

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	65 602	39 217	21 921	4 464	40 257	17 714	19 135	3 408
number ..	100.0	59.8	33.4	6.8	61.4	27.0	29.2	5.2
percent ..	14 900 205	5 816 483	8 200 835	882 887	12 443 775	3 743 339	7 869 343	831 093
Land in farms	227	148	374	198	309	211	411	244
Average size of farm								
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Total sales (see text)	65 602	39 217	21 921	4 464	40 257	17 714	19 135	3 408
farms ..	\$1,000..	5 579 861	1 778 717	3 397 731	403 413	5 507 826	1 723 092	3 385 677
Average per farm	dollars..	85 056	45 356	154 999	90 370	136 817	97 273	176 936
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	9 384	8 857	387	140	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4 623	3 900	480	243	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5 161	4 094	798	269	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 177	4 652	1 121	404	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 639	4 527	1 587	525	6 639	4 527	1 587	525
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 202	1 385	615	202	2 202	1 385	615	202
\$25,000 to \$39,999	4 484	2 614	1 487	383	4 484	2 614	1 487	383
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 342	1 190	910	242	2 342	1 190	910	242
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8 818	3 684	4 327	807	8 818	3 684	4 327	807
\$100,000 to \$249,999	11 163	3 266	6 929	968	11 163	3 266	6 929	968
\$250,000 to \$499,999	3 162	649	2 314	199	3 162	649	2 314	199
\$500,000 to \$999,999	980	262	660	58	980	262	660	58
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	382	101	262	19	382	101	262	19
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	65	27	34	4	65	27	34	4
\$5,000,000 or more	20	9	10	1	20	9	10	1
Grains	27 313	12 171	12 839	2 303	22 033	8 156	11 940	1 937
farms ..	\$1,000..	879 967	175 584	626 201	78 183	863 879	163 636	623 437
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms..	3 895	575	2 949	371	3 895	575	2 949
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	588 974	63 911	474 235	50 829	588 974	63 911	474 235
Corn for grain	farms..	21 668	9 410	10 390	1 868	17 976	6 604	9 767
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	580 698	120 185	409 871	50 642	570 180	112 286	408 091
Wheat	farms..	4 445	1 378	2 715	352	4 007	1 061	2 616
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	25 529	4 960	18 725	1 845	24 752	4 369	18 577
Soybeans	farms..	11 875	3 996	6 651	1 228	10 820	3 254	6 458
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	255 335	44 727	186 052	24 556	251 954	42 344	185 470
Sorghum for grain	farms..	7	2	4	1	6	2	3
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	95	(D)	61	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Barley	farms..	1 016	361	587	68	861	242	557
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	2 571	(D)	1 757	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oats	farms..	5 003	2 399	2 274	330	3 920	1 566	2 071
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	9 454	3 419	5 343	691	8 324	2 537	5 143
Other grains	farms..	533	178	318	37	459	135	298
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	6 286	1 580	4 393	314	6 187	1 525	4 372
Cotton and cottonseed	farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	farms..	836	414	328	94	562	221	289
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	7 692	2 019	4 794	880	6 729	1 402	4 613
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms..	24	1	19	4	24	1	19
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	1 841	(D)	1 563	(D)	1 841	(D)	1 563
Hay, silage, and field seeds	farms..	15 505	9 359	5 209	937	9 225	4 176	4 327
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	106 572	43 409	54 534	8 629	91 853	31 451	52 382
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms..	225	22	183	20	225	22	183
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	19 372	1 656	15 504	2 213	19 372	1 656	15 504
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms..	3 281	1 395	1 584	302	2 684	920	1 507
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	149 443	38 728	94 175	16 541	147 865	37 519	93 945
