

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	31 284	12 598	14 322	4 364	24 068	7 375	13 319	3 374
number ..								
percent ..	100.0	40.3	45.8	13.9	76.9	23.6	42.6	10.8
Land in farms	44 354 880	12 760 780	27 283 053	4 311 047	40 167 118	10 252 862	26 598 051	3 316 205
acres ..								
Average size of farm	1 418	1 013	1 905	988	1 669	1 390	1 997	983
acres ..								
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Total sales (see text)	31 284	12 598	14 322	4 364	24 068	7 375	13 319	3 374
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	3 569 951	820 514	2 409 374	340 063	3 545 275	804 372	2 405 005	335 897
dollars ..	114 114	65 130	168 229	77 925	147 302	109 067	180 570	99 555
Average per farm								
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	2 174	1 800	189	185	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1 164	876	134	154	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 605	1 115	241	249	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 273	1 432	439	402	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 208	1 796	793	619	3 208	1 796	793	619
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 308	620	439	249	1 308	620	439	249
\$25,000 to \$39,999	3 075	1 354	1 180	541	3 075	1 354	1 180	541
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 615	585	763	267	1 615	585	763	267
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5 415	1 412	3 230	773	5 415	1 412	3 230	773
\$100,000 to \$249,999	6 383	1 059	4 653	671	6 383	1 059	4 653	671
\$250,000 to \$499,999	2 066	325	1 565	176	2 066	325	1 565	176
\$500,000 to \$999,999	686	137	492	57	686	137	492	57
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	217	56	142	19	217	56	142	19
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	74	21	52	1	74	21	52	1
\$5,000,000 or more	21	10	10	1	21	10	10	1
Grains	19 026	5 110	11 167	2 749	17 929	4 403	10 995	2 531
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	1 542 336	245 742	1 115 546	181 048	1 537 717	242 834	1 114 900	179 983
Sales of \$50,000 or more	8 373	1 154	6 227	992	8 373	1 154	6 227	992
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	1 334 700	181 475	1 008 203	145 022	1 334 700	181 475	1 008 203	145 022
dollars ..								
Average per farm								
Corn for grain	12 820	2 920	8 003	1 897	12 389	2 631	7 947	1 811
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	532 159	80 783	388 615	62 761	530 751	79 861	388 453	62 437
Wheat	9 541	2 258	6 156	1 127	9 202	2 053	6 096	1 053
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	298 942	62 532	203 976	32 434	297 769	61 816	203 798	32 155
Soybeans	11 693	2 686	7 150	1 857	11 269	2 405	7 091	1 773
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	567 678	76 906	424 021	66 751	566 187	75 932	423 821	66 434
Sorghum for grain	567	154	344	69	551	147	340	64
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	8 823	2 362	5 464	996	8 799	2 353	5 459	987
Barley	630	156	419	55	613	148	414	51
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	6 562	1 345	4 801	417	6 525	1 318	4 798	409
Oats	1 947	456	1 285	206	1 848	395	1 269	184
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	10 048	2 175	6 915	958	9 878	2 072	6 885	921
Other grains	3 636	760	2 394	482	3 539	707	2 372	460
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	118 123	19 639	81 753	16 731	117 808	19 482	81 685	16 640
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds	6 719	2 430	3 478	811	5 513	1 567	3 252	694
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	80 819	22 479	48 482	9 858	77 689	20 340	47 802	9 547
Sales of \$50,000 or more	285	69	180	36	285	69	180	36
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	28 404	7 622	17 433	3 348	28 404	7 622	17 433	3 348
dollars ..								
Average per farm								
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	147	77	58	12	98	38	53	7
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	1 395	565	(D)	(D)	1 298	(D)	612	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	6	2	4	—	6	2	4	—
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	467	(D)	(D)	—	467	(D)	(D)	—
dollars ..								
Average per farm								
Fruits, nuts, and berries	30	20	8	2	16	8	7	1
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	195	113	(D)	(D)	178	96	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
dollars ..								
Average per farm								
Nursery and greenhouse crops	122	83	28	11	82	51	25	6
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	21 621	14 852	4 543	2 226	21 503	14 758	4 539	2 206
Sales of \$50,000 or more	41	26	9	6	41	26	9	6
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	20 744	14 213	4 325	2 206	20 744	14 213	4 325	2 206
dollars ..								
Average per farm								
Other crops	75	22	44	9	65	13	43	9
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	7 678	244	6 249	1 185	7 666	(D)	(D)	1 185
Sales of \$50,000 or more	17	2	11	4	17	2	11	4
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	7 132	(D)	5 858	(D)	7 132	(D)	5 858	(D)
dollars ..								
Average per farm								
Poultry and poultry products	461	228	184	49	298	110	164	24
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	73 637	38 016	34 926	696	73 522	37 933	34 917	671
Sales of \$50,000 or more	54	22	28	4	54	22	28	4
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	72 704	37 533	34 552	619	72 704	37 533	34 552	619
dollars ..								
Average per farm								
Dairy products	1 511	421	926	164	1 496	407	925	164
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	166 467	37 350	114 970	14 147	166 405	(D)	(D)	14 147
Sales of \$50,000 or more	968	211	665	92	968	211	665	92
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	152 190	31 960	107 796	12 434	152 190	31 960	107 796	12 434
dollars ..								
Average per farm								
Cattle and calves	20 782	7 236	10 918	2 628	17 670	5 193	10 384	2 093
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	1 332 772	336 172	894 226	102 375	1 319 735	327 812	891 795	100 128
Sales of \$50,000 or more	5 589	1 222	3 894	473	5 589	1 222	3 894	473
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	1 073 070	255 107	746 340	71 623	1 073 070	255 107	746 340	71 623
dollars ..								
Average per farm								

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Total sales (see text)—Con.								
