

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....number..	194 301	170 640	16 776	5 269	4 659	4 560	610	559	1 616
.....percent..	100.0	87.8	8.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	.3	.3	.8
Land in farms.....acres..	131 308 286	83 343 281	29 145 121	15 759 154	14 259 210	12 150 404	1 499 944	1 380 655	3 060 730
Average size of farm.....acres..	676	488	1 737	2 991	3 061	2 665	2 459	2 470	1 894
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Total sales (see text).....farms..	194 301	170 640	16 776	5 269	4 659	4 560	610	559	1 616
.....\$1,000..	13 766 527	5 999 328	2 708 415	4 879 585	3 582 231	2 447 790	1 297 355	991 491	179 199
Average per farm.....dollars..	70 852	35 158	161 446	926 093	768 884	536 796	2 126 811	1 773 687	110 891
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text).....	35 414	32 313	2 196	478	396	386	82	74	427
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	32 026	29 990	1 620	202	240	195	38	37	176
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	31 746	29 349	1 919	269	228	226	41	37	209
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	30 136	27 338	2 270	322	290	289	32	29	206
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	22 069	19 256	2 232	415	349	343	66	62	166
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 341	4 519	652	135	116	114	19	18	35
\$25,000 to \$39,999.....	8 822	7 400	1 074	266	245	239	21	20	82
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	3 495	2 800	481	162	143	141	19	18	52
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	8 252	6 343	1 207	600	535	529	65	60	102
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	8 564	6 132	1 348	991	924	915	67	64	93
\$250,000 to \$499,999.....	4 632	3 107	845	652	602	594	50	50	28
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	2 390	1 449	570	351	327	320	24	22	20
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999.....	1 003	534	270	182	149	141	33	28	17
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999.....	208	75	57	76	66	62	10	6	—
\$5,000,000 or more.....	203	35	35	130	87	66	43	34	3
Grains.....farms..	21 568	16 687	3 163	1 537	1 426	1 405	111	105	181
.....\$1,000..	1 542 287	905 419	441 208	184 167	166 587	159 061	17 580	16 977	11 493
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	6 836	4 416	1 506	870	808	799	62	59	44
.....\$1,000..	1 342 552	745 226	415 776	171 871	155 000	147 765	16 872	16 300	9 678
Corn for grain.....farms..	5 253	3 849	850	511	479	473	32	31	43
.....\$1,000..	568 859	332 309	153 551	77 615	73 304	72 319	4 311	(D)	5 384
Wheat.....farms..	13 547	10 723	1 847	876	834	819	42	39	101
.....\$1,000..	340 193	229 325	77 116	31 599	29 847	28 954	1 752	1 702	2 153
Soybeans.....farms..	1 704	1 263	298	136	124	122	12	11	7
.....\$1,000..	64 257	40 553	17 677	5 779	5 474	(D)	305	(D)	248
Sorghum for grain.....farms..	9 893	7 546	1 507	753	707	695	46	42	87
.....\$1,000..	388 944	230 754	104 118	51 196	43 752	38 190	7 444	7 093	2 876
Barley.....farms..	20	13	3	4	4	4	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	144	97	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Oats.....farms..	1 109	903	150	47	42	40	5	5	9
.....\$1,000..	6 968	5 172	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	24	24	41
Other grains.....farms..	1 454	847	397	198	173	173	25	25	12
.....\$1,000..	172 921	67 210	87 418	17 504	13 759	13 759	3 744	3 744	790
Cotton and cottonseed.....farms..	10 961	8 271	1 466	1 128	1 073	1 066	55	54	96
.....\$1,000..	1 477 725	995 976	281 001	191 041	184 401	176 896	6 639	(D)	9 708
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	6 812	4 889	967	906	869	866	37	37	50
.....\$1,000..	1 392 957	928 099	270 522	185 274	178 994	171 596	6 280	6 280	9 062
Tobacco.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds.....farms..	28 598	25 470	2 292	637	564	548	73	66	199
.....\$1,000..	203 962	146 187	30 733	25 220	21 085	20 213	4 134	3 590	1 822
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	577	365	113	93	75	70	18	16	6
.....\$1,000..	83 731	44 807	17 942	20 332	16 666	15 864	3 666	(D)	649
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons.....farms..	2 420	2 049	220	123	103	102	20	17	28
.....\$1,000..	251 967	128 465	61 327	60 181	40 662	(D)	19 519	7 509	1 993
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	620	401	119	87	74	74	13	10	13
.....\$1,000..	233 006	111 783	59 902	59 475	40 024	40 024	19 451	7 441	1 846
Fruits, nuts, and berries.....farms..	4 260	3 625	397	200	166	162	34	28	38
.....\$1,000..	87 630	33 500	15 563	37 604	26 438	26 314	11 166	10 975	963
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	256	132	49	71	58	57	13	11	4
.....\$1,000..	68 040	18 340	12 919	36 075	25 108	(D)	10 967	(D)	705
Nursery and greenhouse crops.....farms..	2 286	1 692	186	377	320	319	57	49	31
.....\$1,000..	486 918	88 521	72 731	322 620	225 102	(D)	97 518	26 364	3 047
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	687	327	73	280	242	241	38	30	7
.....\$1,000..	468 624	73 480	71 141	321 140	223 945	(D)	97 196	26 042	2 862
Other crops.....farms..	2 350	1 859	289	171	150	150	21	18	31
.....\$1,000..	242 984	148 583	53 385	39 555	35 671	35 671	3 883	2 723	1 461
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	1 025	727	166	123	110	110	13	12	9
.....\$1,000..	222 489	131 562	51 551	38 381	34 640	34 640	3 741	(D)	995
Poultry and poultry products.....farms..	3 869	3 426	263	142	125	114	17	14	38
.....\$1,000..	1 144 826	735 379	82 734	319 038	290 180	169 749	28 858	11 388	7 676
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	1 131	951	85	85	76	65	9	6	10
.....\$1,000..	1 140 146	731 506	82 337	318 737	289 935	169 504	28 802	11 333	7 566
Dairy products.....farms..	2 093	1 680	284	113	107	106	6	5	16
.....\$1,000..	738 585	484 873	137 792	114 090	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 830
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	1 507	1 156	233	107	102	101	5	4	11
.....\$1,000..	725 285	473 122	136 566	113 946	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 651
Cattle and calves.....farms..	138 701	122 920	12 088	2 724	2 425	2 353	299	280	969
.....\$1,000..	7 252 079	2 171 850	1 481 906	3 462 986	2 429 663	1 469 149	1 033 323	878 596	135 337
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	8 885	5 896	1 856	991	876	830	115	105	142
.....\$1,000..	6 251 510	1 316 677	1 369 889	3 437 829	2 406 645	1 446 554	1 031 184	876 571	127 115

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Total sales (see text)—Con.									
