

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	41 095	25 644	12 467	2 984	16 139	7 258	7 429	1 452
number ..	41 095	25 644	12 467	2 984	16 139	7 258	7 429	1 452
percent ..	100.0	62.4	30.3	7.3	39.3	17.7	18.1	3.5
Land in farms	8 228 226	3 331 035	4 308 023	589 168	5 867 187	1 705 145	3 689 545	472 497
acres ..	8 228 226	3 331 035	4 308 023	589 168	5 867 187	1 705 145	3 689 545	472 497
Average size of farm	200	130	346	197	364	235	497	325
acres ..	200	130	346	197	364	235	497	325
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Total sales (see text)	41 095	25 644	12 467	2 984	16 139	7 258	7 429	1 452
farms ..	41 095	25 644	12 467	2 984	16 139	7 258	7 429	1 452
\$1,000 ..	2 343 518	965 643	1 175 043	202 832	2 256 722	906 753	1 153 027	196 941
dollars ..	57 027	37 656	94 252	67 973	139 830	124 932	155 206	135 634
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	5 225	4 427	572	226	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5 774	4 469	964	341	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6 754	4 851	1 453	450	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 203	4 639	2 049	515	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 678	3 219	1 977	482	5 678	3 219	1 977	482
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 333	656	542	135	1 333	656	542	135
\$25,000 to \$39,999	2 265	1 041	1 030	194	2 265	1 041	1 030	194
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 777	321	391	65	777	321	391	65
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1 965	729	1 036	200	1 965	729	1 036	200
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1 858	501	1 189	168	1 858	501	1 189	168
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1 177	335	738	104	1 177	335	738	104
\$500,000 to \$999,999	768	319	372	77	768	319	372	77
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	275	116	137	22	275	116	137	22
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	22	8	10	4	22	8	10	4
\$5,000,000 or more	21	13	7	1	21	13	7	1
Grains	5 202	1 612	2 956	634	4 012	925	2 563	524
farms ..	5 202	1 612	2 956	634	4 012	925	2 563	524
\$1,000 ..	204 389	19 050	155 315	30 024	201 146	17 297	154 152	29 697
farms ..	916	80	701	135	916	80	701	135
\$1,000 ..	161 944	9 689	128 503	23 752	161 944	9 689	128 503	23 752
Corn for grain	2 811	772	1 682	357	2 308	486	1 506	316
\$1,000 ..	70 480	7 773	53 918	8 790	69 431	7 184	53 557	8 690
Wheat	2 798	666	1 773	359	2 453	473	1 656	324
\$1,000 ..	47 953	3 715	37 208	7 030	47 367	3 393	36 999	6 975
Soybeans	3 101	764	1 894	443	2 525	445	1 705	375
\$1,000 ..	77 911	6 930	57 910	13 071	76 424	6 144	57 377	12 903
Sorghum for grain	112	24	71	17	98	17	66	15
\$1,000 ..	837	108	636	94	808	(D)	627	(D)
Barley	574	91	416	67	527	68	394	65
\$1,000 ..	6 713	437	5 295	981	6 648	(D)	5 255	(D)
Oats	124	37	73	14	99	26	61	12
\$1,000 ..	273	49	178	46	255	(D)	170	(D)
Other grains	88	16	66	6	82	13	63	6
\$1,000 ..	222	38	172	13	214	34	166	13
Cotton and cottonseed	439	79	255	105	425	70	252	103
\$1,000 ..	42 342	4 232	28 501	9 609	42 284	(D)	28 490	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	251	27	169	55	251	27	169	55
\$1,000 ..	38 332	3 434	26 324	8 574	38 332	3 434	26 324	8 574
Tobacco	5 866	3 268	2 068	530	3 429	1 462	1 665	302
\$1,000 ..	187 358	41 962	132 060	13 337	178 055	35 318	130 340	12 397
Sales of \$50,000 or more	810	141	613	56	810	56	613	56
\$1,000 ..	136 559	16 513	112 090	7 956	136 559	16 513	112 090	7 956
Hay, silage, and field seeds	7 494	4 577	2 457	460	3 019	1 269	1 511	239
\$1,000 ..	34 306	15 274	16 548	2 484	25 238	8 700	14 545	1 993
Sales of \$50,000 or more	69	14	51	4	69	14	51	4
\$1,000 ..	6 071	1 457	4 151	463	6 071	1 457	4 151	463
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	1 008	487	400	121	637	204	341	92
\$1,000 ..	45 704	10 544	28 113	7 047	44 714	9 805	27 970	6 939
Sales of \$50,000 or more	144	28	88	28	144	28	88	28
\$1,000 ..	38 335	7 379	25 041	5 916	38 335	7 379	25 041	5 916
Fruits, nuts, and berries	751	494	204	53	412	215	165	32
\$1,000 ..	34 606	15 628	15 821	3 157	33 825	15 022	15 707	3 096
Sales of \$50,000 or more	108	47	47	10	108	51	47	10
\$1,000 ..	29 921	12 746	14 325	2 849	29 921	12 746	14 325	2 849
Nursery and greenhouse crops	1 671	1 292	247	132	899	605	196	98
\$1,000 ..	166 411	76 421	68 014	21 977	164 045	74 325	67 864	21 856
Sales of \$50,000 or more	322	201	70	51	322	201	70	51
\$1,000 ..	153 335	66 401	66 005	20 929	153 335	66 401	66 005	20 929
Other crops	1 076	310	570	196	879	189	516	174
\$1,000 ..	64 982	5 590	46 087	13 304	64 623	5 366	45 987	13 271
Sales of \$50,000 or more	378	34	271	73	378	34	271	73
\$1,000 ..	56 885	3 529	42 049	11 306	56 885	3 529	42 049	11 306
Poultry and poultry products	1 775	1 148	557	70	1 320	812	448	60
\$1,000 ..	760 221	493 175	233 494	33 552	759 930	492 945	233 446	33 538
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1 117	709	356	52	1 117	709	356	52
\$1,000 ..	758 225	491 801	232 895	33 530	758 225	491 801	232 895	33 530
Dairy products	1 296	378	812	106	1 270	363	803	104
\$1,000 ..	271 855	43 709	205 579	22 567	271 740	(D)	205 547	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1 033	226	722	85	1 033	226	722	85
\$1,000 ..	266 739	40 873	203 738	22 129	266 739	40 873	203 738	22 129
Cattle and calves	26 350	15 232	9 489	1 629	11 408	4 988	5 663	757
\$1,000 ..	389 787	149 056	215 863	24 868	334 506	112 652	200 338	21 516
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1 281	364	841	76	1 281	364	841	76
\$1,000 ..	176 402	43 668	120 973	11 761	176 402	43 668	120 973	11 761

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Total sales (see text)—Con.								
