

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	41 095	2 729	593	616	1 366	8 875	4 463	128	4 284
number ..									
percent ..	100.0	6.6	1.4	1.5	3.3	21.6	10.9	.3	10.4
Land in farms	8 228 226	1 063 436	97 916	88 871	121 317	1 775 494	774 336	112 742	888 416
acres ..									
Average size of farm	200	390	165	144	89	200	174	881	207
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Total sales (see text)	41 095	2 729	593	616	1 366	8 875	4 463	128	4 284
farms ..									
\$1,000 ..	2 343 518	164 298	57 397	34 088	169 980	347 766	193 582	28 113	126 071
Average per farm	57 027	60 204	96 790	55 337	124 436	39 185	43 375	219 633	29 428
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	5 225	729	43	227	62	805	43	-	762
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5 774	165	45	42	213	1 362	395	-	967
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6 754	218	94	72	180	1 475	710	3	762
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 203	285	107	59	201	1 540	885	9	646
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 678	308	70	51	176	1 278	857	8	413
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 333	102	32	19	55	311	207	4	100
\$25,000 to \$39,999	2 265	169	47	34	110	541	388	8	145
\$40,000 to \$49,999	777	74	18	10	44	192	137	1	54
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1 965	263	48	32	118	508	333	23	152
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1 858	225	42	39	82	504	334	29	141
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1 177	140	19	13	55	258	133	25	100
\$500,000 to \$999,999	768	36	19	12	37	85	37	17	31
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	275	15	7	6	24	15	3	1	11
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	22	-	2	-	4	1	-	-	-
\$5,000,000 or more	21	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Grains	5 202	2 043	137	20	24	1 573	754	69	750
farms ..									
\$1,000 ..	204 389	142 491	8 827	351	638	31 611	6 017	2 126	23 467
Sales of \$50,000 or more	916	617	39	3	1	164	17	13	134
\$1,000 ..	161 944	124 344	7 849	228	(D)	18 696	1 436	1 322	15 938
Corn for grain	2 811	1 281	48	11	7	695	159	40	496
\$1,000 ..	70 480	49 950	2 121	246	41	9 082	696	606	7 779
Wheat	2 798	1 154	74	9	11	968	578	24	366
\$1,000 ..	47 953	31 732	3 409	(D)	(D)	8 989	(D)	(D)	5 780
Soybeans	3 101	1 626	106	9	14	851	278	52	521
\$1,000 ..	77 911	54 342	3 072	(D)	512	12 984	2 480	961	9 542
Sorghum for grain	112	72	4	-	1	26	12	-	14
\$1,000 ..	837	633	23	-	(D)	163	80	-	83
Barley	574	363	21	-	1	52	13	1	38
\$1,000 ..	6 713	5 659	197	-	(D)	268	(D)	(D)	225
Oats	124	34	-	-	-	57	29	1	27
\$1,000 ..	273	120	-	-	-	80	(D)	(D)	34
Other grains	88	21	3	2	-	22	7	-	15
\$1,000 ..	222	55	5	(D)	-	46	21	-	25
Cotton and cottonseed	439	39	1	-	-	388	10	128	250
farms ..									
\$1,000 ..	42 342	2 824	(D)	-	-	38 187	402	17 585	20 201
Sales of \$50,000 or more	251	18	-	-	-	224	2	83	139
\$1,000 ..	38 332	2 287	-	-	-	34 728	(D)	(D)	17 903
Tobacco	5 866	16	22	-	10	4 687	4 463	-	224
farms ..									
\$1,000 ..	187 358	95	(D)	-	(D)	175 034	170 523	-	4 511
Sales of \$50,000 or more	810	-	-	-	1	785	762	-	23
\$1,000 ..	136 559	-	-	-	(D)	132 633	129 819	-	2 814
Hay, silage, and field seeds	7 494	357	68	45	93	4 059	570	3	3 486
farms ..									
\$1,000 ..	34 306	3 505	213	142	172	19 497	(D)	(D)	17 877
Sales of \$50,000 or more	69	16	-	-	-	40	2	-	38
\$1,000 ..	6 071	1 496	-	-	-	3 174	(D)	-	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	1 008	78	522	45	44	191	57	4	130
farms ..									
\$1,000 ..	45 704	2 479	36 848	363	313	4 981	827	80	4 075
Sales of \$50,000 or more	144	14	105	1	-	21	5	-	16
\$1,000 ..	38 335	1 843	32 551	(D)	-	3 679	480	-	3 199
Fruits, nuts, and berries	751	17	76	443	35	79	10	1	68
farms ..									
\$1,000 ..	34 606	152	459	31 425	176	1 395	(D)	(D)	1 312
Sales of \$50,000 or more	108	1	3	94	-	4	-	-	4
\$1,000 ..	29 921	(D)	250	28 063	-	916	-	-	916
Nursery and greenhouse crops	1 671	15	49	21	1 366	126	47	-	79
farms ..									
\$1,000 ..	166 411	119	251	369	163 096	1 449	405	-	1 044
Sales of \$50,000 or more	322	-	-	1	316	3	-	-	3
\$1,000 ..	153 335	-	-	(D)	151 778	615	-	-	615
Other crops	1 076	97	177	4	9	688	61	82	545
farms ..									
\$1,000 ..	64 982	4 175	9 756	7	(D)	48 880	780	8 030	40 070
Sales of \$50,000 or more	378	26	23	-	-	315	5	54	256
\$1,000 ..	56 885	3 012	8 915	-	-	43 178	469	7 529	35 179
Poultry and poultry products	1 775	19	21	8	22	84	19	1	64
farms ..									
\$1,000 ..	760 221	(D)	30	1	(D)	2 228	(D)	(D)	1 979
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1 117	2	-	-	1	6	3	-	3
\$1,000 ..	758 225	(D)	-	-	(D)	2 077	187	-	1 890
Dairy products	1 296	5	1	-	1	11	5	-	6
farms ..									
\$1,000 ..	271 855	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	572	56	-	515
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1 033	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	2
\$1,000 ..	266 739	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Cattle and calves	26 350	479	81	79	90	2 966	1 913	19	1 034
farms ..									
\$1,000 ..	389 787	6 198	432	1 344	4 445	20 021	12 150	171	7 700
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1 281	22	1	7	1	36	21	-	15
\$1,000 ..	176 402	2 109	(D)	604	(D)	2 839	1 690	-	1 148

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	20 369	788	1 152	254	1 252	588	2 513
number ..	49.6	1.9	2.8	.6	3.0	1.4	6.1
percent ..	3 915 403	167 018	535 690	41 494	176 002	48 175	197 410
Land in farms	192	212	465	163	141	82	79
Average size of farm							
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD							
Total sales (see text)	20 369	788	1 152	254	1 252	588	2 513
farms ..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..
Average per farm	323 046	27 792	294 301	77 372	782 730	3 132	61 616
dollars ..	15 860	35 270	255 470	304 613	625 183	5 326	24 519
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	1 793	22	5	39	68	173	1 259
\$1,000 to \$2,499	3 281	94	—	44	35	170	323
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4 165	135	2	39	12	113	249
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 510	159	14	30	13	71	214
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 332	160	53	11	11	37	191
\$20,000 to \$24,999	713	41	20	4	2	1	33
\$25,000 to \$39,999	1 143	55	59	11	16	8	72
\$40,000 to \$49,999	353	20	17	3	12	4	30
\$50,000 to \$99,999	662	51	146	12	61	8	56
\$100,000 to \$249,999	298	30	405	16	168	3	46
\$250,000 to \$499,999	79	14	296	17	269	—	17
\$500,000 to \$999,999	27	5	112	12	409	—	14
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	11	2	23	10	157	—	5
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	2	—	—	2	8	—	3
\$5,000,000 or more	—	—	—	4	11	—	1
Grains	807	75	243	45	199	9	27
farms ..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..
Sales of \$50,000 or more	7 512	1 376	6 040	1 061	3 962	69	452
farms ..	24	9	31	8	17	1	2
\$1,000..	2 553	838	3 663	713	2 294	(D)	(D)
Corn for grain	470	38	95	13	136	7	10
farms ..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..
Wheat	3 988	530	2 277	194	1 880	37	135
farms ..	323	45	113	27	62	1	11
\$1,000..	1 372	304	996	316	586	(D)	115
Soybeans	212	30	124	28	87	2	12
farms ..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..	\$1,000..
Sorghum for grain	7	1	—	—	1	—	—
farms ..	\$1,000..	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Barley	80	6	27	2	19	1	2
farms ..	\$1,000..	30	182	(D)	73	(D)	(D)
Oats	23	2	4	1	2	—	1
farms ..	\$1,000..	(D)	13	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Other grains	16	2	18	1	2	—	1
farms ..	\$1,000..	(D)	59	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	2	—	—	7	2	—	—
farms ..	\$1,000..	—	—	1 134	(D)	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1	—	—	6	2	—	—
farms ..	\$1,000..	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Tobacco	983	27	97	7	6	2	9
farms ..	\$1,000..	354	2 158	(D)	415	(D)	72
Sales of \$50,000 or more	8	1	11	2	2	—	—
farms ..	\$1,000..	(D)	1 000	(D)	(D)	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds	2 182	100	139	32	214	54	151
farms ..	\$1,000..	398	1 563	589	1 313	62	502
Sales of \$50,000 or more	4	—	5	2	1	—	1
farms ..	\$1,000..	—	548	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	86	3	17	5	10	2	5
farms ..	\$1,000..	(D)	278	11	52	(D)	16
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
farms ..	\$1,000..	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	75	2	10	—	8	3	3
farms ..	\$1,000..	(D)	313	—	(D)	1	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	3	—	2	—	1	—	—
farms ..	\$1,000..	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse crops	62	4	7	2	11	2	6
farms ..	\$1,000..	16	120	(D)	(D)	(D)	72
Sales of \$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
farms ..	\$1,000..	—	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
Other crops	51	3	4	21	11	2	9
farms ..	\$1,000..	5	15	1 431	360	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	2	—	—	9	2	—	1
farms ..	\$1,000..	—	—	1 296	(D)	—	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	238	12	33	17	1 237	37	47
farms ..	\$1,000..	(D)	3 064	(D)	748 998	13	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	9	1	15	2	1 079	—	2
farms ..	\$1,000..	(D)	3 045	(D)	747 517	—	(D)
Dairy products	73	—	1 147	2	53	—	3
farms ..	\$1,000..	—	255 652	(D)	10 122	—	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	17	—	957	—	51	—	2
farms ..	\$1,000..	—	251 512	—	(D)	—	(D)
Cattle and calves	19 683	788	1 147	84	624	117	212
farms ..	\$1,000..	289 238	24 530	695	15 634	338	1 645
Sales of \$50,000 or more	937	91	107	4	70	1	4
farms ..	\$1,000..	129 347	17 584	10 485	8 736	(D)	358