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 3 067	841	1 848	378	2 882	706	1 829	347
	\$1,000.. 281 516	96 283	165 925	19 307	280 977	95 859	165 881	19 237
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 1 026	224	702	100	1 026	224	702	100
	\$1,000.. 247 018	87 983	144 300	14 736	247 018	87 983	144 300	14 736
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 2 533	1 040	1 174	319	1 840	557	1 059	224
	\$1,000.. 37 134	13 167	19 013	4 954	35 410	11 958	18 745	4 708
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 129	30	90	9	129	30	90	9
	\$1,000.. 18 998	7 632	8 772	2 594	18 998	7 632	8 772	2 594
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 1 604	731	670	203	1 102	409	563	130
	\$1,000.. 24 380	15 531	4 800	4 048	23 177	14 768	4 521	3 888
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 95	62	17	16	95	62	17	16
	\$1,000.. 16 697	11 808	1 534	3 355	16 697	11 808	1 534	3 355
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 579	258	240	81	380	124	208	48
	\$1,000.. 1 720	639	944	138	1 484	469	916	99
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Total farm production expenses	farms.. 31 284	12 635	14 215	4 434	24 145	7 434	13 231	3 480
	\$1,000.. 2 733 387	631 243	1 844 537	257 607	2 686 638	600 215	1 834 294	252 129
Average per farm	dollars.. 87 373	49 960	129 760	58 098	111 271	80 739	138 636	72 451
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 12 882	4 138	7 040	1 704	11 356	3 144	6 759	1 453
	\$1,000.. 452 194	111 238	304 362	36 594	448 549	108 954	303 764	35 831
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	5 666	2 215	2 663	788	4 325	1 345	2 410	570
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 616	1 291	2 707	618	4 438	1 167	2 679	592
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 907	467	1 206	234	1 900	467	1 206	227
\$100,000 to \$249,999	426	100	287	39	426	100	287	39
\$250,000 or more	267	65	177	25	267	65	177	25
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 19 837	6 706	10 468	2 663	16 928	4 815	9 926	2 187
	\$1,000.. 369 705	122 277	222 757	24 671	365 961	119 910	221 927	24 124
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	11 024	4 479	4 834	1 711	8 222	2 660	4 314	1 248
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 454	1 667	4 061	726	6 347	1 595	4 039	713
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 898	424	1 276	198	1 898	424	1 276	198
\$100,000 to \$249,999	292	79	194	19	292	79	194	19
\$250,000 or more	169	57	103	9	169	57	103	9
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 11 547	3 561	6 464	1 522	10 143	2 666	6 209	1 268
	\$1,000.. 166 206	64 598	92 382	9 226	165 148	63 938	92 133	9 077
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	7 408	2 593	3 685	1 130	6 013	1 706	3 431	876
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 191	734	2 140	317	3 182	726	2 139	317
\$25,000 to \$99,999	765	172	527	66	765	172	527	66
\$100,000 or more	183	62	112	9	183	62	112	9
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 20 099	5 681	11 549	2 869	18 613	4 620	11 361	2 632
	\$1,000.. 157 342	27 038	112 894	17 409	156 256	26 360	112 640	17 256
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	3 890	1 949	1 350	591	2 671	1 071	1 192	408
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7 292	2 394	3 656	1 242	7 033	2 211	3 634	1 188
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7 804	1 168	5 671	965	7 796	1 168	5 663	965
\$25,000 to \$49,999	825	116	658	51	825	116	658	51
\$50,000 or more	288	54	214	20	288	54	214	20
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 18 287	5 080	10 622	2 585	16 883	4 073	10 412	2 398
	\$1,000.. 185 850	30 601	134 953	20 295	184 663	29 814	134 708	20 140
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	8 961	3 646	3 697	1 618	7 580	2 654	3 495	1 431
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7 592	1 180	5 581	831	7 569	1 165	5 573	831
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 226	178	959	89	1 226	178	959	89
\$50,000 or more	508	76	385	47	508	76	385	47
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 19 619	6 272	10 583	2 764	17 286	4 502	10 267	2 517
	\$1,000.. 175 778	30 060	126 170	19 548	174 254	29 104	125 770	19 380
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	11 011	4 911	4 424	1 676	8 704	3 150	4 125	1 429
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 957	1 125	4 856	976	6 931	1 116	4 839	976
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 195	166	955	74	1 195	166	955	74
\$50,000 or more	456	70	348	38	456	70	348	38
Petroleum products	farms.. 29 541	11 259	14 026	4 256	23 751	7 215	13 128	3 408
	\$1,000.. 159 131	38 678	104 125	16 327	154 640	35 707	103 286	15 647
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	19 229	9 230	6 746	3 253	13 475	5 214	5 856	2 405
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9 711	1 903	6 854	954	9 675	1 875	6 846	954
\$25,000 to \$49,999	441	80	324	37	441	80	324	37
\$50,000 or more	160	46	102	12	160	46	102	12
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 25 976	9 763	12 740	3 473	20 979	6 256	11 939	2 784
	\$1,000.. 52 564	14 595	32 754	5 215	49 862	12 794	32 229	4 839
Diesel fuel	farms.. 24 137	7 831	12 736	3 570	21 306	5 935	12 298	3 073
	\$1,000.. 78 846	17 169	53 297	8 380	77 767	16 484	53 113	8 170
Natural gas	farms.. 933	244	493	196	869	188	493	188
	\$1,000.. 2 464	535	1 474	455	2 448	520	1 474	454
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 25 924	8 984	13 401	3 539	22 396	6 564	12 800	3 032
	\$1,000.. 25 256	6 379	16 600	2 278	24 563	5 909	16 470	2 184

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
—Con.								
Total farm production expenses—Con.								