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 823	336	434	53	482	138	311	33
	\$1,000.. 77 478	56 233	19 012	2 233	76 929	55 891	18 851	2 187
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 102	43	53	6	102	43	53	6
	\$1,000.. 73 967	55 252	16 771	1 943	73 967	55 252	16 771	1 943
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 1 391	829	466	96	607	272	300	35
	\$1,000.. 4 655	2 184	2 086	385	3 407	1 370	1 776	261
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 8	3	4	1	8	3	4	1
	\$1,000.. 544	(D)	284	(D)	544	(D)	284	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 2 488	1 702	610	176	934	530	324	80
	\$1,000.. 59 423	32 584	8 550	18 288	56 279	30 226	8 015	18 037
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 133	78	34	21	133	78	34	21
	\$1,000.. 48 528	24 743	6 353	17 432	48 528	24 743	6 353	17 432
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 1 713	988	596	129	742	296	372	74
	\$1,000.. 10 594	4 507	4 739	1 347	9 380	3 676	4 440	1 264
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Total farm production expenses								
	farms.. 41 075	25 625	12 487	2 963	16 068	7 244	7 491	1 333
	\$1,000.. 1 924 690	813 310	958 792	152 588	1 789 794	721 011	924 211	144 571
Average per farm	dollars.. 46 858	31 739	76 783	51 498	111 389	99 532	123 376	108 456
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 12 700	7 140	4 705	855	7 109	3 322	3 344	443
	\$1,000.. 208 871	113 663	82 508	12 700	197 967	106 200	79 862	11 905
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	8 612	5 045	2 955	612	3 411	1 505	1 666	240
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 449	1 286	1 036	127	2 059	1 008	964	87
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 276	636	542	98	1 276	636	542	98
\$100,000 to \$249,999	294	140	143	11	294	140	143	11
\$250,000 or more	69	33	29	7	69	33	29	7
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 23 331	13 539	8 279	1 513	10 650	4 864	5 163	623
	\$1,000.. 649 741	361 708	254 148	33 886	636 840	353 039	250 930	32 871
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	19 269	11 695	6 292	1 282	6 788	3 154	3 217	417
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 964	913	938	113	1 766	781	897	88
\$25,000 to \$99,999	874	291	538	45	872	289	538	45
\$100,000 to \$249,999	441	172	236	33	441	172	236	33
\$250,000 or more	783	468	275	40	783	468	275	40
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 14 053	7 772	5 411	870	7 206	3 269	3 536	401
	\$1,000.. 567 206	325 216	213 215	28 776	562 055	321 869	211 835	28 351
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	11 351	6 548	4 073	730	4 555	2 080	2 212	263
\$5,000 to \$24,999	988	420	524	44	939	387	510	42
\$25,000 to \$99,999	648	201	410	37	646	199	410	37
\$100,000 or more	1 066	603	404	59	1 066	603	404	59
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 15 959	7 621	6 916	1 422	9 460	3 263	5 280	917
	\$1,000.. 51 074	11 623	32 689	6 762	49 076	10 427	32 063	6 587
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	10 826	6 279	3 669	878	4 668	2 091	2 175	402
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3 288	1 064	1 968	256	2 951	895	1 826	230
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 485	220	1 037	228	1 482	220	1 037	225
\$25,000 to \$49,999	239	29	173	37	238	28	173	37
\$50,000 or more	121	29	69	23	121	29	69	23
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 26 695	14 642	10 004	2 049	12 651	4 960	6 590	1 101
	\$1,000.. 113 688	24 570	77 010	12 108	100 473	16 786	72 638	11 049
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	22 490	13 830	7 017	1 643	8 616	4 209	3 686	721
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 280	731	2 249	300	3 110	670	2 166	274
\$25,000 to \$49,999	592	54	475	63	592	54	475	63
\$50,000 or more	333	27	263	43	333	27	263	43
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 16 382	8 156	6 676	1 550	9 708	3 514	5 222	972
	\$1,000.. 69 655	10 742	49 176	9 736	66 524	8 767	48 373	9 384
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	14 098	7 821	5 049	1 228	7 461	3 205	3 604	652
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 659	283	1 154	222	1 622	257	1 145	220
\$25,000 to \$49,999	345	30	263	52	345	30	263	52
\$50,000 or more	280	22	210	48	280	22	210	48
Petroleum products	farms.. 38 656	23 534	12 315	2 807	15 885	7 122	7 456	1 307
	\$1,000.. 79 765	28 212	44 339	7 215	68 312	20 782	41 108	6 422
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	35 173	22 614	10 118	2 441	12 434	6 225	5 261	948
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 099	838	1 938	323	3 067	815	1 936	316
\$25,000 to \$49,999	291	54	203	34	291	54	203	34
\$50,000 or more	93	28	56	9	93	28	56	9
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 28 929	17 162	9 724	2 043	12 763	5 525	6 163	1 075
	\$1,000.. 25 542	9 285	13 911	2 346	20 148	5 728	12 451	1 969
Diesel fuel	farms.. 30 435	17 578	10 642	2 215	13 828	5 958	6 743	1 127
	\$1,000.. 29 187	8 902	17 467	2 818	24 629	6 047	16 078	2 504
Natural gas	farms.. 699	294	322	83	487	164	264	59
	\$1,000.. 2 636	1 325	1 133	178	2 577	1 283	1 121	172
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 25 402	13 693	9 882	1 827	13 336	5 499	6 751	1 086
	\$1,000.. 22 401	8 700	11 827	1 874	20 958	7 723	11 458	1 777

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
—Con.								
Total farm production expenses—Con.								