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Total sales (see text)—Con.									
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 823	58	7	4	5	133	47	2	84
	\$1,000.. 77 478	826	(D)	20	(D)	3 379	(D)	(D)	3 018
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 102	4	1	—	—	18	1	1	16
	\$1,000.. 73 967	601	(D)	—	—	2 716	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 1 391	15	10	10	20	92	22	1	69
	\$1,000.. 4 655	32	6	8	19	148	(D)	(D)	110
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.. 544	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 2 488	28	22	13	28	178	56	2	120
	\$1,000.. 59 423	40	19	57	63	385	(D)	(D)	192
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 133	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
	\$1,000.. 48 528	—	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 1 713	58	302	201	69	210	64	2	144
	\$1,000.. 10 594	470	2 041	3 352	588	1 227	(D)	(D)	975
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Total farm production expenses	farms.. 41 075	2 756	581	524	1 407	8 775	4 438	115	4 222
	\$1,000.. 1 924 690	143 100	40 854	27 274	111 899	253 131	118 293	22 778	112 060
Average per farm	dollars.. 46 858	51 923	70 317	52 050	79 530	28 847	26 654	198 067	26 542
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 12 700	247	38	34	78	1 276	695	13	568
	\$1,000.. 208 871	1 268	171	208	577	3 199	1 371	57	1 772
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	8 612	188	36	16	67	1 158	637	9	512
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 449	49	—	17	9	106	58	4	44
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 276	10	1	1	1	10	—	—	10
\$100,000 to \$249,999	294	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	2
\$250,000 or more	69	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 23 331	407	96	56	129	2 684	1 546	21	1 117
	\$1,000.. 649 741	1 860	252	138	930	6 378	2 028	77	4 273
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	19 269	351	87	48	120	2 502	1 480	18	1 004
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 964	46	7	7	6	160	60	2	98
\$25,000 to \$99,999	874	8	2	1	1	16	5	1	10
\$100,000 to \$249,999	441	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	1
\$250,000 or more	783	1	—	—	2	4	—	—	4
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 14 053	199	59	28	77	1 441	752	11	678
	\$1,000.. 567 206	1 075	101	51	842	3 274	893	53	2 328
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	11 351	171	51	25	74	1 386	735	9	642
\$5,000 to \$24,999	988	22	3	—	42	12	1	—	29
\$25,000 to \$99,999	648	4	1	—	9	4	1	—	4
\$100,000 or more	1 066	2	—	—	2	4	1	—	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 15 959	1 982	509	201	746	5 163	3 434	115	1 614
	\$1,000.. 51 074	11 361	2 868	727	14 833	12 223	3 891	1 895	6 437
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	10 826	751	303	116	457	3 727	2 688	27	1 012
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3 288	700	134	50	100	856	568	14	274
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 485	424	40	28	108	470	165	49	256
\$25,000 to \$49,999	239	79	17	4	23	96	13	21	62
\$50,000 or more	121	28	15	3	58	14	—	4	10
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 26 695	1 973	541	369	813	7 488	4 438	115	2 935
	\$1,000.. 113 688	31 214	4 306	864	2 244	30 684	12 698	2 921	15 065
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	22 490	1 101	434	338	744	6 245	3 830	26	2 389
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 280	522	67	21	46	981	530	52	399
\$25,000 to \$49,999	592	193	18	9	10	175	64	24	87
\$50,000 or more	333	157	22	1	13	87	14	13	60
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 16 382	1 875	459	433	811	5 078	3 293	113	1 672
	\$1,000.. 69 655	19 827	4 691	3 649	2 402	25 184	5 657	4 721	14 806
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	14 098	1 229	369	338	764	4 367	3 055	27	1 285
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 659	431	56	62	37	441	208	28	205
\$25,000 to \$49,999	345	129	15	13	2	136	22	24	90
\$50,000 or more	280	86	19	20	8	134	8	34	92
Petroleum products	farms.. 38 656	2 402	571	487	1 331	8 270	4 338	115	3 817
	\$1,000.. 79 765	8 389	1 935	845	4 932	23 122	14 187	1 283	7 651
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	35 173	1 944	497	442	1 174	7 146	3 645	36	3 465
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 099	412	54	39	114	960	587	66	307
\$25,000 to \$49,999	291	32	16	6	27	132	87	11	34
\$50,000 or more	93	14	4	—	16	32	19	2	11
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 28 929	1 850	477	384	1 045	6 127	3 196	104	2 827
	\$1,000.. 25 542	2 633	620	363	1 112	6 574	3 844	328	2 402
Diesel fuel	farms.. 30 435	2 030	396	357	831	6 627	3 513	107	3 007
	\$1,000.. 29 187	4 470	963	369	1 310	7 274	3 443	585	3 246
Natural gas	farms.. 699	60	5	9	51	292	213	13	66
	\$1,000.. 2 636	109	9	2	815	809	636	70	103
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 25 402	1 741	387	285	839	5 505	2 913	105	2 487
	\$1,000.. 22 401	1 177	344	112	1 696	8 465	6 264	301	1 900

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.							
Total sales (see text)—Con.							
Hogs and pigs farms..	240	18	37	248	34	12	27
\$1,000..	1 096	87	246	70 633	506	14	410
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms..	4	—	1	70	3	—	1
\$1,000..	242	—	(D)	69 630	281	—	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool farms..	594	27	29	7	72	462	53
\$1,000..	1 735	116	122	4	344	1 947	173
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms..	1	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$1,000..	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) farms..	595	19	35	13	50	171	1 336
\$1,000..	(D)	(D)	200	(D)	61	673	56 649
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms..	1	—	2	—	—	3	126
\$1,000..	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	310	47 809
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) farms..	500	77	58	31	66	84	57
\$1,000..	1 060	254	1 039	83	247	124	107
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹							
Total farm production expenses farms..	20 601	814	1 089	261	1 188	512	2 567
\$1,000..	301 221	25 560	217 467	65 439	688 480	3 936	46 330
Average per farm dollars..	14 622	31 400	199 694	250 723	579 529	7 688	18 048
Livestock and poultry purchased farms..	7 816	462	538	144	1 148	249	670
\$1,000..	70 106	9 141	9 521	8 696	99 055	793	6 137
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	5 688	299	217	83	160	214	486
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 607	86	189	12	196	26	152
\$25,000 to \$99,999	438	59	126	23	576	9	22
\$100,000 to \$249,999	53	14	6	14	197	—	7
\$250,000 or more	30	4	—	12	19	—	3
Feed for livestock and poultry farms..	14 748	680	1 067	216	1 139	418	1 691
\$1,000..	37 220	3 676	78 044	30 495	482 443	585	7 721
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	13 417	558	139	132	121	397	1 397
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 182	98	153	16	23	20	246
\$25,000 to \$99,999	127	20	515	41	101	1	41
\$100,000 to \$249,999	17	3	225	14	175	—	4
\$250,000 or more	5	1	35	13	719	—	3
Commercially mixed formula feeds farms..	8 249	378	995	141	1 135	250	1 101
\$1,000..	17 342	1 099	49 710	9 607	479 680	257	4 168
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	7 676	350	209	109	118	232	950
\$5,000 to \$24,999	512	20	208	12	23	18	121
\$25,000 to \$99,999	51	7	437	9	103	—	26
\$100,000 or more	10	1	141	11	891	—	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees farms..	5 314	291	911	74	426	76	266
\$1,000..	3 655	484	3 556	292	822	19	232
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999	4 502	200	195	38	250	66	221
\$1,000 to \$4,999	688	72	475	24	139	10	40
\$5,000 to \$24,999	121	17	231	8	34	—	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	2	9	4	2	—	1
\$50,000 or more	1	—	1	—	1	—	—
Commercial fertilizer farms..	12 673	453	952	95	380	155	803
\$1,000..	27 423	1 502	11 946	726	1 564	141	1 074
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	11 608	399	320	74	308	152	767
\$5,000 to \$24,999	989	41	500	13	65	3	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	61	8	106	3	5	—	4
\$50,000 or more	15	5	26	5	2	—	—
Agricultural chemicals farms..	5 442	258	877	91	469	107	482
\$1,000..	5 362	711	5 324	746	1 347	53	357
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	5 244	211	520	70	404	107	475
\$5,000 to \$24,999	191	42	323	11	60	—	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	5	29	4	4	—	1
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5	6	1	—	1
Petroleum products farms..	19 780	780	1 076	252	1 142	470	2 095
\$1,000..	19 002	1 127	6 996	1 370	9 902	236	1 910
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	19 381	728	589	212	539	468	2 053
\$5,000 to \$24,999	393	50	456	28	554	2	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	2	25	7	33	—	5
\$50,000 or more	—	—	6	5	16	—	—
Gasoline and gasohol farms..	14 470	594	935	202	923	363	1 559
\$1,000..	8 732	497	2 322	267	1 403	137	884
Diesel fuel farms..	15 865	559	976	178	904	284	1 428
\$1,000..	8 192	480	3 502	339	1 544	77	667
Natural gas farms..	149	12	32	3	61	—	25
\$1,000..	62	6	72	2	743	—	7
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc. farms..	12 535	519	1 011	169	1 035	236	1 140
\$1,000..	2 017	144	1 100	762	6 212	21	352

