 620	4 049	1 028	2 281	539	187	985
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	73	1	1	1	-	-	8
\$1,000 .....	431	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other farm-related income sources .....	2 463	659	259	757	19	53	219
\$1,000 .....	1 382	(D)	473	(D)	(D)	14	(D)
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>							
Total .....	418	218	77	263	2	1	75
\$1,000 .....	8 162	11 256	1 257	7 025	(D)	(D)	2 077
Corn .....	319	211	67	220	1	1	69
\$1,000 .....	6 558	10 164	722	4 908	(D)	(D)	1 496
Wheat .....	110	13	5	23	-	-	8
\$1,000 .....	909	195	6	62	-	-	108
Soybeans .....	60	30	19	87	1	1	28
\$1,000 .....	504	864	450	1 892	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sorghum, barley, and oats .....	36	3	11	24	-	-	4
\$1,000 .....	191	32	79	(D)	-	-	(D)
Cotton .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed .....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>							
Total cropland .....	9 065	1 893	543	1 764	81	250	869
acres .....	3 329 870	1 208 940	200 617	598 439	15 050	12 938	197 032
Harvested cropland .....	7 577	1 779	525	1 639	46	142	639
acres .....	2 214 521	1 013 533	158 174	510 257	10 314	4 615	140 407
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres .....	2 019	162	35	294	27	119	303
50 to 99 acres .....	1 068	114	55	146	2	8	32
100 to 199 acres .....	1 400	222	127	293	4	10	63
200 to 499 acres .....	1 778	557	221	562	4	5	144
500 to 999 acres .....	885	453	78	283	7	7	78
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	305	214	8	56	2	-	19
2,000 acres or more .....	122	57	1	5	-	-	-
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only .....	3 742	739	307	634	35	161	477
acres .....	583 234	104 165	33 277	55 702	1 414	6 328	35 493
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured .....	900	161	60	150	19	15	78
acres .....	116 410	17 204	3 185	8 544	1 621	439	6 231
On which all crops failed .....	292	49	17	33	3	4	21
acres .....	37 380	2 860	731	1 616	192	402	3 608
In cultivated summer fallow .....	1 107	167	26	85	5	10	34
acres .....	261 714	43 691	2 513	9 581	924	468	2 684
Idle .....	878	169	39	189	10	12	85
acres .....	116 611	27 487	2 737	12 739	585	686	8 609
Total woodland .....	1 525	256	104	260	17	52	203
acres .....	183 738	15 051	4 759	11 145	182	778	5 298
Woodland pastured .....	831	132	45	110	5	36	93
acres .....	137 080	9 055	2 859	6 651	(D)	420	2 761
Woodland not pastured .....	891	163	74	180	13	26	137
acres .....	46 658	5 996	1 900	4 494	(D)	358	2 537

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.</b>									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	22 460	9 388	19	6	26	1 124	—	—	1 124
acres..	21 876 974	3 891 469	5 074	106	534	775 354	—	—	775 354
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms..	31 019	16 626	76	29	159	1 777	—	—	1 777
acres..	1 128 996	618 969	942	433	1 247	59 645	—	—	59 645
Irrigated land ..... farms..	18 804	13 602	70	18	171	916	—	—	916
acres..	6 939 036	5 593 856	34 246	52	3 461	210 103	—	—	210 103
Harvested cropland irrigated ..... farms..	18 573	13 558	70	18	171	912	—	—	912
acres..	6 832 815	5 556 211	(D)	52	(D)	203 520	—	—	203 520
Pasture and other land irrigated ..... farms..	932	429	1	—	3	70	—	—	70
acres..	106 221	37 645	(D)	—	(D)	6 583	—	—	6 583
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs ..... farms..	9 402	5 839	14	8	19	645	—	—	645
acres..	1 181 808	758 917	1 336	483	815	79 673	—	—	79 673
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	51 456	27 266	132	33	289	3 197	—	—	3 197
\$1,000..	29 199 610	18 574 568	70 224	5 335	36 491	1 166 515	—	—	1 166 515
Average per farm ..... dollars..	567 468	681 236	531 999	161 662	126 266	364 878	—	—	364 878
Average per acre ..... dollars..	645	950	1 333	12 672	3 408	639	—	—	639
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$39,999 .....	4 829	803	16	8	81	403	—	—	403
\$40,000 to \$69,999 .....	3 605	1 369	17	—	35	270	—	—	270
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	3 504	1 307	17	9	65	331	—	—	331
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	4 459	1 965	25	—	32	340	—	—	340
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	3 731	2 004	9	10	23	313	—	—	313
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	13 583	7 713	15	6	43	906	—	—	906
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	9 558	6 469	18	—	7	376	—	—	376
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	5 690	4 021	8	—	2	194	—	—	194
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	2 212	1 469	3	—	1	57	—	—	57
\$5,000,000 or more .....	285	146	4	—	—	7	—	—	7
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms..	51 445	27 256	132	33	289	3 197	—	—	3 197
\$1,000..	4 348 888	2 823 429	12 338	498	17 157	177 961	—	—	177 961
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3 126	921	43	—	46	225	—	—	225
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 117	1 205	15	14	17	499	—	—	499
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	7 300	2 994	10	9	72	551	—	—	551
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	12 992	6 344	36	9	80	836	—	—	836
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	9 407	5 625	10	1	19	525	—	—	525
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	8 283	5 735	4	—	25	369	—	—	369
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	5 467	3 908	8	—	29	169	—	—	169
\$500,000 or more .....	753	524	6	—	1	23	—	—	23
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Motortrucks, including pickups ..... farms..	48 716	26 116	116	25	253	2 967	—	—	2 967
number..	124 090	72 124	428	26	624	6 407	—	—	6 407
Wheel tractors ..... farms..	46 322	25 164	114	24	250	2 978	—	—	2 978