Electricity	farms .. 21 392	12 387	7 725	1 280	11 637	5 159	5 694	784
	\$1,000.. 27 444	11 640	14 043	1 761	24 719	9 606	13 494	1 619
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	16 564	10 532	5 117	915	7 199	3 603	3 166	430
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3 605	1 444	1 890	271	3 216	1 146	1 810	260
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 157	380	685	92	1 156	379	685	92
\$25,000 to \$49,999	39	13	24	2	39	13	24	2
\$50,000 or more	27	18	9	—	27	18	9	—
Hired farm labor	farms .. 14 921	7 615	6 134	1 172	8 932	3 545	4 625	762
	\$1,000.. 192 798	57 918	114 198	20 681	189 042	55 414	113 264	20 364
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	11 228	6 507	3 895	826	5 275	2 466	2 392	417
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 097	713	1 206	178	2 064	686	1 200	178
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 264	295	843	126	1 261	293	843	125
\$100,000 to \$249,999	249	62	155	32	249	62	155	32
\$250,000 or more	83	38	35	10	83	38	35	10
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more	farms .. 5 561	2 487	2 642	432	4 164	1 500	2 317	347
	workers.. 14 513	5 105	7 865	1 543	13 074	4 105	7 520	1 449
Less than 150 days	farms .. 13 570	7 108	5 381	1 081	7 654	3 091	3 892	671
	workers.. 43 313	19 161	19 708	4 444	30 634	10 994	16 124	3 516
Contract labor	farms.. 3 320	1 822	1 253	245	1 936	838	942	156
	\$1,000.. 14 269	5 272	7 427	1 570	13 146	4 439	7 196	1 511
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	1 629	1 031	490	108	637	345	248	44
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1 228	636	492	100	844	345	424	75
\$5,000 to \$24,999	367	125	216	26	359	118	215	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	17	33	2	52	17	33	2
\$50,000 or more	44	13	22	9	44	13	22	9
Repair and maintenance	farms.. 33 209	19 581	11 320	2 308	14 687	6 361	7 172	1 154
	\$1,000.. 113 211	42 727	60 392	10 092	92 103	28 591	54 719	8 793
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	28 336	17 918	8 506	1 912	10 378	5 098	4 510	770
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 151	1 488	2 343	320	3 602	1 103	2 191	308
\$25,000 to \$49,999	526	133	343	50	511	118	343	50
\$50,000 or more	196	42	128	26	196	42	128	26
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	farms.. 8 936	4 583	3 717	636	4 958	1 821	2 764	373
	\$1,000.. 19 619	5 209	12 109	2 301	17 515	3 635	11 674	2 206
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	5 686	3 468	1 877	341	2 222	1 087	1 038	97
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2 383	926	1 263	194	1 885	561	1 149	175
\$5,000 to \$24,999	742	174	489	79	726	158	489	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999	104	14	74	16	104	14	74	16
\$50,000 or more	21	1	14	6	21	1	14	6
Interest	farms .. 12 402	5 883	5 607	912	7 821	2 771	4 348	702
	\$1,000.. 85 752	33 455	47 165	5 132	73 618	24 421	44 261	4 936
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	8 075	4 130	3 283	662	4 234	1 604	2 178	452
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 630	1 519	1 908	203	2 890	933	1 754	203
\$25,000 to \$99,999	658	222	390	46	658	222	390	46
\$100,000 or more	39	12	26	1	39	12	26	1
Secured by real estate	farms .. 8 225	4 428	3 797	—	5 020	2 016	3 004	—
	\$1,000.. 61 076	27 953	33 122	—	50 557	19 789	30 768	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	1 295	748	547	—	654	302	352	—
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3 685	2 185	1 500	—	1 792	754	1 038	—
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 778	1 299	1 479	—	2 107	764	1 343	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	357	153	204	—	357	153	204	—
\$50,000 or more	110	43	67	—	110	43	67	—
Not secured by real estate	farms .. 6 681	2 506	3 263	912	4 635	1 345	2 588	702
	\$1,000.. 24 676	5 502	14 042	5 132	23 061	4 632	13 493	4 936
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	2 771	1 372	1 114	285	1 353	537	672	144
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2 667	927	1 363	377	2 039	601	1 130	308
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 091	183	705	203	1 091	183	705	203
\$25,000 to \$49,999	108	16	63	29	108	16	63	29
\$50,000 or more	44	8	18	18	44	8	18	18
Cash rent	farms.. 9 733	—	8 040	1 693	6 771	—	5 826	945
	\$1,000.. 62 469	—	50 736	11 733	60 483	—	49 359	11 124
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	7 500	—	6 198	1 302	4 557	—	3 987	570
\$5,000 to \$9,999	890	—	748	142	873	—	746	127
\$10,000 to \$24,999	701	—	572	129	699	—	571	128
\$25,000 or more	642	—	522	120	642	—	522	120
Property taxes	farms.. 39 188	25 441	12 452	1 295	15 465	7 244	7 487	734
	\$1,000.. 56 889	33 548	21 944	1 397	34 588	15 709	17 803	1 076
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	37 447	24 620	11 595	1 232	14 048	6 711	6 659	678
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 279	620	605	54	987	355	585	47
\$10,000 to \$24,999	399	166	224	9	367	143	215	9
\$25,000 or more	63	35	28	—	63	35	28	—
All other farm production expenses	farms .. 35 852	21 452	11 811	2 589	16 068	7 244	7 491	1 333
	\$1,000.. 179 447	73 022	90 909	15 516	165 387	63 194	87 468	14 726
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	31 002	19 852	8 975	2 175	11 268	5 691	4 658	919
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 624	1 262	2 080	282	3 575	1 216	2 077	282
\$25,000 to \$49,999	660	164	430	66	660	164	430	66
\$50,000 to \$99,999	389	114	232	43	388	113	232	43
\$100,000 or more	177	60	94	23	177	60	94	23

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹								
All farms..... number..	41 075	25 625	12 487	2 963	16 068	7 244	7 491	1 333
..... \$1,000..	364 331	132 218	189 894	42 219	411 777	166 001	201 834	43 941
Average per farm..... dollars..	8 870	5 160	15 207	14 249	25 627	22 916	26 944	32 964
Farms with net gains ² number..	20 731	12 068	6 921	1 742	11 868	5 534	5 331	1 003
Average net gain..... dollars..	24 175	17 208	35 126	28 926	40 672	35 146	44 944	48 461
Gain of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	3 368	2 548	607	213	510	287	182	41
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	10 733	6 725	3 077	931	4 728	2 452	1 912	364
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	4 442	2 058	1 995	389	4 442	2 058	1 995	389
\$50,000 or more.....	2 188	737	1 242	209	2 188	737	1 242	209
Farms with net losses..... number..	20 344	13 557	5 566	1 221	4 200	1 710	2 160	330
Average net loss..... dollars..	6 726	5 565	9 561	6 692	16 886	16 664	17 482	14 136
Loss of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	4 145	2 945	893	307	515	219	213	83
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	12 937	8 933	3 284	720	1 906	801	963	142
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	2 953	1 554	1 223	176	1 485	578	819	88
\$50,000 or more.....	309	125	166	18	294	112	165	17