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
—Con.									
Total farm production expenses—Con.									
Electricity	21 392	1 436	308	275	842	4 360	2 414	95	1 851
\$1,000	27 444	1 264	575	389	1 888	4 885	3 213	199	1 473
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	16 564	1 132	221	195	601	3 227	1 698	32	1 497
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3 605	265	64	59	179	913	539	58	316
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 157	37	21	20	52	218	176	5	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	39	2	—	1	7	1	—	—	1
\$50,000 or more	27	—	2	—	3	1	—	—	—
Hired farm labor	14 921	852	244	224	688	3 981	2 631	78	1 272
\$1,000	192 798	11 444	10 364	10 322	42 178	39 184	26 354	2 084	10 745
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	11 228	522	137	126	413	2 832	1 846	12	974
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 097	209	45	43	110	646	450	34	162
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 264	102	39	27	75	460	310	31	119
\$100,000 to \$249,999	249	17	15	18	55	40	23	1	16
\$250,000 or more	83	2	8	10	35	3	2	—	1
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more	5 561	405	124	89	287	1 291	796	46	449
workers	14 513	725	904	508	2 295	3 248	2 262	82	904
Less than 150 days	13 570	723	235	209	649	3 737	2 509	68	1 160
workers	43 313	1 744	2 672	2 075	3 796	14 501	10 925	306	3 270
Contract labor	3 320	203	78	84	203	730	388	12	330
\$1,000	14 269	717	1 405	1 035	3 094	3 074	1 652	81	1 341
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	1 629	104	13	18	72	284	134	1	149
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1 228	57	28	27	87	339	209	4	126
\$5,000 to \$24,999	367	41	26	30	25	85	31	7	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	1	2	4	7	11	5	—	6
\$50,000 or more	44	—	9	5	12	11	9	—	2
Repair and maintenance	33 209	2 127	529	427	1 152	6 830	3 514	111	3 205
\$1,000	113 211	12 484	3 152	2 254	6 197	23 279	10 296	1 993	10 990
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	28 336	1 495	451	343	975	5 744	2 978	29	2 737
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 151	530	49	69	132	899	478	57	364
\$25,000 to \$49,999	526	77	15	5	28	153	50	15	88
\$50,000 or more	196	25	14	10	17	34	8	10	16
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	8 936	866	151	121	194	1 838	954	69	815
\$1,000	19 619	3 210	616	387	870	5 761	1 624	1 321	2 815
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	5 686	365	78	39	112	1 090	621	5	464
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2 383	363	36	64	55	484	254	18	212
\$5,000 to \$24,999	742	120	33	15	18	210	71	23	116
\$25,000 to \$49,999	104	14	2	3	5	48	5	22	21
\$50,000 or more	21	4	2	—	4	6	3	1	2
Interest	12 402	962	180	134	423	2 884	1 594	93	1 197
\$1,000	85 752	7 237	2 636	1 666	4 001	16 989	7 319	1 141	8 528
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	8 075	575	110	79	286	1 882	1 157	23	702
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 630	324	52	39	104	890	399	60	431
\$25,000 to \$99,999	658	59	13	13	28	111	38	10	63
\$100,000 or more	39	4	5	3	5	1	—	—	1
Secured by real estate	8 225	567	117	84	287	1 898	1 045	45	808
\$1,000	61 076	4 363	2 018	1 288	2 774	10 847	5 072	429	5 346
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	1 295	62	19	25	59	347	229	2	116
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3 685	266	54	15	113	864	499	19	346
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 778	198	32	33	96	632	296	20	316
\$25,000 to \$49,999	357	33	5	3	10	45	18	2	25
\$50,000 or more	110	8	7	8	9	10	3	2	5
Not secured by real estate	6 681	585	110	62	200	1 589	894	75	620
\$1,000	24 676	2 874	618	378	1 228	6 142	2 247	712	3 182
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	2 771	163	18	26	69	638	398	7	233
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2 667	248	58	24	95	610	373	20	217
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 091	159	28	8	24	305	120	43	142
\$25,000 to \$49,999	108	13	4	1	6	26	3	4	19
\$50,000 or more	44	2	2	3	6	10	—	1	9
Cash rent	9 733	1 147	196	75	160	2 204	1 203	76	925
\$1,000	62 469	16 521	1 656	316	1 494	23 407	10 039	2 852	10 515
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	7 500	633	138	61	124	1 367	808	13	546
\$5,000 to \$9,999	890	136	31	8	8	315	154	9	152
\$10,000 to \$24,999	701	195	9	4	14	224	130	11	83
\$25,000 or more	642	183	18	2	14	298	111	43	144
Property taxes	39 188	2 607	532	495	1 345	8 249	4 133	106	4 010
\$1,000	56 889	5 375	859	965	2 265	10 137	3 785	394	5 957
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	37 447	2 403	501	459	1 254	7 907	4 052	78	3 777
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 279	118	20	18	59	277	67	21	189
\$10,000 to \$24,999	399	77	9	15	27	63	14	7	42
\$25,000 or more	63	9	2	3	5	2	—	—	2
All other farm production expenses	35 852	2 287	542	442	1 323	7 244	3 879	115	3 250
\$1,000	179 447	10 931	5 368	3 509	23 993	25 626	14 179	1 756	9 691
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	31 002	1 795	428	372	1 054	6 211	3 237	40	2 934
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 624	406	73	37	164	805	519	52	234
\$25,000 to \$49,999	660	61	17	11	49	149	83	17	49
\$50,000 to \$99,999	389	17	14	11	23	65	32	5	28
\$100,000 or more	177	8	10	11	33	14	8	1	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹							
—Con.							
Total farm production expenses—Con.							
Electricity farms..	9 765	465	1 068	137	1 118	238	1 380
\$1,000..	3 966	292	5 062	1 172	6 830	71	1 049
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999	9 028	393	197	60	157	226	1 127
\$1,000 to \$4,999	691	61	534	50	548	12	229
\$5,000 to \$24,999	44	11	327	19	387	—	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	—	6	4	13	—	3
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	—	13	—	—
Hired farm labor farms..	6 131	239	813	86	660	174	829
\$1,000..	15 608	1 749	31 115	5 837	18 498	109	6 389
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	5 536	195	185	40	315	172	755
\$5,000 to \$24,999	485	24	255	21	226	1	32
\$25,000 to \$99,999	102	17	298	17	97	—	29
\$100,000 to \$249,999	7	3	68	3	13	—	10
\$250,000 or more	1	—	7	5	9	—	3
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more farms..	1 792	86	661	54	421	76	275
workers..	2 362	159	1 964	343	1 500	79	426
Less than 150 days farms..	5 698	213	538	76	519	173	800
workers..	12 311	500	1 635	185	1 612	442	1 840
Contract labor farms..	1 277	75	201	14	145	31	279
\$1,000..	1 933	151	1 190	50	722	12	885
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999	824	38	42	8	30	31	165
\$1,000 to \$4,999	379	35	95	4	78	—	99
\$5,000 to \$24,999	63	1	54	1	31	—	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	1	6	1	5	—	3
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	—	1	—	2
Repair and maintenance farms..	16 740	675	1 025	214	1 136	374	1 980
\$1,000..	30 602	1 696	14 958	2 527	9 450	374	6 239
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	15 566	608	298	162	645	366	1 683
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 102	55	575	37	431	8	264
\$25,000 to \$49,999	62	9	105	7	40	—	25
\$50,000 or more	10	3	47	8	20	—	8
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment farms..	4 069	168	561	42	461	103	362
\$1,000..	3 489	220	2 909	173	1 505	54	425
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999	3 141	118	131	23	212	94	283
\$1,000 to \$4,999	827	43	267	10	161	8	65
\$5,000 to \$24,999	101	6	141	8	77	1	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	1	19	—	10	—	2
\$50,000 or more	—	—	3	1	1	—	—
Interest farms..	5 056	214	731	98	952	124	644
\$1,000..	19 577	1 082	11 229	2 366	15 144	522	3 302
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	3 865	152	257	50	277	76	466
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 109	54	337	29	477	48	167
\$25,000 to \$99,999	79	8	133	15	191	—	8
\$100,000 or more	3	—	4	4	7	—	3
Secured by real estate farms..	3 231	114	471	82	810	86	478
\$1,000..	14 325	675	7 707	1 753	12 554	445	2 328
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999	592	17	36	1	47	14	76
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1 734	55	82	43	180	25	254
\$5,000 to \$24,999	843	37	261	28	427	47	144
\$25,000 to \$49,999	57	4	71	6	121	—	2
\$50,000 or more	5	1	21	4	35	—	2
Not secured by real estate farms..	2 689	131	479	50	418	71	297
\$1,000..	5 252	407	3 523	613	2 590	78	974
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999	1 343	52	92	21	123	50	176
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1 111	53	183	9	152	20	104
\$5,000 to \$24,999	220	25	181	10	121	1	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	1	17	7	18	—	4
\$50,000 or more	4	—	6	3	4	—	4
Cash rent farms..	4 420	148	699	53	305	69	257
\$1,000..	7 983	692	5 566	567	3 333	41	892
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	4 106	109	408	39	202	69	244
\$5,000 to \$9,999	210	24	123	2	30	—	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	80	11	117	4	39	—	4
\$25,000 or more	24	4	51	8	34	—	6
Property taxes farms..	19 831	793	1 069	244	1 159	467	2 397
\$1,000..	24 165	1 087	3 540	727	2 907	517	4 344
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	19 269	767	870	228	1 055	456	2 278
\$5,000 to \$9,999	469	17	136	9	82	11	63
\$10,000 to \$24,999	80	9	56	5	16	—	42
\$25,000 or more	13	—	7	2	6	—	14
All other farm production expenses farms..	18 163	700	1 087	200	1 178	469	2 217
\$1,000..	31 129	1 950	26 509	9 695	34 956	411	5 371
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	17 024	627	310	154	460	466	2 101
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 038	61	443	22	484	3	88
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79	5	180	9	88	—	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15	7	116	5	105	—	11
\$100,000 or more	7	—	38	10	41	—	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹									
All farms	41 075	2 756	581	524	1 407	8 775	4 438	115	4 222
\$1,000	364 331	19 317	16 388	3 591	55 606	85 544	70 595	4 780	10 169
Average per farm	8 870	7 009	28 206	6 852	39 521	9 749	15 907	41 564	2 409
Farms with net gains ²	20 731	1 096	428	205	959	5 653	3 783	79	1 791
Average net gain	24 175	29 569	41 034	30 211	62 102	18 092	19 250	70 761	13 322
Gain of—									
Less than \$1,000	3 368	160	46	25	100	784	380	2	402
\$1,000 to \$9,999	10 733	414	159	78	399	3 133	2 064	9	1 060
\$10,000 to \$49,999	4 442	356	156	79	279	1 222	971	38	213
\$50,000 or more	2 188	166	67	23	181	514	368	30	116
Farms with net losses	20 344	1 660	153	319	448	3 122	655	36	2 431
Average net loss	6 726	7 886	7 680	8 158	8 815	5 358	3 402	22 507	5 632
Loss of—									
Less than \$1,000	4 145	355	64	80	95	780	227	5	548
\$1,000 to \$9,999	12 937	981	80	187	289	1 920	375	9	1 536
\$10,000 to \$49,999	2 953	280	5	47	57	395	51	18	326
\$50,000 or more	309	44	4	5	7	27	2	4	21
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Government payments	7 972	1 680	116	53	101	2 287	1 223	102	962
\$1,000	23 277	8 227	497	171	385	6 281	1 516	949	3 816
Other farm-related income ¹	12 625	920	166	113	305	2 603	1 017	31	1 555
\$1,000	50 529	6 212	829	1 029	1 525	9 026	3 723	469	4 835
Customwork and other agricultural services	2 596	234	79	15	46	699	233	19	447
\$1,000	15 646	2 730	594	585	219	3 518	1 407	368	1 743
Gross cash rent or share payments	3 670	291	32	54	150	833	356	5	472
\$1,000	10 691	1 224	(D)	129	358	2 104	1 107	24	973
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products	2 050	120	23	31	58	437	134	3	300
\$1,000	15 843	1 610	(D)	269	874	2 570	1 050	35	1 485
Other farm-related income sources	7 222	565	95	35	127	1 198	448	14	736
\$1,000	8 349	649	87	46	73	835	159	42	634
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS									
Total	558	148	9	3	1	295	161	22	112
\$1,000	12 183	4 608	1 755	(D)	(D)	4 507	648	554	3 305
Corn	251	84	2	2	1	91	30	2	59
\$1,000	4 172	1 714	(D)	(D)	(D)	737	(D)	(D)	659
Wheat	222	67	9	2	—	123	85	3	35
\$1,000	2 159	873	725	(D)	—	466	(D)	(D)	(D)
Soybeans	142	66	1	—	—	61	18	1	42
\$1,000	2 918	1 831	(D)	—	—	736	(D)	(D)	633
Sorghum, barley, and oats	23	11	—	—	—	5	2	—	3
\$1,000	225	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Cotton	41	—	—	—	—	40	1	18	21
\$1,000	653	—	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	317	309
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco	103	1	—	—	—	91	50	10	31
\$1,000	2 057	(D)	—	—	—	1 905	277	225	1 403
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	37 177	2 564	593	616	1 366	8 875	4 463	128	4 284
acres	4 322 425	725 368	72 303	46 300	47 309	952 858	355 467	67 670	529 721
Harvested cropland	32 124	2 162	593	616	1 366	8 875	4 463	128	4 284
acres	2 520 961	633 149	62 560	31 404	33 133	625 906	160 579	61 237	404 090
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres	21 798	770	460	501	1 263	6 545	3 676	20	2 849
50 to 99 acres	4 884	341	46	41	42	1 074	385	7	682
100 to 199 acres	2 759	312	25	36	29	587	248	21	318
200 to 499 acres	1 790	373	36	24	22	403	128	25	250
500 to 999 acres	589	200	10	12	7	187	24	40	123
1,000 to 1,999 acres	243	128	9	1	2	69	2	14	53
2,000 acres or more	61	38	7	1	1	10	—	1	9
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	22 869	633	149	143	210	3 917	2 185	18	1 714
acres	1 519 882	43 186	4 722	9 255	7 190	210 086	121 031	1 281	87 774
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured	3 110	415	85	83	104	1 256	860	11	385
acres	92 314	16 652	973	1 326	2 311	38 301	27 205	1 057	10 039
On which all crops failed	923	158	61	19	25	249	139	7	103
acres	20 395	5 676	591	(D)	229	4 704	2 363	126	2 215
In cultivated summer fallow	784	49	17	8	11	407	333	6	68
acres	20 185	1 456	339	(D)	132	11 197	6 796	732	3 669
Idle	4 485	532	142	144	208	1 760	1 150	38	572
acres	148 688	25 249	3 118	3 188	4 314	62 664	37 493	3 237	21 934
Total woodland	26 604	1 714	303	392	671	5 799	2 935	61	2 803
acres	2 514 073	257 105	19 767	28 376	50 914	629 322	322 210	32 433	274 679
Woodland pastured	13 291	364	72	82	121	2 381	1 504	10	867
acres	592 160	20 425	2 165	3 674	6 736	106 218	68 950	1 198	36 070
Woodland not pastured	20 144	1 564	269	348	617	4 726	2 261	56	2 409
acres	1 921 913	236 680	17 602	24 702	44 178	523 104	253 260	31 235	238 609