number..	133 450	75 404	311	58	534	7 551	—	—	7 551
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	19 404	9 569	49	14	148	1 252	—	—	1 252
number..	31 989	15 446	86	20	249	2 024	—	—	2 024
40 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	41 788	23 824	92	10	160	2 625	—	—	2 625
number..	101 461	59 958	225	38	285	5 527	—	—	5 527
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	32 440	17 439	84	10	135	2 139	—	—	2 139
number..	56 928	29 871	144	29	213	3 376	—	—	3 376
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	26 287	17 260	33	9	61	1 395	—	—	1 395
number..	44 533	30 087	81	9	72	2 151	—	—	2 151
Grain and bean combines ..... farms..	22 401	16 850	18	—	—	834	—	—	834
number..	24 690	18 647	20	—	—	929	—	—	929
Cotton pickers and strippers ..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners ..... farms..	12 571	5 377	4	—	45	1 323	—	—	1 323
number..	13 714	5 675	(D)	—	52	1 451	—	—	1 451
Pickup balers ..... farms..	14 548	6 490	12	—	8	1 319	—	—	1 319
number..	17 181	7 474	12	—	8	1 697	—	—	1 697
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Commercial fertilizer ..... farms..	35 627	24 118	123	9	136	1 941	—	—	1 941
acres on which used..	12 121 722	9 476 652	38 191	9	4 437	383 622	—	—	383 622
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops ..... farms..	16 583	12 152	73	25	59	743	—	—	743
acres on which used..	4 716 736	3 802 666	27 661	113	662	108 701	—	—	108 701
Nematodes in crops ..... farms..	1 070	737	36	—	2	47	—	—	47
acres on which used..	256 329	189 404	3 861	—	(D)	7 630	—	—	7 630
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms..	843	581	53	24	36	36	—	—	36
acres on which used..	172 761	127 960	21 355	96	170	3 244	—	—	3 244
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ..... farms..	27 140	18 417	82	15	93	1 320	—	—	1 320
acres on which used..	9 893 409	7 815 549	31 037	15	2 169	303 929	—	—	303 929
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate ..... farms..	519	307	13	—	—	53	—	—	53
acres on which used..	138 418	93 414	15 280	—	—	12 514	—	—	12 514

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.</b>							
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	8 635	1 320	302	742	45	195	658
acres..	14 727 995	1 991 553	106 089	175 706	5 138	15 253	182 703
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms..	7 116	1 540	426	1 908	128	293	941
acres..	291 750	77 209	12 310	47 332	3 002	2 690	13 467
Irrigated land ..... farms..	2 162	946	187	524	16	26	166
acres..	429 513	459 155	36 288	134 589	5 045	1 542	31 186
Harvested cropland irrigated ..... farms..	2 022	933	182	521	16	19	151
acres..	378 475	451 237	34 675	133 853	(D)	1 330	30 768
Pasture and other land irrigated ..... farms..	286	62	24	21	1	7	28
acres..	51 038	7 918	1 613	736	(D)	212	418
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs ..... farms..	2 010	309	93	248	27	33	157
acres..	249 670	42 121	6 330	20 114	3 555	2 449	16 345
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	13 287	2 365	599	2 554	120	355	1 259
\$1,000..	5 661 646	2 016 856	287 284	995 100	54 997	30 946	299 650
Average per farm ..... dollars..	426 104	852 793	479 606	389 624	458 307	87 172	238 062
Average per acre ..... dollars..	296	642	914	1 179	2 613	1 514	974
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$39,999 .....	2 213	304	40	507	18	110	326
\$40,000 to \$69,999 .....	1 264	148	27	205	15	79	176
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 291	97	46	167	28	47	99
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1 454	173	44	187	4	65	170
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	871	130	57	203	9	28	74
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	3 280	440	190	675	24	24	267
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1 557	486	139	384	12	2	108
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	878	328	49	176	5	—	29
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	402	220	5	44	3	—	8
\$5,000,000 or more .....	77	39	2	6	2	—	2
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms..	13 287	2 364	599	2 554	120	355	1 259
\$1,000..	611 269	348 002	54 769	226 662	20 397	7 605	48 803
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1 327	166	11	132	19	62	174
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 617	112	27	218	10	110	273
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 703	237	46	322	22	50	284
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 004	460	153	731	20	95	224
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 074	301	171	488	7	33	153
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	1 058	485	111	354	24	4	114
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	461	476	76	293	12	1	34
\$500,000 or more .....	43	127	4	16	6	—	3
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>							
Motortrucks, including pickups ..... farms..	12 323	2 315	598	2 470	111	313	1 109
number..	27 333	7 471	1 232	5 463	328	516	2 138
Wheel tractors ..... farms..	11 466	2 062	535	2 294	94	296	1 045
number..	31 365	7 177	1 866	6 115	214	494	2 361
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	5 468	890	212	947	61	229	565
number..	9 703	1 385	387	1 444	87	284	874
40 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	9 676	1 857	504	2 062	65	163	750
number..	21 662	5 792	1 479	4 671	127	210	1 487
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	8 163	1 485	442	1 719	62	133	629
number..	15 133	3 020	927	2 958	96	157	1 004
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	4 568	1 152	323	1 076	17	53	340
number..	6 529	2 772	552	1 713	31	53	483