Electricity	farms.. 25 727	9 529	13 077	3 121	21 469	6 444	12 397	2 628
	\$1,000.. 46 851	13 390	29 184	4 278	44 773	11 917	28 831	4 025
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	12 052	5 859	4 417	1 776	8 410	3 233	3 819	1 358
\$1,000 to \$4,999	12 338	3 340	7 755	1 243	11 723	2 881	7 674	1 168
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 216	290	830	96	1 215	290	829	96
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	20	38	2	60	20	38	2
\$50,000 or more	61	20	37	4	61	20	37	4
Hired farm labor	farms.. 11 987	3 468	7 078	1 441	10 896	2 743	6 828	1 325
	\$1,000.. 109 897	27 793	72 802	9 302	109 224	27 370	72 611	9 243
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	8 101	2 584	4 366	1 151	7 015	1 860	4 119	1 036
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 900	643	2 055	202	2 896	642	2 053	201
\$25,000 to \$99,999	853	201	576	76	852	201	575	76
\$100,000 to \$249,999	105	30	65	10	105	30	65	10
\$250,000 or more	28	10	16	2	28	10	16	2
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more	farms.. 4 355	1 084	2 859	412	4 133	969	2 787	377
	workers.. 7 941	2 171	5 115	655	7 719	2 056	5 043	620
Less than 150 days	farms.. 10 545	3 245	5 978	1 322	9 460	2 520	5 734	1 206
	workers.. 24 140	7 591	13 549	3 000	22 484	6 423	13 232	2 829
Contract labor	farms.. 2 956	951	1 682	323	2 568	703	1 597	268
	\$1,000.. 12 328	3 152	7 615	1 562	12 060	3 016	7 514	1 530
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	1 051	420	496	135	735	206	440	89
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1 261	369	766	126	1 189	335	737	117
\$5,000 to \$24,999	586	149	378	59	586	149	378	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	5	29	1	35	5	29	1
\$50,000 or more	23	8	13	2	23	8	13	2
Repair and maintenance	farms.. 27 502	10 185	13 582	3 735	22 657	6 778	12 791	3 088
	\$1,000.. 202 374	49 222	134 259	18 893	195 609	44 520	132 880	18 209
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	15 573	7 538	5 463	2 572	10 919	4 245	4 739	1 935
\$5,000 to \$24,999	10 614	2 388	7 153	1 073	10 432	2 283	7 086	1 063
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 015	190	760	65	1 006	181	760	65
\$50,000 or more	300	69	206	25	300	69	206	25
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	farms.. 15 150	4 488	8 694	1 968	13 702	3 495	8 419	1 788
	\$1,000.. 83 396	19 011	54 672	9 712	82 430	18 419	54 440	9 571
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	4 220	1 820	1 735	665	3 078	1 003	1 553	522
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6 754	1 821	4 040	893	6 454	1 645	3 953	856
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 656	725	2 559	372	3 650	725	2 553	372
\$25,000 to \$49,999	347	74	252	21	347	74	252	21
\$50,000 or more	173	48	108	17	173	48	108	17
Interest	farms.. 20 557	6 450	11 369	2 738	17 889	4 617	10 880	2 392
	\$1,000.. 226 685	53 962	158 075	14 648	221 538	50 449	156 802	14 287
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	9 593	3 989	3 695	1 909	7 173	2 332	3 273	1 568
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8 816	1 998	6 075	743	8 568	1 822	6 008	738
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2 017	429	1 507	81	2 017	429	1 507	81
\$100,000 or more	131	34	92	5	131	34	92	5
Secured by real estate	farms.. 13 746	4 708	9 038	—	12 120	3 418	8 702	—
	\$1,000.. 126 327	33 427	92 900	—	122 656	30 628	92 027	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	1 432	897	535	—	856	407	449	—
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5 147	1 943	3 204	—	4 276	1 274	3 002	—
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 176	1 639	4 537	—	5 991	1 508	4 489	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	767	173	594	—	767	173	594	—
\$50,000 or more	224	56	168	—	224	56	168	—
Not secured by real estate	farms.. 13 989	3 570	7 681	2 738	12 471	2 692	7 387	2 392
	\$1,000.. 100 358	20 535	65 175	14 648	98 882	19 820	64 775	14 287
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	2 930	1 332	951	647	2 008	749	845	414
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5 594	1 352	2 980	1 262	5 003	1 057	2 792	1 154
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 688	707	3 238	743	4 683	707	3 238	738
\$25,000 to \$49,999	590	137	391	62	590	137	391	62
\$50,000 or more	187	42	121	24	187	42	121	24
Cash rent	farms.. 14 133	—	11 182	2 951	12 989	—	10 580	2 409
	\$1,000.. 189 113	—	151 776	37 337	187 384	—	150 827	36 558
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	5 827	—	4 369	1 458	4 730	—	3 793	937
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 963	—	2 433	530	2 929	—	2 419	510
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3 454	—	2 850	604	3 443	—	2 840	603
\$25,000 or more	1 889	—	1 530	359	1 887	—	1 528	359
Property taxes	farms.. 27 765	12 539	14 194	1 032	21 508	7 431	13 228	849
	\$1,000.. 98 335	36 716	59 483	2 136	89 930	29 909	58 017	2 004
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	22 146	10 628	10 583	935	16 072	5 662	9 658	752
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 843	1 350	2 425	68	3 697	1 230	2 399	68
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1 567	495	1 044	28	1 532	474	1 030	28
\$25,000 or more	209	66	142	1	207	65	141	1
All other farm production expenses	farms.. 29 867	11 601	14 085	4 181	24 135	7 433	13 222	3 480
	\$1,000.. 264 410	68 107	171 410	24 893	259 368	64 766	170 276	24 325
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	17 517	8 888	5 791	2 838	11 831	4 733	4 956	2 142
\$5,000 to \$24,999	10 229	2 283	6 761	1 185	10 184	2 271	6 733	1 180
