

**Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms .....	74 214	9 091	302	739	501	6 563	—	277	6 286
number .....									
percent .....	100.0	12.2	4	1.0	7	8.8	—	4	8.5
Land in farms .....	33 218 677	(D)	(D)	109 785	45 060	2 548 114	—	311 698	2 236 416
acres .....									
Average size of farm .....	448	(D)	(D)	149	90	388	—	1 125	356
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>									
Total sales (see text) .....	74 214	9 091	302	739	501	6 563	—	277	6 286
farms .....									
\$1,000 .....	4 146 351	(D)	11 149	(D)	109 400	226 845	—	53 488	173 356
Average per farm .....	55 870	(D)	36 917	(D)	218 363	34 564	—	193 099	27 578
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	10 470	1 567	23	438	25	1 019	—	3	1 016
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	10 006	284	51	60	50	1 217	—	2	1 215
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	11 713	418	67	56	63	1 074	—	1	1 073
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	12 341	906	58	59	63	939	—	11	928
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	10 245	1 319	32	54	72	658	—	21	637
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 624	479	10	7	14	171	—	11	160
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	4 463	990	17	18	43	309	—	26	283
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 771	443	8	9	20	142	—	21	121
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	4 285	1 325	16	18	47	421	—	40	381
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	3 661	1 020	10	16	51	411	—	69	342
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	1 591	275	7	3	22	151	—	44	107
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	729	51	2	1	17	43	—	23	20
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	229	14	—	—	7	7	—	5	2
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	39	—	1	—	4	1	—	—	1
\$5,000,000 or more .....	47	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Grains .....	15 197	7 621	36	10	12	1 596	—	222	1 374
farms .....									
\$1,000 .....	582 290	383 922	966	236	238	41 860	—	7 547	34 313
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	3 259	2 167	5	1	1	241	—	47	194
\$1,000 .....	410 737	291 154	517	(D)	(D)	23 104	—	4 757	18 347
Corn for grain .....	601	409	1	3	—	92	—	1	91
\$1,000 .....	52 660	43 582	(D)	26	—	3 122	—	(D)	(D)
Wheat .....	13 878	7 027	35	4	10	1 375	—	212	1 163
\$1,000 .....	427 081	263 742	537	(D)	108	30 551	—	6 588	23 963
Soybeans .....	1 914	1 147	7	6	3	278	—	8	270
\$1,000 .....	56 350	43 393	339	128	(D)	4 604	—	88	4 516
Sorghum for grain .....	2 209	1 381	6	1	2	282	—	58	224
\$1,000 .....	38 569	29 084	(D)	(D)	(D)	2 711	—	810	1 901
Barley .....	26	9	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
\$1,000 .....	157	37	—	—	—	9	—	—	9
Oats .....	347	155	—	—	—	53	—	3	50
\$1,000 .....	1 476	736	—	—	—	228	—	(D)	(D)
Other grains .....	436	116	1	1	—	81	—	5	76
\$1,000 .....	5 995	3 349	(D)	(D)	—	636	—	33	603
Cotton and cottonseed .....	848	214	2	—	—	498	—	277	221
farms .....									
\$1,000 .....	57 711	4 852	(D)	—	—	49 637	—	41 986	7 652
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	251	31	—	—	—	204	—	161	43
\$1,000 .....	48 327	2 526	—	—	—	44 074	—	39 278	4 795
Tobacco .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms .....									
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds .....	11 904	1 308	38	76	26	5 510	—	43	5 467
farms .....									
\$1,000 .....	88 715	12 526	92	262	141	51 242	—	462	50 781
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	281	43	—	—	—	183	—	2	181
\$1,000 .....	30 938	3 951	—	—	—	21 485	—	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....	628	31	302	5	23	117	—	1	116
farms .....									
\$1,000 .....	13 671	1 614	9 066	(D)	(D)	2 006	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	51	10	28	1	1	9	—	—	9
\$1,000 .....	9 670	1 414	6 818	(D)	(D)	1 072	—	—	1 072
Fruits, nuts, and berries .....	1 204	34	34	385	16	133	—	—	133
farms .....									
\$1,000 .....	9 622	72	36	6 093	42	726	—	—	726
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	38	—	—	29	—	4	—	—	4
\$1,000 .....	4 287	—	—	3 690	—	326	—	—	326
Nursery and greenhouse crops .....	616	3	24	3	501	33	—	—	33
farms .....									
\$1,000 .....	109 004	(D)	(D)	(D)	108 339	201	—	—	201
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	148	1	—	—	146	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	104 255	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
Other crops .....	793	76	27	1	3	536	—	7	529
farms .....									
\$1,000 .....	46 854	(D)	354	(D)	(D)	40 060	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	305	5	2	—	1	267	—	2	265
\$1,000 .....	38 133	450	(D)	—	(D)	33 920	—	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products .....	1 900	31	16	15	10	64	—	—	64
farms .....									
\$1,000 .....	402 675	76	17	7	3	19	—	—	19
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	761	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	399 894	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products .....	1 020	15	—	—	—	17	—	—	17
farms .....									
\$1,000 .....	150 219	541	—	—	—	391	—	—	391
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	625	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
\$1,000 .....	141 709	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Cattle and calves .....	56 600	4 200	78	110	52	2 265	—	119	2 146
farms .....									
\$1,000 .....	2 311 232	82 736	509	1 160	416	39 684	—	3 264	36 420
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	5 147	363	1	5	1	197	—	17	180
\$1,000 .....	1 834 926	37 710	(D)	(D)	(D)	20 042	—	1 854	18 188

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	48 670	1 158	838	1 000	1 164	633	3 555
number ..							
percent ..	65.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	.9	4.8
Land in farms .....	22 109 121	402 454	406 103	122 711	201 602	52 120	349 766
acres ..							
Average size of farm .....	454	348	485	123	173	82	98
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>							
Total sales (see text) .....	48 670	1 158	838	1 000	1 164	633	3 555
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	1 610 474	738 032	167 851	341 019	413 636	3 133	27 887
Average per farm .....	33 090	637 333	200 299	341 019	355 357	4 950	7 845
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	5 023	61	10	204	201	252	1 647
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	7 128	197	4	197	72	203	543
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	9 026	204	4	149	41	84	527
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9 474	215	13	144	29	57	384
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	7 503	190	52	93	26	16	230
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 792	48	24	27	3	5	44
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 836	81	66	23	14	5	61
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 029	21	39	9	20	1	30
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 100	48	185	20	50	4	51
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1 556	40	303	60	161	5	28
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	694	18	102	26	288	1	4
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	355	11	25	16	205	—	3
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	123	4	8	18	45	—	3
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	20	5	1	5	2	—	—
\$5,000,000 or more .....	11	15	2	9	7	—	—
Grains .....	5 507	107	202	32	10	18	46
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	143 350	3 154	6 607	450	465	151	890
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	792	14	29	2	3	1	3
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	88 404	2 150	4 074	(D)	318	(D)	508
Corn for grain .....	70	2	19	4	—	—	1
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	4 190	(D)	1 111	108	—	—	(D)
Wheat .....	5 060	103	172	26	6	17	43
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	124 433	2 429	3 854	263	81	(D)	856
Soybeans .....	399	4	57	3	6	—	4
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	6 252	23	1 149	(D)	322	—	(D)
Sorghum for grain .....	489	3	30	8	4	—	3
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	6 034	(D)	372	55	61	—	16
Barley .....	11	—	3	—	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	53	—	59	—	—	—	—
Oats .....	128	3	8	—	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	482	12	18	—	—	—	—
Other grains .....	221	3	8	2	—	1	2
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	1 906	(D)	45	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed .....	131	—	2	—	—	—	1
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	3 161	—	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	1 728	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds .....	4 246	93	85	90	181	33	218
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	21 179	512	1 038	331	969	49	374
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	48	3	4	—	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	4 935	247	320	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....	111	1	8	8	10	8	4
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	616	(D)	28	(D)	(D)	19	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries .....	552	14	7	4	6	7	12
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	2 450	76	21	3	73	12	19
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	271	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse crops .....	35	—	5	—	1	2	9
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	118	—	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	34
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
Other crops .....	140	2	3	1	2	1	1
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	4 691	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	26	1	1	1	1	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	2 972	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Poultry and poultry products .....	460	24	16	47	1 112	37	68
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	516	79	743	166	400 953	12	85
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	2	—	3	2	752	—	1
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	(D)	—	735	(D)	398 570	—	(D)
Dairy products .....	121	2	831	2	26	3	3
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	4 206	(D)	142 888	(D)	2 124	(D)	1
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	28	—	573	—	17	—	—
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	3 026	—	136 244	—	1 902	—	—
Cattle and calves .....	46 387	1 158	824	306	604	59	557
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	1 422 059	733 721	16 005	2 971	8 325	213	3 434
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	4 352	128	55	13	26	—	6
farms ..							
\$1,000 ..	1 040 157	723 829	7 124	1 488	2 541	—	1 588

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Total sales (see text)—Con.									