Grain and bean combines ..... farms..	2 180	972	252	1 052	14	3	226
number..	2 388	1 075	269	1 114	14	3	231
Cotton pickers and strippers ..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners ..... farms..	3 948	732	286	520	2	52	282
number..	4 478	830	310	550	(D)	63	299
Pickup balers ..... farms..	4 575	777	332	643	30	85	277
number..	5 462	944	387	756	30	88	323
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Commercial fertilizer ..... farms..	5 325	1 544	465	1 475	24	60	407
acres on which used..	949 124	709 464	108 426	365 696	7 408	1 719	76 974
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—							
Insects on hay and other crops ..... farms..	1 670	839	199	653	11	13	146
acres on which used..	263 134	339 107	29 554	119 623	3 703	291	21 521
Nematodes in crops ..... farms..	110	64	19	51	1	—	3
acres on which used..	17 529	24 099	2 329	9 357	(D)	—	860
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms..	57	35	12	20	1	1	1
acres on which used..	7 260	9 666	770	1 816	(D)	(D)	(D)
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ..... farms..	4 251	1 109	281	1 155	22	80	315
acres on which used..	770 071	504 375	86 546	311 824	4 410	1 151	62 333
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate ..... farms..	109	9	8	11	—	—	9
acres on which used..	7 367	5 589	1 987	605	—	—	1 662

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR</b>									
All operators .....	51 454	27 663	116	41	272	2 985	—	—	2 985
Full owners .....	22 606	9 869	66	37	214	1 703	—	—	1 703
Part owners .....	19 804	12 326	28	3	17	903	—	—	903
Tenants .....	9 044	5 468	22	1	41	379	—	—	379
White .....	51 265	27 567	114	41	270	2 978	—	—	2 978
Full owners .....	22 471	9 799	65	37	212	1 697	—	—	1 697
Part owners .....	19 772	12 311	27	3	17	903	—	—	903
Tenants .....	9 022	5 457	22	1	41	378	—	—	378
Black and other races .....	189	96	2	—	2	7	—	—	7
Full owners .....	135	70	1	—	2	6	—	—	6
Part owners .....	32	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tenants .....	22	11	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>									
Land owned..... farms..	43 092	22 674	96	40	231	2 630	—	—	2 630
acres..	29 637 497	11 564 346	43 689	2 514	10 881	1 215 403	—	—	1 215 403
Owned land in farms .....	42 410	22 195	94	40	231	2 606	—	—	2 606
acres..	25 905 014	9 946 134	30 376	(D)	(D)	1 043 911	—	—	1 043 911
Land rented or leased from others .....	29 086	17 879	50	4	58	1 301	—	—	1 301
acres..	19 994 836	10 499 085	22 213	(D)	(D)	734 408	—	—	734 408
landlords..	72 322	48 374	184	4	72	3 210	—	—	3 210
Rented or leased land in farms .....	28 848	17 794	50	4	58	1 282	—	—	1 282
acres..	19 620 400	10 328 347	21 328	(D)	(D)	706 902	—	—	706 902
Land rented or leased to others..... farms..	10 414	5 134	37	9	30	605	—	—	605
acres..	4 106 919	1 788 950	14 198	(D)	(D)	198 998	—	—	198 998
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated .....	33 948	17 355	69	33	168	2 017	—	—	2 017
Not on farm operated .....	12 587	7 517	33	5	99	725	—	—	725
Not reported .....	4 919	2 791	14	3	5	243	—	—	243
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming .....	35 742	21 060	67	13	85	1 700	—	—	1 700
Other .....	15 712	6 603	49	28	187	1 285	—	—	1 285
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None .....	25 017	14 493	43	12	91	1 217	—	—	1 217
Any .....	22 073	10 631	62	28	178	1 571	—	—	1 571
1 to 99 days .....	5 529	3 278	14	2	24	320	—	—	320
100 to 199 days .....	3 415	1 807	11	6	33	221	—	—	221
200 days or more .....	13 129	5 546	37	20	121	1 030	—	—	1 030
Not reported .....	4 364	2 539	11	1	3	197	—	—	197
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less .....	2 232	966	13	—	7	158	—	—	158
3 or 4 years .....	2 601	1 061	9	3	20	235	—	—	235
5 to 9 years .....	5 514	2 448	16	12	49	397	—	—	397
10 years or more .....	31 837	18 213	59	23	175	1 709	—	—	1 709
Average years on present farm .....	22.5	23.8	17.6	14.2	16.3	20.6	—	—	20.6
Not reported .....	9 270	4 975	19	3	21	486	—	—	486
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years .....	976	499	—	—	1	37	—	—	37
25 to 34 years .....	4 555	2 366	10	2	13	249	—	—	249
35 to 44 years .....	11 802	6 364	35	14	65	649	—	—	649
45 to 49 years .....	6 360	3 541	12	8	49	335	—	—	335
50 to 54 years .....	5 253	2 794	12	1	42	338	—	—	338
55 to 59 years .....	5 030	2 690	12	5	35	321	—	—	321
60 to 64 years .....	5 087	2 874	9	4	31	295	—	—	295
65 to 69 years .....	4 543	2 409	11	3	17	270	—	—	270
70 years and over .....	7 848	4 126	15	4	19	491	—	—	491
Average age .....	52.5	52.5	51.7	51.7	51.7	53.5	—	—	53.5
Operators by sex:									
Male .....	48 802	26 614	107	39	233	2 808	—	—	2 808
Female .....	2 652	1 049	9	2	39	177	—	—	177
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text) .....									
	254	117	1	—	1	14	—	—	14
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	42 313	22 608	86	33	199	2 550	—	—	2 550
acres..	30 501 087	14 929 271	22 547	1 641	4 913	1 292 588	—	—	1 292 588
Partnership .....	4 505	2 516	10	4	16	235	—	—	235
acres..	5 791 772	2 318 870	3 981	110	1 074	210 523	—	—	210 523
Corporation:									
Family held .....	4 040	2 288	19	2	52	160	—	—	160
acres..	8 397 689	2 874 852	(D)	(D)	(D)	218 859	—	—	218 859
More than 10 stockholders .....	61	21	2	—	—	3	—	—	3
10 or less stockholders .....	3 979	2 267	17	2	52	157	—	—	157
Other than family held .....	209	72	1	2	5	13	—	—	13
acres..	299 249	46 639	(D)	(D)	(D)	9 536	—	—	9 536
More than 10 stockholders .....	35	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
10 or less stockholders .....	174	62	1	2	5	7	—	—	7
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. .... farms..									