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 383	260	1 010	113	1 382	259	1 010	113
\$50,000 to \$99,999	530	115	388	27	530	115	388	27
\$100,000 or more	208	55	135	18	208	55	135	18

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹								
All farms..... number..	31 284	12 635	14 215	4 434	24 145	7 434	13 231	3 480
..... \$1,000..	801 485	196 640	531 005	73 840	824 182	211 590	537 127	75 465
Average per farm..... dollars..	25 620	15 563	37 355	16 653	34 135	28 462	40 596	21 685
Farms with net gains ² number..	19 917	6 830	10 062	3 025	18 144	5 604	9 900	2 640
Average net gain..... dollars..	48 261	36 036	61 847	30 672	52 763	43 442	62 817	34 847
Gain of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	877	467	224	186	415	169	171	75
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	5 798	2 860	1 838	1 100	4 487	1 932	1 729	826
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	8 156	2 459	4 419	1 278	8 156	2 459	4 419	1 278
\$50,000 or more.....	5 086	1 044	3 581	461	5 086	1 044	3 581	461
Farms with net losses..... number..	11 367	5 805	4 153	1 409	6 001	1 830	3 331	840
Average net loss..... dollars..	14 051	8 524	21 983	13 444	22 189	17 410	25 448	19 681
Loss of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	1 279	869	232	178	354	141	156	57
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	6 322	3 726	1 755	841	2 504	874	1 196	434
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	3 288	1 103	1 845	340	2 670	708	1 663	299
\$50,000 or more.....	478	107	321	50	473	107	316	50
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Government payments..... farms..	22 037	7 377	11 898	2 762	19 061	5 072	11 515	2 474
..... \$1,000..	180 817	48 970	116 728	15 119	164 486	35 745	114 424	14 317
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	15 647	4 941	8 562	2 144	13 271	3 196	8 182	1 893
..... \$1,000..	84 118	26 275	47 215	10 628	72 456	17 512	45 040	9 904
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	3 888	689	2 407	792	3 545	465	2 354	726
..... \$1,000..	31 390	3 069	22 292	6 029	30 055	2 204	22 120	5 731
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	4 746	2 498	1 898	350	3 346	1 381	1 692	273
..... \$1,000..	37 723	20 653	13 882	3 188	27 828	13 082	11 954	2 792
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	173	102	58	13	103	57	33	13
..... \$1,000..	603	404	190	10	468	285	174	10
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	12 428	3 211	7 473	1 744	11 222	2 401	7 248	1 573
..... \$1,000..	14 403	2 150	10 852	1 401	14 105	1 942	10 792	1 372
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS								
Total..... farms..	3 745	489	2 736	520	3 700	461	2 728	511
..... \$1,000..	129 023	10 685	103 546	14 792	128 927	10 626	103 538	14 763
Corn..... farms..	2 378	272	1 755	351	2 353	257	1 751	345
..... \$1,000..	53 040	4 658	41 887	6 495	52 987	4 627	41 884	6 477
Wheat..... farms..	1 285	198	963	124	1 267	187	958	122
..... \$1,000..	22 876	2 738	18 290	1 848	(D)	2 717	18 286	(D)
Soybeans..... farms..	1 508	148	1 124	236	1 499	143	1 123	233
..... \$1,000..	46 200	3 021	37 759	5 420	46 185	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	200	36	142	22	198	35	141	22
..... \$1,000..	1 048	109	790	150	(D)	(D)	(D)	150
Cotton..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	202	10	160	32	202	10	160	32
..... \$1,000..	5 859	159	4 821	879	5 859	159	4 821	879
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms..	27 712	9 972	13 960	3 780	22 666	6 408	13 128	3 130
..... acres..	19 355 256	4 185 404	13 188 854	1 980 998	18 617 516	3 713 871	13 013 375	1 890 270
Harvested cropland..... farms..	25 654	8 425	13 695	3 534	22 147	6 104	13 007	3 036
..... acres..	14 284 741	2 736 941	10 026 247	1 521 553	14 090 291	2 628 895	9 972 362	1 489 034
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	3 076	2 134	574	368	866	516	241	109
50 to 99 acres.....	2 187	1 222	559	406	1 445	793	383	269
100 to 199 acres.....	3 755	1 670	1 344	741	3 333	1 453	1 217	663
200 to 499 acres.....	7 337	2 046	4 159	1 132	7 218	1 993	4 113	1 112
500 to 999 acres.....	5 555	838	4 139	578	5 543	834	4 135	574
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2 687	345	2 128	214	2 685	345	2 126	214
2,000 acres or more.....	1 057	170	792	95	1 057	170	792	95
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	10 437	3 612	5 672	1 153	8 625	2 372	5 311	942
..... acres..	2 302 552	601 510	1 473 298	227 744	2 103 622	485 081	1 424 351	194 190
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	3 358	1 279	1 832	247	2 659	716	1 742	201
..... acres..	636 233	249 007	352 436	34 790	502 184	143 514	328 828	29 842
On which all crops failed..... farms..	2 653	637	1 708	308	2 411	493	1 642	276
..... acres..	368 168	83 817	246 881	37 470	339 564	70 536	234 473	34 555
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	3 497	1 005	2 131	361	3 183	815	2 067	301
..... acres..	892 921	222 128	582 338	88 455	843 317	200 024	565 574	77 719
Idle..... farms..	5 190	1 753	2 893	544	4 373	1 130	2 770	473
..... acres..	870 641	292 001	507 654	70 986	738 538	185 821	487 787	64 930
Total woodland..... farms..	3 373	1 387	1 723	263	2 534	757	1 572	205
..... acres..	235 435	87 633	132 616	15 186	193 812	61 407	121 339	11 066
Woodland pastured..... farms..	1 198	507	579	112	836	259	494	83
..... acres..	156 275	55 136	90 587	10 552	132 964	43 399	81 549	8 016
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	2 494	1 003	1 316	175	1 944	567	1 235	142
..... acres..	79 160	32 497	42 029	4 634	60 848	18 008	39 790	3 050

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.								