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Government payments..... farms..	7 972	3 792	3 610	570	5 022	1 560	3 020	442
..... \$1,000..	23 277	6 624	14 006	2 648	19 540	3 536	13 490	2 513
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	12 625	7 321	4 640	664	6 188	2 555	3 241	392
..... \$1,000..	50 529	24 987	22 932	2 609	34 930	13 215	19 864	1 851
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	2 596	1 133	1 193	270	1 323	363	804	156
..... \$1,000..	15 646	5 763	8 445	1 438	11 773	3 411	7 391	971
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	3 670	2 947	623	100	1 413	982	384	47
..... \$1,000..	10 691	8 864	1 534	293	5 442	4 177	1 081	184
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	2 050	1 250	774	26	921	411	489	21
..... \$1,000..	15 843	8 106	7 447	290	10 171	3 865	6 066	240
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	7 222	3 559	3 282	381	4 234	2 516	2 477	241
..... \$1,000..	8 349	2 254	5 507	588	7 544	1 762	5 326	457
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS								
Total..... farms..	558	112	355	91	494	69	337	88
..... \$1,000..	12 183	573	9 490	2 120	12 107	519	9 474	2 114
Corn..... farms..	251	38	169	44	236	30	162	44
..... \$1,000..	4 172	251	3 574	347	4 169	250	3 572	347
Wheat..... farms..	222	22	163	37	206	13	157	36
..... \$1,000..	2 159	17	1 635	506	2 155	(D)	1 634	(D)
Soybeans..... farms..	142	11	95	36	134	7	93	34
..... \$1,000..	2 918	(D)	2 220	(D)	2 909	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	23	1	16	6	20	—	14	6
..... \$1,000..	225	(D)	211	(D)	225	—	(D)	(D)
Cotton..... farms..	41	4	24	13	37	2	22	13
..... \$1,000..	653	(D)	541	(D)	645	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	103	47	37	19	78	25	34	19
..... \$1,000..	2 057	200	1 308	550	2 003	156	1 297	550
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms..	37 177	22 420	12 072	2 685	15 189	6 504	7 319	1 366
..... acres..	4 322 425	1 437 274	2 491 251	393 900	3 271 847	789 760	2 154 289	327 798
Harvested cropland..... farms..	32 124	18 358	11 390	2 376	14 330	5 878	7 152	1 300
..... acres..	2 520 961	631 266	1 608 498	281 197	2 101 058	387 927	1 459 992	253 139
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	21 798	15 126	5 210	1 462	6 133	3 623	1 966	544
50 to 99 acres.....	4 884	2 048	2 463	373	3 181	1 228	1 703	250
100 to 199 acres.....	2 759	789	1 761	209	2 394	651	1 558	185
200 to 499 acres.....	1 790	316	1 275	199	1 732	298	1 245	189
500 to 999 acres.....	589	59	445	85	586	58	444	84
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	243	20	188	35	243	20	188	35
2,000 acres or more.....	61	—	48	13	61	—	48	13
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	22 869	13 663	7 882	1 324	9 018	3 974	4 459	585
..... acres..	1 519 882	667 482	753 875	98 525	989 472	340 778	584 958	63 736
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	3 110	1 871	1 115	124	1 497	588	826	83
..... acres..	92 314	45 760	42 643	3 911	56 457	16 895	36 344	3 218
On which all crops failed..... farms..	923	383	472	68	506	122	342	42
..... acres..	20 395	6 733	12 428	1 234	15 071	3 636	10 595	840
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	784	395	350	39	459	177	259	23
..... acres..	20 185	6 568	12 864	753	16 757	4 350	11 708	699
Idle..... farms..	4 485	2 812	1 455	218	2 008	868	1 007	133
..... acres..	148 688	79 465	60 943	8 280	93 032	36 174	50 692	6 166
Total woodland..... farms..	26 604	16 886	8 700	1 018	10 958	4 988	5 466	504
..... acres..	2 514 073	1 315 442	1 090 861	107 770	1 565 057	590 254	896 830	77 973
Woodland pastured..... farms..	13 291	7 772	4 990	529	5 755	2 411	3 093	251
..... acres..	592 160	293 410	270 537	28 213	366 644	136 421	211 686	18 537
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	20 144	12 863	6 566	715	8 455	3 825	4 263	367
..... acres..	1 921 913	1 022 032	820 324	79 557	1 198 413	453 833	685 144	59 436

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.								
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	10 198	5 984	3 565	649	4 654	1 956	2 392	306
acres..	1 074 183	403 991	599 117	71 075	837 341	248 163	535 842	53 336
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	25 220	16 393	7 839	988	10 124	4 789	4 790	545
acres..	317 545	174 328	126 794	16 423	192 942	76 968	102 584	13 390
Irrigated land farms..	2 337	1 129	970	238	1 741	665	880	196
acres..	84 926	16 826	58 875	9 225	81 258	14 285	57 881	9 092
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	2 250	1 068	952	230	1 713	649	873	191
acres..	81 922	15 323	57 654	8 945	79 102	13 371	56 878	8 853
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	166	102	51	13	83	39	35	9
acres..	3 004	1 503	1 221	280	2 156	914	1 003	239
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	2 144	1 401	669	74	888	316	523	49
acres..	90 681	57 695	30 489	2 497	41 606	13 412	26 331	1 863
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹								
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	41 075	25 625	12 487	2 963	16 068	7 244	7 491	1 333
\$1,000..	15 813 008	7 172 161	7 612 731	1 028 116	10 435 911	3 321 095	6 327 681	787 135
Average per farm dollars..	384 979	279 889	609 653	346 985	649 484	458 461	844 704	590 499
Average per acre dollars..	1 920	2 138	1 754	1 900	1 786	1 911	1 717	1 868
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$39,999	3 997	2 813	374	810	704	346	111	247
\$40,000 to \$69,999	3 419	2 534	508	377	637	384	98	155
\$70,000 to \$99,999	3 791	2 760	774	257	846	551	195	100
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5 085	3 539	1 262	284	1 323	792	407	124
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4 444	3 007	1 186	251	1 327	735	512	80
\$200,000 to \$499,999	12 270	7 648	4 149	473	5 460	2 681	2 540	239
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4 951	2 255	2 427	269	3 179	1 063	1 944	172
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	2 014	736	1 139	139	1 580	437	1 029	114
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	940	286	572	82	851	210	560	81
\$5,000,000 or more	164	47	96	21	161	45	95	21
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	41 075	25 625	12 487	2 963	16 068	7 244	7 491	1 333
\$1,000..	1 718 392	750 371	830 532	137 488	1 126 001	340 611	689 502	95 887
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	4 219	3 293	637	289	746	514	163	69
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 502	4 143	962	397	1 246	732	385	129
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9 075	6 320	2 106	649	2 385	1 409	803	173
\$20,000 to \$49,999	12 778	7 762	4 150	866	5 167	2 475	2 263	429
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5 588	2 851	2 310	427	3 282	1 311	1 726	245
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 414	900	1 320	194	1 887	529	1 193	165
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 308	334	854	120	1 164	252	810	102