Hogs and pigs . . . . . farms ..	2 082	123	14	5	5	70	—	3	67
\$1,000 ..	341 925	616	7	7	5	339	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms ..	165	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 ..	334 502	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool . . . . . farms ..	1 279	123	2	5	8	73	—	2	71
\$1,000 ..	4 677	679	(D)	3	4	343	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms ..	17	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
\$1,000 ..	1 792	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) . . . . . farms ..	4 473	75	14	22	11	193	—	1	192
\$1,000 ..	27 757	141	(D)	57	11	335	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms ..	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 ..	11 666	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) . . . . . farms ..	1 898	57	173	119	41	146	—	—	146
\$1,000 ..	4 009	135	520	692	120	435	—	—	435
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Total farm production expenses . . . . . farms ..	74 222	9 499	364	740	511	6 370	—	305	6 065
\$1,000 ..	3 576 456	394 006	8 500	5 839	66 356	167 219	—	36 246	130 973
Average per farm . . . . . dollars ..	48 186	41 479	23 351	7 890	129 856	26 251	—	118 840	21 595
Livestock and poultry purchased . . . . . farms ..	26 102	1 917	40	81	36	1 255	—	52	1 203
\$1,000 ..	1 100 066	25 712	65	98	87	11 064	—	1 382	9 682
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	16 779	1 084	37	79	34	898	—	15	883
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	5 802	579	3	1	2	265	—	28	237
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	2 342	206	—	1	—	72	—	5	67
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	694	44	—	—	—	17	—	4	13
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	485	4	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Feed for livestock and poultry . . . . . farms ..	53 275	3 874	120	180	73	2 280	—	83	2 197
\$1,000 ..	900 546	13 759	189	286	134	6 370	—	247	6 123
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	42 423	3 107	107	172	69	1 967	—	68	1 899
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	8 354	711	13	7	3	290	—	15	275
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	1 510	52	—	1	1	21	—	—	21
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	447	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	541	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds . . . . . farms ..	30 085	2 098	79	126	25	1 214	—	39	1 175
\$1,000 ..	451 587	6 066	133	154	61	2 648	—	101	2 547
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	24 974	1 759	67	122	24	1 075	—	34	1 041
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3 558	322	12	3	—	135	—	5	130
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	794	14	—	1	1	3	—	—	3
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	759	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees . . . . . farms ..	19 439	5 437	288	119	312	2 124	—	305	1 819
\$1,000 ..	43 927	17 578	562	66	3 955	7 951	—	1 875	6 077
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	11 698	2 353	195	103	141	936	—	90	846
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	5 753	2 203	57	13	79	749	—	102	647
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 762	771	31	3	59	388	—	106	282
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	174	94	5	—	9	42	—	5	37
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	52	16	—	—	24	9	—	2	7
Commercial fertilizer . . . . . farms ..	37 094	6 964	295	350	334	3 873	—	294	3 579
\$1,000 ..	163 334	59 415	1 055	347	1 869	16 700	—	3 423	13 277
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	29 234	3 763	247	340	289	3 093	—	123	2 970
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	6 609	2 668	33	9	29	632	—	127	505
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	921	394	14	1	11	116	—	35	81
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	330	139	1	—	5	32	—	9	23
Agricultural chemicals . . . . . farms ..	25 453	4 954	199	375	335	2 782	—	273	2 509
\$1,000 ..	65 621	24 004	386	519	1 166	13 285	—	5 453	7 832
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	22 550	3 719	187	346	316	2 292	—	105	2 187
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 492	1 059	9	26	12	366	—	116	250
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	284	129	2	1	4	77	—	21	56
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	127	47	1	2	3	47	—	31	16
Petroleum products . . . . . farms ..	68 490	8 508	331	631	457	5 833	—	298	5 535
\$1,000 ..	156 445	39 241	624	521	3 428	15 277	—	2 787	12 490
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	61 327	6 112	305	617	364	5 036	—	144	4 892
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	6 668	2 244	25	14	71	719	—	124	595
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	372	114	—	—	14	65	—	24	41
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	123	38	1	—	8	13	—	6	7
Gasoline and gasohol . . . . . farms ..	47 721	5 950	231	502	367	3 694	—	180	3 514
\$1,000 ..	49 554	9 364	195	232	688	3 950	—	548	3 402
Diesel fuel . . . . . farms ..	49 456	7 429	210	331	266	4 519	—	272	4 247
\$1,000 ..	72 204	21 939	362	190	1 338	8 321	—	1 744	6 576
Natural gas . . . . . farms ..	1 673	400	10	9	116	210	—	32	178
\$1,000 ..	10 177	3 685	8	(D)	966	840	—	157	683
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc. . . . . farms ..	49 672	7 360	234	386	323	3 957	—	259	3 698
\$1,000 ..	24 510	4 253	60	(D)	436	2 166	—	338	1 828

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>							
Total sales (see text)—Con.							
Hogs and pigs . . . . . farms . . . . .	715	27	36	966	32	16	73
\$1,000 . . . . .	2 207	71	188	336 826	426	19	1 213
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms . . . . .	6	—	—	151	4	—	2
\$1,000 . . . . .	579	—	—	332 362	370	—	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool . . . . . farms . . . . .	502	11	4	54	15	406	76
\$1,000 . . . . .	1 319	(D)	11	(D)	12	2 125	127
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$1,000 . . . . .	398	—	—	—	—	1 142	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) . . . . . farms . . . . .	1 673	56	16	49	47	222	2 095
\$1,000 . . . . .	4 604	214	65	39	77	(D)	21 672
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms . . . . .	9	1	—	—	—	1	74
\$1,000 . . . . .	786	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	10 747
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) . . . . . farms . . . . .	901	111	32	122	76	55	65
\$1,000 . . . . .	1 407	232	205	73	69	55	65
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>							
Total farm production expenses . . . . . farms . . . . .	48 826	1 096	722	901	1 056	683	3 454
\$1,000 . . . . .	1 419 828	712 572	122 502	282 568	354 673	4 442	37 951
Average per farm . . . . . dollars . . . . .	29 079	650 157	169 670	313 616	335 865	6 504	10 987
Livestock and poultry purchased . . . . . farms . . . . .	18 878	558	408	599	929	284	1 117
\$1,000 . . . . .	494 149	425 184	6 534	76 950	52 732	772	6 718
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	12 216	343	178	494	316	267	833
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	4 221	140	145	40	131	15	260
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	1 496	30	80	20	417	1	19
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	543	16	4	13	54	1	2
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	402	29	1	32	11	—	3
Feed for livestock and poultry . . . . . farms . . . . .	40 169	977	708	811	923	599	2 561
\$1,000 . . . . .	206 306	216 621	60 580	135 969	250 616	814	8 903
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	32 449	753	120	628	267	591	2 193
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	6 575	158	137	89	34	7	330
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	939	31	333	44	55	1	32
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	158	11	99	21	148	—	4
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	48	24	19	29	419	—	2
Commercially mixed formula feeds . . . . . farms . . . . .	21 951	593	633	543	916	347	1 560
\$1,000 . . . . .	86 972	30 640	31 555	39 643	249 265	385	4 064
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	18 835	512	159	435	260	344	1 382
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 607	54	178	50	34	3	160
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	420	15	239	27	56	—	18
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	89	12	57	31	566	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees . . . . . farms . . . . .	10 035	173	346	80	100	128	297
\$1,000 . . . . .	12 256	217	1 013	114	61	48	105
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	7 175	121	146	62	85	112	269
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	2 374	44	162	14	14	16	28
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	464	7	35	3	1	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	21	1	1	1	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer . . . . . farms . . . . .	22 988	411	477	162	254	141	845
\$1,000 . . . . .	77 682	1 302	3 238	275	583	127	743
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	19 500	359	304	148	220	137	834
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 981	41	157	13	34	4	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	360	9	13	1	—	—	2
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	147	2	3	—	—	—	1
Agricultural chemicals . . . . . farms . . . . .	14 999	253	307	176	244	134	695
\$1,000 . . . . .	24 131	387	1 029	142	162	41	370
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	13 963	236	263	170	243	134	681
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	946	15	40	5	1	—	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	66	1	2	1	—	—	1
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	24	1	2	—	—	—	—
Petroleum products . . . . . farms . . . . .	45 968	1 036	688	724	979	550	2 785
\$1,000 . . . . .	74 823	3 495	3 829	5 154	7 187	348	2 520
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	42 961	952	462	661	567	534	2 756
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 832	65	212	49	394	16	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	145	7	12	5	9	—	1
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	30	12	2	9	9	—	1
Gasoline and gasohol . . . . . farms . . . . .	32 058	764	522	577	665	424	1 967
\$1,000 . . . . .	29 920	1 154	1 196	733	726	148	1 249
Diesel fuel . . . . . farms . . . . .	32 526	696	580	366	716	250	1 567
\$1,000 . . . . .	33 320	1 375	1 887	1 602	910	140	821
Natural gas . . . . . farms . . . . .	704	23	34	11	101	1	54
\$1,000 . . . . .	1 306	599	60	1 733	923	(D)	56
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc. . . . . farms . . . . .	32 874	778	609	446	734	309	1 662
\$1,000 . . . . .	10 276	367	687	1 087	4 628	(D)	394

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
—Con.									
Total farm production expenses—Con.									