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹							
All farms	20 601	814	1 089	261	1 188	512	2 567
\$1,000	18 693	1 558	64 689	11 358	78 601	-917	9 904
Average per farm	907	1 914	59 402	43 518	66 162	-1 792	3 858
Farms with net gains ²	9 604	457	945	109	767	123	385
Average net gain	8 006	10 126	71 645	111 347	122 656	5 042	70 448
Gain of—							
Less than \$1,000	1 981	65	17	24	21	53	92
\$1,000 to \$9,999	5 875	274	108	10	45	52	186
\$10,000 to \$49,999	1 572	108	348	34	222	17	49
\$50,000 or more	176	10	472	41	479	1	58
Farms with net losses	10 997	357	144	152	421	389	2 182
Average net loss	5 292	8 598	20 943	5 123	36 760	3 952	7 891
Loss of—							
Less than \$1,000	2 302	75	25	17	15	104	233
\$1,000 to \$9,999	7 241	213	42	129	154	260	1 441
\$10,000 to \$49,999	1 381	57	59	5	163	25	479
\$50,000 or more	73	12	18	1	89	-	29
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME							
Government payments	2 667	106	475	78	188	48	173
\$1,000	3 969	326	2 143	278	647	54	299
Other farm-related income ¹	6 303	244	595	92	415	171	698
\$1,000	18 014	472	5 596	889	3 561	282	3 094
Customwork and other agricultural services	1 072	63	145	23	77	25	118
\$1,000	4 066	113	528	432	2 006	11	844
Gross cash rent or share payments	1 745	38	56	49	86	59	277
\$1,000	4 500	57	121	(D)	416	237	1 058
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products	1 158	24	74	1	20	-	104
\$1,000	8 147	215	862	(D)	404	-	787
Other farm-related income sources	3 685	171	499	38	324	115	370
\$1,000	1 301	87	4 085	14	735	34	406
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS							
Total	55	6	25	7	8	-	1
\$1,000	187	181	520	160	234	-	(D)
Corn	37	6	19	4	4	-	1
\$1,000	126	123	266	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Wheat	11	3	6	-	1	-	-
\$1,000	12	26	37	-	(D)	-	-
Soybeans	6	1	4	1	2	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sorghum, barley, and oats	2	2	2	-	1	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Cotton	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco	8	-	-	3	-	-	-
\$1,000	31	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE							
Total cropland	18 091	692	1 111	197	911	453	1 708
acres	1 845 944	87 246	326 263	22 389	94 655	20 465	81 325
Harvested cropland	14 936	541	1 077	144	725	259	830
acres	762 275	45 159	223 706	16 896	55 412	6 026	25 335
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	10 314	346	182	91	396	227	703
50 to 99 acres	2 726	92	223	17	171	25	86
100 to 199 acres	1 306	46	270	14	104	4	26
200 to 499 acres	498	40	325	10	43	3	13
500 to 999 acres	82	11	60	10	9	-	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres	9	5	15	2	2	-	1
2,000 acres or more	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only	14 086	547	779	107	531	367	1 400
acres	1 013 898	39 361	91 134	4 433	33 179	13 141	50 297
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured	853	30	90	27	46	25	96
acres	23 724	984	3 846	435	1 208	320	2 234
On which all crops failed	287	12	54	8	17	7	26
acres	5 930	258	2 041	65	277	(D)	267
In cultivated summer fallow	235	10	19	6	12	4	6
acres	4 469	289	982	31	343	(D)	27
Idle	1 213	38	95	34	113	37	169
acres	35 648	1 195	4 554	529	4 236	828	3 165
Total woodland	13 984	528	836	143	668	333	1 233
acres	1 236 361	42 899	108 485	12 660	39 198	16 888	72 098
Woodland pastured	8 545	292	478	56	282	147	471
acres	381 892	11 184	28 372	1 799	10 266	2 771	16 658
Woodland not pastured	9 690	389	659	121	543	255	963
acres	854 469	31 715	80 113	10 861	28 932	14 117	55 440

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	10 198	326	64	77	117	1 591	923	24	644
..... acres..	1 074 183	48 407	1 786	8 302	14 691	117 078	60 975	7 333	48 770
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	25 220	1 628	355	423	870	5 474	2 758	67	2 649
..... acres..	317 545	32 556	4 060	5 893	8 403	76 236	35 684	5 306	35 246
Irrigated land farms..	2 337	100	214	128	556	1 002	815	5	182
..... acres..	84 926	10 343	16 016	1 966	9 123	32 253	22 420	317	9 516
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	2 250	91	214	126	554	991	812	5	174
..... acres..	81 922	10 239	15 988	1 881	8 959	31 445	21 811	317	9 317
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	166	10	4	7	19	44	30	—	14
..... acres..	3 004	104	28	85	164	808	609	—	199
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	2 144	735	29	20	16	580	324	11	245
..... acres..	90 681	37 427	555	784	859	20 092	9 262	699	10 131
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹									
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	41 075	2 756	581	524	1 407	8 775	4 438	115	4 222
..... \$1,000..	15 813 008	1 825 909	209 216	243 468	507 267	2 885 765	978 398	174 133	1 733 234
Average per farm dollars..	384 979	662 521	360 096	464 633	360 531	328 862	220 459	1 514 197	410 524
Average per acre dollars..	1 920	1 735	2 174	3 181	3 933	1 656	1 273	1 605	2 003
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$39,999	3 997	146	99	105	257	1 223	937	2	284
\$40,000 to \$69,999	3 419	153	48	44	159	941	679	2	260
\$70,000 to \$99,999	3 791	200	74	24	111	877	548	2	327
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5 085	256	61	52	188	1 069	567	18	484
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4 444	322	56	32	142	917	360	11	546
\$200,000 to \$499,999	12 270	848	147	172	384	2 292	890	10	1 392
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4 951	381	56	51	100	870	307	19	544
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	2 014	254	21	19	35	396	102	28	266
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	940	158	16	13	26	160	45	13	102
\$5,000,000 or more	164	38	3	12	5	30	3	10	17
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	41 075	2 756	581	524	1 407	8 775	4 438	115	4 222
..... \$1,000..	1 718 392	199 612	33 384	21 885	64 099	393 692	181 154	21 582	190 956
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	4 219	209	97	59	271	757	373	—	384
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 502	362	80	82	191	1 373	748	1	624
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9 075	566	121	107	235	1 938	1 058	4	876
\$20,000 to \$49,999	12 778	672	136	171	403	2 735	1 356	22	1 357
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5 588	417	70	62	143	946	407	18	521
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 414	233	36	20	87	641	329	36	276
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 308	237	32	21	64	323	149	24	150
\$500,000 or more	191	60	9	2	13	62	18	10	34
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	34 980	2 387	506	413	1 166	7 436	3 870	114	3 452
..... number..	68 947	6 362	1 432	940	2 681	15 002	7 955	421	6 626
Wheel tractors farms..	37 837	2 603	501	507	1 200	8 048	4 034	94	3 920
..... number..	77 203	6 634	1 256	1 093	2 384	16 905	8 635	309	7 961
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	21 400	1 354	371	322	921	4 661	2 471	46	2 144
..... number..	29 690	1 970	551	472	1 340	6 834	3 840	57	2 937
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	27 889	2 083	349	318	635	5 854	2 970	72	2 812
..... number..	47 513	4 664	705	621	1 044	10 071	4 795	252	5 024
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	26 750	1 894	334	314	608	5 551	2 817	58	2 676
..... number..	40 848	3 058	544	586	925	8 368	4 301	93	3 974
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	4 334	895	87	24	85	949	387	48	514
..... number..	6 665	1 606	161	35	119	1 703	494	159	1 050
Grain and bean combines farms..	3 766	1 201	90	16	12	1 173	581	47	545
..... number..	4 360	1 524	112	16	14	1 328	636	52	640
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	159	14	—	—	—	142	4	47	91
..... number..	169	14	—	—	—	152	4	52	96
Mower conditioners farms..	15 508	552	80	83	165	2 811	1 110	12	1 689
..... number..	17 597	651	92	108	221	3 142	1 253	14	1 875
Pickup balers farms..	17 806	586	78	67	86	3 531	1 536	12	1 983
..... number..	23 608	759	108	84	102	4 489	1 902	17	2 570
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Commercial fertilizer farms..	26 558	1 965	538	365	775	7 466	4 438	115	2 913
..... acres on which used..	2 101 660	529 944	56 740	22 607	15 828	486 323	152 721	58 932	274 670
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	6 902	810	395	347	463	2 834	1 889	105	840
..... acres on which used..	575 771	166 887	35 815	20 455	11 280	224 801	45 723	51 445	127 633
Nematodes in crops farms..	1 724	201	54	43	17	1 060	621	70	369
..... acres on which used..	151 573	23 804	9 813	524	89	100 434	18 382	23 907	58 145
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	3 298	312	167	340	246	1 570	965	66	539
..... acres on which used..	202 424	54 808	23 299	17 712	2 289	89 639	12 940	20 906	55 793
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	9 903	1 614	192	224	539	2 446	1 361	101	984
..... acres on which used..	1 119 769	454 297	45 112	11 672	10 937	286 944	48 794	53 314	184 836
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	1 177	91	25	113	47	631	299	100	232
..... acres on which used..	118 073	17 858	2 227	9 311	156	78 833	6 966	30 047	41 820