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	16 858	6 236	8 765	1 857	13 523	3 945	8 208	1 370
acres..	23 588 662	8 057 009	13 285 764	2 245 889	20 315 869	6 150 726	12 810 631	1 354 512
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	20 151	8 166	10 193	1 792	16 079	5 041	9 549	1 489
acres..	1 175 527	430 734	675 819	68 974	1 039 921	326 858	652 706	60 357
Irrigated land farms..	1 439	487	787	165	1 269	360	762	147
acres..	343 742	82 501	216 878	44 363	337 005	78 318	215 473	43 214
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	1 385	453	772	160	1 244	351	748	145
acres..	331 627	78 621	210 493	42 513	326 861	75 772	209 310	41 779
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	146	87	51	8	99	47	47	5
acres..	12 115	3 880	6 385	1 850	10 144	2 546	6 163	1 435
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	6 632	2 808	3 443	381	5 039	1 463	3 270	306
acres..	1 454 341	630 021	763 098	61 222	1 103 191	341 978	712 591	48 622
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹								
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	31 284	12 635	14 215	4 434	24 145	7 434	13 231	3 480
\$1,000..	15 236 514	4 326 543	9 483 623	1 426 348	13 832 335	3 338 038	9 231 687	1 262 610
Average per farm dollars..	487 039	342 425	667 156	321 684	572 886	449 023	697 732	362 819
Average per acre dollars..	348	337	355	341	349	324	354	383
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$39,999	3 067	2 224	111	732	991	698	49	244
\$40,000 to \$69,999	2 385	1 435	347	603	1 085	500	169	416
\$70,000 to \$99,999	2 361	1 475	500	386	1 248	615	338	295
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 177	1 853	838	486	2 266	1 172	669	425
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2 641	1 201	1 039	401	2 159	868	931	360
\$200,000 to \$499,999	9 124	2 807	5 185	1 132	8 216	2 171	4 975	1 070
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5 194	986	3 776	432	4 984	826	3 727	431
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	2 343	417	1 749	177	2 249	366	1 718	165
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	839	196	572	71	811	184	561	66
\$5,000,000 or more	153	41	98	14	136	34	94	8
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	31 284	12 635	14 215	4 434	24 145	7 434	13 231	3 480
\$1,000..	2 852 531	720 264	1 822 339	309 929	2 653 228	576 596	1 794 799	281 832
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	1 434	897	241	296	522	247	141	134
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 145	1 429	396	320	917	467	265	185
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 038	2 359	978	701	2 290	1 072	715	503
\$20,000 to \$49,999	7 974	3 818	2 823	1 333	5 780	2 308	2 456	1 016
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6 219	2 070	3 327	822	5 474	1 501	3 246	727
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5 358	1 236	3 562	560	5 107	1 056	3 523	528
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3 483	708	2 406	369	3 440	683	2 403	354
\$500,000 or more	633	118	482	33	615	100	482	33
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	29 771	11 673	13 900	4 198	23 452	7 110	12 992	3 350
number..	75 361	24 782	41 326	9 253	64 684	17 185	39 672	7 827
Wheel tractors farms..	28 705	11 319	13 583	3 803	22 601	6 842	12 711	3 048
number..	88 731	29 099	49 572	10 060	75 980	19 917	47 633	8 430
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	12 177	5 254	5 561	1 362	9 090	3 009	5 062	1 019
number..	19 635	8 204	9 217	2 214	14 807	4 782	8 371	1 654
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	26 438	9 820	13 090	3 528	21 674	6 335	12 419	2 920
number..	69 096	20 895	40 355	7 846	61 173	15 135	39 262	6 776
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	21 179	8 273	10 386	2 520	17 049	5 258	9 789	2 002
number..	38 660	14 215	20 130	4 315	32 417	9 611	19 279	3 527
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	16 943	4 478	10 133	2 332	15 511	3 488	9 915	2 108
number..	30 436	6 680	20 225	3 531	28 756	5 524	19 983	3 249
Grain and bean combines farms..	12 685	3 104	7 973	1 608	12 061	2 650	7 898	1 513
number..	14 845	3 595	9 438	1 812	14 138	3 077	9 355	1 706
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners farms..	8 316	2 488	4 890	938	7 244	1 781	4 668	795
number..	9 297	2 815	5 452	1 030	8 113	2 047	5 207	859
Pickup balers farms..	15 330	4 773	8 898	1 659	13 555	3 580	8 533	1 442
number..	18 760	5 722	11 047	1 991	16 803	4 434	10 619	1 750
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Commercial fertilizer farms..	18 266	5 065	10 616	2 585	16 876	4 072	10 406	2 398
acres on which used..	8 646 036	1 497 341	6 229 716	918 979	8 572 043	1 449 203	6 212 747	910 093
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	4 578	1 234	2 788	556	4 310	1 046	2 748	516
acres on which used..	1 031 306	232 652	684 779	113 875	1 023 463	227 792	683 341	112 330
Nematodes in crops farms..	235	80	125	30	218	67	121	30
acres on which used..	64 492	14 385	42 625	7 482	63 774	13 763	42 529	7 482
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	289	109	121	59	261	93	118	50
acres on which used..	93 604	25 320	43 717	24 567	93 252	25 105	43 666	24 481
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	16 568	4 772	9 381	2 415	15 097	3 717	9 132	2 248
acres on which used..	8 265 297	1 348 830	5 984 790	931 677	8 178 112	1 297 820	5 958 010	922 282
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	349	112	196	41	334	97	196	41
acres on which used..	102 704	15 907	68 463	18 334	102 649	15 852	68 463	18 334

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	31 284	12 598	14 322	4 364	24 068	7 375	13 319	3 374