Electricity . . . . . farms..	39 283	5 467	224	305	378	3 147	—	212	2 935
\$1,000..	35 944	4 315	131	149	1 513	3 425	—	537	2 888
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	32 782	4 174	201	275	251	2 481	—	92	2 389
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	5 780	1 225	20	27	99	572	—	97	475
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	648	65	2	3	21	85	—	22	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	37	3	1	—	3	4	—	—	4
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	36	—	—	—	4	5	—	1	4
Hired farm labor . . . . . farms..	20 628	3 242	85	138	229	2 049	—	202	1 847
\$1,000..	183 170	22 615	1 547	763	29 631	14 291	—	4 625	9 666
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	16 483	2 184	45	123	96	1 538	—	67	1 471
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3 099	866	30	7	62	352	—	77	275
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	873	179	7	6	38	145	—	50	95
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	109	11	2	2	18	12	—	6	6
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	64	2	1	—	15	2	—	2	—
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more . . . . . farms..	6 009	982	38	41	163	666	—	137	529
workers..	13 286	1 390	100	66	2 345	1 085	—	313	772
Less than 150 days . . . . . farms..	19 007	2 904	83	138	197	1 893	—	163	1 730
workers..	42 265	5 792	243	479	2 578	4 711	—	645	4 066
Contract labor . . . . . farms..	9 370	1 342	61	89	159	947	—	145	802
\$1,000..	27 587	5 376	220	302	1 083	3 398	—	971	2 427
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	4 474	479	34	48	75	374	—	23	351
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	3 589	558	20	23	29	404	—	70	334
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 179	276	6	18	45	154	—	47	107
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	83	22	—	—	7	9	—	2	7
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	45	7	1	—	3	6	—	3	3
Repair and maintenance . . . . . farms..	57 440	7 480	294	530	424	4 829	—	278	4 551
\$1,000..	183 808	42 240	764	735	3 446	17 630	—	2 939	14 691
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	48 672	4 843	263	512	339	3 840	—	136	3 704
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	7 985	2 369	27	14	54	892	—	113	779
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	598	233	3	4	15	74	—	18	56
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	185	35	1	—	16	23	—	11	12
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment. . . . . farms..	18 893	4 014	59	53	74	1 938	—	218	1 720
\$1,000..	65 643	23 630	755	55	515	8 670	—	3 200	5 471
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	7 788	796	21	37	41	743	—	32	711
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	7 828	1 908	35	14	22	797	—	80	717
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 916	1 153	2	2	6	336	—	72	264
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	273	128	—	—	2	39	—	17	22
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	88	29	1	—	3	23	—	17	6
Interest . . . . . farms..	31 323	4 909	133	222	200	2 506	—	215	2 291
\$1,000..	224 537	36 977	621	822	3 514	17 502	—	3 095	14 407
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	21 226	2 821	102	181	119	1 594	—	88	1 506
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	8 449	1 771	30	35	55	789	—	95	694
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	1 509	315	—	6	20	118	—	30	88
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	139	2	1	—	6	5	—	2	3
Secured by real estate . . . . . farms..	21 305	3 117	116	177	135	1 867	—	129	1 738
\$1,000..	129 019	20 327	544	647	1 995	11 164	—	1 571	9 593
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	3 680	477	22	16	5	275	—	2	273
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	10 621	1 288	65	132	59	922	—	26	896
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	6 240	1 244	28	25	51	619	—	91	528
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	571	91	—	4	13	38	—	7	31
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	193	17	1	—	7	13	—	3	10
Not secured by real estate . . . . . farms..	18 282	3 166	46	79	106	1 423	—	167	1 256
\$1,000..	95 518	16 650	76	175	1 519	6 337	—	1 524	4 814
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	6 682	815	32	35	30	437	—	16	421
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	7 842	1 336	12	40	49	669	—	75	594
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3 126	925	2	3	21	276	—	61	215
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	428	74	—	1	1	36	—	14	22
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	204	16	—	—	5	5	—	1	4
Cash rent . . . . . farms..	20 666	3 685	56	27	73	1 476	—	121	1 355
\$1,000..	107 452	29 997	413	116	691	9 994	—	1 532	8 461
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	15 577	2 015	17	24	49	1 009	—	54	955
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	2 434	779	33	2	11	198	—	27	171
\$10,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 875	685	4	—	7	179	—	26	153
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	780	206	2	1	6	90	—	14	76
Property taxes . . . . . farms..	70 905	9 003	360	739	487	6 075	—	285	5 790
\$1,000..	72 271	12 881	229	492	819	5 926	—	660	5 269
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	69 404	8 608	355	725	458	5 925	—	259	5 666
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	1 082	289	4	12	12	112	—	16	96
\$10,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	353	104	1	2	8	34	—	10	24
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	66	2	—	—	9	4	—	—	4
All other farm production expenses . . . . . farms..	63 762	8 458	276	496	489	5 048	—	305	4 743
\$1,000..	246 104	36 267	939	568	14 506	15 737	—	3 521	12 217
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	56 028	6 326	261	485	378	4 463	—	179	4 284
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	6 523	1 955	9	9	69	466	—	85	381
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	724	134	3	1	15	76	—	28	48
\$50,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	306	34	2	—	15	31	—	8	23
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	181	9	1	1	12	12	—	5	7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>							
—Con.							
Total farm production expenses—Con.							
Electricity . . . . . farms..	24 944	601	682	616	816	295	1 808
\$1,000..	12 404	2 591	2 672	4 259	3 498	134	853
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	22 122	518	166	473	214	267	1 640
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	2 633	59	409	88	469	26	153
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	180	10	100	41	124	2	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	9	4	5	6	2	—	—
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	—	10	2	8	7	—	—
Hired farm labor . . . . . farms..	12 640	328	375	260	414	127	741
\$1,000..	51 946	15 738	11 621	26 085	6 902	155	1 877
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	10 842	248	158	167	262	113	707
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 376	53	153	50	115	14	21
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	371	10	51	27	28	—	11
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	43	3	8	6	2	—	2
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	8	14	5	10	7	—	—
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more . . . . . farms..	3 330	72	235	100	205	20	157
workers..	4 834	647	717	1 307	567	20	208
Less than 150 days . . . . . farms..	11 806	307	271	215	360	127	706
workers..	23 497	687	657	1 095	1 052	266	1 208
Contract labor . . . . . farms..	5 707	171	170	37	187	47	453
\$1,000..	12 555	1 048	1 065	341	1 071	14	1 116
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	2 929	69	21	15	57	47	326
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	2 208	70	86	14	84	—	93
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	535	21	58	5	37	—	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	22	5	2	2	5	—	9
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	13	6	3	1	4	—	1
Repair and maintenance . . . . . farms..	37 852	913	643	653	903	479	2 440
\$1,000..	88 729	9 337	5 418	4 989	6 278	474	3 767
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	33 682	820	376	585	668	468	2 276
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3 882	71	237	58	210	11	160
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	223	4	23	2	15	—	2
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	65	18	7	8	10	—	2
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment. . . . . farms..	11 531	197	235	120	235	69	368
\$1,000..	28 669	773	1 333	321	514	43	365
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	5 488	93	54	79	84	57	295
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	4 657	74	101	24	127	9	60
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 259	27	77	15	24	3	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	100	1	1	2	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	27	2	2	—	—	—	1
Interest . . . . . farms..	19 908	443	491	369	696	237	1 209
\$1,000..	123 977	10 220	7 042	9 085	10 298	690	3 792
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	14 164	339	192	268	253	198	995
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	4 863	74	241	42	302	38	209
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	792	15	54	48	136	1	4
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	89	15	4	11	5	—	1
Secured by real estate . . . . . farms..	13 221	291	342	291	631	198	919
\$1,000..	71 242	4 860	3 413	3 300	8 145	573	2 809
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	2 429	72	30	45	47	68	194
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	6 892	146	120	166	177	103	551
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3 522	53	162	42	295	27	172
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	268	9	24	22	100	—	2
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	110	11	6	16	12	—	—
Not secured by real estate . . . . . farms..	11 730	241	355	191	284	111	550
\$1,000..	52 735	5 360	3 629	5 784	2 153	117	983
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	4 644	104	50	89	58	72	316
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	5 025	99	160	61	155	36	200
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 638	22	128	20	57	3	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	283	3	11	11	6	—	2
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	140	13	6	10	8	—	1
Cash rent . . . . . farms..	13 954	318	352	108	131	61	425
\$1,000..	60 454	1 318	2 657	189	1 049	69	506
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	11 311	261	223	101	92	61	414
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	1 284	30	75	1	12	—	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	926	17	39	5	13	—	—
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	433	10	15	1	14	—	2
Property taxes . . . . . farms..	46 730	1 042	687	845	1 030	663	3 244
\$1,000..	40 260	4 570	1 259	1 790	1 730	303	2 013
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	45 983	1 007	661	813	1 000	662	3 207
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	547	20	18	15	21	—	32
\$10,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	171	7	7	10	4	—	5
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	29	8	1	7	5	1	—
All other farm production expenses . . . . . farms..	42 320	961	708	700	945	539	2 822
\$1,000..	111 487	19 772	13 212	16 904	11 995	412	4 303
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	38 425	875	352	603	578	534	2 748
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3 311	53	243	57	283	5	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	345	9	73	16	48	—	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	157	9	27	8	24	—	3
