# 1997 Census of Agriculture County Profile 

United States Department of Agriculture New Jersey Agricultural Statistics Service

## SALEM

NEW JERSEY

## Land in farms

Decreased 6 percent from 98,256 acres in 1992 to 92,047 acres in 1997.

## Average size of farms

Increased 6 percent from 131 acres in 1992 to 139 acres in 1997.

## Full time farms

Decreased 17 percent from 358 farms in 1992 to 296 farms in 1997.

Market value of agricultural products sold
Increased 25 percent to $\$ 67,908,000$ in 1997.
Crop sales accounted for 64 percent of the market value.
Livestock sales accounted for $\mathbf{3 6}$ percent of the market value.

Market value of agricultural products sold, average per farm
Increased 42 percent from \$72,387 in 1992 to \$102,892 in 1997.



## County Profile

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## SALEM

NEW JERSEY
Ranked Items Within State and U.S., 1997

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Quantity | Rank | Universe* | Rank | Universe* |
| MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD ( $\$ 1,000$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total value of agricultural products sold | 67,908 | 4 | 20 | 856 | 3,076 |
| Value of crops including nursery | 43,574 | 6 | 20 | 649 | 3,070 |
| Value of livestock and poultry | 24,334 | 2 | 20 | 1,060 | 3,069 |
| top five all commodities - value of Sales ( $\$ 1,000$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 17,414 | 4 | 20 | 65 | 2,739 |
| Poultry \& poultry products | (D) | 2 | 20 | 364 | 2,901 |
| Nursery and greenhouse crops | 9,562 | 11 | 20 | 213 | 2,790 |
| Dairy products | 8,024 | 2 | 14 | 449 | 2,563 |
| Soybeans | 4,550 | 2 | 15 | 761 | 2,136 |
| TOP FIVE COMMODITIES - LIVESTOCK SOLD (number) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold | (D) | 2 | 20 | 198 | 2,203 |
| Ducks, geese, and other poultry sold | (D) | 7 | 18 | 222 | 2,200 |
| Cattle and calves sold | 4,123 | 1 | 19 | 2,300 | 3,063 |
| Hogs and pigs sold | 3,018 | 3 | 20 | 1,407 | 2,976 |
| Sheep and lambs sold | 545 | 7 | 19 | 1,185 | 2,765 |
| top five commodities - livestock inventory (number) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Layers 20 weeks and older inventory | (D) | 2 | 20 | 92 | 3,002 |
| Pullets 13 to less than 20 weeks inventory | (D) | 1 | 18 | 201 | 2,549 |
| Cattle and calves inventory | 10,689 | 1 | 20 | 2,087 | 3,064 |
| Ducks, geese, and other poultry inventory | 8,630 | 7 | 19 | 175 | 2,884 |
| Colony of bees inventory | 5,842 | 1 | 18 | 86 | 2,588 |
| top five commodities - Crop area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soybeans for beans-acres | 21,976 | 2 | 15 | 770 | 2,144 |
| Corn for grain-acres | 11,791 | 3 | 17 | 1,020 | 2,691 |
| Land used for vegetables-acres | 10,992 | 2 | 20 | 58 | 2,741 |
| Hay crops-acres | 8,847 | 5 | 20 | 1,825 | 3,061 |
| Wheat-acres | 8,404 | 1 | 16 | 838 | 2,612 |

Some counties do not have five commodities in a group.

Other County Summary Highlights

| Item | 1997 | 1992 | Percent Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Farms by value of sales: |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 358 | 389 | -8 |
| \$10,000 or more | 302 | 363 | -17 |
| Total farm production expenses ...........\$1,000.. | 52,930 | 42,135 | 26 |
| Average per farm ....................dollars.. | 80,197 | 56,031 | 43 |
| Net cash return from agricultural sales |  |  |  |
| for the farm unit . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 1,000$. | 13,882 | 11,138 | 25 |
| Average per farm . . . . . . . . . . . . . . dollars.. | 21,033 | 14,811 | 42 |
| Farms by type of organization: |  |  |  |
| Individual or family | 581 | 642 | -10 |
| Partnership or corporation | 79 | 109 | -28 |
| Other | - | 1 | -100 |
| OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS |  |  |  |
| Operators by principal occupation: |  |  |  |
| Farming | 296 | 358 | -17 |
| Other | 364 | 394 | -8 |
| Operators by sex: |  |  |  |
| Male | 595 | 693 | -14 |
| Female | 65 | 59 | 10 |
| Operators by race: |  |  |  |
| White | 652 | 739 | -12 |
| Black and other races | 8 | 13 | -38 |
| Average age of operator | 53.4 | 51.2 | 4 |

(D) Cannot be disclosed. See "Census of Agriculture Volume 1 Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes.

* Universe is number of counties in state or U.S. with item

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