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms..	446	93	303	50	446	93	303
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	113 406	26 133	74 029	13 244	113 406	26 133	74 029
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms..	1 005	824	151	30	607	463	122
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	140 140	124 800	14 733	607	139 259	124 009	14 657
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms..	267	224	39	4	267	224	39
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	134 632	120 434	13 803	395	134 632	120 434	13 803
Nursery and greenhouse crops	farms..	1 977	1 595	263	119	1 113	829	209
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	157 348	94 024	53 303	10 021	154 916	91 886	53 119
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms..	468	342	94	32	468	342	94
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	143 060	82 518	51 438	9 104	143 060	82 518	51 438
Other crops	farms..	1 633	764	633	236	1 202	481	565
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	199 119	47 692	119 917	31 510	197 661	46 856	119 643
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms..	415	132	229	54	415	132	229
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	185 256	41 487	114 532	29 237	185 256	41 487	114 532
Poultry and poultry products	farms..	1 805	1 208	518	79	960	511	388
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	241 523	171 638	67 865	2 020	240 986	171 197	67 781
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms..	175	116	52	7	175	116	52
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	239 003	169 799	67 325	1 879	239 003	169 799	67 325
Dairy products	farms..	22 592	8 116	12 668	1 808	22 427	7 980	12 653
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	2 746 950	673 400	1 874 801	198 749	2 746 094	672 687	1 874 733
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms..	17 060	4 970	10 713	1 377	17 060	4 970	10 713
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	2 588 373	589 532	1 812 678	186 163	2 588 373	589 532	1 812 678
Cattle and calves	farms..	38 832	18 581	17 536	2 715	30 743	12 370	16 033
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	670 518	283 818	344 657	42 043	644 629	264 150	339 622
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms..	2 183	751	1 293	139	2 183	751	1 293
\$1,000..	\$1,000..	331 669	146 843	166 703	18 123	331 669	146 843	166 703

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Total sales (see text)—Con.								
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 3 591	1 825	1 498	268	2 766	1 197	1 342	227
	\$1,000.. 151 164	63 027	79 185	8 952	149 712	61 891	78 940	8 882
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 679	266	370	43	679	266	370	43
	\$1,000.. 124 751	50 548	67 593	6 610	124 751	50 548	67 593	6 610
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 1 934	1 280	537	117	838	405	374	59
	\$1,000.. 4 847	2 617	1 913	318	3 189	1 342	1 615	232
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 4	1	3	—	4	1	3	—
	\$1,000.. 452	(D)	(D)	—	452	(D)	(D)	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 2 968	2 168	642	158	1 377	860	421	96
	\$1,000.. 124 576	57 962	61 653	4 960	121 055	55 069	61 191	4 795
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 198	148	28	22	198	148	28	22
	\$1,000.. 110 893	47 937	58 750	4 206	110 893	47 937	58 750	4 206
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 3 843	2 305	1 303	235	1 990	875	973	142
	\$1,000.. 21 866	10 482	9 644	1 740	19 145	8 447	9 103	1 595
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Total farm production expenses								
	farms.. 65 584	39 472	21 663	4 449	40 270	17 863	18 966	3 441
	\$1,000.. 4 202 802	1 389 768	2 512 857	300 178	4 037 894	1 255 997	2 487 280	294 618
Average per farm	dollars.. 64 083	35 209	115 998	67 471	100 271	70 313	131 144	85 620
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 22 888	11 681	9 467	1 740	17 651	7 596	8 538	1 517
	\$1,000.. 306 830	122 094	162 409	22 327	296 732	114 231	160 698	21 804