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	82	19	13	16	12	—	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)<sup>1</sup></b>									
All farms .....	74 222	9 499	364	740	511	6 370	—	305	6 065
\$1,000 .....	456 080	99 408	3 991	609	41 961	41 665	—	16 564	25 101
Average per farm .....	6 145	10 465	10 964	823	82 115	6 541	—	54 309	4 139
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	33 245	5 053	285	153	379	3 131	—	260	2 871
Average net gain .....	22 356	26 918	15 220	18 917	112 429	19 501	—	66 856	15 212
Gain of—									
Less than \$1,000 .....	6 719	429	46	36	33	807	—	2	805
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	16 126	1 969	151	68	133	1 286	—	76	1 210
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	7 660	1 894	67	38	119	731	—	91	640
\$50,000 or more .....	2 740	761	21	11	94	307	—	91	216
Farms with net losses .....	40 977	4 446	79	587	132	3 239	—	45	3 194
Average net loss .....	7 007	8 234	4 390	3 893	4 924	5 987	—	18 188	5 815
Loss of—									
Less than \$1,000 .....	7 887	945	22	152	35	634	—	2	632
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	26 284	2 519	55	400	87	2 120	—	25	2 095
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	6 373	897	2	32	8	459	—	14	445
\$50,000 or more .....	433	85	—	3	2	26	—	4	22
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>									
Government payments .....	20 218	7 173	54	99	49	1 933	—	231	1 702
\$1,000 .....	127 920	57 553	160	362	205	12 479	—	3 576	8 903
Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> .....	13 253	3 034	96	85	38	1 534	—	143	1 391
\$1,000 .....	68 159	16 318	711	250	238	8 443	—	1 689	6 754
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	4 750	946	52	33	6	623	—	30	593
\$1,000 .....	35 241	7 102	604	92	140	5 325	—	854	4 471
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	4 983	1 316	37	37	19	545	—	33	512
\$1,000 .....	25 137	(D)	105	70	69	1 903	—	140	1 763
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	579	3	—	19	—	70	—	—	70
\$1,000 .....	2 177	(D)	—	85	—	157	—	—	157
Other farm-related income sources .....	5 176	1 532	23	22	14	552	—	112	440
\$1,000 .....	5 604	1 513	2	2	29	1 058	—	694	364
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>									
Total .....	1 832	960	5	—	—	233	—	51	182
\$1,000 .....	26 668	14 324	12	—	—	4 440	—	2 540	1 901
Corn .....	47	29	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
\$1,000 .....	866	699	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Wheat .....	1 708	920	5	—	—	177	—	29	148
\$1,000 .....	21 773	12 532	12	—	—	1 670	—	389	1 282
Soybeans .....	48	26	—	—	—	11	—	—	11
\$1,000 .....	361	292	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sorghum, barley, and oats .....	119	67	—	—	—	20	—	3	17
\$1,000 .....	886	731	—	—	—	48	—	(D)	(D)
Cotton .....	85	12	—	—	—	67	—	45	22
\$1,000 .....	2 527	71	—	—	—	2 348	—	2 126	222
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco .....	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	1	14
\$1,000 .....	254	—	—	—	—	254	—	(D)	(D)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>									
Total cropland .....	58 741	8 774	302	739	501	6 563	—	277	6 286
acres .....	14 843 823	4 817 336	30 046	63 100	28 603	1 628 432	—	251 880	1 376 552
Harvested cropland .....	44 786	7 703	302	739	501	6 563	—	277	6 286
acres .....	8 462 079	3 642 636	21 390	42 807	19 705	1 150 198	—	203 867	946 331
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres .....	19 764	686	239	570	440	2 937	—	9	2 928
50 to 99 acres .....	8 427	912	23	79	17	1 403	—	35	1 368
100 to 199 acres .....	6 336	1 495	11	41	21	865	—	22	843
200 to 499 acres .....	5 714	2 166	19	35	18	756	—	74	682
500 to 999 acres .....	2 752	1 442	4	9	2	377	—	70	307
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	1 417	791	5	4	2	175	—	44	131
2,000 acres or more .....	376	211	1	1	1	50	—	23	27
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only .....	33 970	3 076	80	177	67	2 503	—	97	2 406
acres .....	4 980 365	539 125	5 537	14 135	5 578	347 683	—	26 587	321 096
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured .....	3 540	1 247	33	51	29	427	—	38	389
acres .....	495 874	218 281	943	2 697	1 013	37 853	—	3 409	34 444
On which all crops failed .....	1 559	510	29	10	16	205	—	36	169
acres .....	153 568	66 518	203	199	174	21 902	—	6 976	14 926
In cultivated summer fallow .....	1 883	748	20	10	7	230	—	29	201
acres .....	318 342	171 461	1 074	151	342	25 236	—	5 448	19 788
Idle .....	4 184	1 170	42	94	56	604	—	40	564
acres .....	433 595	179 315	899	3 111	1 791	45 560	—	5 593	39 967
Total woodland .....	19 801	1 021	78	261	89	1 941	—	12	1 929
acres .....	2 131 519	99 155	3 949	17 059	5 266	183 135	—	3 547	179 598
Woodland pastured .....	14 588	538	30	106	37	938	—	8	930
acres .....	1 470 384	53 552	1 220	8 188	1 877	79 471	—	2 938	76 533
Woodland not pastured .....	7 776	593	56	181	60	1 206	—	7	1 199
acres .....	661 135	45 603	2 729	8 871	3 389	103 664	—	609	103 055

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)<sup>1</sup></b>							
All farms .....	48 826	1 096	722	901	1 056	683	3 454
\$1,000 .....	148 313	21 628	30 853	50 869	31 754	-1 535	-13 436
Average per farm .....	3 038	19 733	42 733	56 458	30 070	-2 247	-3 890
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	21 573	569	602	331	446	133	590
Average net gain .....	15 303	45 839	53 808	175 518	98 214	5 027	8 699
Gain of—							
Less than \$1,000 .....	4 898	108	7	93	29	48	185
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	11 361	328	123	142	158	71	336
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 173	93	298	33	146	11	57
\$50,000 or more .....	1 141	40	174	63	113	3	12
Farms with net losses .....	27 253	527	120	570	610	550	2 864
Average net loss .....	6 671	8 453	12 826	12 680	19 753	4 006	6 483
Loss of—							
Less than \$1,000 .....	5 270	143	16	130	55	85	400
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	17 615	302	65	375	352	428	1 966
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 132	75	33	53	153	37	492
\$50,000 or more .....	236	7	6	12	50	-	6
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>							
Government payments .....	9 908	195	277	91	89	63	287
\$1,000 .....	53 247	998	1 122	339	456	118	881
Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> .....	7 429	104	234	101	158	68	372
\$1,000 .....	33 923	1 072	983	1 345	2 135	382	2 360
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	2 673	22	77	56	61	36	165
\$1,000 .....	17 737	313	642	494	1 806	30	957
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	2 728	51	10	26	30	37	147
\$1,000 .....	12 085	649	(D)	(D)	167	338	1 196
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	412	8	3	9	22	7	26
\$1,000 .....	1 640	71	(D)	(D)	101	1	66
Other farm-related income sources .....	2 652	25	191	24	79	14	48
\$1,000 .....	2 461	40	278	6	61	13	141
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>							
Total .....	587	16	19	4	-	1	7
\$1,000 .....	7 238	299	272	14	-	(D)	(D)
Corn .....	7	-	3	-	-	-	1
\$1,000 .....	58	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Wheat .....	565	15	16	3	-	1	6
\$1,000 .....	6 940	(D)	244	10	-	(D)	(D)
Soybeans .....	9	-	2	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	31	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Sorghum, barley, and oats .....	27	1	1	3	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	101	(D)	(D)	4	-	-	-
Cotton .....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	109	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>							
Total cropland .....	36 437	850	731	482	829	367	2 166
\$1,000 .....	7 601 499	156 577	222 267	39 848	88 322	18 693	149 100
Harvested cropland .....	25 697	527	594	278	618	198	1 066
\$1,000 .....	3 283 250	66 104	132 118	14 873	39 324	6 707	42 967
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres .....	12 888	279	133	205	352	174	861
50 to 99 acres .....	5 437	100	126	33	153	14	130
100 to 199 acres .....	3 553	58	141	27	75	4	45
200 to 499 acres .....	2 440	67	142	9	34	3	25
500 to 999 acres .....	863	8	35	3	3	3	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	413	12	13	1	1	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	103	3	4	-	-	-	2
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only .....	24 362	610	494	280	504	245	1 572
\$1,000 .....	3 755 225	81 554	77 262	15 389	43 775	9 252	85 850
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured .....	1 548	43	29	30	32	21	50
\$1,000 .....	213 217	4 466	2 060	6 656	2 052	1 618	5 018
On which all crops failed .....	680	16	28	8	7	8	42
\$1,000 .....	59 384	671	1 979	469	(D)	(D)	1 399
In cultivated summer fallow .....	782	17	40	5	3	2	19
\$1,000 .....	107 642	1 343	5 148	337	(D)	(D)	5 495
Idle .....	1 846	40	46	45	55	24	162
\$1,000 .....	182 781	2 439	3 700	2 124	2 718	786	8 371
Total woodland .....	14 136	311	272	253	509	159	771
\$1,000 .....	1 653 801	31 288	27 012	16 094	44 238	6 524	43 998
Woodland pastured .....	11 371	251	204	153	319	112	529
\$1,000 .....	1 225 068	24 886	16 621	8 690	22 874	3 281	24 656
Woodland not pastured .....	4 675	98	116	135	257	63	336
\$1,000 .....	428 733	6 402	10 391	7 404	21 364	3 243	19 342

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.</b>									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	36 763	4 582	87	177	65	2 274	—	129	2 145
acres..	15 431 722	1 747 578	14 788	24 426	8 115	664 402	—	51 478	612 924
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms..	33 238	4 239	164	394	269	3 221	—	113	3 108
acres..	811 613	157 377	1 612	5 200	3 076	72 145	—	4 793	67 352
Irrigated land ..... farms..	2 710	481	116	124	324	709	—	155	554
acres..	506 459	210 426	4 108	1 607	10 123	157 478	—	61 229	96 249
Harvested cropland irrigated ..... farms..	2 439	464	116	119	324	699	—	155	544
acres..	464 133	205 787	4 059	(D)	(D)	153 347	—	60 893	92 454
Pasture and other land irrigated ..... farms..	465	33	6	10	6	63	—	8	55
acres..	42 326	4 639	49	(D)	(D)	4 131	—	336	3 795
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs ..... farms..	5 443	2 318	7	14	9	392	—	37	355
acres..	955 313	466 178	506	2 878	1 066	54 575	—	7 957	46 618
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	74 222	9 499	364	740	511	6 370	—	305	6 065
\$1,000..	20 188 097	4 196 787	93 120	117 827	152 989	1 723 397	—	201 718	1 521 679
Average per farm ..... dollars..	271 996	441 814	255 825	159 226	299 391	270 549	—	661 371	250 895
Average per acre ..... dollars..	610	603	1 153	1 421	3 063	733	—	657	744
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$39,999 .....	9 251	620	80	155	109	561	—	21	540
\$40,000 to \$69,999 .....	10 215	916	48	123	97	980	—	24	956
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	9 535	784	62	78	99	797	—	39	758
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	11 495	1 045	54	116	32	848	—	10	838
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	7 939	840	37	82	37	774	—	8	766
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	16 404	2 780	49	160	70	1 576	—	84	1 492
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	5 916	1 586	15	18	32	532	—	48	484
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	2 452	597	5	6	19	227	—	47	180
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	859	300	14	2	11	69	—	23	46
\$5,000,000 or more .....	156	31	—	—	5	6	—	1	5
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms..	74 220	9 499	364	740	511	6 370	—	305	6 065
\$1,000..	2 741 400	668 970	(D)	(D)	35 147	297 124	—	39 435	257 689