\$500,000 or more	191	22	148	21	191	22	148	21
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	34 980	20 935	11 496	2 549	14 655	6 284	7 165	1 206
number..	68 947	34 681	28 944	5 322	38 150	13 273	21 528	3 349
Wheel tractors farms..	37 837	23 470	11 794	2 573	15 089	6 776	7 163	1 150
number..	77 203	41 540	30 082	5 581	39 108	14 494	21 504	3 110
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	21 400	13 812	6 272	1 316	8 039	3 807	3 661	571
number..	29 690	18 436	9 317	1 937	12 204	5 438	5 830	936
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	27 889	15 795	10 071	2 023	12 809	5 336	6 521	952
number..	47 513	23 104	20 765	3 644	26 904	9 056	15 674	2 174
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	26 750	15 221	9 636	1 893	12 257	5 177	6 201	879
number..	40 848	21 173	16 762	2 913	21 664	8 125	11 969	1 570
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	4 334	1 621	2 293	420	3 086	751	2 039	296
number..	6 665	1 931	4 003	731	5 240	931	3 705	604
Grain and bean combines farms..	3 766	1 065	2 284	417	2 894	597	1 970	327
number..	4 360	1 180	2 692	488	3 417	675	2 354	388
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	159	16	112	31	159	16	112	31
number..	169	16	120	33	169	16	120	33
Mower conditioners farms..	15 508	7 887	6 664	957	7 651	2 999	4 256	396
number..	17 597	8 704	7 795	1 098	8 992	3 394	5 125	473
Pickup balers farms..	17 806	9 269	7 517	1 020	8 448	3 387	4 616	445
number..	23 608	11 645	10 688	1 275	12 055	4 597	6 856	602
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Commercial fertilizer farms..	26 558	14 528	9 985	2 045	12 621	4 933	6 590	1 098
acres on which used..	2 101 660	498 496	1 390 013	213 151	1 760 873	307 709	1 265 922	187 242
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	6 902	2 780	3 315	807	5 036	1 507	2 914	615
acres on which used..	575 771	77 962	415 791	82 018	561 035	68 584	411 982	80 469
Nematodes in crops farms..	1 724	574	921	229	1 390	344	853	193
acres on which used..	151 573	15 257	108 184	28 132	148 939	13 928	107 099	27 912
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	3 298	1 571	1 331	396	2 085	682	1 107	296
acres on which used..	202 424	27 029	137 888	37 507	195 798	23 379	135 330	37 089
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	9 903	4 270	4 632	1 001	6 484	2 013	3 775	696
acres on which used..	1 119 769	164 364	799 241	156 164	1 060 574	129 360	782 886	148 328
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	1 177	479	544	154	897	246	515	136
acres on which used..	118 073	18 073	77 593	22 407	115 936	16 435	77 229	22 272

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	41 095	25 644	12 467	2 984	16 139	7 258	7 429	1 452
Full owners	25 644	25 644	—	—	7 258	7 258	—	—
Part owners	12 467	—	12 467	—	7 429	—	7 429	—
Tenants	2 984	—	—	2 984	1 452	—	—	1 452
White	39 854	25 003	12 011	2 840	15 746	7 138	7 227	1 381
Full owners	25 003	25 003	—	—	7 138	7 138	—	—
Part owners	12 011	—	12 011	—	7 227	—	7 227	—
Tenants	2 840	—	—	2 840	1 381	—	—	1 381
Black and other races	1 241	641	456	144	393	120	202	71
Full owners	641	641	—	—	120	120	—	—
Part owners	456	—	456	—	202	—	202	—
Tenants	144	—	—	144	71	—	—	71
OWNED AND RENTED LAND								
Land owned..... farms..	38 172	25 644	12 467	61	14 708	7 258	7 429	21
acres..	5 698 758	3 646 462	2 042 364	9 932	3 587 243	1 853 187	1 727 523	6 533
Owned land in farms	38 111	25 644	12 467	—	14 687	7 258	7 429	—
acres..	5 339 255	3 331 035	2 008 220	—	3 406 403	1 705 145	1 701 258	—
Land rented or leased from others	15 574	123	12 467	2 984	8 937	56	7 429	1 452
farms..	2 925 781	12 104	2 312 407	601 270	2 486 958	8 298	1 996 151	482 509
landlords..	45 863	260	37 517	8 086	33 479	109	28 091	5 279
Rented or leased land in farms	15 451	—	12 467	2 984	8 881	—	7 429	1 452
acres..	2 888 971	—	2 299 803	589 168	2 460 784	—	1 988 287	472 497
Land rented or leased to others	4 819	3 912	775	132	1 878	1 328	485	65
acres..	396 313	327 531	46 748	22 034	207 014	156 340	34 129	16 545
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	30 007	18 793	9 936	1 278	11 906	5 200	6 030	676
Not on farm operated	7 904	4 641	1 791	1 472	2 969	1 345	949	675
Not reported	3 184	2 210	740	234	1 264	713	450	101
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	18 410	10 345	6 763	1 302	10 357	4 259	5 195	903
Other	22 685	15 299	5 704	1 682	5 782	2 999	2 234	549
Operators by days worked off farm:								
None	15 297	9 672	4 730	895	7 531	3 336	3 599	596
Any	23 215	14 234	7 036	1 945	7 373	3 277	3 333	763
1 to 99 days	3 151	1 765	1 114	272	1 505	573	771	161
100 to 199 days	3 631	2 182	1 141	308	1 366	626	580	160
200 days or more	16 433	10 287	4 781	1 365	4 502	2 078	1 982	442
Not reported	2 583	1 738	701	144	1 235	645	497	93
Operators by years on present farm:								
2 years or less	1 846	1 104	407	335	556	244	169	143
3 or 4 years	2 430	1 471	593	366	707	326	229	152
5 to 9 years	5 442	3 429	1 477	536	1 707	812	646	249
10 years or more	23 602	14 500	7 971	1 131	10 228	4 414	5 185	629
Average years on present farm	20.3	20.5	21.6	12.6	22.6	22.6	24.2	14.1
Not reported	7 775	5 140	2 019	616	2 941	1 462	1 200	279
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	310	91	79	140	154	37	53	64
25 to 34 years	2 015	779	727	509	840	226	383	231
35 to 44 years	6 701	3 421	2 464	816	2 822	948	1 461	413
45 to 49 years	4 697	2 658	1 661	378	1 831	676	970	185
50 to 54 years	5 085	3 064	1 693	328	1 943	805	983	155
55 to 59 years	5 077	3 207	1 644	226	2 000	904	975	121
60 to 64 years	4 777	3 074	1 491	212	1 934	912	910	112
65 to 69 years	4 217	2 945	1 116	156	1 663	892	696	75
70 years and over	8 216	6 405	1 592	219	2 952	1 858	998	96
Average age	56.4	58.9	53.7	46.4	55.7	59.2	54.1	46.5
Operators by sex:								
Male	36 672	22 086	11 874	2 712	14 911	6 408	7 143	1 360
Female	4 423	3 558	593	272	1 228	850	286	92
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)								
	233	140	73	20	109	43	56	10
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	35 824	22 935	10 552	2 337	12 870	5 925	5 918	1 027
acres..	6 153 108	2 706 716	3 083 703	362 689	4 054 319	1 255 189	2 532 239	266 891
Partnership	3 425	1 683	1 337	405	1 983	749	1 003	231
acres..	1 132 746	328 529	690 780	113 437	949 332	217 172	632 939	99 221
Corporation:								
Family held	1 462	742	528	192	1 093	462	469	162
acres..	814 319	213 249	505 658	95 412	765 494	176 158	497 490	91 846
More than 10 stockholders	33	14	18	1	28	12	15	1
10 or less stockholders	1 429	728	510	191	1 065	450	454	161
Other than family held	158	97	27	34	98	50	21	27
acres..	46 741	22 480	14 042	10 219	38 018	15 352	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	9	6	2	1	2	1	—	—
10 or less stockholders	149	91	25	33	96	49	20	27
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.								