Full owners	12 598	12 598	—	—	7 375	7 375	—	—
Part owners	14 322	—	14 322	—	13 319	—	13 319	—
Tenants	4 364	—	—	4 364	3 374	—	—	3 374
White	30 771	12 366	14 137	4 268	23 740	7 245	13 173	3 322
Full owners	12 366	12 366	—	—	7 245	7 245	—	—
Part owners	14 137	—	14 137	—	13 173	—	13 173	—
Tenants	4 268	—	—	4 268	3 322	—	—	3 322
Black and other races	513	232	185	96	328	130	146	52
Full owners	232	232	—	—	130	130	—	—
Part owners	185	—	185	—	146	—	146	—
Tenants	96	—	—	96	52	—	—	52
OWNED AND RENTED LAND								
Land owned..... farms..	27 219	12 598	14 322	299	20 916	7 375	13 319	222
acres..	30 540 812	15 078 009	15 333 614	129 189	26 779 320	11 795 546	14 891 538	92 236
Owned land in farms	26 920	12 598	14 322	—	20 694	7 375	13 319	—
acres..	27 424 087	12 760 780	14 663 307	—	24 557 080	10 252 862	14 304 218	—
Land rented or leased from others	18 882	196	14 322	4 364	16 826	133	13 319	3 374
farms..	17 247 444	94 926	12 772 384	4 380 134	15 881 979	70 690	12 435 422	3 375 867
landlords..	48 922	403	39 037	9 482	45 729	225	37 429	8 075
Rented or leased land in farms	18 686	—	14 322	4 364	16 693	—	13 319	3 374
farms..	16 930 793	—	12 619 746	4 311 047	15 610 038	—	12 293 833	3 316 205
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land rented or leased to others	6 532	3 867	2 200	465	4 407	2 033	2 009	365
farms..	3 433 376	2 412 155	822 945	198 276	2 494 181	1 613 374	728 909	151 898
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	23 062	8 371	12 176	2 515	18 492	5 082	11 391	2 019
Not on farm operated	5 961	2 847	1 484	1 630	3 976	1 456	1 318	1 202
Not reported	2 261	1 380	662	219	1 600	837	610	153
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	22 704	7 368	12 397	2 939	20 067	5 484	12 005	2 578
Other	8 580	5 230	1 925	1 425	4 001	1 891	1 314	796
Operators by days worked off farm:								
None	16 003	5 476	8 756	1 771	13 930	3 852	8 527	1 551
Any	13 049	5 934	4 720	2 395	8 378	2 697	4 009	1 672
1 to 99 days	3 588	1 133	1 805	650	2 979	709	1 718	552
100 to 199 days	2 172	852	915	405	1 562	450	810	302
200 days or more	7 289	3 949	2 000	1 340	3 837	1 538	1 481	818
Not reported	2 232	1 188	846	198	1 760	826	783	151
Operators by years on present farm:								
2 years or less	1 233	525	242	466	787	245	195	347
3 or 4 years	1 519	655	398	466	968	303	327	338
5 to 9 years	3 486	1 442	1 181	863	2 328	670	1 008	650
10 years or more	20 223	7 356	10 911	1 956	16 651	4 682	10 343	1 626
Average years on present farm	22.7	23.8	24.5	14.0	23.9	26.5	24.9	14.5
Not reported	4 823	2 620	1 590	613	3 334	1 475	1 446	413
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	668	175	125	368	454	71	115	268
25 to 34 years	2 916	811	1 125	980	2 261	438	1 040	783
35 to 44 years	7 461	2 250	3 837	1 374	5 904	1 200	3 594	1 110
45 to 49 years	4 001	1 371	2 183	447	3 091	741	2 023	327
50 to 54 years	3 231	1 207	1 720	304	2 534	712	1 597	225
55 to 59 years	2 935	1 212	1 502	221	2 338	752	1 420	166
60 to 64 years	2 887	1 279	1 418	190	2 290	812	1 338	140
65 to 69 years	2 804	1 517	1 090	197	2 100	961	984	155
70 years and over	4 381	2 776	1 322	283	3 096	1 688	1 208	200
Average age	51.8	56.1	50.8	42.8	51.5	56.9	50.7	42.5
Operators by sex:								
Male	29 810	11 614	13 990	4 206	23 308	6 956	13 057	3 295
Female	1 474	984	332	158	760	419	262	79
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)								
	168	57	84	27	134	34	78	22
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family (sole proprietorship).....	27 133	11 011	12 451	3 671	20 589	6 274	11 529	2 786
farms..	29 438 846	6 899 571	19 887 127	2 652 148	27 909 637	6 095 220	19 486 854	2 327 563
acres..	2 605	974	1 195	436	2 182	674	1 147	361
Partnership	5 376 360	1 156 861	3 713 406	506 093	5 180 190	1 059 780	3 638 328	482 082
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation:								
Family held	1 211	407	604	200	1 097	321	587	189
farms..	4 036 762	811 749	2 790 245	434 768	3 929 576	(D)	2 719 188	(D)
acres..	26	9	17	—	26	9	17	—
More than 10 stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	1 185	398	587	200	1 071	312	570	189
Other than family held	87	57	18	12	67	41	15	11
farms..	189 864	19 732	122 905	47 227	176 103	(D)	112 886	(D)
acres..	12	5	6	1	9	2	6	1
More than 10 stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	75	52	12	11	58	39	9	10
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	248	149	54	45	133	65	41	27
farms..	5 313 048	3 872 867	769 370	670 811	2 971 612	2 300 211	640 795	30 606
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 20 782	7 236	10 918	2 628	17 670	5 193	10 384	2 093
	number.. 2 448 551	645 046	1 610 626	192 879	2 412 134	622 049	1 603 135	186 950
	\$1,000.. 1 332 772	336 172	894 226	102 375	1 319 735	327 812	891 795	100 128
Calves	farms.. 7 752	3 110	3 612	1 030	6 195	2 088	3 349	758
	number.. 420 352	145 563	238 994	35 795	401 688	133 734	234 973	32 981
	\$1,000.. 140 395	48 065	80 240	12 090	135 678	45 035	79 381	11 262
Cattle	farms.. 17 422	5 684	9 547	2 191	15 237	4 272	9 158	1 807
	number.. 2 028 199	499 483	1 371 632	157 084	2 010 446	488 315	1 368 162	153 969
	\$1,000.. 1 192 377	288 107	813 986	90 285	1 184 056	282 776	812 414	88 866
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 2 975	788	1 844	343	2 766	642	1 808	316
	number.. 553 968	130 748	389 214	34 006	552 988	130 006	389 079	33 903
	\$1,000.. 423 400	99 154	298 356	25 889	422 756	98 663	298 269	25 824
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 2 899	811	1 724	364	2 710	676	1 702	332
	number.. 1 396 326	448 213	852 462	95 651	1 392 082	445 267	852 129	94 686
Farms with—								
1 to 24	425	203	164	58	299	108	149	42