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	10 264	586	101	109	78	712	—	8	704
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	11 668	812	49	181	58	930	—	23	907
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	16 558	1 233	54	194	124	1 275	—	4	1 271
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	20 825	2 651	84	142	99	1 660	—	80	1 580
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	8 550	1 937	54	77	65	1 015	—	66	949
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	4 288	1 448	16	33	51	495	—	46	449
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	1 856	762	5	4	30	252	—	70	182
\$500,000 or more .....	211	70	1	—	6	31	—	8	23
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Motortrucks, including pickups ..... farms..	68 223	8 901	336	592	432	5 673	—	304	5 369
number..	142 809	24 889	669	946	1 258	11 951	—	859	11 092
Wheel tractors ..... farms..	63 282	8 623	327	656	410	5 715	—	285	5 430
number..	107 733	18 613	647	1 137	809	10 501	—	709	9 792
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	25 569	2 321	162	388	281	2 238	—	35	2 203
number..	30 447	2 984	210	479	408	2 774	—	70	2 704
40 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	48 732	7 940	235	400	213	4 493	—	279	4 214
number..	77 286	15 629	437	658	401	7 727	—	639	7 088
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	38 792	4 486	226	368	185	3 570	—	125	3 445
number..	51 137	6 351	334	549	277	4 889	—	192	4 697
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	18 155	5 835	56	73	75	1 811	—	230	1 581
number..	26 149	9 278	103	109	124	2 838	—	447	2 391
Grain and bean combines ..... farms..	9 185	4 460	48	13	2	807	—	65	742
number..	11 374	5 672	62	13	(D)	975	—	76	899
Cotton pickers and strippers ..... farms..	620	159	—	—	—	390	—	232	158
number..	896	(D)	—	—	—	566	—	354	212
Mower conditioners ..... farms..	17 098	2 095	62	131	46	2 204	—	40	2 164
number..	19 403	2 307	83	153	60	2 546	—	41	2 505
Pickup balers ..... farms..	17 865	2 380	44	42	13	2 248	—	52	2 196
number..	22 847	2 985	72	48	14	2 926	—	77	2 849
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Commercial fertilizer ..... farms..	37 033	6 965	295	350	306	3 873	—	294	3 579
acres on which used..	7 853 463	3 141 708	24 905	13 228	16 738	785 713	—	189 566	596 147
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops ..... farms..	6 299	2 008	126	260	195	1 193	—	225	968
acres on which used..	1 220 545	595 274	6 332	9 178	3 627	256 620	—	107 967	148 653
Nematodes in crops ..... farms..	353	84	7	21	5	102	—	17	85
acres on which used..	51 294	23 954	(D)	663	(D)	15 862	—	4 382	11 480
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms..	1 064	169	28	136	103	352	—	10	342
acres on which used..	127 280	36 088	1 093	9 226	2 102	47 481	—	7 978	39 503
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ..... farms..	18 156	3 620	73	109	154	1 980	—	195	1 785
acres on which used..	3 818 204	1 357 701	8 197	4 207	6 469	356 114	—	91 593	264 521
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate ..... farms..	594	120	21	29	14	211	—	102	109
acres on which used..	106 806	31 025	597	319	14	55 900	—	40 844	15 056

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.</b>							
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	26 024	536	462	381	365	305	1 505
acres..	12 366 642	195 201	144 205	48 846	56 848	23 964	136 707
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms..	20 528	514	441	619	715	329	1 805
acres..	487 179	19 388	12 619	17 923	12 194	2 939	19 961
Irrigated land ..... farms..	738	21	39	76	16	10	56
acres..	100 441	6 622	8 914	4 690	562	212	1 276
Harvested cropland irrigated ..... farms..	572	15	35	55	13	6	21
acres..	72 233	5 225	8 307	3 034	(D)	(D)	363
Pasture and other land irrigated ..... farms..	241	9	10	39	4	6	38
acres..	28 208	1 397	607	1 656	(D)	(D)	913
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs ..... farms..	2 478	58	28	19	16	11	93
acres..	400 587	8 062	1 851	4 108	1 053	865	13 584
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	48 826	1 096	722	901	1 056	683	3 454
\$1,000..	12 211 435	337 660	270 509	252 167	298 129	55 208	478 869
Average per farm ..... dollars..	250 101	308 084	374 666	279 874	282 319	80 832	138 642
Average per acre ..... dollars..	550	876	768	2 554	1 721	1 040	1 532
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$39,999 .....	6 172	140	24	298	169	213	710
\$40,000 to \$69,999 .....	6 749	212	74	168	125	173	550
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	6 674	126	31	139	73	120	552
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	8 134	200	79	124	104	78	681
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	5 440	95	61	45	99	60	369
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	10 394	204	313	65	311	36	446
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	3 313	69	99	42	133	—	77
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	1 439	21	27	11	34	2	64
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	413	20	13	3	8	1	5
\$5,000,000 or more .....	98	9	1	6	—	—	—
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms..	48 824	1 096	722	901	1 056	683	3 454
\$1,000..	1 414 726	41 778	52 976	61 684	58 123	11 749	69 684
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	7 254	189	44	243	100	147	701
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8 400	144	38	112	130	171	643
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	11 848	275	108	163	216	169	899
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	13 995	373	189	256	298	162	916
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	4 630	59	194	74	202	28	215
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	1 969	33	98	30	66	4	45
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	661	14	43	13	35	2	35
\$500,000 or more .....	67	9	8	10	9	—	—
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>							
Motortrucks, including pickups ..... farms..	45 005	988	681	854	978	652	3 131
number..	88 737	2 296	1 949	1 852	2 260	1 039	4 963
Wheel tractors ..... farms..	41 529	937	664	560	855	476	2 530
number..	66 763	1 512	1 577	830	1 340	740	3 264
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	17 114	463	240	258	362	312	1 430
number..	20 102	551	294	294	408	356	1 587
40 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	31 661	630	579	352	629	262	1 338
number..	46 661	961	1 283	536	932	384	1 677
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	26 598	536	499	301	595	241	1 187
number..	34 307	663	817	412	842	309	1 387
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	9 395	179	271	81	67	69	243
number..	12 354	298	466	124	90	75	290
Grain and bean combines ..... farms..	3 561	51	167	25	17	2	32
number..	4 317	55	190	29	17	(D)	40
Cotton pickers and strippers ..... farms..	70	—	—	—	—	—	1
number..	110	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Mower conditioners ..... farms..	11 134	243	310	126	198	71	478
number..	12 618	282	354	135	237	80	548
Pickup balers ..... farms..	11 949	214	390	65	258	45	217
number..	15 278	266	522	84	332	48	272
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Commercial fertilizer ..... farms..	22 964	412	477	161	252	141	837
acres on which used..	3 621 561	54 884	127 814	10 223	17 644	6 367	32 678
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—							
Insects on hay and other crops ..... farms..	2 269	36	94	24	20	23	51
acres on which used..	324 798	4 552	17 798	638	216	1 006	506
Nematodes in crops ..... farms..	118	—	3	6	—	1	6
acres on which used..	9 038	—	1 296	6	—	(D)	148
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms..	227	7	5	2	6	9	20
acres on which used..	29 295	320	961	(D)	28	(D)	403
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ..... farms..	11 075	171	238	84	145	97	410
acres on which used..	1 966 891	20 433	55 255	5 625	10 696	2 071	24 545
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate ..... farms..	172	9	3	8	2	—	5
acres on which used..	15 450	(D)	620	(D)	(D)	—	10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR</b>									
All operators .....	74 214	9 091	302	739	501	6 563	—	277	6 286
Full owners .....	41 550	3 729	184	642	400	3 985	—	84	3 901
Part owners .....	25 169	3 994	100	74	56	2 037	—	131	1 906
Tenants .....	7 495	1 368	18	23	45	541	—	62	479
White .....	69 827	8 940	283	691	480	6 147	—	274	5 873
Full owners .....	38 961	3 659	171	597	388	3 722	—	83	3 639
Part owners .....	23 809	3 932	96	72	50	1 912	—	129	1 783
Tenants .....	7 057	1 349	16	22	42	513	—	62	451
Black and other races .....	4 387	151	19	48	21	416	—	3	413
Full owners .....	2 589	70	13	45	12	263	—	1	262
Part owners .....	1 360	62	4	2	6	125	—	2	123
Tenants .....	438	19	2	1	3	28	—	—	28
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>									
Land owned..... farms..	67 016	7 828	284	716	456	6 045	—	216	5 829
acres..	20 298 569	3 692 027	31 542	92 918	41 806	1 526 616	—	128 670	1 397 946
Owned land in farms .....	66 719	7 723	284	716	456	6 022	—	215	5 807
acres..	18 462 130	3 160 604	28 923	83 972	38 144	1 387 499	—	113 788	1 273 711
Land rented or leased from others .....	32 873	5 397	118	100	102	2 592	—	194	2 398
acres..	15 028 575	3 693 712	21 587	26 928	6 926	1 194 538	—	199 292	995 246
landlords..	74 336	17 947	211	268	134	6 959	—	827	6 132
Rented or leased land in farms .....	32 664	5 362	118	97	101	2 578	—	193	2 385
acres..	14 756 547	3 660 842	21 472	25 813	6 916	1 160 615	—	197 910	962 705
Land rented or leased to others..... farms..	7 093	1 693	27	71	28	636	—	42	594
acres..	2 108 467	564 293	2 734	10 061	3 672	173 040	—	16 264	156 776
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated .....	50 915	4 482	224	550	305	4 513	—	93	4 420
Not on farm operated .....	18 341	3 782	51	149	165	1 619	—	152	1 467
Not reported .....	4 958	827	27	40	31	431	—	32	399
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming .....	33 060	5 439	148	246	204	2 915	—	211	2 704
Other .....	41 154	3 652	154	493	297	3 648	—	66	3 582
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None .....	26 047	4 020	97	235	211	2 400	—	155	2 245
Any .....	43 859	4 243	185	463	266	3 750	—	82	3 668
1 to 99 days .....	5 169	770	47	62	44	501	—	15	486
100 to 199 days .....	6 887	794	49	89	42	608	—	15	593
200 days or more .....	31 803	2 679	89	312	180	2 641	—	52	2 589
Not reported .....	4 308	828	20	41	24	413	—	40	373
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less .....	4 705	372	31	55	41	464	—	8	456
3 or 4 years .....	6 635	399	36	68	58	577	—	7	570
5 to 9 years .....	11 172	825	51	147	86	909	—	24	885
10 years or more .....	39 578	5 649	132	369	249	3 567	—	174	3 393
Average years on present farm .....	19.0	25.3	14.5	15.1	13.6	19.0	—	23.7	18.8
Not reported .....	12 124	1 846	52	100	67	1 046	—	64	982
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years .....	884	140	—	1	—	64	—	6	58
25 to 34 years .....	5 051	492	17	30	25	421	—	19	402
35 to 44 years .....	13 170	1 376	63	127	111	1 142	—	52	1 090
45 to 49 years .....	8 203	864	33	100	73	674	—	36	638
50 to 54 years .....	8 696	917	39	78	87	820	—	24	796
55 to 59 years .....	8 801	987	42	91	72	820	—	31	789
60 to 64 years .....	8 480	1 003	35	80	50	744	—	37	707
65 to 69 years .....	7 333	1 026	34	97	39	614	—	22	592
70 years and over .....	13 596	2 286	39	135	44	1 264	—	50	1 214
Average age .....	55.1	57.6	54.0	56.2	52.4	55.6	—	54.4	55.6
Operators by sex:									
Male .....	67 876	8 292	279	668	428	6 034	—	268	5 766
Female .....	6 338	799	23	71	73	529	—	9	520
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text) .....									