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.							
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	5 889	222	528	44	363	185	792
..... acres..	697 520	30 563	84 901	3 766	30 336	7 133	29 700
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	12 002	463	801	176	962	393	1 673
..... acres..	135 578	6 310	16 041	2 679	11 813	3 689	14 287
Irrigated land farms..	162	11	86	19	27	8	24
..... acres..	3 428	600	7 018	2 518	1 210	29	422
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	126	10	85	13	25	6	9
..... acres..	2 573	(D)	6 653	2 287	(D)	21	86
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	45	2	7	7	2	3	16
..... acres..	855	(D)	365	231	(D)	8	336
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	603	16	41	13	27	13	51
..... acres..	22 553	1 196	2 469	593	1 824	382	1 947
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹							
Estimated market value of land and buildings farms..	20 601	814	1 089	261	1 188	512	2 567
..... \$1,000..	7 244 468	327 425	932 942	98 749	577 686	106 550	853 563
Average per farm dollars..	351 656	402 242	856 696	378 350	486 268	208 105	332 514
Average per acre dollars..	1 799	1 852	1 831	2 431	3 446	2 778	4 700
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$39,999	1 606	96	1	36	70	72	286
\$40,000 to \$69,999	1 661	67	7	54	60	52	173
\$70,000 to \$99,999	2 011	94	55	28	58	96	163
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 796	102	36	31	85	74	335
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2 360	81	50	19	67	70	328
\$200,000 to \$499,999	6 409	223	324	63	457	96	855
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2 447	92	327	14	266	32	315
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	888	25	194	5	99	19	59
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	373	31	84	7	25	1	46
\$5,000,000 or more	50	3	11	4	1	—	7
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	20 601	814	1 089	261	1 188	512	2 567
..... \$1,000..	660 848	29 660	137 545	12 063	90 240	10 178	65 187
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999	2 147	77	26	24	50	96	406
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 538	169	30	37	112	89	439
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 883	182	51	58	122	157	655
\$20,000 to \$49,999	6 985	232	220	73	320	121	710
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2 968	76	245	31	292	44	294
\$100,000 to \$199,999	783	60	278	23	213	5	35
\$200,000 to \$499,999	294	16	213	14	68	—	26
\$500,000 or more	3	2	26	1	11	—	2
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹							
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	17 330	707	1 056	219	1 138	454	2 168
..... number..	29 844	1 406	3 421	551	3 166	777	3 365
Wheel tractors farms..	19 359	765	1 038	211	1 076	420	2 109
..... number..	37 162	1 419	3 432	474	2 456	615	3 373
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	10 637	343	521	117	546	237	1 370
..... number..	14 371	422	809	164	741	299	1 717
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	14 647	636	926	172	862	227	1 180
..... number..	22 791	997	2 623	310	1 715	316	1 656
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	14 229	608	904	165	832	221	1 090
..... number..	21 018	906	1 930	256	1 480	292	1 485
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	1 454	72	387	29	177	24	151
..... number..	1 773	91	693	54	235	24	171
Grain and bean combines farms..	800	91	203	52	83	12	33
..... number..	857	100	218	58	88	12	33
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
..... number..	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Mower conditioners farms..	9 487	442	792	56	467	94	479
..... number..	10 682	515	956	62	526	96	546
Pickup balers farms..	11 167	462	796	87	431	144	371
..... number..	14 876	620	1 228	107	598	146	491
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹							
Commercial fertilizer farms..	12 613	453	952	95	379	155	802
..... acres on which used..	689 101	38 575	195 684	11 899	26 362	2 596	26 001
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—							
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	1 146	95	535	34	152	32	59
..... acres on which used..	33 229	8 644	58 596	5 199	8 219	611	2 035
Nematodes in crops farms..	193	8	85	18	39	—	6
..... acres on which used..	3 405	1 412	8 140	2 198	1 682	—	72
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	517	7	83	10	15	6	25
..... acres on which used..	6 905	(D)	3 420	2 711	646	(D)	167
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	3 304	170	717	50	313	64	270
..... acres on which used..	144 458	13 900	110 567	9 360	24 345	1 085	7 092
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	185	9	55	5	9	—	7
..... acres on which used..	3 079	410	4 030	1 736	409	—	24

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	41 095	2 729	593	616	1 366	8 875	4 463	128	4 284
Full owners	25 644	1 312	348	469	1 108	5 412	2 489	38	2 885
Part owners	12 467	1 117	168	110	139	2 666	1 504	61	1 101
Tenants	2 984	300	77	37	119	797	470	29	298
White	39 854	2 518	550	605	1 346	8 494	4 212	116	4 166
Full owners	25 003	1 228	332	459	1 091	5 249	2 390	31	2 828
Part owners	12 011	1 016	156	109	137	2 510	1 396	57	1 057
Tenants	2 840	274	62	37	118	735	426	28	281
Black and other races	1 241	211	43	11	20	381	251	12	118
Full owners	641	84	16	10	17	163	99	7	57
Part owners	456	101	12	1	2	156	108	4	44
Tenants	144	26	15	—	1	62	44	1	17
OWNED AND RENTED LAND									
Land owned..... farms..	38 172	2 434	518	580	1 248	8 085	3 994	101	3 990
acres..	5 698 758	563 959	57 134	78 392	97 178	1 089 960	490 633	27 408	571 919
Owned land in farms	38 111	2 429	516	579	1 247	8 078	3 993	99	3 986
acres..	5 339 255	520 122	54 672	72 172	84 681	1 041 017	474 810	26 737	539 470
Land rented or leased from others	15 574	1 433	246	148	264	3 484	1 986	90	1 408
acres..	2 925 781	545 464	43 507	16 776	37 358	739 478	301 074	86 096	352 308
landlords..	45 863	9 324	894	309	606	12 178	5 977	750	5 451
Rented or leased land in farms	15 451	1 417	245	147	258	3 463	1 974	90	1 399
acres..	2 888 971	543 314	43 244	16 699	36 636	734 477	299 526	86 005	348 946
Land rented or leased to others.....	4 819	428	56	92	165	1 114	591	12	511
acres..	396 313	45 987	2 725	6 297	13 219	53 944	17 371	762	35 811
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	30 007	1 701	428	446	872	6 279	3 103	73	3 103
Not on farm operated	7 904	760	119	129	384	1 870	973	31	866
Not reported	3 184	268	46	41	110	726	387	24	315
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	18 410	1 342	339	318	526	4 090	2 369	95	1 626
Other	22 685	1 387	254	298	840	4 785	2 094	33	2 658
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None	15 297	1 196	264	261	518	3 449	1 876	70	1 503
Any	23 215	1 331	289	325	804	4 830	2 256	41	2 533
1 to 99 days	3 151	223	59	62	126	702	355	12	335
100 to 199 days	3 631	199	54	84	127	841	419	11	411
200 days or more	16 433	909	176	179	551	3 287	1 482	18	1 787
Not reported	2 583	202	40	30	44	596	331	17	248
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less	1 846	104	44	22	63	442	199	6	237
3 or 4 years	2 430	107	54	41	75	506	206	2	298
5 to 9 years	5 442	261	69	81	225	1 087	465	12	610
10 years or more	23 602	1 606	312	410	809	4 934	2 524	54	2 356
Average years on present farm	20.3	23.7	18.8	19.0	15.4	20.4	21.9	20.0	18.9
Not reported	7 775	651	114	62	194	1 906	1 069	54	783
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	310	32	4	1	8	94	57	3	34
25 to 34 years	2 015	124	28	13	57	491	277	11	203
35 to 44 years	6 701	355	120	81	271	1 561	807	33	721
45 to 49 years	4 697	268	61	72	184	1 106	530	23	553
50 to 54 years	5 085	301	68	83	206	1 059	527	19	513
55 to 59 years	5 077	320	86	89	189	1 079	572	13	494
60 to 64 years	4 777	346	60	99	151	965	515	7	443
65 to 69 years	4 217	309	62	66	120	871	417	5	449
70 years and over	8 216	674	104	112	180	1 649	761	14	874
Average age	56.4	58.3	55.3	57.5	54.2	55.5	54.8	49.9	56.3
Operators by sex:									
Male	36 672	2 464	533	564	1 180	8 061	4 067	125	3 869
Female	4 423	265	60	52	186	814	396	3	415
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)									
	233	10	14	6	8	58	38	1	19
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship).....	35 824	2 292	506	475	1 007	7 858	3 943	102	3 813
acres..	6 153 108	715 264	53 933	46 179	58 867	1 385 973	617 415	85 342	683 216
Partnership	3 425	278	42	60	122	774	453	14	307
acres..	1 132 746	175 864	(D)	17 044	10 493	256 989	111 967	17 588	127 434
Corporation:									
Family held	1 462	122	39	71	201	173	42	12	119
acres..	814 319	153 755	34 026	22 604	48 578	115 433	39 136	9 812	66 485
More than 10 stockholders	33	2	1	4	3	3	—	—	3
10 or less stockholders	1 429	120	38	67	198	170	42	12	116
Other than family held	158	15	3	5	27	22	3	—	19
acres..	46 741	9 758	(D)	1 221	2 160	6 470	(D)	—	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	9	2	—	—	1	2	—	—	2
10 or less stockholders	149	13	3	5	26	20	3	—	17
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.									
farms..	226	22	3	5	9	48	22	—	26
acres..	81 312	8 795	(D)	1 823	1 219	10 629	(D)	—	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR							
All operators	20 369	788	1 152	254	1 252	588	2 513
Full owners	12 756	492	332	154	845	448	1 968
Part owners	6 402	262	725	80	350	99	349
Tenants	1 211	34	95	20	57	41	196
White	19 912	770	1 143	214	1 239	582	2 481
Full owners	12 476	479	330	135	834	442	1 948
Part owners	6 257	257	719	64	348	99	339
Tenants	1 179	34	94	15	57	41	194
Black and other races	457	18	9	40	13	6	32
Full owners	280	13	2	19	11	6	20
Part owners	145	5	6	16	2	—	10
Tenants	32	—	1	5	—	—	2
OWNED AND RENTED LAND							
Land owned..... farms..	19 188	754	1 057	234	1 199	548	2 327
acres..	2 979 482	117 173	327 167	31 165	127 422	46 178	183 548
Owned land in farms	19 158	754	1 057	234	1 195	547	2 317
acres..	2 789 722	112 232	322 219	27 707	115 023	40 850	158 838
Land rented or leased from others	7 667	299	823	104	410	142	554
acres..	1 150 878	55 358	214 266	14 406	61 469	7 525	39 296
landlords..	16 600	724	2 775	231	1 117	225	880
Rented or leased land in farms	7 613	296	820	100	407	140	545
acres..	1 125 681	54 786	213 471	13 787	60 979	7 325	38 572
Land rented or leased to others.....	2 266	72	77	37	183	51	278
acres..	214 957	5 513	5 743	4 077	12 889	5 528	25 434
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS							
Operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated	14 994	593	946	194	973	510	2 071
Not on farm operated.....	3 921	132	85	30	140	49	285
Not reported	1 454	63	121	30	139	29	157
Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming	8 314	362	1 034	121	905	176	883
Other	12 055	426	118	133	347	412	1 630
Operators by days worked off farm:							
None	6 921	305	798	90	603	142	750
Any	12 225	434	227	150	514	427	1 659
1 to 99 days	1 435	62	102	24	117	41	198
100 to 199 days	1 792	64	33	24	95	61	257
200 days or more	8 998	308	92	102	302	325	1 204
Not reported	1 223	49	127	14	135	19	104
Operators by years on present farm:							
2 years or less	825	21	34	16	50	25	200
3 or 4 years	1 182	49	27	17	89	60	223
5 to 9 years	2 653	97	97	28	194	119	531
10 years or more	11 950	452	755	121	701	316	1 236
Average years on present farm	21.2	22.8	24.4	19.4	17.1	14.9	13.7
Not reported	3 759	169	239	72	218	68	323
Operators by age group:							
Under 25 years	120	6	10	6	18	5	6
25 to 34 years	932	26	71	18	91	23	141
35 to 44 years	2 859	114	251	51	361	142	535
45 to 49 years	2 084	57	156	26	181	88	414
50 to 54 years	2 463	87	136	38	158	88	398
55 to 59 years	2 536	92	127	27	145	80	307
60 to 64 years	2 499	96	112	33	123	61	232
65 to 69 years	2 237	94	121	24	72	40	201
70 years and over	4 639	216	168	31	103	61	279
Average age	57.7	59.4	53.7	52.9	50.0	52.5	52.6
Operators by sex:							
Male	18 556	725	1 099	233	1 109	453	1 695
Female	1 813	63	53	21	143	135	818
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text).....							
	97	4	8	—	9	3	16
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION							
Individual or family (sole proprietorship).....	18 304	695	770	212	998	558	2 149
acres..	3 168 310	108 690	283 665	22 210	122 889	46 170	140 958
Partnership	1 549	66	240	15	122	19	138
acres..	447 201	29 935	142 354	(D)	26 720	948	12 845
Corporation:							
Family held	376	22	129	25	119	8	177
acres..	244 206	26 917	99 293	15 394	24 296	783	29 034
More than 10 stockholders	5	—	3	—	9	—	3
10 or less stockholders	371	22	126	25	110	8	174
Other than family held	39	2	6	2	9	—	28
acres..	17 429	(D)	1 860	(D)	608	—	5 541
More than 10 stockholders	2	—	—	—	1	—	1
10 or less stockholders	37	2	6	2	8	—	27
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.							
farms..	101	3	7	—	4	3	21
acres..	38 257	(D)	8 518	—	1 489	274	9 032