	387	179	—	—	—	27	—	—	27
acres..	535 617	104 849	—	—	—	19 307	—	—	19 307

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR</b>							
All operators .....	12 886	2 371	603	2 563	149	428	1 377
Full owners .....	6 717	1 077	231	1 356	121	322	893
Part owners .....	4 039	994	269	831	19	51	324
Tenants .....	2 130	300	103	376	9	55	160
White .....	12 831	2 361	601	2 559	149	428	1 366
Full owners .....	6 680	1 069	231	1 352	121	322	886
Part owners .....	4 028	992	269	831	19	51	321
Tenants .....	2 123	300	101	376	9	55	159
Black and other races .....	55	10	2	4	—	—	11
Full owners .....	37	8	—	4	—	—	7
Part owners .....	11	2	—	—	—	—	3
Tenants .....	7	—	2	—	—	—	1
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>							
Land owned..... farms..	10 886	2 093	501	2 204	141	375	1 221
acres..	13 401 394	2 331 709	203 451	515 909	41 171	38 361	268 669
Owned land in farms .....	10 756	2 071	500	2 187	140	373	1 217
acres..	11 844 959	2 158 498	184 886	434 129	17 961	22 319	212 324
Land rented or leased from others .....	6 262	1 303	376	1 220	28	109	496
acres..	6 839 410	1 143 138	141 344	406 237	5 441	10 177	190 366
landlords..	12 446	3 175	737	2 881	51	153	1 035
Rented or leased land in farms .....	6 169	1 294	372	1 207	28	106	484
acres..	6 688 394	1 134 255	138 889	398 493	5 411	9 340	186 176
Land rented or leased to others..... farms..	3 320	467	76	387	38	81	230
acres..	1 707 451	182 094	21 020	89 524	23 240	16 879	60 535
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated .....	8 703	1 639	494	1 921	110	377	1 062
Not on farm operated.....	3 038	431	67	405	26	29	212
Not reported .....	1 145	301	42	237	13	22	103
Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming .....	7 848	1 901	527	1 796	59	102	584
Other .....	5 038	470	76	767	90	326	793
Operators by days worked off farm:							
None .....	5 425	1 446	425	1 285	47	81	452
Any .....	6 450	653	134	1 073	92	339	862
1 to 99 days .....	1 272	164	54	245	11	29	116
100 to 199 days .....	952	81	35	108	6	33	122
200 days or more .....	4 226	408	45	720	75	277	624
Not reported .....	1 011	272	44	205	10	8	63
Operators by years on present farm:							
2 years or less .....	731	65	31	128	11	18	104
3 or 4 years .....	849	93	26	128	19	36	122
5 to 9 years .....	1 633	208	47	368	20	74	242
10 years or more .....	7 220	1 517	407	1 480	74	247	713
Average years on present farm .....	21.6	25.5	22.8	19.2	15.2	16.3	15.8
Not reported .....	2 453	488	92	459	25	53	196
Operators by age group:							
Under 25 years .....	278	53	7	79	—	11	11
25 to 34 years .....	1 169	192	67	336	9	34	108
35 to 44 years .....	2 608	517	180	808	58	112	392
45 to 49 years .....	1 479	258	78	299	11	64	226
50 to 54 years .....	1 301	203	55	275	18	49	165
55 to 59 years .....	1 190	284	47	226	14	53	153
60 to 64 years .....	1 165	268	57	227	14	29	114
65 to 69 years .....	1 264	246	45	148	9	28	93
70 years and over .....	2 432	350	67	165	16	48	115
Average age .....	53.7	53.1	50.1	47.3	50.9	50.2	50.0
Operators by sex:							
Male .....	11 914	2 300	575	2 492	138	375	1 207
Female .....	972	71	28	71	11	53	170
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text) .....	80	12	—	17	—	2	10
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>							
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	10 950	1 664	466	2 020	115	404	1 218
acres..	11 392 598	1 650 828	226 892	646 708	13 686	28 163	291 252
Partnership .....	1 030	239	76	265	13	15	86
acres..	2 581 214	497 745	45 559	68 195	6 058	1 400	57 043
Corporation:							
Family held .....	725	419	56	227	16	8	68
acres..	3 991 186	1 071 458	48 504	111 750	2 513	(D)	49 568
More than 10 stockholders .....	18	10	—	3	2	—	2
10 or less stockholders .....	707	409	56	224	14	8	66
Other than family held .....	30	33	3	44	3	—	3
acres..	216 870	17 321	(D)	2 330	(D)	—	(D)
More than 10 stockholders .....	1	5	—	9	3	—	—
10 or less stockholders .....	29	28	3	35	—	—	3
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. .... farms..	151	16	2	7	2	1	2
acres..	351 485	55 401	(D)	3 639	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>INJURIES AND DEATHS</b>									
Farm-related injuries:									
Operator and family members . . . . . farms ..	639	301	1	—	3	35	—	—	35
number ..	730	339	(D)	—	5	42	—	—	42
Hired workers . . . . . farms ..	251	75	7	1	6	7	—	—	7
number ..	440	85	26	(D)	15	9	—	—	9
Farm-related deaths:									
Operator and family members . . . . . farms ..	13	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
number ..	14	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Hired workers . . . . . farms ..	9	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
number ..	9	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>									
1 to 9 acres . . . . .	2 591	111	31	10	130	70	—	—	70
10 to 49 acres . . . . .	4 733	1 066	35	21	98	545	—	—	545
50 to 69 acres . . . . .	1 174	400	3	1	12	99	—	—	99
70 to 99 acres . . . . .	2 557	1 354	11	3	8	238	—	—	238
100 to 139 acres . . . . .	2 058	1 083	5	2	5	151	—	—	151
140 to 179 acres . . . . .	3 975	2 484	—	—	6	277	—	—	277
180 to 219 acres . . . . .	1 678	953	4	—	2	103	—	—	103
220 to 259 acres . . . . .	2 038	1 301	1	3	3	104	—	—	104
260 to 499 acres . . . . .	8 932	5 698	3	1	6	514	—	—	514
500 to 999 acres . . . . .	10 338	7 063	8	—	2	435	—	—	435
1,000 to 1,999 acres . . . . .	6 717	4 320	8	—	—	285	—	—	285
2,000 acres or more . . . . .	4 663	1 830	7	—	—	164	—	—	164
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM</b>									
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) . . . . .	27 663	27 663	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) . . . . .	116	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) . . . . .	41	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) . . . . .	272	—	—	—	272	—	—	—	—
Other crop farming (1119) . . . . .	2 985	—	—	—	—	2 985	—	—	2 985
Tobacco farming (11191) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farming (11192) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) . . . . .	2 985	—	—	—	—	2 985	—	—	2 985