	551	50	3	8	6	39	—	2	37
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	67 226	7 834	280	683	361	5 942	—	197	5 745
acres..	26 499 815	5 547 578	41 796	90 597	26 666	2 022 922	—	208 909	1 814 013
Partnership .....	4 963	861	10	28	36	403	—	36	367
acres..	3 916 340	820 210	1 281	10 542	4 671	286 679	—	52 255	234 424
Corporation:									
Family held .....	1 271	240	9	19	73	139	—	38	101
acres..	2 076 510	359 173	6 063	7 013	11 758	161 130	—	47 504	113 626
More than 10 stockholders .....	35	6	—	1	2	8	—	—	8
10 or less stockholders .....	1 236	234	9	18	71	131	—	38	93
Other than family held .....	145	19	2	1	19	8	—	3	5
acres..	205 213	20 904	(D)	(D)	(D)	8 685	—	2 640	6 045
More than 10 stockholders .....	16	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders .....	129	16	2	1	16	8	—	3	5
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. .... farms..									
acres..	609	137	1	8	12	71	—	3	68
	520 799	73 581	(D)	(D)	(D)	68 698	—	390	68 308

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR</b>							
All operators .....	48 670	1 158	838	1 000	1 164	633	3 555
Full owners .....	26 821	702	326	723	920	494	2 624
Part owners .....	17 064	358	413	148	213	84	628
Tenants .....	4 785	98	99	129	31	55	303
White .....	45 544	1 069	787	896	1 086	587	3 317
Full owners .....	25 042	654	305	642	859	454	2 468
Part owners .....	16 048	328	386	138	196	79	572
Tenants .....	4 454	87	96	116	31	54	277
Black and other races .....	3 126	89	51	104	78	46	238
Full owners .....	1 779	48	21	81	61	40	156
Part owners .....	1 016	30	27	10	17	5	56
Tenants .....	331	11	3	13	-	1	26
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>							
Land owned..... farms..	44 027	1 066	743	879	1 134	580	3 258
acres..	13 755 998	266 371	257 190	116 806	158 991	50 178	308 126
Owned land in farms..... farms..	43 885	1 060	739	871	1 133	578	3 252
acres..	12 744 045	248 578	228 498	97 444	150 101	42 186	252 136
Land rented or leased from others..... farms..	21 980	462	514	284	245	140	939
acres..	9 481 942	156 617	257 714	26 301	51 813	10 244	100 253
landlords..	44 352	884	1 335	371	403	171	1 301
Rented or leased land in farms..... farms..	21 849	456	512	277	244	139	931
acres..	9 365 076	153 876	177 605	25 267	51 501	9 934	97 630
Land rented or leased to others..... farms..	4 113	92	50	62	59	50	212
acres..	1 128 819	20 534	108 801	20 396	9 202	8 302	58 613
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated.....	34 122	832	669	767	1 037	521	2 893
Not on farm operated.....	11 462	256	86	160	76	78	457
Not reported.....	3 086	70	83	73	51	34	205
Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming.....	20 792	455	683	293	717	165	1 003
Other.....	27 878	703	155	707	447	468	2 552
Operators by days worked off farm:							
None.....	16 379	367	507	242	580	143	866
Any.....	29 672	724	255	725	527	465	2 584
1 to 99 days.....	3 190	75	93	56	72	23	236
100 to 199 days.....	4 512	117	45	77	99	75	380
200 days or more.....	21 970	532	117	592	356	367	1 968
Not reported.....	2 619	67	76	33	57	25	105
Operators by years on present farm:							
2 years or less.....	3 078	69	31	112	80	47	325
3 or 4 years.....	4 463	116	47	173	152	97	449
5 to 9 years.....	7 541	195	96	225	222	124	751
10 years or more.....	25 843	570	508	345	574	281	1 491
Average years on present farm.....	18.8	17.7	21.3	11.1	14.4	13.6	12.9
Not reported.....	7 745	208	156	145	136	84	539
Operators by age group:							
Under 25 years.....	596	10	7	20	9	6	31
25 to 34 years.....	3 372	66	83	120	110	40	275
35 to 44 years.....	8 401	203	177	376	258	162	774
45 to 49 years.....	5 242	134	90	170	176	104	543
50 to 54 years.....	5 619	152	116	103	175	80	510
55 to 59 years.....	5 773	137	100	71	173	75	460
60 to 64 years.....	5 709	127	90	58	118	72	394
65 to 69 years.....	4 979	90	71	23	70	40	250
70 years and over.....	8 979	239	104	59	75	54	318
Average age.....	55.2	55.8	52.3	46.0	50.4	51.2	51.5
Operators by sex:							
Male.....	44 873	1 045	793	925	1 003	563	2 973
Female.....	3 797	113	45	75	161	70	582
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text).....							
	362	9	10	8	16	4	36
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>							
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	44 550	1 040	693	889	1 056	588	3 310
acres..	17 544 624	338 176	287 340	78 311	165 824	44 087	311 894
Partnership..... farms..	3 134	78	106	63	63	31	150
acres..	2 651 235	26 715	65 772	9 866	14 877	5 269	19 223
Corporation:							
Family held..... farms..	584	26	36	33	40	7	65
acres..	1 396 654	31 523	46 686	22 187	19 597	891	13 835
More than 10 stockholders..... farms..	12	-	-	2	2	2	-
10 or less stockholders..... farms..	572	26	36	31	38	5	65
Other than family held..... farms..	59	6	-	10	4	1	16
acres..	155 231	2 180	-	12 156	(D)	(D)	3 528
More than 10 stockholders..... farms..	3	-	-	5	2	-	-
10 or less stockholders..... farms..	56	6	-	5	2	1	16
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc..... farms..							
	343	8	3	5	1	6	14
acres..	361 377	3 860	6 305	191	(D)	(D)	1 286

See footnotes at end of table.





Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms.. 56 600	4 200	78	110	52	2 265	—	119	2 146
	number.. 4 346 420	190 954	1 261	3 237	1 242	93 145	—	7 115	86 030
	\$1,000.. 2 311 232	82 736	509	1 160	416	39 684	—	3 264	36 420
Calves .....	farms.. 35 951	1 768	47	81	40	1 205	—	42	1 163
	number.. 827 216	54 280	621	1 705	919	27 271	—	1 827	25 444
	\$1,000.. 252 814	14 833	190	476	260	8 082	—	637	7 445
Cattle .....	farms.. 40 015	3 224	48	77	27	1 628	—	94	1 534
	number.. 3 519 204	136 674	640	1 532	323	65 874	—	5 288	60 586
	\$1,000.. 2 058 418	67 903	319	684	156	31 602	—	2 627	28 975
Fattened on grain and concentrates .....	farms.. 1 984	90	8	3	3	51	—	2	49
	number.. 958 192	1 691	61	(D)	(D)	586	—	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000.. 730 344	996	32	(D)	(D)	323	—	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms.. 3 002	156	21	18	11	120	—	3	117
	number.. 1 689 700	4 373	100	72	61	2 173	—	16	2 157
Farms with—									
1 to 24 .....	2 426	118	21	18	11	99	—	3	96
25 to 49 .....	203	17	—	—	—	9	—	—	9
50 to 99 .....	115	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
100 to 199 .....	77	11	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
200 to 499 .....	44	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
500 or more .....	137	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding .....	farms.. 1 500	86	4	8	4	51	—	—	51
	number.. 254 742	810	10	18	(D)	380	—	—	380
Other .....	farms.. 2 710	147	21	16	9	104	—	3	101
	number.. 1 434 958	3 563	90	54	(D)	1 793	—	16	1 777
Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms.. 2 082	123	14	5	5	70	—	3	67
	number.. 3 943 563	6 584	69	72	54	6 987	—	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000.. 341 925	616	7	7	5	339	—	(D)	(D)
Feeder pigs .....	farms.. 600	30	1	2	1	19	—	—	19
	number.. 1 675 792	1 870	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
	\$1,000.. 38 082	65	(D)	(D)	(D)	64	—	—	64
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 1 582	93	5	9	4	56	—	—	56
	number.. 355 945	924	(D)	23	10	778	—	—	778
Dec. 1 and May 31 .....	farms.. 1 342	83	1	8	4	40	—	—	40
	number.. 160 529	483	(D)	14	6	464	—	—	464
June 1 and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 1 213	74	5	4	3	42	—	—	42
	number.. 195 416	441	(D)	9	4	314	—	—	314
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory .....	farms.. 1 529	133	2	6	10	87	—	1	86
	number.. 67 171	12 694	(D)	(D)	93	4 757	—	(D)	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older .....	farms.. 1 162	111	2	3	9	70	—	1	69
	number.. 34 228	6 398	(D)	(D)	65	1 701	—	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms.. 1 218	121	2	5	7	68	—	2	66
	number.. 53 502	8 822	(D)	(D)	63	3 963	—	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn .....	farms.. 911	100	2	2	6	56	—	1	55
	number.. 47 285	8 005	(D)	(D)	58	2 655	—	(D)	(D)
	pounds of wool.. 314 208	60 429	(D)	(D)	305	20 272	—	(D)	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory .....	farms.. 18 444	799	50	117	28	1 193	—	19	1 174
	number.. 93 712	2 840	176	546	141	5 433	—	71	5 362
Horses and ponies sold .....	farms.. 3 485	50	3	10	2	137	—	1	136
	number.. 13 186	92	(D)	23	(D)	275	—	(D)	(D)
Goats inventory .....	farms.. 1 907	59	7	23	11	106	—	1	105
	number.. 31 967	1 482	28	106	46	968	—	(D)	(D)
Goats sold .....	farms.. 671	16	4	5	2	37	—	—	37
	number.. 13 126	463	26	36	(D)	406	—	—	406
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text) .....	farms.. 3 293	115	23	36	22	181	—	1	180
	number.. 5 059 373	8 305	543	710	409	4 071	—	(D)	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 399 .....	3 095	114	23	36	22	181	—	1	180
400 to 3,199 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999 .....	68	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999 .....	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999 .....	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older .....	farms.. 3 169	114	21	34	21	178	—	1	177
	number.. 4 186 985	6 888	452	536	326	3 534	—	(D)	(D)
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old .....	farms.. 745	22	4	9	6	39	—	1	38
	number.. 872 388	1 417	91	174	83	537	—	(D)	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text) .....	farms.. 448	3	1	7	—	21	—	—	21
	number.. 5 126 049	635	(D)	143	—	473	—	—	473
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms.. 632	2	—	2	1	3	—	—	3