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Other crop farming (1119)							
		Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
INJURIES AND DEATHS									
Farm-related injuries:									
Operator and family members .. farms ..	358	18	4	9	15	44	22	1	21
..... number ..	401	19	4	10	15	48	24	(D)	(D)
Hired workers .. farms ..	269	9	6	17	39	50	28	2	20
..... number ..	432	9	15	37	85	67	(D)	(D)	34
Farm-related deaths:									
Operator and family members .. farms ..	14	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	5
..... number ..	14	—	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Hired workers .. farms ..	6	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1
..... number ..	6	—	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres ..	2 864	32	89	84	401	645	585	1	59
10 to 49 acres ..	10 283	397	226	233	507	2 273	1 107	8	1 158
50 to 69 acres ..	3 877	213	63	57	104	895	388	6	501
70 to 99 acres ..	4 362	270	41	50	117	972	449	2	521
100 to 139 acres ..	4 624	341	38	39	68	970	447	14	509
140 to 179 acres ..	3 075	199	24	37	40	625	305	9	311
180 to 219 acres ..	2 178	161	19	15	30	470	231	2	237
220 to 259 acres ..	1 606	112	14	15	23	344	164	2	178
260 to 499 acres ..	4 509	406	37	42	44	854	426	19	409
500 to 999 acres ..	2 469	333	24	31	24	512	245	31	236
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..	923	187	9	8	4	235	91	20	124
2,000 acres or more ..	325	78	9	5	4	80	25	14	41
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM									
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ..	2 729	2 729	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) ..	593	—	593	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ..	616	—	—	616	—	—	—	—	—
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) ..	1 366	—	—	—	1 366	—	—	—	—
Other crop farming (1119) ..	8 875	—	—	—	—	8 875	4 463	128	4 284
Tobacco farming (11191) ..	4 463	—	—	—	—	4 463	4 463	—	—
Cotton farming (11192) ..	128	—	—	—	—	128	—	128	—
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) ..	4 284	—	—	—	—	4 284	—	—	4 284
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) ..	20 369	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle feedlots (112112) ..	788	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) ..	1 152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hog and pig farming (1122) ..	254	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg production (1123) ..	1 252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep and goat farming (1124) ..	588	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) ..	2 513	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory .. farms ..	26 547	493	97	88	101	3 191	2 052	18	1 121
..... number ..	1 639 058	37 288	2 851	7 077	7 452	133 066	83 989	765	48 312
Farms with—									
1 to 9 ..	3 771	53	37	20	43	677	398	1	278
10 to 49 ..	13 944	231	48	35	47	1 733	1 162	11	560
50 to 99 ..	4 657	90	4	11	6	483	302	6	175
100 to 199 ..	2 557	81	6	12	2	201	135	—	66
200 to 499 ..	1 333	31	2	8	1	88	51	—	37
500 or more ..	285	7	—	2	2	9	4	—	5
Cows and heifers that had calved .. farms ..	22 823	427	81	75	79	2 712	1 807	18	887
..... number ..	810 364	18 267	1 505	3 643	3 628	71 593	46 266	508	24 819
Beef cows .. farms ..	21 753	422	78	73	76	2 682	1 789	18	875
..... number ..	688 541	17 617	(D)	3 638	3 586	71 017	46 004	508	24 505
Farms with—									
1 to 9 ..	5 536	76	42	21	34	815	531	2	282
10 to 49 ..	12 521	239	27	31	36	1 486	1 016	13	457
50 to 99 ..	2 497	69	7	10	4	264	167	3	94
100 to 199 ..	887	29	1	8	1	94	64	—	30
200 to 499 ..	277	8	1	3	—	21	10	—	11
500 or more ..	35	1	—	—	1	2	1	—	1
Milk cows .. farms ..	1 671	13	5	3	5	76	51	—	25
..... number ..	121 823	650	(D)	5	42	576	262	—	314
Farms with—									
1 to 4 ..	326	4	4	3	4	47	30	—	17
5 to 9 ..	101	5	—	—	—	16	14	—	2
10 to 49 ..	338	2	—	—	1	11	7	—	4
50 to 99 ..	428	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
100 to 199 ..	368	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
200 to 499 ..	103	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more ..	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves .. farms ..	19 826	380	57	70	61	2 338	1 502	12	824
..... number ..	401 950	9 379	586	1 695	2 685	29 562	17 759	110	11 693
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves .. farms ..	22 735	424	73	78	75	2 685	1 736	15	934
..... number ..	426 744	9 642	760	1 739	1 139	31 911	19 964	147	11 800

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
INJURIES AND DEATHS							
Farm-related injuries:							
Operator and family members farms..	172	9	22	4	18	10	33
number..	199	9	24	4	22	10	37
Hired workers farms..	53	1	43	5	14	1	31
number..	57	(D)	58	6	43	(D)	52
Farm-related deaths:							
Operator and family members farms..	5	—	1	—	1	—	—
number..	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Hired workers farms..	3	—	—	—	1	—	—
number..	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres	902	59	12	44	181	71	344
10 to 49 acres	4 449	196	38	81	372	270	1 241
50 to 69 acres	1 967	87	37	20	108	54	272
70 to 99 acres	2 405	79	83	16	95	66	168
100 to 139 acres	2 601	87	95	28	149	38	170
140 to 179 acres	1 798	59	84	15	69	36	89
180 to 219 acres	1 255	37	66	8	52	13	52
220 to 259 acres	931	22	61	6	42	8	28
260 to 499 acres	2 488	92	298	16	117	19	96
500 to 999 acres	1 128	43	267	9	46	10	42
1,000 to 1,999 acres	338	18	89	8	19	3	5
2,000 acres or more	107	9	22	3	2	—	6
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crop farming (1119)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farming (11191)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farming (11192)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	20 369	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle feedlots (112112)	—	788	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	—	—	1 152	—	—	—	—
Hog and pig farming (1122)	—	—	—	254	—	—	—
Poultry and egg production (1123)	—	—	—	—	1 252	—	—
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	—	—	—	—	—	588	—
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 513
LIVESTOCK							
Cattle and calves inventory..... farms..	19 447	738	1 152	105	653	179	303
number..	1 086 956	57 284	235 464	4 264	56 026	3 142	8 188
Farms with—							
1 to 9	2 410	126	7	39	79	112	168
10 to 49	10 919	363	144	40	227	57	100
50 to 99	3 562	126	186	14	150	2	23
100 to 199	1 674	53	377	7	133	5	6
200 to 499	723	51	362	5	55	3	4
500 or more	159	19	76	—	9	—	2
Cows and heifers that had calved farms..	16 805	554	1 147	86	512	124	221
number..	531 478	20 946	127 657	2 221	24 297	1 392	3 737
Beef cows farms..	16 715	548	295	82	462	114	206
number..	528 554	20 889	15 272	2 176	19 682	(D)	3 342
Farms with—							
1 to 9	4 058	150	31	37	80	77	115
10 to 49	9 865	294	155	30	250	31	77
50 to 99	1 908	56	68	10	87	3	11
100 to 199	644	35	31	5	34	3	2
200 to 499	212	11	9	—	11	—	1
500 or more	28	2	1	—	—	—	—
Milk cows farms..	304	11	1 139	7	67	19	22
number..	2 924	57	112 385	45	4 615	(D)	395
Farms with—							
1 to 4	200	4	4	5	15	16	20
5 to 9	62	7	6	1	1	3	—
10 to 49	29	—	285	1	9	—	—
50 to 99	5	—	400	—	21	—	—
100 to 199	5	—	340	—	21	—	1
200 to 499	3	—	97	—	—	—	1
500 or more	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms..	14 507	511	1 028	74	494	121	185
number..	242 992	11 417	85 196	896	14 531	793	2 218
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves farms..	16 939	674	775	86	567	142	217
number..	312 486	24 921	22 611	1 147	17 198	957	2 233