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 3 659	3 303	237	68	54	50	14	12	51
	\$1,000.. 110 122	22 750	9 918	76 896	(D)	10 414	(D)	(D)	557
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 135	78	32	20	15	11	5	3	5
	\$1,000.. 97 510	11 993	8 527	76 668	(D)	10 219	(D)	(D)	322
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 6 278	5 410	669	123	114	111	9	8	76
	\$1,000.. 96 997	53 199	23 886	18 830	(D)	13 456	(D)	(D)	1 083
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 348	212	94	36	34	34	2	2	6
	\$1,000.. 66 904	28 656	19 531	18 062	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	656
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 17 569	15 534	1 365	535	466	455	69	64	135
	\$1,000.. 130 444	84 626	16 232	27 358	17 300	16 940	10 058	7 136	2 228
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 416	252	55	99	77	76	22	21	10
	\$1,000.. 64 205	29 827	9 354	23 424	13 682	(D)	9 743	(D)	1 600
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 5 526	5 072	326	98	87	82	11	9	30
	\$1,000.. 17 379	12 365	1 634	3 340	3 270	3 170	70	(D)	40
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Total farm production expenses	farms.. 194 285	170 953	16 542	5 270	4 684	4 592	586	553	1 520
	\$1,000.. 11 636 594	5 195 285	2 120 647	4 148 179	3 102 404	2 031 717	1 045 775	812 322	172 483
Average per farm	dollars.. 59 894	30 390	128 198	787 131	662 341	442 447	1 784 599	1 468 938	113 476
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 61 645	53 741	5 664	1 795	1 600	1 531	195	184	445
	\$1,000.. 3 221 969	739 292	602 657	1 816 462	1 318 180	704 451	498 282	419 477	63 559
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	44 076	39 961	3 188	644	558	548	86	86	283
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11 614	9 659	1 420	452	425	418	27	27	83
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3 963	2 980	619	318	303	291	15	14	46
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1 120	730	224	145	132	120	13	10	21
\$250,000 or more	872	411	213	236	182	154	54	47	12
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 130 839	116 399	10 925	2 670	2 325	2 264	345	332	845
	\$1,000.. 2 868 805	1 171 516	462 956	1 189 460	872 681	548 143	316 779	252 625	44 873
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	110 594	100 760	7 883	1 326	1 148	1 138	178	176	625
\$5,000 to \$24,999	15 171	12 287	2 075	669	592	584	77	76	140
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2 801	1 823	605	311	290	281	21	19	62
\$100,000 to \$249,999	874	591	174	101	83	80	18	17	8
\$250,000 or more	1 399	938	188	263	212	181	51	44	10
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 72 461	64 157	6 148	1 699	1 485	1 443	214	208	457
	\$1,000.. 1 511 355	830 172	177 243	495 525	414 942	254 862	80 582	78 195	8 414
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	61 724	56 058	4 414	899	780	776	119	117	353
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7 285	5 760	1 079	375	326	322	49	49	71
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 789	1 134	438	196	188	182	8	7	21
\$100,000 or more	1 663	1 205	217	229	191	163	38	35	12
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 54 365	45 700	5 606	2 624	2 412	2 392	212	199	435
	\$1,000.. 224 019	131 634	49 063	41 253	34 295	33 453	6 958	3 499	2 069
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	31 687	28 769	2 204	472	429	427	43	42	242
\$1,000 to \$4,999	13 197	10 553	1 618	893	818	812	75	72	133
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7 786	5 473	1 320	953	895	887	58	58	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 182	682	303	187	174	173	13	12	10
\$50,000 or more	513	223	161	119	96	93	23	15	10
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 100 834	88 102	8 821	3 272	2 963	2 927	309	293	639
	\$1,000.. 526 663	357 069	106 868	58 437	53 045	51 202	5 392	4 245	4 288
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	81 850	74 339	5 647	1 364	1 215	1 203	149	139	500
\$5,000 to \$24,999	14 040	10 677	2 028	1 235	1 116	1 104	119	119	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 110	2 074	603	412	396	393	16	15	21
\$50,000 or more	1 834	1 012	543	261	236	227	25	20	18
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 66 307	56 344	6 565	2 915	2 650	2 618	265	254	483
	\$1,000.. 345 517	216 373	77 906	48 100	42 488	39 064	5 612	4 318	3 139
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	54 528	48 020	4 600	1 515	1 345	1 329	170	167	393
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8 309	6 155	1 153	933	878	870	55	52	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 121	1 460	398	256	241	241	15	14	7
\$50,000 or more	1 349	709	414	211	186	178	25	21	15
Petroleum products	farms.. 173 794	152 987	14 705	4 856	4 363	4 287	493	461	1 246
	\$1,000.. 524 744	333 792	96 790	86 935	71 875	63 375	15 060	10 153	7 227
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	155 227	140 108	11 462	2 581	2 271	2 248	310	299	1 076
\$5,000 to \$24,999	14 840	10 760	2 347	1 597	1 506	1 489	91	85	136
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 587	1 590	579	403	367	361	36	31	15
\$50,000 or more	1 140	529	317	275	219	189	56	46	19
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 115 045	100 370	10 182	3 656	3 295	3 234	361	337	837
	\$1,000.. 153 947	103 219	24 731	23 525	18 985	16 368	4 540	2 944	2 471
Diesel fuel	farms.. 128 104	111 761	11 371	4 045	3 681	3 617	364	341	927
	\$1,000.. 224 268	144 428	42 234	34 323	29 279	26 391	5 044	3 636	3 283
Natural gas	farms.. 7 926	5 818	1 156	907	831	806	76	64	45
	\$1,000.. 86 674	47 382	20 158	18 454	15 248	13 580	3 206	2 081	680
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 116 214	100 377	10 805	4 081	3 678	3 612	403	381	951
	\$1,000.. 59 856	38 763	9 667	10 633	8 363	7 036	2 270	1 492	793

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
—Con.									
Total farm production expenses—Con.									