farms..	226	187	23	16	95	72	18	5
acres..	81 312	60 061	13 840	7 411	60 024	41 274	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
INJURIES AND DEATHS								
Farm-related injuries:								
Operator and family members	farms.. 358	177	148	33	177	57	102	18
	number.. 401	197	170	34	199	66	114	19
Hired workers	farms.. 269	108	132	29	235	86	122	27
	number.. 432	164	224	44	388	(D)	213	(D)
Farm-related deaths:								
Operator and family members	farms.. 14	6	8	—	10	4	6	—
	number.. 14	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Hired workers	farms.. 6	2	4	—	4	1	3	—
	number.. 6	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	2 864	2 244	201	419	709	522	44	143
10 to 49 acres	10 283	8 000	1 572	711	1 656	1 169	289	198
50 to 69 acres	3 877	2 817	783	277	864	555	210	99
70 to 99 acres	4 362	2 936	1 166	260	1 160	674	381	105
100 to 139 acres	4 624	2 962	1 356	306	1 668	914	618	136
140 to 179 acres	3 075	1 811	1 078	186	1 416	687	623	106
180 to 219 acres	2 178	1 170	855	153	1 135	496	540	99
220 to 259 acres	1 606	769	715	122	981	384	505	92
260 to 499 acres	4 509	1 903	2 326	280	3 174	1 078	1 879	217
500 to 999 acres	2 469	750	1 554	165	2 184	541	1 490	153
1,000 to 1,999 acres	923	208	643	72	875	169	635	71
2,000 acres or more	325	74	218	33	317	69	215	33
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2 729	1 312	1 117	300	1 332	250	874	208
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	593	348	168	77	304	123	126	55
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	616	469	110	37	216	126	74	16
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1 366	1 108	139	119	710	519	106	85
Other crop farming (1119)	8 875	5 412	2 666	797	3 693	1 413	1 833	447
Tobacco farming (11191)	4 463	2 489	1 504	470	2 430	985	1 186	259
Cotton farming (11192)	128	38	61	29	116	31	58	27
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	4 284	2 885	1 101	298	1 147	397	589	161
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	20 369	12 756	6 402	1 211	6 620	3 175	3 030	415
Cattle feedlots (112112)	788	492	262	34	378	199	159	20
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1 152	332	725	95	1 131	317	721	93
Hog and pig farming (1122)	254	154	80	20	102	48	48	6
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1 252	845	350	57	1 124	732	341	51
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	588	448	99	41	61	38	17	6
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2 513	1 968	349	196	468	318	100	50
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms.. 26 547	15 462	9 472	1 613	11 048	4 734	5 584	730
	number.. 1 639 058	620 244	913 347	105 467	1 258 653	385 643	791 804	81 206
Farms with—								
1 to 9	3 771	2 960	628	183	353	210	115	28
10 to 49	13 944	9 071	4 027	846	3 454	1 934	1 283	237
50 to 99	4 657	2 214	2 132	311	3 253	1 460	1 586	207
100 to 199	2 557	854	1 529	174	2 391	777	1 454	160
200 to 499	1 333	315	935	83	1 316	306	928	82
500 or more	285	48	221	16	281	47	218	16
Cows and heifers that had calved								
	farms.. 22 823	12 846	8 570	1 407	9 616	3 929	5 061	626
	number.. 810 364	314 736	445 186	50 442	605 648	188 478	379 810	37 360
Beef cows								
	farms.. 21 753	12 469	7 974	1 310	8 680	3 657	4 486	537
	number.. 688 541	292 600	355 422	40 519	484 908	167 100	290 299	27 509
Farms with—								
1 to 9	5 536	3 995	1 221	320	652	345	255	52
10 to 49	12 521	7 183	4 553	785	4 695	2 209	2 182	304
50 to 99	2 497	956	1 403	138	2 167	783	1 266	118
100 to 199	887	257	581	49	862	245	571	46
200 to 499	277	69	191	17	270	66	188	16
500 or more	35	9	25	1	34	9	24	1
Milk cows								
	farms.. 1 671	614	930	127	1 347	388	848	111
	number.. 121 823	22 136	89 764	9 923	120 740	21 378	89 511	9 851
Farms with—								
1 to 4	326	197	112	17	85	27	52	6
5 to 9	101	63	32	6	31	15	13	3
10 to 49	338	181	132	25	325	173	129	23
50 to 99	428	105	281	42	428	105	281	42
100 to 199	368	60	278	30	368	60	278	30
200 to 499	103	8	88	7	103	8	88	7
500 or more	7	—	7	—	7	—	7	—
Heifers and heifer calves								
	farms.. 19 826	10 777	7 776	1 273	8 753	3 465	4 700	588
	number.. 401 950	139 289	234 859	27 802	320 251	88 795	209 204	22 252
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves								
	farms.. 22 735	12 737	8 572	1 426	9 782	4 075	5 069	638
	number.. 426 744	166 219	233 302	27 223	332 754	108 370	202 790	21 594

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 26 350	15 232	9 489	1 629	11 408	4 988	5 663	757
	number.. 906 897	359 675	489 077	58 145	741 218	252 033	441 175	48 010
	\$1,000.. 389 787	149 056	215 863	24 868	334 506	112 652	200 338	21 516
Calves	farms.. 16 260	9 360	5 862	1 038	6 332	2 644	3 246	442
	number.. 297 483	133 157	145 659	18 667	204 038	73 253	118 086	12 699
	\$1,000.. 79 874	36 475	38 542	4 857	56 051	21 085	31 646	3 321
Cattle	farms.. 19 363	10 981	7 246	1 136	9 481	4 182	4 689	610
	number.. 609 414	226 518	343 418	39 478	537 180	178 780	323 089	35 311
	\$1,000.. 309 912	112 581	177 320	20 011	278 455	91 567	168 693	18 195
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 1 425	746	615	64	803	323	440	40
	number.. 44 476	13 149	28 847	2 480	41 630	11 202	28 066	2 362
	\$1,000.. 31 703	8 998	20 837	1 868	29 921	7 764	20 358	1 798
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 1 170	564	526	80	575	184	355	36
	number.. 385 755	279 876	95 424	10 455	378 417	276 545	91 732	10 140
Farms with—								
1 to 24	850	457	332	61	304	103	180	21
25 to 49	94	27	61	6	62	13	47	2
50 to 99	57	23	32	2	44	13	29	2
100 to 199	47	8	38	1	44	6	37	1
200 to 499	43	15	24	4	43	15	24	4
500 or more	79	34	39	6	78	34	38	6
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 617	254	322	41	340	93	224	23