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 26 350	479	81	79	90	2 966	1 913	19	1 034
	number.. 906 897	16 109	1 155	3 083	8 784	56 085	35 032	422	20 631
	\$1,000.. 389 787	6 198	432	1 344	4 445	20 021	12 150	171	7 700
Calves	farms.. 16 260	284	50	35	46	2 077	1 446	10	621
	number.. 297 483	7 176	509	922	(D)	27 901	18 831	147	8 923
	\$1,000.. 79 874	1 761	138	307	(D)	7 401	5 025	53	2 323
Cattle	farms.. 19 363	335	49	62	64	1 802	1 095	12	695
	number.. 609 414	8 933	646	2 161	(D)	28 184	16 201	275	11 708
	\$1,000.. 309 912	4 437	294	1 038	(D)	12 619	7 125	118	5 376
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 1 425	38	4	8	8	107	47	1	59
	number.. 44 476	1 285	11	294	29	1 365	(D)	(D)	843
	\$1,000.. 31 703	936	5	179	20	922	(D)	(D)	555
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 1 170	70	16	9	7	224	109	6	109
	number.. 385 755	5 035	1 358	144	50	20 308	(D)	(D)	17 776
Farms with—									
1 to 24	850	48	13	7	7	165	95	5	65
25 to 49	94	10	—	1	—	13	2	—	11
50 to 99	57	2	—	1	—	12	6	—	6
100 to 199	47	4	2	—	—	10	3	—	7
200 to 499	43	3	—	—	—	12	3	1	8
500 or more	79	3	1	—	—	12	—	—	12
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 617	46	5	3	3	115	44	3	68
	number.. 40 487	688	51	(D)	(D)	2 426	(D)	(D)	2 050
Other	farms.. 1 082	57	16	9	7	212	103	6	103
	number.. 345 268	4 347	1 307	(D)	(D)	17 882	(D)	(D)	15 726
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 823	58	7	4	5	133	47	2	84
	number.. 710 320	7 670	(D)	143	(D)	34 034	(D)	(D)	30 708
	\$1,000.. 77 478	826	(D)	20	(D)	3 379	(D)	(D)	3 018
Feeder pigs	farms.. 125	6	—	—	—	13	2	—	11
	number.. 52 374	604	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
	\$1,000.. 1 391	18	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 637	49	6	3	3	116	44	3	69
	number.. 72 646	890	(D)	(D)	6	3 668	(D)	(D)	3 269
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 555	46	3	2	3	104	37	3	64
	number.. 37 052	453	(D)	(D)	3	1 907	(D)	(D)	1 684
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 492	42	5	2	3	82	24	3	55
	number.. 35 594	437	(D)	(D)	3	1 761	(D)	(D)	1 585
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 1 456	18	10	11	19	115	29	1	85
	number.. 73 932	551	188	180	728	3 200	(D)	(D)	2 480
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 1 286	15	9	11	18	93	24	1	68
	number.. 43 679	418	127	110	504	1 901	(D)	(D)	1 390
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 1 334	12	9	9	20	83	22	1	60
	number.. 56 036	330	97	155	289	2 019	(D)	(D)	1 472
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 1 212	14	8	9	18	81	19	1	61
	number.. 50 842	436	142	104	554	2 025	(D)	(D)	1 526
	pounds of wool.. 322 882	2 660	984	828	3 899	13 681	(D)	(D)	10 640
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 7 546	138	54	49	99	1 057	427	6	624
	number.. 50 283	770	150	264	498	4 692	1 655	18	3 019
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 1 610	15	2	—	6	98	29	1	68
	number.. 5 348	38	(D)	—	12	181	(D)	(D)	136
Goats inventory	farms.. 1 467	26	25	17	29	178	73	3	102
	number.. 19 830	394	213	128	179	2 103	1 098	34	971
Goats sold	farms.. 521	10	9	1	10	50	19	—	31
	number.. 7 093	85	69	(D)	56	478	203	—	275
POULTRY									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 1 588	37	48	30	37	218	87	1	130
	number.. 4 834 867	1 466	3 071	666	698	(D)	(D)	(D)	3 737
Farms with—									
1 to 399	1 423	36	45	30	37	216	86	1	129
400 to 3,199	14	1	3	—	—	1	—	—	1
3,200 to 9,999	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	56	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 1 519	37	46	29	37	211	83	1	127
	number.. 3 767 755	1 204	2 491	480	671	5 284	(D)	(D)	3 551
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 273	7	8	10	4	28	13	—	15
	number.. 1 067 112	262	580	186	27	(D)	(D)	—	186
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 315	1	5	1	3	18	10	—	8
	number.. 6 303 716	(D)	410	(D)	5	50 353	50 085	—	268
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 671	2	3	—	3	8	1	—	7
	number.. 258 684 455	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	1 083 694	(D)	—	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	35	—	3	—	3	4	—	—	4
2,000 to 59,999	24	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	570	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 162	—	2	2	7	14	9	—	5
	number.. 430 020	2	(D)	(D)	41	53	30	—	23
Turkeys sold	farms.. 389	2	—	1	5	3	—	—	3
	number.. 26 030 650	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	16	—	—	16