Electricity..... farms..	105 494	91 058	9 873	3 845	3 473	3 404	372	346	718
..... \$1,000..	190 161	114 596	31 219	43 012	35 174	29 506	7 838	4 647	1 334
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	83 335	74 787	6 466	1 531	1 380	1 363	151	146	551
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	15 687	12 084	2 258	1 220	1 125	1 111	95	92	125
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	5 257	3 532	909	785	714	703	71	63	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	755	473	139	135	111	105	24	24	8
\$50,000 or more.....	460	182	101	174	143	122	31	21	3
Hired farm labor..... farms..	55 912	45 170	6 797	3 489	3 141	3 078	348	319	456
..... \$1,000..	785 447	336 264	152 188	287 072	227 947	186 197	59 125	35 283	9 922
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	38 767	33 762	3 640	1 045	914	900	131	125	320
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	10 917	7 900	1 794	1 149	1 066	1 061	83	78	74
\$25,000 to \$99,999.....	5 172	3 162	1 096	878	820	813	58	56	36
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	698	281	192	206	184	176	22	19	19
\$250,000 or more.....	358	65	75	211	157	128	54	41	7
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more..... farms..	21 009	14 960	3 367	2 475	2 240	2 188	235	209	207
..... workers..	51 109	25 605	9 792	15 127	11 880	10 264	3 247	1 983	585
Less than 150 days..... farms..	49 995	41 297	5 685	2 656	2 378	2 378	278	259	357
..... workers..	142 375	104 055	19 413	17 526	14 368	13 494	3 158	2 329	1 381
Contract labor..... farms..	35 119	29 034	4 011	1 760	1 626	1 534	134	124	314
..... \$1,000..	142 086	84 383	27 050	29 560	23 811	22 067	5 749	4 900	1 093
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	16 183	14 124	1 517	402	383	380	19	18	140
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	13 570	11 200	1 633	619	564	560	55	54	118
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	4 627	3 350	665	563	538	529	25	24	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	457	245	132	74	61	61	13	10	6
\$50,000 or more.....	282	115	64	102	80	71	22	18	1
Repair and maintenance..... farms..	147 795	129 589	12 579	4 591	4 158	4 092	433	402	1 036
..... \$1,000..	551 155	362 813	95 355	86 024	73 158	61 828	12 867	10 237	6 962
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	124 944	112 804	9 143	2 194	1 976	1 966	218	213	803
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	19 060	14 681	2 524	1 668	1 549	1 532	119	109	187
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 644	1 634	552	431	398	392	33	31	27
\$50,000 or more.....	1 147	470	360	298	235	202	63	49	19
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms..	55 325	47 228	5 437	2 264	2 024	1 976	240	230	396
..... \$1,000..	264 527	162 383	53 617	45 964	39 028	33 571	6 936	4 898	2 562
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	23 141	20 929	1 670	387	327	325	60	60	155
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	22 519	19 587	2 074	678	611	601	67	67	180
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	7 830	5 718	1 204	863	794	777	69	64	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 164	680	272	200	178	174	22	22	12
\$50,000 or more.....	671	314	217	136	114	99	22	17	4
Interest..... farms..	62 890	53 431	6 305	2 814	2 545	2 498	269	248	340
..... \$1,000..	498 389	325 878	85 351	82 902	62 660	56 524	20 242	12 577	4 257
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	42 010	37 235	3 532	1 019	895	891	124	123	224
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	16 950	13 740	1 925	1 194	1 125	1 107	69	62	91
\$25,000 to \$99,999.....	3 528	2 301	743	464	429	420	35	29	20
\$100,000 or more.....	402	155	105	137	96	80	41	34	5
Secured by real estate..... farms..	39 061	34 487	3 156	1 288	1 179	1 153	109	97	130
..... \$1,000..	255 898	182 721	35 700	34 741	25 147	22 060	9 594	4 099	2 736
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	7 719	7 124	494	82	64	63	18	18	19
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	18 945	17 195	1 298	402	377	373	25	24	50
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	10 770	9 145	1 050	529	499	494	30	26	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 085	742	193	144	135	134	9	8	6
\$50,000 or more.....	542	281	121	131	104	89	27	21	9
Not secured by real estate..... farms..	35 457	28 779	4 275	2 145	1 924	1 892	221	205	258
..... \$1,000..	242 491	143 157	49 651	48 161	37 513	34 464	10 648	8 478	1 521
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	11 865	10 545	998	209	173	172	36	36	113
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	13 599	11 272	1 544	705	638	637	67	65	78
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	8 116	5 921	1 236	902	839	823	63	59	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 298	769	331	190	174	169	16	13	8
\$50,000 or more.....	579	272	166	139	100	91	39	32	2
Cash rent..... farms..	41 337	34 797	4 887	1 457	1 313	1 302	144	137	196
..... \$1,000..	306 269	188 985	75 399	34 643	31 371	30 847	3 273	2 643	7 241
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	31 017	27 430	2 897	580	520	515	60	58	110
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 002	3 190	569	204	180	180	24	24	39
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	3 575	2 577	668	304	270	268	34	33	26
\$25,000 or more.....	2 743	1 600	753	369	343	339	26	22	21
Property taxes..... farms..	177 274	157 800	13 895	4 262	3 787	3 697	475	445	1 317
..... \$1,000..	250 269	187 140	34 055	25 963	21 504	18 459	4 459	2 944	3 110
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	169 170	152 406	12 389	3 190	2 856	2 814	334	322	1 185
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5 437	3 887	869	597	529	519	68	63	84
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	2 084	1 268	492	298	269	256	29	26	26
\$25,000 or more.....	583	239	145	177	133	108	44	33	22
All other farm production expenses..... farms..	162 029	141 480	14 453	4 899	4 395	4 320	504	472	1 197
..... \$1,000..	936 575	483 165	170 171	272 392	195 188	153 030	77 204	39 876	10 847
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	139 521	125 493	10 764	2 292	2 041	2 020	251	243	972
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	16 307	12 333	2 316	1 505	1 366	1 355	139	131	153
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	3 432	2 184	685	520	495	490	25	23	43
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	1 706	1 030	408	260	236	228	24	24	8
\$100,000 or more.....	1 063	440	280	322	257	227	65	51	21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹									
All farms..... number..	194 288	170 956	16 542	5 270	4 684	4 592	586	553	1 520
..... \$1,000..	1 988 349	724 405	555 530	704 675	460 052	396 188	244 623	172 511	3 739
..... dollars..	10 234	4 237	33 583	133 714	98 218	86 278	417 446	311 954	2 460
Farms with net gains ² number..	76 549	64 498	8 399	3 039	2 705	2 659	334	311	613