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) . . . . .	12 886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle feedlots (112112) . . . . .	2 371	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) . . . . .	603	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hog and pig farming (1122) . . . . .	2 563	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg production (1123) . . . . .	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep and goat farming (1124) . . . . .	428	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) . . . . .	1 377	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory . . . . . farms ..	29 298	11 157	19	2	8	1 248	—	—	1 248
number ..	6 732 637	1 195 407	1 407	(D)	(D)	123 011	—	—	123 011
Farms with—									
1 to 9 . . . . .	2 089	600	6	1	2	130	—	—	130
10 to 49 . . . . .	9 243	3 930	8	1	3	429	—	—	429
50 to 99 . . . . .	6 087	2 810	1	—	3	296	—	—	296
100 to 199 . . . . .	5 303	2 269	—	—	—	227	—	—	227
200 to 499 . . . . .	4 336	1 295	4	—	—	147	—	—	147
500 or more . . . . .	2 240	253	—	—	—	19	—	—	19
Cows and heifers that had calved . . . . . farms ..	24 540	9 805	15	1	5	1 002	—	—	1 002
number ..	2 034 321	556 437	1 065	(D)	(D)	52 731	—	—	52 731
Beef cows . . . . . farms ..	23 881	9 699	15	1	5	985	—	—	985
number ..	1 966 105	549 768	(D)	(D)	(D)	51 421	—	—	51 421
Farms with—									
1 to 9 . . . . .	2 770	922	8	—	3	131	—	—	131
10 to 49 . . . . .	10 826	5 032	3	1	2	512	—	—	512
50 to 99 . . . . .	4 844	2 215	—	—	—	199	—	—	199
100 to 199 . . . . .	3 154	1 127	2	—	—	107	—	—	107
200 to 499 . . . . .	1 809	372	2	—	—	33	—	—	33
500 or more . . . . .	478	31	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Milk cows . . . . . farms ..	1 352	226	2	—	—	32	—	—	32
number ..	68 216	6 669	(D)	—	—	1 310	—	—	1 310
Farms with—									
1 to 4 . . . . .	307	64	2	—	—	9	—	—	9
5 to 9 . . . . .	84	35	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
10 to 49 . . . . .	457	82	—	—	—	17	—	—	17
50 to 99 . . . . .	317	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199 . . . . .	146	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
200 to 499 . . . . .	36	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more . . . . .	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves . . . . . farms ..	22 796	8 712	9	2	6	947	—	—	947
number ..	2 052 736	299 513	184	(D)	(D)	31 731	—	—	31 731
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves . . . . . farms ..	25 284	9 778	15	2	8	1 043	—	—	1 043
number ..	2 645 580	339 457	158	(D)	(D)	38 549	—	—	38 549

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms.. 29 505	11 195	14	2	8	1 199	—	—	1 199
	number.. 7 143 061	631 511	749	(D)	(D)	71 059	—	—	71 059
	\$1,000.. 4 953 935	316 167	359	(D)	(D)	39 828	—	—	39 828
Calves .....	farms.. 10 512	3 948	9	—	—	417	—	—	417
	number.. 484 565	141 749	271	—	—	14 989	—	—	14 989
	\$1,000.. 159 303	44 468	83	—	—	4 814	—	—	4 814
Cattle .....	farms.. 24 486	9 129	10	2	8	992	—	—	992
	number.. 6 658 496	489 762	478	(D)	(D)	56 070	—	—	56 070
	\$1,000.. 4 794 632	271 699	276	(D)	(D)	35 014	—	—	35 014
Fattened on grain and concentrates .....	farms.. 5 726	1 902	1	—	2	256	—	—	256
	number.. 4 851 246	107 740	(D)	—	(D)	21 851	—	—	21 851
	\$1,000.. 3 806 990	81 267	(D)	—	(D)	16 860	—	—	16 860
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms.. 6 017	1 928	1	—	1	395	—	—	395
	number.. 3 452 386	509 356	(D)	—	(D)	100 303	—	—	100 303
Farms with—									
1 to 24 .....	730	258	1	—	1	42	—	—	42
25 to 49 .....	389	169	—	—	—	26	—	—	26
50 to 99 .....	634	267	—	—	—	49	—	—	49
100 to 199 .....	903	346	—	—	—	76	—	—	76
200 to 499 .....	1 690	582	—	—	—	144	—	—	144
500 or more .....	1 671	306	—	—	—	58	—	—	58
Used or to be used for breeding .....	farms.. 3 694	1 116	1	—	—	240	—	—	240
	number.. 411 884	48 598	(D)	—	—	8 724	—	—	8 724
Other .....	farms.. 5 804	1 867	1	—	1	376	—	—	376
	number.. 3 040 502	460 758	(D)	—	(D)	91 579	—	—	91 579
Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms.. 6 296	2 040	1	—	1	402	—	—	402
	number.. 7 602 587	836 631	(D)	—	(D)	198 432	—	—	198 432
	\$1,000.. 782 163	89 768	(D)	—	(D)	22 865	—	—	22 865
Feeder pigs .....	farms.. 886	192	—	—	—	30	—	—	30
	number.. 1 625 871	95 091	—	—	—	10 773	—	—	10 773
	\$1,000.. 69 704	3 769	—	—	—	439	—	—	439
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 3 907	1 189	1	—	—	254	—	—	254
	number.. 685 006	73 275	(D)	—	—	14 513	—	—	14 513
Dec. 1 and May 31 .....	farms.. 3 705	1 112	1	—	—	237	—	—	237
	number.. 342 019	37 630	(D)	—	—	7 311	—	—	7 311
June 1 and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 3 583	1 068	1	—	—	228	—	—	228
	number.. 342 987	35 645	(D)	—	—	7 202	—	—	7 202
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory .....	farms.. 1 615	517	2	1	2	89	—	—	89
	number.. 98 773	26 642	(D)	(D)	(D)	4 420	—	—	4 420
Ewes 1 year old or older .....	farms.. 1 378	421	2	—	2	82	—	—	82
	number.. 60 116	16 417	(D)	—	(D)	3 364	—	—	3 364
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms.. 1 636	510	2	—	3	90	—	—	90
	number.. 95 783	24 178	(D)	—	(D)	3 983	—	—	3 983
Sheep and lambs shorn .....	farms.. 1 339	410	2	—	2	75	—	—	75
	number.. 86 894	19 094	(D)	—	(D)	3 699	—	—	3 699
	pounds of wool.. 681 606	150 393	(D)	—	(D)	33 239	—	—	33 239
Horses and ponies inventory .....	farms.. 8 112	2 012	9	3	9	479	—	—	479
	number.. 45 838	8 011	35	7	31	2 128	—	—	2 128
Horses and ponies sold .....	farms.. 1 311	190	—	—	1	55	—	—	55
	number.. 6 031	546	—	—	(D)	126	—	—	126
Goats inventory .....	farms.. 519	95	2	1	1	32	—	—	32
	number.. 5 185	1 043	(D)	(D)	(D)	182	—	—	182
Goats sold .....	farms.. 172	26	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
	number.. 2 731	576	—	—	—	17	—	—	17
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text) .....	farms.. 1 506	431	5	4	1	81	—	—	81
	number.. 10 469 041	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3 129	—	—	3 129
Farms with—									
1 to 399 .....	1 466	423	3	4	1	80	—	—	80
400 to 3,199 .....	18	6	2	—	—	1	—	—	1
3,200 to 9,999 .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999 .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 .....	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older .....	farms.. 1 476	422	5	4	1	81	—	—	81
	number.. 9 830 477	24 452	855	(D)	(D)	3 053	—	—	3 053