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
LIVESTOCK—Con.							
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 19 683	788	1 147	84	624	117	212
	number.. 673 179	39 500	70 182	1 739	31 997	989	4 095
	\$1,000.. 289 238	25 265	24 530	695	15 634	338	1 645
Calves	farms.. 12 069	288	873	56	295	74	113
	number.. 212 137	5 459	32 770	706	7 497	(D)	1 260
	\$1,000.. 60 372	1 392	5 621	202	2 093	(D)	322
Cattle	farms.. 14 538	788	924	50	518	75	158
	number.. 461 042	34 041	37 412	1 033	24 500	(D)	2 835
	\$1,000.. 228 866	23 873	18 910	494	13 542	(D)	1 323
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 365	788	39	4	39	7	18
	number.. 6 027	31 829	2 042	47	1 443	13	91
	\$1,000.. 4 219	22 797	1 416	29	1 106	8	66
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 392	19	47	244	51	29	62
	number.. 12 582	673	1 748	328 143	13 832	107	1 775
Farms with—							
1 to 24	328	14	32	125	34	28	49
25 to 49	34	—	8	18	4	1	5
50 to 99	10	2	3	19	5	—	3
100 to 199	9	3	2	12	3	—	2
200 to 499	8	—	2	14	—	—	2
500 or more	3	—	—	56	3	—	1
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 185	10	22	180	18	6	24
	number.. 1 107	63	340	35 377	230	13	171
Other	farms.. 358	18	46	227	48	24	60
	number.. 11 475	610	1 408	292 766	13 602	94	1 604
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 240	18	37	248	34	12	27
	number.. 11 021	612	2 528	632 876	15 627	102	3 216
	\$1,000.. 1 096	87	246	70 633	506	14	410
Feeder pigs	farms.. 48	3	8	35	6	1	5
	number.. 2 849	11	442	44 714	418	(D)	454
	\$1,000.. 117	1	11	1 127	10	(D)	25
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 191	10	23	185	21	6	24
	number.. 1 330	83	349	65 723	272	12	236
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 165	10	22	160	15	5	20
	number.. 685	45	176	33 475	131	6	138
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 139	6	19	152	19	5	18
	number.. 645	38	173	32 248	141	6	98
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 625	28	28	9	77	452	64
	number.. 28 669	1 849	2 939	104	5 148	26 806	3 570
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 552	27	24	5	67	418	47
	number.. 18 057	589	1 493	67	3 084	15 322	2 007
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 575	27	29	7	70	446	47
	number.. 22 152	1 249	1 382	56	3 961	22 316	2 030
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 512	25	22	6	58	414	45
	number.. 20 461	719	1 800	71	3 477	18 762	2 291
	pounds of wool.. 123 514	4 831	10 691	518	22 368	123 950	14 958
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 3 162	106	199	38	181	177	2 286
	number.. 13 921	445	806	175	767	690	27 105
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 292	8	25	1	13	9	1 141
	number.. 717	12	76	(D)	29	18	4 261
Goats inventory	farms.. 679	22	24	26	55	218	168
	number.. 7 674	412	150	192	553	6 581	1 251
Goats sold	farms.. 201	8	4	8	24	146	50
	number.. 2 265	91	13	(D)	290	3 332	370
POULTRY							
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 653	29	40	31	247	85	133
	(D) number.. 6 948	(D)	(D)	7 520	4 636 403	1 637	(D)
Farms with—							
1 to 399	649	28	37	30	98	85	132
400 to 3,199	1	—	1	—	7	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	—	1	1	1	45	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	2	—	—	—	52	—	1
20,000 to 49,999	1	—	—	—	29	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	1	—	10	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 628	28	39	30	221	85	128
	number.. 41 597	6 853	(D)	7 410	3 612 783	1 433	(D)
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 110	3	6	6	51	11	29
	(D) number.. 95	(D)	376	110	1 023 620	204	496
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 45	3	3	6	203	11	16
	number.. 78 927	(D)	(D)	(D)	6 097 495	374	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 15	—	7	2	625	3	3
	number.. 944 448	—	332 156	(D)	255 655 176	(D)	(D)
Farms with—							
1 to 1,999	11	—	2	—	6	3	3
2,000 to 59,999	1	—	3	—	18	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	1	—	41	—	—
100,000 or more	3	—	1	2	560	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 60	3	5	4	44	9	12
	(D) number.. 19	(D)	(D)	11	407 015	28	39
Turkeys sold	farms.. 19	1	9	—	343	2	4
	number.. 86 433	(D)	243 900	—	25 592 248	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for grain or seed farms..	4 395	1 327	66	19	11	962	349	42	571
acres..	318 208	184 695	7 460	1 098	218	49 721	5 456	3 627	40 638
bushels..	29 480 704	18 149 457	819 560	98 188	17 790	3 688 468	342 857	256 181	3 089 430
Irrigated farms..	142	45	8	—	2	37	8	1	28
acres..	11 129	5 511	1 258	—	(D)	2 119	(D)	(D)	2 022
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	2 273	343	36	9	9	544	293	11	240
25 to 99 acres	1 248	484	19	6	2	261	48	21	192
100 to 249 acres	564	275	5	4	—	124	8	7	109
250 to 499 acres	205	141	2	—	—	22	—	2	20
500 acres or more	105	84	4	—	—	11	—	1	10
Corn for silage or green chop farms..	2 646	190	6	11	2	190	84	1	105
acres..	143 216	7 023	124	277	(D)	3 919	(D)	(D)	2 326
tons, greens..	1 901 978	92 152	1 375	3 425	(D)	43 608	(D)	(D)	24 900
Irrigated farms..	80	5	—	—	—	6	4	—	2
acres..	4 685	(D)	—	—	—	198	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	1 213	116	5	7	1	137	64	1	72
25 to 99 acres	978	56	1	4	1	48	18	—	30
100 to 249 acres	386	15	—	—	—	5	2	—	3
250 to 499 acres	56	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain farms..	2 888	1 165	75	9	11	1 009	612	25	372
acres..	257 063	160 901	16 880	(D)	420	56 395	20 112	2 901	33 382
bushels..	15 504 394	10 249 104	1 067 748	17 143	(D)	2 919 908	883 764	167 910	1 868 234
Irrigated farms..	26	7	3	—	—	14	11	—	3
acres..	1 052	489	(D)	—	(D)	337	194	—	143
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	1 167	276	20	3	7	486	360	6	120
25 to 99 acres	1 007	444	20	6	3	341	200	7	134
100 to 249 acres	454	251	17	—	1	144	49	9	86
250 to 499 acres	175	130	7	—	—	29	3	3	23
500 acres or more	85	64	11	—	—	9	—	—	9
Barley for grain farms..	854	384	21	—	1	77	28	1	48
acres..	51 096	35 155	1 071	—	(D)	2 550	(D)	(D)	2 082
bushels..	3 842 722	2 740 669	92 304	—	(D)	171 589	(D)	(D)	143 352
Irrigated farms..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms..	5 870	16	22	—	10	4 687	4 463	—	224
acres..	54 035	33	50	—	102	50 167	48 866	—	1 301
pounds..	115 735 107	60 917	94 158	—	(D)	108 374 403	105 457 393	—	2 917 010
Irrigated farms..	835	2	—	—	—	809	785	—	24
acres..	21 147	(D)	—	—	(D)	20 706	20 200	—	506
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	861	5	6	—	4	593	549	—	44
1.0 to 1.9 acres	1 346	3	5	—	2	985	922	—	63
2.0 to 2.9 acres	863	5	6	—	1	665	630	—	35
3.0 to 4.9 acres	838	2	4	—	—	673	651	—	22
5.0 to 9.9 acres	813	1	—	—	2	677	653	—	24
10.0 to 24.9 acres	590	—	1	—	—	552	529	—	23
25.0 acres or more	559	—	—	—	1	542	529	—	13
Soybeans for beans farms..	3 135	1 634	106	9	15	861	284	52	525
acres..	487 001	333 727	20 746	(D)	2 454	92 701	19 060	6 674	66 967
bushels..	11 406 611	7 776 752	439 383	(D)	85 906	2 053 471	416 144	145 142	1 492 185
Irrigated farms..	72	33	9	—	2	12	3	—	9
acres..	4 779	2 898	888	—	(D)	396	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	842	324	27	3	4	268	118	12	138
25 to 99 acres	1 101	566	31	6	8	300	109	17	174
100 to 249 acres	635	353	24	—	2	184	41	12	131
250 to 499 acres	297	187	11	—	—	78	11	10	57
500 acres or more	260	204	13	—	1	31	5	1	25
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes farms..	358	9	153	5	4	92	49	—	43
acres..	5 925	313	4 720	3	(D)	583	40	—	542
cwt..	1 109 759	(D)	855 251	430	314	98 810	4 876	—	93 934
Irrigated farms..	65	3	39	4	—	15	3	—	12
acres..	3 122	(D)	2 313	2	—	486	2	—	484
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	291	5	104	5	4	82	46	—	36
5.0 to 24.9 acres	39	2	29	—	—	7	3	—	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	12	1	8	—	—	1	—	—	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	10	1	6	—	—	2	—	—	2
250.0 acres or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweetpotatoes farms..	103	16	57	—	3	20	11	—	9
acres..	606	54	488	—	(D)	46	30	—	16
bushels..	114 871	6 614	100 734	—	(D)	5 057	3 033	—	2 024
Irrigated farms..	24	1	15	—	3	3	—	—	3
acres..	282	(D)	264	—	(D)	4	—	—	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for grain or seed farms..	1 221	119	336	66	212	15	41
acres..	27 749	6 830	26 300	3 562	9 061	162	1 352
bushels..	2 360 938	673 007	2 368 229	275 173	918 722	11 571	99 601
Irrigated farms..	9	6	23	1	10	—	1
acres..	87	255	1 169	(D)	498	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	966	65	103	36	120	13	29
25 to 99 acres	201	33	138	19	73	2	10
100 to 249 acres	46	14	76	8	11	—	1
250 to 499 acres	6	7	16	3	7	—	1
500 acres or more	2	—	3	—	1	—	—
Corn for silage or green chop farms..	1 093	87	859	10	187	2	9
acres..	31 767	4 580	87 624	255	6 987	(D)	618
tons, green..	403 078	65 012	1 174 540	3 365	106 018	(D)	9 000
Irrigated farms..	6	3	51	—	9	—	—
acres..	178	(D)	3 603	—	270	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	735	35	81	5	85	2	4
25 to 99 acres	293	34	448	5	86	—	2
100 to 249 acres	63	17	268	—	15	—	3
250 to 499 acres	1	1	50	—	1	—	—
500 acres or more	1	—	12	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain farms..	349	47	116	28	64	2	13
acres..	8 671	1 715	5 513	2 152	3 242	(D)	850
bushels..	475 343	102 231	302 825	117 776	193 454	(D)	41 189
Irrigated farms..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	240	29	53	13	33	2	5
25 to 99 acres	95	13	49	7	25	—	4
100 to 249 acres	13	5	11	7	2	—	3
250 to 499 acres	1	—	3	1	3	—	1
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Barley for grain farms..	173	34	110	11	33	1	9
acres..	3 992	1 323	5 844	237	666	(D)	(D)
bushels..	272 006	93 115	395 600	16 080	46 874	(D)	(D)
Irrigated farms..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms..	987	27	97	7	6	2	9
acres..	2 506	113	697	(D)	113	(D)	21
pounds..	4 567 497	217 026	1 286 308	(D)	233 690	(D)	37 092
Irrigated farms..	10	1	8	2	2	—	—
acres..	35	(D)	153	(D)	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres	238	6	5	1	—	1	2
1.0 to 1.9 acres	329	3	14	2	2	—	1
2.0 to 2.9 acres	162	3	14	1	—	1	5
3.0 to 4.9 acres	133	7	18	—	1	—	—
5.0 to 9.9 acres	96	6	29	—	1	—	1
10.0 to 24.9 acres	23	2	11	1	—	—	—
25.0 acres or more	6	—	6	2	2	—	—
Soybeans for beans farms..	221	32	124	30	89	2	12
acres..	9 247	2 437	13 335	3 171	7 587	(D)	1 176
bushels..	279 334	84 461	367 082	72 802	202 299	(D)	32 417
Irrigated farms..	1	1	8	1	4	—	1
acres..	(D)	(D)	388	(D)	130	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	120	13	26	10	40	1	6
25 to 99 acres	77	8	59	10	30	1	5
100 to 249 acres	21	9	24	8	10	—	—
250 to 499 acres	2	2	12	—	5	—	—
500 acres or more	1	—	3	2	4	—	1
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes farms..	70	4	2	2	3	4	10
acres..	76	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	37
cwt..	14 572	330	(D)	(D)	(D)	112	6 588
Irrigated farms..	1	—	1	—	2	—	—
acres..	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	68	4	2	2	2	4	9
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
250.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweetpotatoes farms..	3	—	—	2	—	—	2
acres..	3	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
bushels..	346	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Irrigated farms..	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
acres..	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Peanuts for nuts farms..	702	76	4	1	1	587	17	82	488
acres..	74 867	5 642	(D)	(D)	(D)	67 101	1 176	12 228	53 697
pounds..	190 590 588	12 616 697	(D)	(D)	(D)	171 677 733	2 589 510	30 861 830	138 226 393
Irrigated farms..	38	3	—	—	—	34	3	3	28
acres..	2 398	(D)	—	—	—	2 144	125	163	1 856
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	160	15	3	1	1	121	5	12	104
25 to 99 acres	264	46	1	—	—	211	8	18	185
100 to 249 acres	208	10	—	—	—	192	4	38	150
250 to 499 acres	64	5	—	—	—	57	—	13	44
500 acres or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	1	5
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) farms..	25 028	709	146	128	197	5 991	2 220	7	3 764
acres..	1 189 425	40 961	4 561	5 257	3 907	239 546	68 629	179	170 738
tons, dry..	2 291 672	83 511	7 572	10 675	6 081	458 607	130 329	213	328 065
Irrigated farms..	224	3	6	2	4	78	37	1	40
acres..	7 561	(D)	157	(D)	17	1 713	(D)	(D)	1 044
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	11 503	318	94	78	150	3 158	1 392	4	1 762
25 to 99 acres	10 535	276	46	34	41	2 324	683	3	1 638
100 to 249 acres	2 471	84	2	13	6	419	125	—	294
250 to 499 acres	423	25	4	3	—	74	19	—	55
500 acres or more	96	6	—	—	—	16	1	—	15
Alfalfa hay farms..	4 837	181	38	20	15	1 020	359	2	659
acres..	111 970	4 463	841	524	182	21 673	(D)	(D)	17 762
tons, dry..	307 114	13 240	2 180	1 607	417	57 223	(D)	(D)	47 638
Irrigated farms..	77	3	2	—	2	23	8	1	14
acres..	1 291	33	(D)	—	(D)	369	(D)	(D)	271
Tame hay other than alfalfa, small grain, and wild hay (see text) farms..	20 003	536	87	86	132	4 685	1 772	4	2 909
acres..	890 728	29 916	2 573	3 351	2 801	180 179	51 810	90	128 279
tons, dry..	1 674 211	58 229	3 912	7 352	4 519	341 464	96 343	144	244 977
Irrigated farms..	111	1	3	1	2	42	21	—	21
acres..	4 795	(D)	87	(D)	(D)	1 146	436	—	710
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) farms..	1 008	78	522	45	44	191	57	4	130
acres..	25 479	2 684	17 953	298	155	3 909	545	104	3 260
Irrigated farms..	363	22	182	25	27	80	22	—	58
acres..	14 842	674	11 226	157	80	2 563	290	—	2 273
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	535	30	250	26	31	103	30	—	73
5.0 to 24.9 acres	310	28	160	17	13	61	22	2	37
25.0 to 99.9 acres	104	14	68	2	—	18	5	2	11
100.0 to 249.9 acres	41	4	31	—	—	6	—	—	6
250.0 acres or more	18	2	13	—	—	3	—	—	3
Land in orchards farms..	1 080	19	52	543	52	158	25	—	133
acres..	27 650	60	362	23 769	193	1 578	63	—	1 515
Irrigated farms..	102	1	12	56	11	13	—	—	13
acres..	1 730	(D)	39	1 429	10	63	—	—	63
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	608	15	42	214	42	115	21	—	94
5.0 to 24.9 acres	328	3	8	209	9	35	4	—	31
25.0 to 99.9 acres	81	1	1	61	1	6	—	—	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres	39	—	1	36	—	1	—	—	1
250.0 acres or more	24	—	—	23	—	1	—	—	1
Apples farms..	802	11	48	398	40	106	25	—	81
Bearing and nonbearing	22 886	39	266	20 100	130	1 123	46	—	1 077
pounds..	252 442 229	(D)	424 335	238 006 474	(D)	7 620 976	23 200	—	7 597 776

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.							
Peanuts for nuts	farms.. 4	—	—	19	8	—	2
acres..	135	—	—	1 685	204	—	(D)
pounds..	398 396	—	—	5 230 102	522 277	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms.. —	—	—	1	—	—	—
acres..	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	3	—	—	8	6	—	2
25 to 99 acres	1	—	—	4	1	—	—
100 to 249 acres	—	—	—	5	1	—	—
250 to 499 acres	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)	farms.. 14 565	517	1 013	86	631	241	804
acres..	694 228	30 305	107 212	4 846	30 973	5 694	21 935
tons, dry..	1 289 546	58 607	254 823	13 146	66 302	9 746	33 056
Irrigated	farms.. 78	2	35	5	5	2	4
acres..	1 939	(D)	1 663	1 785	137	(D)	24
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	6 332	227	155	44	235	176	536
25 to 99 acres	6 493	213	474	30	314	59	231
100 to 249 acres	1 473	61	296	8	72	4	33
250 to 499 acres	212	11	76	3	9	2	4
500 acres or more	55	5	12	1	1	—	—
Alfalfa hay	farms.. 2 575	123	518	17	174	51	105
acres..	53 966	2 885	20 816	314	3 998	738	1 570
tons, dry..	140 954	8 384	64 900	728	11 322	1 777	4 382
Irrigated	farms.. 22	1	20	—	3	—	1
acres..	228	(D)	518	—	55	—	(D)
Tame hay other than alfalfa, small grain, and wild hay (see text)	farms.. 12 022	401	714	63	479	182	616
acres..	552 732	23 035	50 320	4 004	21 642	4 158	16 017
tons, dry..	1 015 154	42 425	114 845	11 832	44 274	6 959	23 246
Irrigated	farms.. 44	—	8	5	1	2	2
acres..	1 225	—	433	1 785	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms.. 86	3	17	5	10	2	5
acres..	242	(D)	143	9	41	(D)	8
Irrigated	farms.. 14	2	6	1	3	—	1
acres..	60	(D)	37	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	68	2	7	5	7	2	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	17	—	10	—	3	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards	farms.. 200	6	10	3	15	8	14
acres..	1 244	25	194	8	166	16	35
Irrigated	farms.. 2	—	3	—	1	3	—
acres..	(D)	—	27	—	(D)	6	—
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	144	4	3	3	7	7	12
5.0 to 24.9 acres	47	2	5	—	7	1	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	8	—	2	—	1	—	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apples	farms.. 163	5	6	3	11	6	5
Bearing and nonbearing	acres.. 996	16	107	(D)	93	7	(D)
pounds..	3 889 434	(D)	1 339 750	—	(D)	(D)	210

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.