..... dollars..	38 432	22 032	77 727	277 550	215 743	186 631	778 112	599 524	40 089
Gain of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	15 596	14 368	971	173	142	142	31	31	84
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	36 464	31 963	3 566	651	563	554	88	88	284
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	15 139	12 084	2 033	848	773	765	75	69	174
\$50,000 or more.....	9 350	6 083	1 829	1 829	1 227	1 198	140	123	71
Farms with net losses..... number..	117 739	106 458	8 143	2 231	1 979	1 933	252	242	907
..... dollars..	8 099	6 544	11 949	62 213	62 422	51 766	60 579	57 610	22 972
Loss of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	22 041	20 141	1 378	276	208	202	68	67	246
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	76 525	70 306	4 844	911	798	787	113	112	464
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	17 540	14 921	1 633	830	781	767	49	45	156
\$50,000 or more.....	1 633	1 090	288	214	192	177	22	18	41
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Government payments..... farms..	41 537	33 568	5 176	2 259	2 088	2 055	171	159	534
..... \$1,000..	402 598	281 800	72 279	42 558	39 745	38 000	2 813	2 597	5 962
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	33 898	29 116	3 320	1 118	1 021	996	97	92	344
..... \$1,000..	250 992	181 516	38 864	26 669	23 498	22 415	3 171	1 978	3 923
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	10 941	9 592	1 000	327	296	293	31	30	22
..... \$1,000..	103 160	76 608	13 880	12 599	11 935	11 848	665	(D)	73
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	14 264	12 269	1 367	383	343	325	40	35	245
..... \$1,000..	85 368	57 643	16 324	7 874	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 095	3 527
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	2 005	1 802	157	25	24	24	1	1	21
..... \$1,000..	14 256	12 376	1 438	323	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	120
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	11 492	9 525	1 305	587	547	540	40	39	75
..... \$1,000..	48 207	34 909	7 221	5 873	5 670	5 619	203	(D)	204
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS									
Total..... farms..	3 496	2 602	584	281	259	258	22	21	29
..... \$1,000..	104 208	57 114	33 212	13 604	11 747	(D)	1 857	(D)	277
Corn..... farms..	650	480	111	55	51	50	4	4	4
..... \$1,000..	19 054	8 984	5 955	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wheat..... farms..	1 388	1 081	200	94	90	90	4	4	13
..... \$1,000..	11 796	7 725	3 068	978	936	936	42	42	25
Soybeans..... farms..	64	55	6	3	3	3	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	409	336	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	924	704	147	67	64	64	3	3	6
..... \$1,000..	11 047	6 730	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton..... farms..	1 511	1 155	205	138	131	131	7	7	13
..... \$1,000..	32 608	22 507	5 470	4 496	4 453	4 453	43	43	135
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	119	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	420	227	144	49	41	41	8	7	—
..... \$1,000..	29 176	10 714	15 734	2 728	2 158	2 158	570	(D)	—
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland..... farms..	149 104	130 849	12 780	4 293	3 818	3 755	475	438	1 182
..... acres..	37 662 040	27 603 842	6 626 158	3 043 484	2 748 512	2 605 591	294 972	268 698	388 556
Harvested cropland..... farms..	108 169	94 017	9 769	3 622	3 274	3 226	348	322	761
..... acres..	19 607 847	13 512 116	3 929 856	2 012 254	1 839 943	1 752 690	172 311	160 868	153 621
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	63 337	58 282	3 851	842	732	723	110	101	362
50 to 99 acres.....	15 769	13 753	1 564	335	287	283	48	44	117
100 to 199 acres.....	9 884	8 114	1 177	475	426	416	49	44	118
200 to 499 acres.....	8 507	6 485	1 263	663	601	589	62	58	96
500 to 999 acres.....	5 551	4 086	742	686	654	652	32	31	37
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	3 724	2 604	640	462	434	429	28	27	18
2,000 acres or more.....	1 397	693	532	159	140	134	19	17	13
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	87 703	78 811	6 725	1 605	1 408	1 376	197	187	562
..... acres..	11 919 691	9 728 844	1 549 182	523 315	451 331	407 375	71 984	66 580	118 350
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	10 321	8 523	1 086	507	453	446	54	46	205
..... acres..	1 969 252	1 487 294	271 747	154 684	138 016	133 696	16 668	12 060	55 527
On which all crops failed..... farms..	4 544	3 770	567	166	156	155	10	9	41
..... acres..	536 779	372 581	124 667	36 790	34 322	(D)	2 468	(D)	2 741
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	5 474	4 273	783	351	329	322	22	19	67
..... acres..	1 139 194	744 082	284 068	93 205	89 240	(D)	3 965	(D)	17 839
Idle..... farms..	15 287	12 642	1 690	747	666	663	81	73	208
..... acres..	2 489 277	1 758 925	466 638	223 236	195 660	193 256	27 576	24 763	40 478
Total woodland..... farms..	41 239	37 300	3 023	648	548	539	100	94	268
..... acres..	5 206 470	4 120 042	776 554	237 932	196 690	183 228	41 242	34 814	71 942
Woodland pastured..... farms..	30 747	27 792	2 332	422	348	341	74	71	201
..... acres..	3 794 832	3 040 664	558 922	147 413	116 483	112 752	30 930	25 188	47 833
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	15 379	13 894	1 064	274	274	274	45	41	102
..... acres..	1 411 638	1 079 378	217 632	90 519	80 207	70 476	10 312	9 626	24 109

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Corporation								Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	84 875	73 252	8 581	2 283	2 045	1 979	238	221	759
acres.....	86 073 441	50 002 177	21 332 930	12 234 584	11 110 667	9 166 628	1 123 917	1 046 980	2 503 750
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	88 965	79 207	6 654	2 309	2 019	1 966	290	260	795
acres.....	2 366 335	1 617 220	409 479	243 154	203 341	194 957	39 813	30 163	96 482
Irrigated land farms..	18 756	14 409	2 373	1 794	1 600	1 576	194	172	180
acres.....	5 484 663	3 352 384	1 303 055	789 638	714 538	701 438	75 100	60 512	39 586
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	16 796	12 736	2 191	1 712	1 533	1 514	179	157	157
acres.....	5 137 583	3 150 103	1 207 816	743 759	682 347	670 632	61 412	51 028	35 905
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	3 311	2 733	341	191	162	156	29	25	46
acres.....	347 080	202 281	95 239	45 879	32 191	30 806	13 688	9 484	3 681
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	13 522	11 004	1 618	571	517	504	54	48	329
acres.....	3 418 277	2 562 427	501 688	244 058	221 982	212 201	22 076	20 015	110 104
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹									
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	194 288	170 956	16 542	5 270	4 684	4 592	586	553	1 520
\$1,000.....	77 351 136	55 848 192	13 286 422	6 558 140	5 739 869	4 875 821	818 271	644 932	1 658 382
Average per farm dollars..	398 126	326 682	803 193	1 244 429	1 225 420	1 061 808	1 396 367	1 166 242	1 091 041
Average per acre dollars..	593	673	459	424	410	410	550	467	546