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	12 917	7 574	4 482	861	8 155	3 840	3 658	657
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7 494	3 235	3 610	649	7 022	2 886	3 505	631
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2 062	724	1 128	210	2 060	723	1 128	209
\$100,000 to \$249,999	324	110	197	17	323	109	197	17
\$250,000 or more	91	38	50	3	91	38	50	3
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 39 355	19 741	16 839	2 775	30 517	12 709	15 369	2 439
	\$1,000.. 847 206	328 552	468 598	50 057	836 831	320 455	466 759	49 617
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	16 996	11 344	4 687	965	8 352	4 472	3 251	629
\$5,000 to \$24,999	14 103	6 012	6 876	1 215	13 910	5 853	6 842	1 215
\$25,000 to \$99,999	7 174	2 029	4 601	544	7 173	2 028	4 601	544
\$100,000 to \$249,999	760	208	509	43	760	208	509	43
\$250,000 or more	322	148	166	8	322	148	166	8
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 31 337	14 554	14 432	2 351	26 171	10 371	13 639	2 161
	\$1,000.. 492 180	204 024	259 684	28 472	488 347	200 937	259 116	28 295
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	15 911	9 280	5 594	1 037	10 791	5 130	4 814	847
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11 816	4 300	6 457	1 059	11 770	4 267	6 444	1 059
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3 088	775	2 085	228	3 088	775	2 085	228
\$100,000 or more	522	199	296	27	522	199	296	27
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 45 101	21 687	19 772	3 642	35 879	14 566	18 228	3 085
	\$1,000.. 179 427	48 444	115 686	15 298	175 091	45 346	114 740	15 005
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	16 158	11 166	3 846	1 146	7 891	4 668	2 550	673
\$1,000 to \$4,999	20 135	8 736	9 650	1 749	19 191	8 115	9 410	1 666
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7 932	1 654	5 598	680	7 921	1 652	5 590	679
\$25,000 to \$49,999	596	76	476	44	596	76	476	44
\$50,000 or more	280	55	202	23	280	55	202	23
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 44 200	21 280	19 338	3 582	34 742	13 888	17 841	3 013
	\$1,000.. 258 450	61 846	174 889	21 715	251 909	57 268	173 340	21 301
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	30 776	18 049	10 218	2 509	21 380	10 690	8 749	1 941
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11 809	3 038	7 810	961	11 747	3 005	7 782	960
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 089	137	877	75	1 089	137	877	75
\$50,000 or more	526	56	433	37	526	56	433	37
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 40 404	19 455	17 513	3 436	32 215	13 067	16 306	2 842
	\$1,000.. 169 356	40 733	112 119	16 505	165 004	37 382	111 380	16 242
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	32 830	17 790	12 255	2 785	24 694	11 446	11 056	2 192
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 618	1 529	4 523	566	6 565	1 485	4 515	565
\$25,000 to \$49,999	624	99	470	55	624	99	470	55
\$50,000 or more	332	37	265	30	332	37	265	30
Petroleum products	farms.. 60 160	34 482	21 374	4 304	39 760	17 530	18 838	3 392
	\$1,000.. 187 629	63 732	110 416	13 481	177 075	55 643	108 446	12 986
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	50 748	32 204	14 911	3 633	30 369	15 265	12 382	2 722
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8 705	2 134	5 945	626	8 684	2 121	5 938	625
\$25,000 to \$49,999	547	97	417	33	547	97	417	33
\$50,000 or more	160	47	101	12	160	47	101	12
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 52 464	30 064	18 876	3 524	34 850	15 343	16 700	2 807
	\$1,000.. 54 141	21 334	28 811	3 996	48 266	16 785	27 774	3 707
Diesel fuel	farms.. 44 419	21 662	19 248	3 509	34 878	14 082	17 773	3 023
	\$1,000.. 85 166	24 076	54 971	6 119	82 431	22 074	54 367	5 990
Natural gas	farms.. 2 474	915	1 328	231	2 157	666	1 277	214
	\$1,000.. 9 694	3 895	5 120	679	9 571	3 804	5 101	666
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 48 608	25 140	19 937	3 531	37 037	15 737	18 235	3 065
	\$1,000.. 38 628	14 427	21 514	2 686	36 806	12 980	21 204	2 623

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
—Con.								
Total farm production expenses—Con.								