	number.. 169 292 948	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999 .....	76	2	—	2	1	3	—	—	3
2,000 to 59,999 .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999 .....	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more .....	510	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding .....	farms.. 295	9	1	—	—	19	—	—	19
	number.. 9 979	63	(D)	—	—	83	—	—	83
Turkeys sold .....	farms.. 65	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	number.. 1 748 650	(D)	—	—	—	20	—	—	20

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>							
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms.. 46 387	1 158	824	306	604	59	557
	number.. 2 998 406	973 452	45 545	7 668	21 770	542	9 198
	\$1,000.. 1 422 059	733 721	16 005	2 971	8 325	213	3 434
Calves .....	farms.. 30 584	497	618	207	483	41	380
	number.. 687 795	10 975	24 677	3 003	11 213	280	4 477
	\$1,000.. 214 829	3 249	5 365	897	3 432	87	1 114
Cattle .....	farms.. 32 364	1 158	589	186	369	34	311
	number.. 2 310 611	962 477	20 868	4 665	10 557	262	4 721
	\$1,000.. 1 207 229	730 472	10 640	2 074	4 893	126	2 320
Fattened on grain and concentrates .....	farms.. 599	1 158	14	14	14	3	27
	number.. 14 957	939 834	390	39	520	4	71
	\$1,000.. 10 910	717 440	223	28	319	3	50
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms.. 1 343	40	45	967	68	46	167
	number.. 22 694	220	1 240	1 642 217	8 794	246	7 510
Farms with—							
1 to 24 .....	1 228	39	28	609	58	45	152
25 to 49 .....	47	1	9	106	6	—	8
50 to 99 .....	39	—	6	55	—	—	3
100 to 199 .....	14	—	1	42	—	1	1
200 to 499 .....	11	—	1	28	—	—	1
500 or more .....	4	—	—	127	3	—	2
Used or to be used for breeding .....	farms.. 490	13	19	730	26	13	56
	number.. 3 302	50	135	248 136	(D)	43	899
Other .....	farms.. 1 236	37	42	835	62	43	158
	number.. 19 392	170	1 105	1 394 081	(D)	203	6 611
Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms.. 715	27	36	966	32	16	73
	number.. 31 396	588	1 839	3 851 154	32 717	173	11 930
	\$1,000.. 2 207	71	188	336 826	426	19	1 213
Feeder pigs .....	farms.. 167	3	5	347	8	4	13
	number.. 15 772	(D)	155	1 620 507	32 336	20	457
	\$1,000.. 317	(D)	5	37 233	380	1	13
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 518	13	20	760	28	14	62
	number.. 4 313	75	179	346 424	(D)	41	1 699
Dec. 1 and May 31 .....	farms.. 412	11	19	670	26	11	57
	number.. 2 342	37	106	155 451	(D)	22	861
June 1 and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 360	9	14	635	18	10	39
	number.. 1 971	38	73	190 973	(D)	19	838
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory .....	farms.. 661	14	6	76	29	407	98
	number.. 21 881	245	286	860	264	23 411	2 608
Ewes 1 year old or older .....	farms.. 468	8	5	40	20	358	68
	number.. 12 507	113	168	448	172	11 416	1 211
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms.. 466	10	4	50	14	397	74
	number.. 16 433	106	175	719	177	21 166	1 815
Sheep and lambs shorn .....	farms.. 344	6	3	22	9	316	45
	number.. 14 253	194	(D)	495	161	19 755	1 421
	pounds of wool.. 99 931	1 347	(D)	3 539	636	115 645	10 001
Horses and ponies inventory .....	farms.. 11 873	304	154	226	268	179	3 253
	number.. 48 127	1 500	656	688	967	768	31 870
Horses and ponies sold .....	farms.. 1 274	39	11	19	19	9	1 912
	number.. 2 987	188	30	35	48	14	9 484
Goats inventory .....	farms.. 1 000	29	18	65	59	284	246
	number.. 12 962	217	205	444	1 014	12 000	2 495
Goats sold .....	farms.. 274	12	2	21	19	193	86
	number.. 4 214	61	(D)	106	150	6 679	938
<b>POULTRY</b>							
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text) .....	farms.. 1 936	70	37	136	398	93	246
	number.. 59 533	(D)	(D)	(D)	4 869 479	2 292	9 774
Farms with—							
1 to 399 .....	1 933	68	35	134	211	93	245
400 to 3,199 .....	2	—	—	—	4	—	—
3,200 to 9,999 .....	—	—	—	1	65	—	1
10,000 to 19,999 .....	—	2	2	—	71	—	—
20,000 to 49,999 .....	1	—	—	1	33	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older .....	farms.. 1 871	67	34	130	367	91	241
	number.. 32 162	1 292	(D)	(D)	4 097 554	1 920	8 553
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old .....	farms.. 396	23	12	42	102	19	71
	number.. 27 371	(D)	412	(D)	771 925	372	1 221
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text) .....	farms.. 109	7	4	11	250	11	24
	number.. 88 006	(D)	(D)	(D)	4 943 942	213	5 204
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms.. 34	4	4	3	571	3	5
	number.. (D)	870	(D)	200	169 047 743	120	172
Farms with—							
1 to 1,999 .....	33	4	3	3	17	3	5
2,000 to 59,999 .....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
60,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	1	—	28	—	—
100,000 or more .....	1	—	—	—	509	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding .....	farms.. 168	5	5	18	41	15	14
	number.. 599	16	15	63	(D)	51	46
Turkeys sold .....	farms.. 14	1	—	4	38	2	1
	number.. 103	(D)	—	16	1 748 435	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED</b>									
Corn for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	706	435	1	3	—	99	—	1	98
acres..	150 404	117 075	(D)	195	—	11 245	—	(D)	(D)
bushels..	20 917 282	16 828 929	(D)	17 703	—	1 254 941	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	283	204	—	—	—	40	—	1	39
acres..	85 678	72 027	—	—	—	4 994	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	108	43	—	—	—	19	—	—	19
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	206	95	1	3	—	36	—	1	35
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	198	137	—	—	—	31	—	—	31
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	114	92	—	—	—	12	—	—	12
500 acres or more . . . . .	80	68	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Sorghum for grain or seed.... farms..	2 557	1 458	8	2	2	328	—	65	263
acres..	417 872	299 742	580	(D)	(D)	30 712	—	7 853	22 859
bushels..	18 863 920	13 723 517	30 344	(D)	(D)	1 367 017	—	359 155	1 007 862
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	309	149	1	—	2	93	—	29	64
acres..	35 124	19 936	(D)	—	(D)	8 096	—	2 978	5 118
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	317	126	2	—	—	43	—	12	31
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	1 066	531	4	1	—	175	—	24	151
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	710	439	2	1	2	89	—	20	69
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	283	213	—	—	—	18	—	8	10
500 acres or more . . . . .	181	149	—	—	—	3	—	1	2
Wheat for grain . . . . . farms..	13 935	7 035	35	4	10	1 381	—	212	1 169
acres..	4 825 074	2 773 654	6 104	1 075	1 050	407 484	—	97 725	309 759
bushels..	141 302 977	85 985 370	173 010	27 498	36 039	9 926 389	—	2 053 300	7 873 089
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	570	310	3	—	2	123	—	40	83
acres..	128 977	85 395	(D)	—	(D)	18 689	—	4 081	14 608
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	819	271	4	—	1	103	—	6	97
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	3 492	1 342	11	2	6	400	—	42	358
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	3 789	1 976	10	—	2	358	—	46	312
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	2 644	1 556	8	1	1	256	—	49	207
500 acres or more . . . . .	3 191	1 890	2	1	—	264	—	69	195
Barley for grain . . . . . farms..	52	20	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
acres..	2 809	936	—	—	—	166	—	—	166
bushels..	113 200	27 186	—	—	—	6 900	—	—	6 900
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	253	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain . . . . . farms..	676	243	1	1	1	94	—	6	88
acres..	30 391	13 371	(D)	(D)	(D)	3 409	—	352	3 057
bushels..	1 159 885	467 072	(D)	(D)	(D)	137 735	—	10 089	127 646
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	21	9	—	—	—	4	—	1	3
acres..	1 833	1 076	—	—	—	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Cotton . . . . . farms..	849	214	2	—	—	498	—	277	221
acres..	176 962	26 708	(D)	—	—	134 143	—	96 840	37 303
bales..	190 186	16 649	(D)	—	—	162 556	—	136 055	26 501
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	228	13	—	—	—	195	—	152	43
acres..	63 607	752	—	—	—	59 982	—	53 628	6 354
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	76	32	2	—	—	27	—	10	17
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	320	92	—	—	—	159	—	69	90
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	232	61	—	—	—	136	—	63	73
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	125	22	—	—	—	92	—	64	28
500 acres or more . . . . .	96	7	—	—	—	84	—	71	13
Soybeans for beans . . . . . farms..	1 921	1 148	7	6	3	280	—	8	272
acres..	323 082	240 090	2 341	1 281	(D)	28 886	—	649	28 237
bushels..	9 498 068	7 228 672	51 332	44 464	(D)	770 050	—	15 900	754 150
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	119	52	4	—	—	43	—	4	39
acres..	12 375	6 619	(D)	—	—	3 801	—	399	3 402
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	253	121	1	—	—	52	—	1	51
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	799	413	1	5	2	133	—	4	129
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	522	337	2	—	—	71	—	3	68
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	196	150	1	—	—	17	—	—	17
500 acres or more . . . . .	151	127	2	1	1	7	—	—	7
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes . . . . . farms..	35	—	16	—	3	10	—	—	10
acres..	(D)	—	50	—	1	(D)	—	—	(D)
cwt..	59 120	—	9 855	—	110	(D)	—	—	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	18	—	11	—	1	6	—	—	6