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$39,999	23 853	21 801	1 528	313	250	249	63	61	211
\$40,000 to \$69,999	21 183	19 567	1 295	224	207	207	17	16	97
\$70,000 to \$99,999	19 681	18 201	1 090	279	212	212	67	67	111
\$100,000 to \$149,999	25 584	23 455	1 568	418	384	382	34	32	143
\$150,000 to \$199,999	20 003	18 234	1 286	341	274	273	67	63	142
\$200,000 to \$499,999	48 491	42 643	4 176	1 288	1 166	1 147	122	121	384
\$500,000 to \$999,999	20 019	16 467	2 341	1 064	1 014	990	50	45	147
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	9 829	7 249	1 737	693	620	604	73	69	150
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	4 381	2 748	1 125	438	382	370	56	51	70
\$5,000,000 or more	1 264	591	396	212	175	158	37	28	65
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	194 244	170 917	16 541	5 266	4 682	4 590	584	551	1 520
\$1,000.....	7 781 878	5 934 661	1 096 858	673 303	602 311	554 224	70 992	62 164	77 056
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	25 000	22 711	1 797	291	248	244	43	43	201
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31 639	28 907	2 096	394	345	340	49	48	242
\$10,000 to \$19,999	44 045	39 750	3 304	676	594	585	82	81	315
\$20,000 to \$49,999	55 239	49 037	4 423	1 308	1 126	1 115	182	176	471
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20 616	17 513	2 091	889	818	805	71	64	123
\$100,000 to \$199,999	10 219	8 106	1 269	754	665	648	89	82	90
\$200,000 to \$499,999	6 323	4 335	1 215	722	684	670	38	32	51
\$500,000 or more	1 163	558	346	232	202	183	30	25	27
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	166 115	145 872	14 172	4 760	4 232	4 154	528	498	1 311
number.....	289 514	241 625	31 018	14 204	12 540	11 849	1 664	1 435	2 667
Wheel tractors farms..	167 813	148 055	13 952	4 524	4 041	3 969	483	452	1 282
number.....	286 975	244 779	28 478	11 264	9 880	9 578	1 384	1 036	2 454
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	76 088	68 350	5 496	1 492	1 492	1 492	171	155	579
number.....	92 897	82 424	7 121	2 561	2 125	2 060	436	253	791
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	122 785	106 994	10 994	3 863	3 438	3 369	425	401	934
number.....	194 078	162 355	21 357	8 703	7 755	7 518	948	783	1 663
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	100 689	88 695	8 653	2 632	2 297	2 251	335	314	709
number.....	133 086	114 842	12 653	4 589	3 965	3 871	624	527	1 002
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	39 344	32 527	4 421	1 987	1 817	1 774	170	154	409
number.....	60 992	47 513	8 704	4 114	3 790	3 647	324	256	661
Grain and bean combines farms..	10 053	7 665	1 674	558	513	554	55	50	101
number.....	11 934	8 834	2 234	753	693	689	60	54	113
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	9 946	7 464	1 309	1 093	1 065	1 062	28	28	80
number.....	14 036	10 209	2 147	1 582	1 536	1 523	46	46	98
Mower conditioners farms..	43 845	38 798	3 830	924	811	802	113	104	293
number.....	51 880	45 744	4 680	1 106	966	953	140	127	350
Pickup balers..... farms..	30 083	26 251	2 864	749	667	662	82	75	219
number.....	37 864	32 884	3 697	1 011	892	886	119	106	272
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Commercial fertilizer farms..	100 624	87 914	8 809	3 262	2 954	2 918	308	292	639
acres on which used.....	17 487 790	12 038 500	3 520 620	1 785 204	1 632 354	1 520 950	152 850	142 241	143 466
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	18 550	14 446	2 455	1 543	1 426	1 414	117	109	106
acres on which used.....	6 683 700	4 231 244	1 581 302	845 170	785 782	720 323	59 388	53 400	25 984
Nematodes in crops farms..	2 116	1 615	251	239	225	224	14	12	11
acres on which used.....	775 166	522 704	138 687	109 477	102 149	(D)	7 328	(D)	4 298
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	4 629	3 529	683	381	319	316	62	56	36
acres on which used.....	876 268	507 954	237 530	127 266	97 660	97 345	29 606	24 544	3 518
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	46 493	39 463	4 596	2 115	1 925	1 895	190	180	319
acres on which used.....	11 689 721	8 019 722	2 285 212	1 279 742	1 181 363	1 091 249	98 379	90 842	105 045
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	5 943	4 522	785	598	570	567	28	27	38
acres on which used.....	2 284 063	1 503 550	455 818	314 050	304 020	274 141	10 030	(D)	10 645

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	194 301	170 640	16 776	5 269	4 659	4 560	610	559	1 616
Full owners	118 441	105 946	8 540	2 712	2 359	2 282	353	319	1 243
Part owners	54 892	48 575	4 863	1 212	1 102	1 085	110	101	242
Tenants	20 968	16 119	3 373	1 345	1 198	1 193	147	139	131
White	186 439	163 451	16 262	5 164	4 572	4 476	592	542	1 562
Full owners	113 513	101 408	8 251	2 651	2 309	2 234	342	309	1 203
Part owners	52 866	46 722	4 727	1 184	1 078	1 062	106	97	233
Tenants	20 060	15 321	3 284	1 329	1 185	1 180	144	136	126
Black and other races	7 862	7 189	514	105	87	84	18	17	54
Full owners	4 928	4 538	289	61	50	48	11	10	40
Part owners	2 026	1 853	136	28	24	23	4	4	9
Tenants	908	798	89	16	13	13	3	3	5
OWNED AND RENTED LAND									
Land owned	174 365	155 394	13 523	3 954	3 490	3 396	464	421	1 494
farms	80 738 495	50 802 756	16 475 849	10 789 767	9 675 086	7 418 777	1 114 681	1 018 974	2 670 123
acres	173 333	154 521	13 403	3 924	3 461	3 367	463	420	1 485
Owned land in farms	71 216 240	44 662 513	14 438 039	9 879 056	8 852 961	6 849 741	1 026 095	946 067	2 236 632
Land rented or leased from others	76 532	65 286	8 296	2 570	2 312	2 288	258	240	380
farms	61 104 295	39 424 195	14 887 309	5 956 283	5 472 258	5 365 178	484 025	443 052	836 508
acres	178 222	145 511	24 356	7 603	6 946	6 878	657	612	752
landlords	75 860	64 694	8 236	2 557	2 300	2 278	257	240	373
Rented or leased land in farms	60 092 046	38 680 768	14 707 082	5 880 098	5 406 249	5 300 663	473 849	434 588	824 098
farms	23 885	20 275	2 505	671	606	583	65	56	434
acres	10 534 504	6 883 670	2 218 037	986 896	888 134	633 551	98 762	81 371	445 901
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	112 567	103 255	6 773	1 985	1 809	1 783	176	170	554
Not on farm operated	68 340	56 047	8 712	2 608	2 228	2 171	380	345	973
Not reported	13 394	11 338	1 291	676	622	608	54	44	89
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	83 284	71 161	8 047	3 405	3 102	3 047	303	281	671
Other	111 017	99 479	8 729	1 864	1 557	1 513	307	278	945
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None	68 078	58 720	6 141	2 555	2 294	2 251	261	244	662
Any	114 962	102 353	9 581	2 206	1 895	1 849	311	282	822
1 to 99 days	16 625	14 375	1 618	500	446	437	54	50	132
100 to 199 days	18 999	16 903	1 597	379	351	345	28	25	120
200 days or more	79 338	71 075	6 366	1 327	1 098	1 067	229	207	570
Not reported	11 261	9 567	1 054	508	470	460	38	33	132
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less	11 997	10 338	1 240	276	222	218	54	47	143
3 or 4 years	17 599	15 493	1 545	420	353	345	67	66	141
5 to 9 years	30 891	26 708	2 992	928	786	779	142	130	263