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old .....	farms.. 220	40	2	1	—	5	—	—	5
	number.. 638 564	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	76	—	—	76
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text) .....	farms.. 114	27	1	—	1	2	—	—	2
	number.. 5 732 596	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms.. 225	72	3	1	4	9	—	—	9
	number.. 725 964	34 941	160	(D)	950	13 232	—	—	13 232
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999 .....	214	67	3	1	4	8	—	—	8
2,000 to 59,999 .....	10	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
60,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding .....	farms.. 92	12	—	—	—	9	—	—	9
	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Turkeys sold .....	farms.. 61	16	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>							
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms.. 12 571	2 371	599	1 079	18	49	400
number..	1 617 500	4 696 224	34 930	54 313	416	542	35 657
\$1,000..	856 526	3 675 885	14 401	29 899	278	149	20 363
Calves .....	farms.. 5 103	153	378	347	6	22	129
number..	285 909	10 522	14 883	10 913	38	340	4 951
\$1,000..	98 687	3 275	3 257	3 278	(D)	(D)	1 374
Cattle .....	farms.. 10 222	2 371	483	14	14	31	340
number..	1 331 591	4 685 702	20 047	43 400	378	202	30 706
\$1,000..	757 840	3 672 610	11 144	26 622	(D)	(D)	18 989
Fattened on grain and concentrates .....	farms.. 42 022	2 371	114	257	4	8	129
number..	42 022	4 646 323	3 733	15 498	255	15	13 804
\$1,000..	31 077	3 652 055	2 859	12 083	179	9	10 598
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms.. 538	325	57	2 424	2	11	335
number..	82 389	125 112	12 292	2 489 345	(D)	80	132 751
Farms with—							
1 to 24 .....	182	37	14	157	1	10	27
25 to 49 .....	62	10	9	101	—	1	11
50 to 99 .....	79	32	7	173	—	—	27
100 to 199 .....	82	51	5	291	—	—	52
200 to 499 .....	98	114	17	612	—	—	123
500 or more .....	35	81	5	1 090	1	—	95
Used or to be used for breeding .....	farms.. 296	158	38	1 615	1	2	227
number..	8 796	10 617	1 341	319 774	(D)	(D)	13 951
Other .....	farms.. 500	320	52	2 343	2	11	331
number..	73 593	114 495	10 951	2 169 571	(D)	(D)	118 800
Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms.. 560	340	60	2 557	3	8	324
number..	138 812	214 947	20 208	5 986 214	(D)	53	205 508
\$1,000..	13 556	24 308	2 068	607 189	(D)	6	22 177
Feeder pigs .....	farms.. 98	19	8	491	—	—	48
number..	30 936	14 645	2 432	1 445 238	—	—	26 756
\$1,000..	1 262	607	107	62 462	—	—	1 059
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 323	174	39	1 687	1	3	236
number..	13 222	15 300	2 196	548 132	(D)	(D)	18 257
Dec. 1 and May 31 .....	farms.. 287	166	30	1 638	1	3	230
number..	6 790	7 713	1 087	272 169	(D)	(D)	9 262
June 1 and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 269	159	37	1 602	1	1	217
number..	6 432	7 587	1 109	275 963	(D)	(D)	8 995
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory .....	farms.. 422	49	16	94	5	376	42
number..	18 756	8 329	845	3 120	56	34 122	2 406
Ewes 1 year old or older .....	farms.. 357	35	9	77	5	353	35
number..	11 239	5 446	356	2 130	39	19 805	1 275
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms.. 423	54	15	105	7	391	36
number..	16 463	7 070	878	3 385	183	37 780	1 774
Sheep and lambs shorn .....	farms.. 342	35	9	78	6	349	31
number..	13 326	8 218	573	2 670	129	37 599	1 502
pounds of wool..	113 851	86 374	4 126	21 523	809	259 233	11 483
Horses and ponies inventory .....	farms.. 3 724	503	69	220	39	101	944
number..	21 384	2 604	233	745	178	421	10 061
Horses and ponies sold .....	farms.. 511	55	4	22	1	10	462
number..	1 749	189	13	65	(D)	(D)	3 320
Goats inventory .....	farms.. 204	13	4	22	13	88	44
number..	1 209	170	(D)	113	74	2 078	233
Goats sold .....	farms.. 58	3	—	13	3	54	11
number..	587	8	—	130	11	1 250	152
<b>POULTRY</b>							
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text) .....	farms.. 570	60	26	111	78	53	86
number..	16 992	3 664	2 014	8 177	10 341 544	1 692	3 818
Farms with—							
1 to 399 .....	570	58	23	108	57	53	86
400 to 3,199 .....	—	2	3	3	1	—	—
3,200 to 9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older .....	farms.. 561	56	25	108	76	53	84
number..	14 956	3 065	1 610	4 433	9 773 404	1 347	3 149
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old .....	farms.. 91	13	7	20	11	12	18
number..	2 036	599	404	3 744	568 140	345	669
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text) .....	farms.. 23	7	—	8	24	12	9
number..	729	403	—	2 440	5 672 399	270	709
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms.. 54	11	3	21	25	16	6
number..	16 603	2 627	(D)	18 710	(D)	1 466	510
Farms with—							
1 to 1,999 .....	53	11	3	19	23	16	6
2,000 to 59,999 .....	1	—	—	2	1	—	—
60,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding .....	farms.. 34	1	2	12	8	7	7
number..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold .....	farms.. 10	1	—	5	21	4	1
number..	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED</b>									
Corn for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	29 149	21 889	25	1	6	1 026	—	—	1 026
acres..	8 279 499	6 837 072	8 034	(D)	(D)	162 335	—	—	162 335
bushels..	1 055 193 186	884 516 754	1 232 593	(D)	(D)	17 711 819	—	—	17 711 819
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	16 333	12 900	17	—	4	494	—	—	494
acres..	4 966 816	4 229 882	7 050	—	(D)	73 036	—	—	73 036
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	1 709	884	9	—	5	122	—	—	122
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	7 221	4 914	2	—	1	349	—	—	349
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	8 863	6 604	3	1	—	354	—	—	354
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	6 449	5 209	4	—	—	160	—	—	160
500 acres or more . . . . .	4 907	4 278	7	—	—	41	—	—	41
Corn for silage or green chop . . . . . farms..	4 058	1 729	—	—	—	158	—	—	158
acres..	209 587	72 121	—	—	—	4 307	—	—	4 307
tons, green..	3 282 555	1 140 253	—	—	—	53 745	—	—	53 745
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	1 733	771	—	—	—	45	—	—	45
acres..	99 634	30 842	—	—	—	1 520	—	—	1 520
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	1 803	927	—	—	—	104	—	—	104