25 to 49	263	88	134	41	223	63	129	31
50 to 99	329	87	197	45	312	76	195	41
100 to 199	543	126	337	80	537	122	337	78
200 to 499	757	159	506	92	757	159	506	92
500 or more	582	148	386	48	582	148	386	48
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 1 920	500	1 162	258	1 818	427	1 153	238
	number.. 160 977	56 452	92 184	12 341	160 208	55 999	92 134	12 075
Other	farms.. 2 739	752	1 653	334	2 570	632	1 633	305
	number.. 1 235 349	391 761	760 278	83 310	1 231 874	389 268	759 995	82 611
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 3 067	841	1 848	378	2 882	706	1 829	347
	number.. 2 596 164	921 799	1 477 831	196 534	2 590 098	917 133	1 477 310	195 655
	\$1,000.. 281 516	96 283	165 925	19 307	280 977	95 859	165 881	19 237
Feeder pigs	farms.. 512	148	297	67	481	123	295	63
	number.. 359 576	182 141	125 825	51 610	357 768	180 821	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000.. 15 206	7 651	5 539	2 016	15 140	7 604	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 2 079	541	1 259	279	1 955	452	1 247	256
	number.. 245 899	88 505	138 350	19 044	245 084	87 947	138 288	18 849
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 1 928	496	1 175	257	1 827	426	1 165	236
	number.. 123 797	42 282	71 401	10 114	123 383	42 006	71 360	10 017
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 1 814	459	1 124	231	1 717	388	1 116	213
	number.. 122 102	46 223	66 949	8 930	121 701	45 941	66 928	8 832
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 2 354	952	1 112	290	1 718	506	1 001	211
	number.. 416 570	138 678	233 986	43 906	390 337	120 388	229 527	40 422
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 2 156	849	1 040	267	1 564	433	936	195
	number.. 256 466	70 632	158 895	26 939	238 221	57 897	155 831	24 493
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 2 527	1 036	1 173	318	1 839	557	1 058	224
	number.. 406 597	150 230	206 651	49 716	385 167	135 258	203 287	46 622
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 2 200	875	1 051	274	1 603	451	950	202
	number.. 320 071	91 001	193 458	35 612	299 010	76 085	189 885	33 040
	pounds of wool.. 2 635 489	730 214	1 640 310	264 965	2 466 503	611 703	1 609 964	244 836
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 6 688	2 557	3 360	771	4 838	1 342	2 966	530
	number.. 51 775	22 480	24 133	5 162	38 636	13 871	21 172	3 593
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 1 287	540	579	168	864	278	483	103
	number.. 7 468	3 621	3 234	613	6 182	2 882	2 896	404
Goats inventory	farms.. 326	152	124	50	187	58	96	33
	number.. 5 101	2 760	1 929	412	3 873	1 943	1 632	298
Goats sold	farms.. 107	51	46	10	63	23	35	5
	number.. 3 190	628	2 244	318	2 659	231	2 202	226
POULTRY								
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 754	370	307	77	476	179	258	39
	number.. 2 347 423	(D)	(D)	(D)	2 337 220	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 399	708	353	283	72	431	163	234	34
400 to 3,199	26	10	14	2	25	9	14	2
3,200 to 9,999	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—
10,000 to 19,999	8	3	3	2	8	3	3	2
20,000 to 49,999	5	1	—	1	5	1	3	1
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	4	3	1	—	4	3	1	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 725	353	299	73	460	171	252	37
	number.. 2 178 074	1 855 252	291 940	30 882	2 169 555	1 849 158	290 658	29 739
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 128	68	44	16	69	30	33	6
	number.. 169 349	(D)	(D)	(D)	167 665	(D)	(D)	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 79	36	31	12	52	17	30	5
	number.. (D)	588 891	(D)	97 865	1 813 236	587 846	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 92	44	35	13	50	12	34	4
	number.. 285 735	33 532	250 299	1 904	279 254	28 531	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	77	41	23	13	35	9	22	4
2,000 to 59,999	14	3	11	—	14	3	11	—
60,000 to 99,999	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 86	41	33	12	46	19	23	4
	number.. 624	245	316	63	434	155	271	8
Turkeys sold	farms.. 51	20	30	1	46	16	29	1
	number.. 3 566 443	(D)	2 513 151	(D)	3 566 330	1 052 841	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for grain or seed	farms .. 14 342	3 359	8 937	2 046	13 866	3 035	8 877	1 954
	acres .. 3 175 113	497 164	2 325 842	352 107	3 161 853	488 867	2 324 154	348 832
	bushels .. 295 056 391	44 651 621	217 704 450	32 700 320	294 220 712	44 101 976	217 615 364	32 503 372
	Irrigated farms .. 704	147	474	83	697	143	472	82
	acres .. 148 001	31 033	100 536	16 432	147 896	30 980	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	856	459	287	110	588	257	254	77
25 to 99 acres	3 996	1 427	1 796	773	3 795	1 310	1 770	715
100 to 249 acres	5 225	968	3 514	743	5 218	963	3 513	742
250 to 499 acres	2 897	343	2 249	305	2 897	343	2 249	305
500 acres or more	1 368	162	1 091	115	1 368	162	1 091	115
Corn for silage or green chop	farms .. 4 785	807	3 506	472	4 705	758	3 487	460
	acres .. 308 116	46 476	237 794	23 846	306 494	45 627	237 268	23 599
	tons, green .. 3 061 677	444 869	2 358 766	258 042	3 045 749	437 205	2 352 978	255 566
	Irrigated farms .. 119	29	77	13	117	28	77	12
	acres .. 8 775	2 518	5 504	753	(D)	(D)	5 504	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 314	288	842	184	1 257	251	831	175
25 to 99 acres	2 592	384	1 987	221	2 570	372	1 980	218
100 to 249 acres	736	111	566	59	735	111	565	59
250 to 499 acres	100	20	75	5	100	20	75	5
500 acres or more	43	4	36	3	43	4	36	3
Sorghum for grain or seed	farms .. 753	194	476	83	734	184	472	78
	acres .. 106 218	26 623	68 589	11 006	105 644	26 327	68 502	10 815
	bushels .. 6 475 034	1 573 014	4 261 202	640 818	6 454 993	1 564 816	4 258 532	631 645