10 years or more	103 343	91 708	8 271	2 617	2 385	2 322	232	213	747
Average years on present farm	17.8	17.9	16.9	16.5	17.0	16.9	13.2	13.0	16.8
Not reported	30 471	26 393	2 728	1 028	913	896	115	103	322
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	1 450	1 269	150	18	17	17	1	1	13
25 to 34 years	10 273	8 929	1 007	297	254	253	43	39	40
35 to 44 years	31 276	27 243	2 833	992	857	843	135	123	208
45 to 49 years	21 080	18 378	1 812	719	621	605	98	94	171
50 to 54 years	23 170	20 428	1 946	613	549	531	64	58	183
55 to 59 years	22 660	19 913	1 905	679	601	597	78	72	163
60 to 64 years	22 444	19 802	1 838	609	538	520	71	66	195
65 to 69 years	21 896	19 279	1 877	563	519	509	44	39	177
70 years and over	40 052	35 399	3 408	779	703	685	76	67	466
Average age	56.6	56.7	56.1	54.7	54.9	54.8	52.9	52.7	59.9
Operators by sex:									
Male	173 889	152 746	15 023	4 863	4 291	4 194	572	522	1 257
Female	20 412	17 894	1 753	406	368	366	38	37	359
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	7 798	6 925	632	185	156	156	29	28	56
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)	170 640	170 640	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	83 343 281	83 343 281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	16 776	—	16 776	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership	29 145 121	—	29 145 121	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation:									
Family held	4 659	—	—	4 659	4 659	4 560	—	—	—
farms	14 259 210	—	—	14 259 210	14 259 210	12 150 404	—	—	—
acres	99	—	—	99	99	—	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	4 560	—	—	4 560	4 560	4 560	—	—	—
Other than family held	610	—	—	610	—	—	610	559	—
farms	1 499 944	—	—	1 499 944	—	—	1 499 944	1 380 655	—
acres	51	—	—	51	—	—	51	51	—
More than 10 stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	559	—	—	559	—	—	559	559	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	1 616	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 616
farms	3 060 730	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 060 730
acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
INJURIES AND DEATHS									
Farm-related injuries:									
Operator and family members farms..	1 436	1 237	153	34	28	28	6	6	12
number..	1 638	1 392	191	41	34	34	7	7	14
Hired workers farms..	734	362	151	197	148	135	49	37	24
number..	1 300	445	234	585	422	305	163	89	36
Farm-related deaths:									
Operator and family members farms..	30	25	4	—	—	—	—	—	1
number..	33	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Hired workers farms..	15	8	3	4	3	3	1	1	—
number..	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres	11 930	10 816	723	285	247	242	38	35	106
10 to 49 acres	41 615	39 393	1 610	430	367	364	63	56	182
50 to 69 acres	14 100	13 101	740	175	144	143	31	28	84
70 to 99 acres	15 459	14 289	921	161	135	132	26	24	88
100 to 139 acres	16 864	15 447	1 124	187	158	155	29	25	106
140 to 179 acres	12 997	11 669	1 018	186	147	140	39	39	124
180 to 219 acres	9 459	8 431	812	142	117	113	25	21	74
220 to 259 acres	6 976	6 127	649	131	112	112	19	17	69
260 to 499 acres	23 239	19 974	2 357	643	559	549	84	79	265
500 to 999 acres	18 495	14 997	2 363	939	843	828	96	90	196
1,000 to 1,999 acres	12 310	9 373	1 848	963	895	883	68	66	126
2,000 acres or more	10 857	7 023	2 611	1 027	935	899	92	79	196
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM									
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	16 255	12 738	2 375	829	732	723	97	92	313
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1 596	1 375	137	72	59	59	13	11	12
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	3 616	3 200	244	143	113	110	30	25	29
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2 017	1 456	165	369	314	313	55	47	27
Other crop farming (1119)	24 067	20 707	2 039	1 139	1 063	1 055	76	72	182
Tobacco farming (11191)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farming (11192)	7 713	5 940	916	796	759	755	37	36	61
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	16 354	14 767	1 123	343	304	300	39	36	121
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	123 248	110 428	10 012	1 926	1 702	1 655	224	211	882
Cattle feedlots (112112)	2 481	2 112	217	134	94	80	40	34	18
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1 888	1 510	257	109	105	104	4	4	12
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1 785	1 619	121	25	20	18	5	4	20
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2 065	1 768	161	123	110	100	13	10	13
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	5 580	4 957	491	86	79	79	7	7	46
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	9 703	8 770	557	314	268	264	46	42	62
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory farms..	144 354	128 437	12 197	2 743	2 441	2 373	302	282	977
number..	14 532 814	8 441 512	2 683 245	3 195 564	2 380 951	1 673 274	814 613	714 825	212 493
Farms with—									
1 to 9	23 851	22 653	925	157	138	138	19	17	116
10 to 49	72 696	66 811	4 839	617	526	517	91	86	429
50 to 99	23 230	20 374	2 315	400	364	358	36	34	141
100 to 199	13 109	10 748	1 798	452	415	408	37	35	111
200 to 499	7 901	5 841	1 413	531	489	479	42	41	116
500 or more	3 567	2 010	907	586	509	473	77	69	64
Cows and heifers that had calved farms..	126 904	113 096	10 820	2 141	1 930	1 885	211	199	847
number..	5 722 273	4 206 987	950 188	480 746	428 661	366 160	52 085	49 413	84 352
Beef cows farms..	124 980	111 476	10 610	2 055	1 847	1 803	208	196	839
number..	5 347 457	3 953 221	881 035	429 900	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	83 301
Farms with—									
1 to 9	35 644	33 657	1 605	213	179	177	34	34	169
10 to 49	63 498	57 427	5 031	657	579	571	78	73	383
50 to 99	14 656	12 344	1 805	399	362	356	37	35	108
100 to 199	6 958	5 352	1 190	339	321	314	18	17	77
200 to 499	3 347	2 270	719	288	260	254	28	25	70
500 or more	877	426	260	159	146	131	13	12	32
Milk cows farms..	4 113	3 560	386	143	133	132	10	9	24
number..	374 816	253 766	69 153	50 846	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 051
Farms with—									
1 to 4	1 730	1 604	89	29	24	24	5	5	8
5 to 9	458	423	28	7	7	7	—	—	—
10 to 49	570	514	43	7	5	5	2	1	6
50 to 99	331	271	48	4	4	4	—	—	8
100 to 199	473	374	70	28	28	28	—	—	1
200 to 499	384	274	71	38	37	37	1	1	1
500 or more	167	100	37	30	28	27	2	2	—
Heifers and heifer calves farms..	117 016	104 047	10 059	2 130	1 898	1 847	232	218	780
number..	3 895 440	1 997 598	749 634	1 092 478	741 303	515 081	351 175	308 386	55 730
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves farms..	127 642	113 380	10 975	2 421	2 154	2 089	267	251	866
number..	4 915 101	2 236 927	983 423	1 622 340	1 210 987	792 033	411 353	357 026	72 411

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 138 701	122 920	12 088	2 724	2 425	2 353	299	280	969
	number.. 13 028 674	5 007 825	2 592 843	5 204 096	3 674 882	2 331 956	1 529 214	1 311 735	223 910
	\$1,000.. 7 252 079	2 171 850	1 481 906	3 462 986	2 429 663	1 469 149	1 033 323	878 596	135 337