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	1 789	648	—	—	—	46	—	—	46
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	355	122	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	81	23	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
500 acres or more . . . . .	30	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	5 965	4 840	2	—	1	168	—	—	168
acres..	720 276	618 127	(D)	—	(D)	15 431	—	—	15 431
bushels..	56 264 473	48 771 745	(D)	—	(D)	1 128 778	—	—	1 128 778
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	422	357	—	—	1	10	—	—	10
acres..	24 428	21 770	—	—	(D)	207	—	—	207
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	760	509	2	—	1	38	—	—	38
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	2 593	2 065	—	—	—	77	—	—	77
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	1 924	1 659	—	—	—	39	—	—	39
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	557	493	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
500 acres or more . . . . .	131	114	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
Wheat for grain . . . . . farms..	9 826	7 532	13	—	3	390	—	—	390
acres..	1 772 069	1 464 856	3 577	—	(D)	47 775	—	—	47 775
bushels..	61 578 806	51 182 973	107 432	—	(D)	1 671 938	—	—	1 671 938
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	935	672	8	—	2	77	—	—	77
acres..	112 366	85 110	1 495	—	(D)	10 252	—	—	10 252
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	1 741	1 205	3	—	3	90	—	—	90
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	3 591	2 703	4	—	—	161	—	—	161
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	2 348	1 837	1	—	—	84	—	—	84
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	1 211	988	2	—	—	42	—	—	42
500 acres or more . . . . .	935	799	3	—	—	13	—	—	13
Oats for grain . . . . . farms..	2 612	1 440	3	—	1	200	—	—	200
acres..	86 955	48 084	(D)	—	(D)	5 658	—	—	5 658
bushels..	5 113 274	2 897 533	13 300	—	(D)	314 481	—	—	314 481
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	106	69	2	—	—	8	—	—	8
acres..	4 326	3 209	(D)	—	—	262	—	—	262
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	1 511	854	—	—	1	121	—	—	121
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	962	502	2	—	—	71	—	—	71
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	117	72	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	16	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans . . . . . farms..	21 072	16 994	5	2	10	611	—	—	611
acres..	3 346 701	2 848 460	292	(D)	421	75 483	—	—	75 483
bushels..	131 017 170	112 514 776	11 230	(D)	10 936	2 633 871	—	—	2 633 871
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	7 890	6 779	3	—	1	143	—	—	143
acres..	972 372	868 135	(D)	—	(D)	11 751	—	—	11 751
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	2 124	1 480	2	1	7	86	—	—	86
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	8 064	6 376	2	—	1	251	—	—	251
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	6 726	5 502	1	1	2	190	—	—	190
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	3 124	2 695	—	—	—	72	—	—	72
500 acres or more . . . . .	1 034	941	—	—	—	12	—	—	12
Dry edible beans, excluding dry limas . . . . . farms..	1 129	931	4	—	—	84	—	—	84
acres..	171 889	145 573	955	—	—	9 950	—	—	9 950
cwt..	3 483 866	2 968 912	23 950	—	—	184 209	—	—	184 209
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	1 023	847	4	—	—	78	—	—	78
acres..	159 700	135 445	955	—	—	9 214	—	—	9 214
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	87	63	—	—	—	9	—	—	9
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	392	314	1	—	—	38	—	—	38
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	462	397	1	—	—	27	—	—	27
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	145	119	2	—	—	7	—	—	7
500 acres or more . . . . .	43	38	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes . . . . . farms..	93	23	46	—	—	11	—	—	11
acres..	24 630	1 148	22 792	—	—	667	—	—	667
cwt..	9 370 243	408 200	8 791 995	—	—	167 684	—	—	167 684
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	68	15	38	—	—	9	—	—	9
acres..	24 049	(D)	22 361	—	—	661	—	—	661

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED</b>							
Corn for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	2 692	1 435	407	1 312	22	14	320
acres..	367 013	523 200	54 755	255 736	7 199	879	63 023
bushels..	40 383 703	68 117 215	5 902 132	29 341 385	901 992	118 375	6 942 093
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	1 285	842	154	490	13	5	129
acres..	198 177	314 007	19 444	98 929	4 113	(D)	21 534
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	447	51	28	116	5	6	36
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	1 118	230	182	344	—	7	74
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	716	435	144	487	7	—	112
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	279	388	45	281	5	1	77
500 acres or more . . . . .	132	331	8	84	5	—	21
Corn for silage or green chop . . . . . farms..	912	721	281	160	—	3	94
acres..	39 266	70 267	14 518	6 373	—	22	2 713
tons, green..	539 331	1 218 304	207 850	87 164	—	188	35 720
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	363	397	91	44	—	—	22
acres..	17 900	42 783	4 470	1 531	—	—	588
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	373	186	68	91	—	3	51
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	457	355	184	57	—	—	42
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	69	121	27	8	—	—	1
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	12	39	2	4	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	1	20	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	473	121	61	235	3	5	56
acres..	36 078	12 375	5 164	26 920	218	85	5 870
bushels..	2 402 906	920 626	405 748	2 183 681	17 400	4 828	428 169
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	16	10	3	23	1	—	1
acres..	659	570	135	1 038	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	124	19	11	36	—	5	15
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	240	58	31	101	3	—	18
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	88	34	14	72	—	—	18
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	16	8	5	21	—	—	4