	number.. 40 487	30 776	8 294	1 417	39 337	30 143	7 845	1 349
Other	farms.. 1 082	520	487	75	536	171	330	35
	number.. 345 268	249 100	87 130	9 038	339 080	246 402	83 887	8 791
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 823	336	434	53	482	138	311	33
	number.. 710 320	496 423	192 300	21 597	704 498	492 925	190 341	21 232
	\$1,000.. 77 478	56 233	19 012	2 233	76 929	55 891	18 851	2 187
Feeder pigs	farms.. 125	47	68	10	72	23	41	8
	number.. 52 374	38 008	13 477	889	50 567	37 102	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000.. 1 391	843	521	27	1 334	813	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 637	269	326	42	352	100	228	24
	number.. 72 646	57 790	12 630	2 226	71 622	57 184	12 285	2 153
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 555	232	284	39	324	92	209	23
	number.. 37 052	29 458	6 469	1 125	36 567	29 163	6 320	1 084
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 492	196	260	36	296	83	192	21
	number.. 35 594	28 332	6 161	1 101	35 055	28 021	5 965	1 069
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 1 456	885	477	94	623	283	307	33
	number.. 73 932	37 653	30 717	5 562	50 667	21 765	25 675	3 227
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 1 286	779	426	81	562	254	279	29
	number.. 43 679	22 743	18 227	2 709	29 629	13 235	15 084	1 310
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 1 334	781	458	95	594	265	295	34
	number.. 56 036	27 622	23 972	4 442	39 369	16 630	20 081	2 658
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 1 212	726	409	77	538	239	271	28
	number.. 50 842	26 826	20 730	3 286	34 325	15 594	17 079	1 652
	pounds of wool.. 322 882	170 701	130 936	21 245	216 622	98 097	107 226	11 299
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 7 546	4 970	2 120	456	2 341	1 106	1 082	153
	number.. 50 283	33 555	12 721	4 007	18 624	10 339	6 816	1 469
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 1 610	1 102	386	122	655	384	214	57
	number.. 5 348	3 372	1 407	569	3 342	1 937	1 004	401
Goats inventory	farms.. 1 467	994	398	75	370	172	177	21
	number.. 19 830	14 083	5 030	717	7 041	4 275	2 508	258
Goats sold	farms.. 521	341	154	26	133	59	67	7
	number.. 7 093	4 890	1 963	240	2 698	1 658	944	96
POULTRY								
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 1 588	1 079	453	56	517	268	223	26
	number.. 4 834 867	2 959 740	1 639 103	236 024	4 807 859	2 939 279	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 399	1 423	971	400	52	356	164	170	22
400 to 3,199	14	11	3	—	10	7	3	—
3,200 to 9,999	48	35	13	—	48	35	13	—
10,000 to 19,999	56	36	17	3	56	36	17	3
20,000 to 49,999	30	18	12	—	30	18	12	—
50,000 to 99,999	11	5	6	—	11	5	6	—
100,000 or more	6	3	2	1	6	3	2	1
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 1 519	1 035	431	53	480	249	206	25
	number.. 3 767 755	2 347 913	1 183 883	235 959	3 744 068	2 330 058	1 178 971	235 039
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 273	182	86	5	94	43	50	1
	number.. 1 067 112	611 827	455 220	65	1 063 791	609 221	(D)	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 315	198	110	7	225	128	90	7
	number.. 6 303 716	3 460 736	(D)	(D)	6 301 005	3 458 417	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 671	454	180	37	648	439	174	35
	number.. 258 684 455	176 820 857	69 524 980	12 338 618	258 681 609	176 819 549	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	35	23	10	2	12	8	4	—
2,000 to 59,999	24	15	7	2	24	15	7	2
60,000 to 99,999	42	32	10	—	42	32	10	—
100,000 or more	570	384	153	33	570	384	153	33
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 162	103	56	3	51	26	22	3
	number.. 430 020	(D)	234 053	(D)	429 546	(D)	233 946	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms.. 389	227	147	15	361	209	138	14
	number.. 26 030 650	16 031 099	9 203 773	795 778	26 030 250	16 030 798	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for grain or seed	farms .. 4 395	1 373	2 554	468	3 367	787	2 187	393
	acres .. 318 208	40 065	238 111	40 032	309 271	35 395	234 699	39 177
	bushels .. 29 480 704	3 614 364	22 168 356	3 697 984	28 876 333	3 294 428	21 938 787	3 643 118
Irrigated	farms .. 142	28	98	16	129	20	93	16
	acres .. 11 129	1 149	8 499	1 481	11 070	1 116	8 473	1 481
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 273	995	1 091	187	1 319	448	751	120
25 to 99 acres	1 248	288	790	170	1 175	249	763	163
100 to 249 acres	564	69	417	78	563	69	417	77
250 to 499 acres	205	15	172	18	205	15	172	18
500 acres or more	105	6	84	15	105	6	84	15
Corn for silage or green chop	farms .. 2 646	791	1 673	182	2 261	580	1 523	158
	acres .. 143 216	24 930	108 496	9 790	138 705	22 446	106 933	9 326
	tons, green .. 1 901 978	346 737	1 429 644	125 597	1 854 663	320 501	1 413 432	120 730
Irrigated	farms .. 80	9	64	7	78	7	64	7
	acres .. 4 685	486	3 996	203	(D)	(D)	3 996	203
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 213	480	660	73	859	283	520	56
25 to 99 acres	978	258	642	78	950	247	632	71
100 to 249 acres	386	50	308	28	383	47	308	28
250 to 499 acres	56	2	51	3	56	2	51	3
500 acres or more	13	1	12	—	13	1	12	—
Wheat for grain	farms .. 2 888	718	1 805	365	2 501	495	1 678	328
	acres .. 257 063	22 587	196 639	37 837	252 425	20 009	195 016	37 400
	bushels .. 15 504 394	1 238 357	11 965 588	2 300 449	15 300 138	1 123 366	11 895 138	2 281 634
Irrigated	farms .. 26	9	14	3	23	6	14	3
	acres .. 1 052	298	609	145	1 040	286	609	145
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 167	484	567	116	822	282	457	83
25 to 99 acres	1 007	186	678	143	966	166	661	139
100 to 249 acres	454	38	349	67	453	37	349	67
250 to 499 acres	175	8	143	24	175	8	143	24
500 acres or more	85	2	68	15	85	2	68	15