Calves	farms.. 103 241	92 405	8 577	1 558	1 388	1 352	170	163	701
	number.. 2 519 800	1 897 732	401 677	190 573	158 065	137 645	32 508	31 388	29 818
	\$1,000.. 735 353	547 222	120 226	58 860	49 805	42 852	9 054	8 733	9 045
Cattle	farms.. 94 043	82 662	8 545	2 160	1 925	1 865	235	218	676
	number.. 10 508 874	3 110 093	2 191 166	5 013 523	3 516 817	2 194 311	1 496 706	1 280 347	194 092
	\$1,000.. 6 516 726	1 624 629	1 361 679	3 404 126	2 379 857	1 426 297	1 024 269	869 863	126 292
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 3 955	3 406	334	182	136	120	46	40	33
	number.. 6 056 726	(D)	1 269 610	4 320 048	2 955 404	1 677 911	1 364 644	1 151 030	(D)
	\$1,000.. 4 268 350	(D)	891 640	3 048 828	2 091 937	1 162 141	956 892	803 770	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 5 428	4 938	332	94	77	73	17	14	64
	number.. 578 664	147 930	41 303	363 040	(D)	66 391	(D)	(D)	26 391
Farms with—									
1 to 24	4 477	4 149	227	65	55	55	10	9	36
25 to 49	406	365	28	5	3	3	2	2	8
50 to 99	213	189	17	2	2	2	—	—	5
100 to 199	132	109	21	2	2	2	—	—	—
200 to 499	125	92	22	4	3	3	1	—	7
500 or more	75	34	17	16	12	8	4	3	8
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 2 539	2 314	161	36	28	24	8	6	28
	number.. 78 858	21 996	5 681	47 609	(D)	3 766	(D)	(D)	3 572
Other	farms.. 4 948	4 499	299	87	71	67	16	13	63
	number.. 499 806	125 934	35 622	315 431	(D)	62 625	(D)	(D)	22 819
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 3 659	3 303	237	68	54	50	14	12	51
	number.. 903 226	220 052	85 769	589 574	(D)	81 646	(D)	(D)	7 831
	\$1,000.. 110 122	22 750	9 918	76 896	(D)	10 414	(D)	(D)	557
Feeder pigs	farms.. 707	645	49	6	6	4	—	—	7
	number.. 65 571	46 843	6 297	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
	\$1,000.. 2 910	1 755	230	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 2 718	2 476	169	43	30	26	13	11	30
	number.. 116 050	24 966	8 472	76 731	(D)	6 936	(D)	(D)	5 881
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 2 243	2 035	141	39	26	22	13	11	28
	number.. 56 329	12 062	4 015	37 202	(D)	3 594	(D)	(D)	3 050
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 2 036	1 835	142	34	26	22	8	6	25
	number.. 59 721	12 904	4 457	39 529	(D)	3 342	(D)	(D)	2 831
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 6 959	6 043	701	130	119	116	11	10	85
	number.. 1 531 614	1 012 875	351 830	145 042	(D)	115 017	(D)	(D)	21 867
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 5 548	4 773	612	102	95	92	7	6	61
	number.. 848 851	586 022	195 942	51 768	50 635	49 660	1 133	(D)	15 119
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 6 145	5 285	662	123	114	111	9	8	75
	number.. 1 098 390	651 697	236 248	198 640	(D)	154 017	(D)	(D)	11 805
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 4 629	3 926	551	94	87	84	7	6	58
	number.. 1 176 887	729 357	281 139	148 113	(D)	115 741	(D)	(D)	18 278
	pounds of wool.. 8 395 524	5 418 460	1 969 114	877 536	(D)	711 542	(D)	(D)	130 414
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 44 203	39 141	3 527	1 218	1 092	1 062	126	118	317
	number.. 241 981	199 866	22 648	15 813	13 515	12 696	2 298	2 223	3 654
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 8 824	7 859	589	312	276	268	36	34	64
	number.. 30 086	25 663	2 055	2 123	1 827	1 725	296	(D)	245
Goats inventory	farms.. 12 151	10 821	1 010	224	202	198	22	21	96
	number.. 1 280 431	928 497	254 763	83 353	75 249	74 449	8 104	(D)	13 818
Goats sold	farms.. 6 892	6 154	588	112	103	101	9	9	38
	number.. 448 616	343 493	80 962	21 023	20 352	(D)	671	671	3 138
POULTRY									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 6 473	6 039	278	101	86	78	15	14	55
	number.. 20 184 249	9 966 243	(D)	9 082 406	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 399	6 186	5 814	264	63	50	49	13	13	45
400 to 3,199	20	15	—	1	1	1	—	—	4
3,200 to 9,999	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
10,000 to 19,999	52	48	3	1	1	1	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	116	97	6	10	10	7	—	—	3
50,000 to 99,999	51	38	4	8	7	5	1	—	1
100,000 or more	37	17	1	18	17	15	1	1	1
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 6 259	5 835	273	96	81	73	15	14	55
	number.. 17 200 764	8 204 549	808 600	7 912 091	(D)	6 708 365	(D)	(D)	275 524
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 1 274	1 195	55	17	14	12	3	3	7
	number.. 2 983 485	1 761 694	(D)	1 170 315	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 761	686	32	35	33	26	2	1	8
	number.. 19 513 695	11 062 709	944 980	7 338 322	(D)	6 038 482	(D)	(D)	167 684
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 1 000	900	61	31	28	25	3	3	8
	number.. 388 114 496	307 564 542	27 340 481	50 680 670	49 313 190	19 493 684	1 367 480	1 367 480	2 528 803
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	235	223	8	1	1	1	—	—	3
2,000 to 59,999	24	21	1	1	1	1	—	—	1
60,000 to 99,999	60	51	6	1	1	1	—	—	2
100,000 or more	681	605	46	28	25	22	3	3	2
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 571	530	31	10	10	10	—	—	—
	number.. 181 839	57 775	142	123 922	123 922	123 922	—	—	—
Turkeys sold	farms.. 215	179	18	14	13	10	1	1	4
	number.. 12 766 535	7 808 916	(D)	3 621 196	(D)	2 305 696	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Corporation								Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for grain or seed farms..	5 855	4 348	915	539	505	499	34	33	53
acres..	1 656 229	1 010 325	433 586	194 314	179 671	176 985	14 643	(D)	18 004
bushels..	219 361 590	128 929 330	59 028 467	29 010 726	27 188 297	26 753 082	1 822 429	(D)	2 393 067
Irrigated farms..	2 622	1 731	452	419	397	392	22	21	20
acres..	871 364	492 531	234 529	136 484	129 490	127 004	6 994	(D)	7 820
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	922	823	72	19	13	13	6	6	8
25 to 99 acres	1 434	1 172	159	83	78	77	5	5	20
100 to 249 acres	1 473	1 055	229	180	171	169	9	9	9
250 to 499 acres	1 028	706	172	143	137	136	6	6	7
500 acres or more	998	592	283	114	106	102	8	7	9
Corn for silage or green chop farms..	580	398	100	74	66	62	8	8	8
acres..	102 005	61 664	25 157	14 355	13 203	12 111	1 152	1 152	829
tons, green..	2 142 336	1 266 370	543 488	315 052	290 816	266 144	24 236	24 236	17 426
Irrigated farms..	359	237	59	57	50	46	7	7	6
acres..	73 811	43 741	17 797	11 798	10 738	9 646	1 060	1 060	475
Sorghum for grain or seed farms..	10 438	7 984	1 578	780	732	720	48	44	96
acres..	3 041 937	1 880 497	763 328	373 418	319 799	286 170	53 619	50 839	24 694
bushels..	175 279 096	106 052 509	45 889 430	21 933 076	18 708 630	16 502 704	3 224 446	3 048 269	1 404 081
Irrigated farms..	2 827	2 000	462	317	313	313	18	14	30
acres..	539 469	338 161	127 124	70 852	66 397	64 875	4 455	1 699	3 332
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	938	816	71	29	23	23	6	6	22
25 to 99 acres	3 056	2 535	348	142	131	130	11	10	31
100 to 249 acres	2 916	2 288	391	216	209	206	7	7	21
250 to 499 acres	1 864	1 333	323	199	189	184	10	9	9
500 acres or more	1 664	1 012	445	194	180	177	14	12	13