500 acres or more . . . . .	5	2	—	5	—	—	1
Wheat for grain . . . . . farms..	1 249	257	64	242	1	6	69
acres..	177 412	48 533	3 116	20 433	(D)	86	6 181
bushels..	5 764 063	1 775 285	114 131	708 560	(D)	3 128	247 416
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	119	39	6	6	—	—	6
acres..	9 883	4 645	204	(D)	—	—	435
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	259	43	24	86	—	6	22
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	484	85	31	96	1	—	26
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	297	60	9	43	—	—	17
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	128	37	—	12	—	—	2
500 acres or more . . . . .	81	32	—	5	—	—	2
Oats for grain . . . . . farms..	383	156	80	252	1	4	92
acres..	12 912	6 740	2 961	7 420	(D)	117	2 636
bushels..	645 268	433 106	157 882	483 561	(D)	(D)	161 379
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	13	7	3	2	—	1	1
acres..	412	99	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	203	84	44	148	1	3	52
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	159	59	32	98	—	1	38
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	17	9	3	6	—	—	2
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	4	2	1	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans . . . . . farms..	1 087	813	237	1 050	12	10	241
acres..	88 854	132 531	22 605	144 692	2 331	(D)	30 548
bushels..	3 192 508	5 189 551	849 379	5 355 621	93 176	(D)	1 149 500
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	287	274	49	270	9	2	73
acres..	24 482	30 835	3 159	27 023	885	(D)	5 952
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	307	63	31	113	—	5	29
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	530	303	117	382	3	5	94
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	182	291	75	393	5	—	84
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	54	116	12	141	3	—	31
500 acres or more . . . . .	14	40	2	21	1	—	3
Dry edible beans, excluding dry limas . . . . . farms..	62	39	—	7	—	—	2
acres..	7 210	6 987	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
cwt..	135 474	143 568	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	51	35	—	6	—	—	2
acres..	6 207	6 687	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	10	2	—	3	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	29	7	—	2	—	—	1
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	15	21	—	1	—	—	—
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	7	8	—	1	—	—	1
500 acres or more . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes . . . . . farms..	8	2	—	3	—	—	—
acres..	11	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
cwt..	2 039	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	5	1	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	10	(D)	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. **Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>									
Sugar beets for sugar..... farms..	367	236	3	—	—	100	—	—	100
acres..	60 429	34 460	(D)	—	—	20 947	—	—	20 947
tons..	1 032 584	570 692	(D)	—	—	378 204	—	—	378 204
Irrigated..... farms..	367	236	3	—	—	100	—	—	100
acres..	60 429	34 460	(D)	—	—	20 947	—	—	20 947
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)..... farms..	25 215	11 908	19	6	32	2 855	—	—	2 855
acres..	2 932 880	703 237	1 616	34	408	341 447	—	—	341 447
tons, dry..	6 118 280	1 850 964	3 425	28	803	916 397	—	—	916 397
Irrigated..... farms..	4 755	2 206	6	—	6	662	—	—	662
acres..	390 066	118 884	1 147	—	72	79 045	—	—	79 045
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	7 794	4 477	12	6	27	782	—	—	782
25 to 99 acres.....	10 509	5 531	4	—	5	1 149	—	—	1 149
100 to 249 acres.....	4 396	1 556	1	—	—	602	—	—	602
250 to 499 acres.....	1 476	278	1	—	—	203	—	—	203
500 acres or more.....	1 040	66	1	—	—	119	—	—	119
Alfalfa hay..... farms..	19 375	9 661	11	1	17	2 198	—	—	2 198
acres..	1 206 822	436 874	1 481	(D)	(D)	205 614	—	—	205 614
tons, dry..	3 759 981	1 420 201	3 297	(D)	(D)	723 429	—	—	723 429
Irrigated..... farms..	4 278	1 991	6	—	4	627	—	—	627
acres..	313 360	98 441	1 081	—	57	70 907	—	—	70 907
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)..... farms..	266	89	86	6	12	23	—	—	23
acres..	3 208	1 033	1 486	25	45	343	—	—	343
Irrigated..... farms..	127	45	39	1	7	13	—	—	13
acres..	1 344	646	502	(D)	23	142	—	—	142
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	165	50	49	5	10	11	—	—	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	69	29	25	1	2	6	—	—	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	28	8	10	—	—	6	—	—	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres.....	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. **Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>							
Sugar beets for sugar..... farms..	15	12	—	1	—	—	—
acres..	1 580	2 227	—	(D)	—	—	—
tons..	25 895	34 435	—	(D)	—	—	—
Irrigated..... farms..	15	12	—	1	—	—	—
acres..	1 580	2 227	—	(D)	—	—	—
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)..... farms..	6 764	1 388	488	1 037	21	127	570
acres..	1 513 090	222 992	59 225	55 449	438	3 202	31 742
tons, dry..	2 409 765	565 177	147 210	144 726	1 142	5 764	72 879
Irrigated..... farms..	1 217	368	105	106	—	12	67
acres..	124 842	51 628	7 306	4 332	—	533	2 277
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres.....	1 403	236	37	428	19	100	267
25 to 99 acres.....	2 279	605	241	464	1	18	212
100 to 249 acres.....	1 529	351	152	121	1	8	75
250 to 499 acres.....	791	120	51	21	—	1	10
500 acres or more.....	762	76	7	3	—	—	6
Alfalfa hay..... farms..	4 536	1 169	412	853	12	99	406
acres..	370 474	109 614	29 753	33 721	243	1 721	17 136
tons, dry..	968 668	378 858	98 923	111 155	772	4 069	50 060
Irrigated..... farms..	1 071	327	86	96	—	11	59
acres..	93 826	38 452	4 931	3 577	—	427	1 661
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)..... farms..	22	6	2	6	3	6	5
acres..	138	72	(D)	21	(D)	3	2
Irrigated..... farms..	9	—	1	3	3	4	2
acres..	16	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	18	4	—	4	3	6	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	2	1	1	2	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup>Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.