Barley for grain	farms .. 854	162	612	80	772	116	580	76
	acres .. 51 096	4 165	41 000	5 931	50 336	3 864	40 567	5 905
	bushels .. 3 842 722	279 274	3 070 163	493 285	3 799 011	262 032	3 044 678	492 301
Irrigated	farms .. 1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
	acres .. (D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
Tobacco	farms .. 5 870	3 271	2 069	530	3 431	1 463	1 666	302
	acres .. 54 035	12 526	37 381	4 129	50 596	10 157	36 710	3 730
	pounds .. 115 735 107	25 228 389	81 751 083	8 755 635	109 778 341	21 064 295	80 618 301	8 095 745
Irrigated	farms .. 835	245	508	82	763	200	491	72
	acres .. 21 147	2 678	17 216	1 253	21 010	2 597	17 175	1 239
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	861	682	135	44	100	64	33	3
1.0 to 1.9 acres	1 346	964	250	132	312	195	96	21
2.0 to 2.9 acres	863	569	226	68	434	262	140	32
3.0 to 4.9 acres	838	448	314	76	665	351	268	46
5.0 to 9.9 acres	813	355	360	98	771	338	345	88
10.0 to 24.9 acres	590	190	326	74	590	190	326	74
25.0 acres or more	559	63	458	38	559	63	458	38
Soybeans for beans	farms .. 3 135	781	1 910	444	2 538	449	1 713	376
	acres .. 487 001	42 698	362 616	81 687	473 814	36 493	357 237	80 084
	bushels .. 11 406 611	1 031 068	8 465 188	1 910 355	11 163 879	905 184	8 374 339	1 884 356
Irrigated	farms .. 72	13	53	6	66	8	52	6
	acres .. 4 779	715	3 573	491	4 726	(D)	(D)	491
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	842	387	356	99	435	143	239	53
25 to 99 acres	1 101	302	657	142	917	214	583	120
100 to 249 acres	635	61	453	121	629	61	447	121
250 to 499 acres	297	18	242	37	297	18	242	37
500 acres or more	260	13	202	45	260	13	202	45
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes	farms .. 358	195	133	30	193	81	94	18
	acres .. 5 925	609	4 504	812	5 762	492	4 471	799
	cwt .. 1 109 759	84 296	815 196	210 267	1 094 715	73 665	811 735	209 315
Irrigated	farms .. 65	29	26	10	48	17	23	8
	acres .. 3 122	151	2 358	613	3 114	(D)	2 357	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	291	167	105	19	131	57	67	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres	39	24	8	7	34	20	7	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres	12	4	7	1	12	4	7	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	10	—	8	2	10	—	8	2
250.0 acres or more	6	—	5	1	6	—	5	1
Sweetpotatoes	farms .. 103	35	58	10	73	19	47	7
	acres .. 606	93	408	105	554	72	382	99
	bushels .. 114 871	24 109	76 716	14 046	110 195	(D)	74 543	(D)
Irrigated	farms .. 24	10	11	3	18	7	10	1
	acres .. 282	36	241	5	277	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Peanuts for nuts farms	702	126	413	163	657	103	400	154
acres	74 867	5 910	52 972	15 985	74 483	5 749	52 829	15 905
pounds	190 590 588	14 526 214	134 660 918	41 403 456	189 998 176	14 198 882	134 489 387	41 309 907
farms	38	1	33	4	38	1	33	4
acres	2 398	(D)	2 118	(D)	2 398	(D)	2 118	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	160	68	56	36	116	45	43	28
25 to 99 acres	264	42	154	68	263	42	154	67
100 to 249 acres	208	14	151	43	208	14	151	43
250 to 499 acres	64	1	48	15	64	1	48	15
500 acres or more	6	1	4	1	6	1	4	1
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) farms	25 028	14 481	9 142	1 405	10 480	4 423	5 400	657
acres	1 189 425	460 553	645 198	83 674	807 975	241 113	507 664	59 198
tons, dry	2 291 672	849 094	1 292 719	149 859	1 677 500	497 886	1 070 404	109 210
farms	224	125	88	11	115	48	60	7
acres	7 561	4 113	3 308	140	5 833	3 022	2 683	128
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	11 503	8 464	2 481	558	2 524	1 543	815	166
25 to 99 acres	10 535	5 258	4 632	645	5 373	2 265	2 785	323
100 to 249 acres	2 471	657	1 650	164	2 083	517	1 434	132
250 to 499 acres	423	79	319	25	407	76	307	24
500 acres or more	96	23	60	13	93	22	59	12
Alfalfa hay farms	4 837	2 337	2 233	267	3 000	1 103	1 720	177
acres	111 970	45 987	60 180	5 803	87 826	29 800	53 312	4 714
tons, dry	307 114	117 535	174 351	15 228	256 783	84 167	159 585	13 031
farms	77	32	43	2	50	15	34	1
acres	1 291	(D)	974	(D)	1 094	(D)	923	(D)
Tame hay other than alfalfa, small grain, and wild hay (see text) farms	20 003	11 164	7 700	1 139	8 529	3 461	4 548	520
acres	890 728	345 408	480 345	64 975	596 796	180 808	371 029	44 959
tons, dry	1 674 211	626 159	935 136	112 916	1 195 467	359 851	755 868	79 748
farms	111	71	35	5	50	27	19	4
acres	4 795	3 302	1 388	105	3 629	2 593	(D)	(D)
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) farms	1 008	487	400	121	637	204	341	92
acres	25 479	4 099	15 610	5 771	24 485	3 498	15 419	5 568
farms	363	163	152	48	273	91	142	40
acres	14 842	1 303	9 924	3 616	14 645	1 166	9 880	3 599
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	535	342	158	35	215	89	109	17
5.0 to 24.9 acres	310	119	138	53	261	89	129	43
25.0 to 99.9 acres	104	20	66	18	102	20	65	17
100.0 to 249.9 acres	41	4	26	11	41	4	26	11
250.0 acres or more	18	2	12	4	18	2	12	4
Land in orchards farms	1 080	805	233	42	389	225	140	24
acres	27 650	13 983	10 917	2 750	23 692	10 701	10 380	2 612
farms	102	75	21	6	45	27	17	1
acres	1 730	1 222	464	44	1 520	1 049	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	608	496	98	14	127	81	40	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	328	237	73	18	129	79	41	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres	81	41	38	2	73	37	35	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	39	20	14	5	38	19	14	5
250.0 acres or more	24	11	10	3	22	9	10	3
Apples farms	802	593	183	26	304	179	110	15
Bearing and nonbearing acres	22 886	11 120	9 191	2 575	20 395	9 055	8 832	2 508
pounds	252 442 229	114 838 195	108 237 095	29 366 939	250 387 635	113 277 450	107 829 121	29 281 064

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.