Wheat for grain farms..	13 669	10 825	1 860	882	839	824	43	40	102
acres..	3 860 325	2 667 567	834 603	334 693	316 929	306 134	17 764	17 234	23 462
bushels..	108 242 787	73 296 566	24 313 335	9 920 825	9 323 158	9 027 444	597 667	581 322	712 061
Irrigated farms..	2 932	2 045	496	361	347	337	14	13	30
acres..	725 073	443 252	190 022	86 703	82 384	79 009	4 319	(D)	5 096
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	1 396	1 236	96	54	49	49	5	4	10
25 to 99 acres	4 171	3 532	427	180	168	167	12	12	32
100 to 249 acres	3 760	2 960	499	274	266	262	8	7	27
250 to 499 acres	2 156	1 610	347	179	173	170	6	5	20
500 acres or more	2 186	1 487	491	195	183	176	12	12	13
Oats for grain farms..	2 131	1 776	271	74	67	64	7	7	10
acres..	125 595	91 103	22 423	11 456	10 917	10 307	539	539	613
bushels..	5 627 557	3 981 532	1 083 452	537 587	521 855	497 105	15 732	15 732	24 986
Irrigated farms..	135	101	19	14	13	12	1	1	1
acres..	8 605	5 228	1 845	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rice farms..	843	419	317	103	88	88	15	15	4
acres..	280 676	109 258	145 688	24 884	19 908	19 908	4 976	4 976	846
cwt..	15 348 483	5 754 671	8 110 399	1 449 541	1 141 668	1 141 668	307 873	307 873	33 873
Irrigated farms..	843	419	317	103	88	88	15	15	4
acres..	280 676	109 258	145 688	24 884	19 908	19 908	4 976	4 976	846
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	12	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres	115	79	22	12	8	8	4	4	2
100 to 249 acres	284	159	63	62	55	55	7	7	—
250 to 499 acres	279	130	124	23	20	20	3	3	2
500 acres or more	153	43	104	6	5	5	1	1	—
Cotton farms..	10 971	8 277	1 468	1 128	1 073	1 066	55	54	98
acres..	5 221 561	3 625 797	927 989	638 242	614 958	585 054	23 284	(D)	29 533
bales..	4 828 062	3 285 410	901 011	612 277	590 796	572 323	21 481	(D)	29 364
Irrigated farms..	5 092	3 719	662	669	637	635	32	31	42
acres..	1 869 690	1 269 528	344 688	244 974	236 120	(D)	8 854	(D)	10 500
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	530	447	59	11	8	8	3	3	13
25 to 99 acres	1 831	1 464	225	118	107	104	11	10	24
100 to 249 acres	2 480	1 913	320	219	207	205	12	12	28
250 to 499 acres	2 323	1 778	246	285	274	274	11	11	14
500 acres or more	3 807	2 675	618	495	477	475	18	18	19
Soybeans for beans farms..	1 705	1 263	298	136	124	122	12	11	8
acres..	381 187	240 784	107 451	31 470	29 112	(D)	2 358	(D)	1 482
bushels..	10 114 310	6 354 243	2 809 274	907 348	863 047	(D)	44 301	(D)	43 445
Irrigated farms..	639	445	108	82	76	76	6	5	4
acres..	86 883	56 401	17 998	12 285	11 708	11 708	577	(D)	199
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	134	114	15	4	4	4	—	—	1
25 to 99 acres	582	464	72	43	40	40	3	2	3
100 to 249 acres	545	404	88	51	46	44	5	5	2
250 to 499 acres	271	179	64	27	23	23	4	4	1
500 acres or more	173	102	59	11	11	11	—	—	1
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes farms..	211	158	20	19	16	16	3	1	14
acres..	17 016	5 231	6 776	4 494	4 136	4 136	358	(D)	516
cwt..	4 348 661	1 452 747	1 901 513	945 276	860 660	860 660	84 616	(D)	49 125
Irrigated farms..	94	59	14	18	15	15	3	1	3
acres..	15 533	4 976	6 714	3 774	3 416	3 416	358	(D)	69
Sweetpotatoes farms..	92	73	12	1	1	1	—	—	6
acres..	4 913	3 388	1 230	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
bushels..	1 276 120	811 014	399 106	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Irrigated farms..	23	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	4
acres..	649	584	10	—	—	—	—	—	55

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		Total
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Peanuts for nuts farms..	1 790	1 456	211	110	94	94	16	15	13
acres..	283 847	199 260	50 381	33 173	29 776	29 776	3 397	(D)	1 033
pounds..	760 067 849	523 451 515	126 940 415	106 255 485	95 767 511	95 767 511	10 487 974	(D)	3 420 434
Irrigated farms..	1 076	841	136	88	76	76	12	11	11
acres..	187 135	126 412	33 480	26 250	23 810	23 810	2 440	(D)	993
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	261	233	19	6	2	2	4	4	3
25 to 99 acres	677	588	64	19	18	18	1	1	6
100 to 249 acres	533	422	64	44	37	37	7	7	3
250 to 499 acres	206	156	29	20	18	18	2	2	1
500 acres or more	113	57	35	21	19	19	2	1	—
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) farms..	83 219	74 251	6 827	1 601	1 448	1 413	153	142	540
acres..	4 277 199	3 448 495	540 891	241 240	210 050	203 257	31 190	28 271	46 573
tons, dry..	9 605 686	7 610 767	1 219 725	656 936	580 836	558 514	76 100	69 105	118 258
Irrigated farms..	3 901	3 174	444	242	215	204	27	21	41
acres..	230 413	146 769	34 403	45 334	36 890	35 110	8 444	5 925	3 907
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	37 265	34 626	2 155	292	266	262	26	24	192
25 to 99 acres	35 507	31 554	3 125	610	544	532	66	63	218
100 to 249 acres	8 248	6 596	1 128	433	403	392	30	26	91
250 to 499 acres	1 645	1 109	324	186	166	161	20	19	26
500 acres or more	554	366	95	80	69	66	11	10	13
Tame hay other than alfalfa, small grain, and wild hay (see text) farms..	70 456	62 945	5 741	1 315	1 190	1 165	125	117	455
acres..	3 406 909	2 772 547	419 694	175 005	151 193	146 210	23 812	21 541	39 663
tons, dry..	7 837 720	6 350 416	968 102	415 823	371 124	356 930	44 699	40 834	103 379
Irrigated farms..	2 468	2 053	256	138	122	118	16	12	21
acres..	106 327	74 481	15 247	14 744	10 951	10 601	3 793	1 719	1 855
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) farms..	2 432	2 060	221	123	103	102	20	17	28
acres..	140 522	81 174	31 017	27 110	19 701	(D)	7 409	3 646	1 222
Irrigated farms..	1 144	906	133	86	70	70	16	13	19
acres..	96 625	49 447	23 719	22 693	15 318	15 318	7 375	3 612	766
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	934	883	33	11	6	6	5	5	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres	687	611	46	19	16	15	3	3	11
25.0 to 99.9 acres	481	375	66	32	31	31	1	1	8
100.0 to 249.9 acres	199	123	41	34	31	31	3	3	1
250.0 acres or more	131	68	35	27	19	19	8	5	1
Land in orchards farms..	8 804	7 767	684	279	233	227	46	40	74
acres..	211 938	129 515	33 448	43 985	33 996	33 664	9 989	9 399	4 990
Irrigated farms..	2 943	2 499	249	164	133	130	31	25	31
acres..	88 750	39 305	15 337	33 009	23 817	23 605	9 192	8 862	1 099
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	3 526	3 294	165	43	37	36	6	6	24
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3 661	3 263	271	95	82	80	13	10	32
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1 252	1 013	172	59	49	47	10	10	8
100.0 to 249.9 acres	252	145	53	46	35	34	11	9	8
250.0 acres or more	113	52	23	36	30	30	6	5	2
All citrus fruit farms..	531	408	67	46	37	36	9	8	10
Bearing and nonbearing...acres..	29 974	10 721	3 503	15 326	9 455	(D)	5 871	(D)	424
Pecans farms..	7 102	6 315	552	181	152	148	29	26	54
Bearing and nonbearing...acres..	167 844	108 461	28 561	26 340	23 438	23 308	2 902	2 533	4 481
In shell...pounds..	53 164 302	22 391 752	13 592 667	16 263 021	13 957 912	13 918 356	2 305 109	2 245 479	916 862

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.