acres..	(D)	—	46	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Peanuts for nuts . . . . . farms..	662	33	8	1	1	496	—	5	491
acres..	68 340	1 562	534	(D)	(D)	57 657	—	410	57 247
pounds..	163 572 035	3 635 516	1 092 425	(D)	(D)	140 440 151	—	924 440	139 515 711
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	388	12	4	—	—	317	—	1	316
acres..	40 577	586	(D)	—	(D)	35 286	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	99	14	3	1	—	50	—	2	48
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	313	14	3	—	—	234	—	1	233
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	199	4	2	—	—	166	—	2	164
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	44	1	—	—	—	39	—	—	39
500 acres or more . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED</b>							
Corn for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	113	7	35	5	3	—	5
acres..	14 425	1 548	5 170	423	(D)	—	19
bushels..	1 891 352	(D)	602 632	45 200	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	29	1	5	2	—	—	2
acres..	7 196	(D)	384	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	27	3	9	1	1	—	5
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	51	2	15	2	1	—	—
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	21	—	6	2	1	—	—
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	6	—	4	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	8	2	1	—	—	—	—
Sorghum for grain or seed.... farms..	657	13	62	14	5	2	6
acres..	77 334	1 785	4 986	1 229	503	(D)	427
bushels..	3 237 898	114 725	263 433	46 060	22 716	(D)	23 798
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	57	1	2	4	—	—	—
acres..	6 099	(D)	(D)	240	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	126	5	9	3	—	1	2
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	306	4	32	9	2	—	2
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	148	2	20	1	3	1	2
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	50	1	1	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	27	1	—	1	—	—	—
Wheat for grain . . . . . farms..	5 098	103	172	28	6	19	44
acres..	1 551 368	25 828	42 568	3 968	597	2 069	9 309
bushels..	42 508 051	833 817	1 290 168	126 806	23 395	56 623	315 811
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	115	3	6	7	—	—	1
acres..	20 353	2 138	569	820	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	390	7	21	7	—	7	8
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	1 611	35	45	11	3	5	21
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	1 335	31	55	4	3	5	10
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	771	17	28	3	—	1	2
500 acres or more . . . . .	991	13	23	3	—	1	3
Barley for grain . . . . . farms..	23	—	5	—	—	—	—
acres..	1 151	—	556	—	—	—	—
bushels..	46 328	—	32 786	—	—	—	—
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
acres..	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain . . . . . farms..	295	8	25	1	1	3	3
acres..	11 996	344	1 036	(D)	(D)	99	56
bushels..	485 004	16 745	43 125	(D)	(D)	6 529	1 925
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	7	1	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	352	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton . . . . . farms..	132	—	2	—	—	—	1
acres..	15 877	—	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
bales..	10 812	—	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	2 873	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	67	—	1	—	—	—	1
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	34	—	1	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans . . . . . farms..	401	6	57	3	6	—	4
acres..	40 000	941	6 719	(D)	1 852	—	101
bushels..	1 114 716	26 078	183 687	(D)	54 219	—	3 056
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	18	—	2	—	—	—	—
acres..	1 557	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	71	1	4	2	—	—	1
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	202	3	34	1	2	—	3
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	96	1	13	—	2	—	—
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	24	—	4	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	8	1	2	—	2	—	—
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes . . . . . farms..	4	—	—	—	—	1	1
acres..	8	—	—	—	—	(D)	(D)
cwt..	1 470	—	—	—	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts for nuts . . . . . farms..	115	1	2	1	2	—	2
acres..	7 541	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
pounds..	16 501 141	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	50	1	1	1	1	—	—
acres..	3 739	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	30	—	—	—	—	—	1
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	59	—	1	—	1	—	1
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	22	1	1	1	1	—	—
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>									
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) .....	35 751	3 235	73	174	56	6 068	—	87	5 981
acres..	2 478 944	228 117	3 641	9 755	2 615	486 242	—	6 528	479 714
tons, dry..	4 651 859	466 687	5 625	14 254	4 979	1 065 602	—	14 602	1 051 000
Irrigated .....	720	88	6	2	2	192	—	19	173
acres..	61 957	6 491	188	(D)	(D)	21 319	—	634	20 685
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	10 840	914	41	73	26	1 535	—	19	1 516
25 to 99 acres .....	17 838	1 615	23	80	24	3 199	—	49	3 150
100 to 249 acres .....	5 596	575	6	12	5	1 007	—	16	991
250 to 499 acres .....	1 153	107	2	7	1	239	—	3	236
500 acres or more .....	324	24	1	2	—	88	—	—	88
Alfalfa hay .....	4 720	1 087	10	10	4	1 089	—	43	1 046
acres..	298 750	59 058	(D)	442	(D)	101 413	—	2 621	98 792
tons, dry..	1 058 813	192 357	(D)	1 046	(D)	406 326	—	7 040	399 286
Irrigated .....	354	57	2	—	—	120	—	15	105
acres..	33 785	4 080	(D)	—	—	17 149	—	567	16 582
Tame hay other than alfalfa, small grain, and wild hay (see text) .....	22 448	1 541	40	98	29	3 507	—	41	3 466
acres..	1 323 816	83 622	2 309	4 755	1 111	224 337	—	2 545	221 792
tons, dry..	2 395 285	148 385	3 324	6 871	2 081	430 374	—	5 944	424 430
Irrigated .....	312	24	2	2	2	64	—	4	60
acres..	17 572	1 403	(D)	(D)	(D)	3 041	—	55	2 986
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) .....	629	31	302	5	23	117	—	1	116
acres..	19 240	3 700	10 166	(D)	57	3 555	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	204	9	109	2	13	42	—	1	41
acres..	5 290	828	2 798	(D)	33	1 439	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	348	6	165	4	18	56	—	1	55
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	162	9	83	—	5	31	—	—	31
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	84	8	35	1	—	23	—	—	23
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	14	2	8	—	—	4	—	—	4
250.0 acres or more .....	21	6	11	—	—	3	—	—	3
Land in orchards .....	2 733	80	35	702	47	341	—	3	338
acres..	86 272	1 703	208	30 865	323	8 573	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	203	6	12	87	17	25	—	2	23
acres..	2 026	54	21	1 198	49	147	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	635	23	25	184	27	78	—	1	77
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	1 276	34	9	307	19	166	—	2	164
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	637	20	1	145	—	80	—	—	80
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	145	3	—	40	1	15	—	—	15
250.0 acres or more .....	40	—	—	26	—	2	—	—	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. **Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>							
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) .....	farms.. 23 120	478	543	237	589	167	1 011
acres..	1 568 125	33 592	65 322	9 227	35 402	4 183	32 723
tons, dry..	2 733 928	53 836	154 308	18 372	81 668	5 322	47 278
Irrigated .....	farms.. 345	8	21	44	3	—	9
acres..	27 949	676	3 162	1 669	142	—	242
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	7 009	168	61	128	174	120	591
25 to 99 acres .....	11 647	222	232	86	309	42	359
100 to 249 acres .....	3 554	66	195	21	93	4	58
250 to 499 acres .....	717	16	48	1	12	—	3
500 acres or more .....	193	6	7	1	1	1	—
Alfalfa hay .....	farms.. 2 236	52	161	20	4	10	37
acres..	118 947	2 111	13 391	916	347	380	1 250
tons, dry..	396 339	5 977	46 034	2 824	1 294	1 496	3 417
Irrigated .....	farms.. 156	2	13	2	—	—	2
acres..	10 964	(D)	1 212	(D)	—	—	(D)
Tame hay other than alfalfa, small grain, and wild hay (see text) .....	farms.. 15 254	288	355	159	465	105	607
acres..	904 698	17 488	31 603	5 610	26 504	2 407	19 372
tons, dry..	1 592 152	27 742	73 073	11 548	65 772	2 417	31 546
Irrigated .....	farms.. 157	5	7	41	3	—	5
acres..	9 743	266	1 106	1 424	142	—	168
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) .....	farms.. 112	1	8	8	10	8	4
acres..	1 367	(D)	94	(D)	(D)	18	2
Irrigated .....	farms.. 20	—	1	2	2	1	3
acres..	184	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	66	1	6	7	8	7	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	33	—	—	—	—	1	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	12	—	2	1	2	—	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards .....	farms.. 1 366	34	14	18	26	21	49
acres..	41 055	1 330	416	252	519	329	702
Irrigated .....	farms.. 38	2	—	3	5	6	2
acres..	336	(D)	—	19	27	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	246	6	3	8	9	8	18
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	663	19	7	7	12	9	24
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	365	6	3	3	3	4	7
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	83	—	1	—	2	—	—
250.0 acres or more .....	9	3	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup>Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.