	Irrigated farms .. 13	2	11	—	13	2	11	—
	acres .. 628	(D)	(D)	—	628	(D)	(D)	—
Wheat for grain	farms .. 9 561	2 268	6 164	1 129	9 214	2 057	6 103	1 054
	acres .. 3 177 527	689 452	2 152 655	335 420	3 157 624	677 217	2 149 463	330 944
	bushels .. 89 470 811	18 861 335	61 066 288	9 543 188	89 061 660	18 610 589	60 997 052	9 454 019
	Irrigated farms .. 114	41	56	17	105	34	55	16
	acres .. 10 931	3 129	5 951	1 851	10 488	2 741	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	541	182	274	85	436	113	257	66
25 to 99 acres	2 874	807	1 651	416	2 688	699	1 617	372
100 to 249 acres	2 797	647	1 842	308	2 745	617	1 832	296
250 to 499 acres	1 640	315	1 158	167	1 636	311	1 158	167
500 acres or more	1 709	317	1 239	153	1 709	317	1 239	153
Barley for grain	farms .. 966	240	637	89	941	226	632	83
	acres .. 104 892	23 857	73 712	7 323	104 338	23 518	73 620	7 200
	bushels .. 4 233 108	875 419	3 073 914	283 775	4 213 869	861 761	3 072 483	279 625
	Irrigated farms .. 15	4	8	3	15	4	8	3
	acres .. 1 259	67	876	316	1 259	67	876	316
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	122	42	60	20	104	33	56	15
25 to 99 acres	475	116	315	44	468	111	314	43
100 to 249 acres	288	65	202	21	288	65	202	21
250 to 499 acres	61	13	45	3	61	13	45	3
500 acres or more	20	4	15	1	20	4	15	1
Oats for grain	farms .. 3 729	990	2 380	359	3 582	905	2 346	331
	acres .. 253 972	62 202	171 093	20 677	249 317	59 492	170 101	19 724
	bushels .. 13 726 509	3 250 062	9 366 764	1 109 683	13 547 186	3 142 691	9 333 078	1 071 417
	Irrigated farms .. 51	14	24	13	44	10	24	10
	acres .. 1 840	340	1 077	423	1 631	193	1 077	361
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	910	284	519	107	831	236	500	95
25 to 99 acres	2 027	530	1 297	200	1 965	499	1 282	184
100 to 249 acres	684	148	491	45	678	142	491	45
250 to 499 acres	94	24	66	4	94	24	66	4
500 acres or more	14	4	7	3	14	4	7	3
Flaxseed	farms .. 85	17	58	10	81	15	57	9
	acres .. 9 504	759	8 162	583	9 383	(D)	(D)	(D)
	bushels .. 152 429	10 120	134 618	7 691	151 039	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Irrigated farms .. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres .. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed	farms .. 2 858	556	1 916	386	2 801	526	1 907	368
	acres .. 740 707	124 495	521 540	94 672	738 060	123 354	521 095	93 611
	pounds .. 1 041 102 232	164 203 587	742 358 632	134 540 013	1 038 843 443	163 017 207	742 064 732	133 761 504
	Irrigated farms .. 14	3	10	1	14	3	10	1
	acres .. 1 640	(D)	1 304	(D)	1 640	(D)	1 304	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	95	37	41	17	82	27	41	14
25 to 99 acres	776	188	475	113	735	168	466	101
100 to 249 acres	1 067	193	719	155	1 064	193	719	152
250 to 499 acres	549	86	406	57	549	86	406	57
500 acres or more	371	52	275	44	371	52	275	44
Soybeans for beans	farms .. 11 700	2 691	7 151	1 858	11 272	2 406	7 092	1 774
	acres .. 2 939 146	394 804	2 182 243	362 099	2 926 983	387 605	2 180 044	359 334
	bushels .. 100 762 163	13 375 396	75 098 512	12 288 255	100 434 681	13 170 348	75 047 808	12 216 525
	Irrigated farms .. 391	61	279	51	387	60	277	50
	acres .. 66 394	13 027	45 345	8 022	66 330	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	522	289	152	81	293	122	126	45
25 to 99 acres	3 121	1 209	1 265	647	2 931	1 092	1 238	601
100 to 249 acres	4 053	801	2 549	703	4 045	800	2 544	701
250 to 499 acres	2 575	256	2 021	298	2 574	256	2 020	298
500 acres or more	1 429	136	1 164	129	1 429	136	1 164	129

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes farms . . .	49	15	26	8	40	7	25	8
acres . . .	4 386	(D)	3 889	(D)	4 380	(D)	(D)	(D)
cwt . . .	932 485	(D)	824 670	(D)	931 470	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated farms . . .	13	5	6	2	11	3	6	2
acres . . .	1 874	(D)	1 675	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 675	(D)
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) farms . . .	19 298	6 268	10 918	2 112	16 589	4 473	10 323	1 793
acres . . .	3 584 798	884 567	2 388 880	311 351	3 444 619	808 907	2 343 595	292 117
tons, dry . . .	6 590 651	1 511 753	4 494 474	584 424	6 401 434	1 406 362	4 435 803	559 269
Irrigated farms . . .	696	259	355	82	606	198	335	73
acres . . .	77 573	26 167	42 042	9 364	73 919	24 058	41 061	8 800
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 874	1 571	948	355	1 695	673	774	248
25 to 99 acres	6 476	2 329	3 349	798	5 324	1 608	3 071	645
100 to 249 acres	5 521	1 444	3 482	595	5 214	1 299	3 370	545
250 to 499 acres	2 838	593	1 988	257	2 780	566	1 963	251
500 acres or more	1 589	331	1 151	107	1 576	327	1 145	104
Alfalfa hay farms . . .	16 085	4 930	9 492	1 663	14 271	3 739	9 075	1 457
acres . . .	2 070 754	525 169	1 375 967	169 618	1 996 879	484 102	1 354 576	158 201
tons, dry . . .	4 459 532	1 045 571	3 031 214	382 747	4 341 530	978 754	2 996 625	366 151
Irrigated farms . . .	635	225	332	78	565	180	316	69
acres . . .	61 236	19 742	33 749	7 745	58 522	18 327	33 004	7 191
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) farms . . .	150	77	60	13	100	38	55	7
acres . . .	1 238	519	529	190	1 129	457	520	152
Irrigated farms . . .	58	33	20	5	32	12	18	2
acres . . .	294	93	191	11	251	61	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	91	49	37	5	46	13	32	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	45	25	16	4	41	22	16	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	14	3	7	4	13	3	7	3
100.0 to 249.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seed and grass seed crops farms . . .	203	45	144	14	196	41	144	11
acres . . .	25 036	5 334	18 796	906	24 704	5 233	18 796	675
Irrigated farms . . .	5	2	3	—	5	2	3	—
acres . . .	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.