Electricity	farms.. 52 272	28 822	20 161	3 289	37 514	16 535	18 145	2 834
	\$1,000.. 107 204	38 581	61 143	7 480	101 787	34 195	60 265	7 328
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	25 739	18 716	5 733	1 290	11 901	7 118	3 929	854
\$1,000 to \$4,999	22 146	8 978	11 428	1 740	21 228	8 291	11 216	1 721
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 231	1 082	2 899	250	4 229	1 080	2 899	250
\$25,000 to \$49,999	97	25	69	3	97	25	69	3
\$50,000 or more	59	21	32	6	59	21	32	6
Hired farm labor	farms.. 25 179	10 850	12 516	1 813	21 567	7 971	12 045	1 551
	\$1,000.. 409 009	133 689	247 140	28 180	406 012	131 314	246 674	28 024
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	14 622	7 628	5 949	1 045	11 071	4 796	5 492	783
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 840	2 172	4 153	515	6 798	2 144	4 139	515
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3 074	840	2 031	203	3 056	822	2 031	203
\$100,000 to \$249,999	458	138	282	38	457	137	282	38
\$250,000 or more	185	72	101	12	185	72	101	12
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more	farms.. 13 262	4 833	7 547	882	12 238	3 985	7 446	807
	workers.. 30 026	9 813	18 120	2 093	28 983	8 950	18 015	2 018
Less than 150 days	farms.. 20 203	9 286	9 392	1 525	16 644	6 443	8 932	1 269
	workers.. 66 456	28 244	32 753	5 459	58 900	22 467	31 805	4 628
Contract labor	farms.. 4 464	2 038	2 067	359	3 671	1 423	1 933	315
	\$1,000.. 20 509	7 202	11 790	1 516	19 799	6 646	11 662	1 490
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	1 698	974	607	117	1 108	529	497	82
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1 918	800	947	171	1 729	638	929	162
\$5,000 to \$24,999	715	234	420	61	701	226	414	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84	18	58	8	84	18	58	8
\$50,000 or more	49	12	35	2	49	12	35	2
Repair and maintenance	farms.. 56 062	31 431	20 799	3 832	38 556	16 814	18 543	3 199
	\$1,000.. 337 991	115 815	201 057	21 118	315 389	97 585	197 358	20 446
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	36 646	24 760	9 235	2 651	19 934	10 784	7 123	2 027
\$5,000 to \$24,999	17 256	6 227	9 960	1 069	16 462	5 586	9 816	1 060
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 668	331	1 243	94	1 668	331	1 243	94
\$50,000 or more	492	113	361	18	492	113	361	18
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	farms.. 29 186	13 495	13 311	2 380	23 630	9 205	12 337	2 088
	\$1,000.. 87 204	26 206	53 769	7 229	84 035	23 751	53 277	7 007
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	12 485	7 258	4 328	899	7 793	3 628	3 486	679
\$1,000 to \$4,999	12 670	5 315	6 255	1 100	11 817	4 666	6 123	1 028
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 652	843	2 456	353	3 641	832	2 456	353
\$25,000 to \$49,999	261	50	188	23	261	50	188	23
\$50,000 or more	118	29	84	5	118	29	84	5
Interest	farms.. 34 539	16 706	15 522	2 311	27 259	10 659	14 553	2 047
	\$1,000.. 356 573	118 719	223 737	14 117	336 713	101 712	221 142	13 858
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	16 939	9 996	5 447	1 496	10 812	4 930	4 648	1 234
\$5,000 to \$24,999	14 591	6 029	7 823	739	13 439	5 049	7 653	737
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2 768	627	2 068	73	2 767	626	2 068	73
\$100,000 or more	241	54	184	3	241	54	184	3
Secured by real estate	farms.. 26 877	14 046	12 831	—	20 717	8 693	12 024	—
	\$1,000.. 242 678	90 056	152 622	—	224 998	74 593	150 405	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	2 917	2 056	861	—	1 509	833	676	—
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10 412	6 532	3 880	—	6 607	3 207	3 400	—
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11 896	5 043	6 853	—	10 950	4 239	6 711	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 147	298	849	—	1 146	297	849	—
\$50,000 or more	505	117	388	—	505	117	388	—
Not secured by real estate	farms.. 18 981	7 486	9 184	2 311	16 454	5 620	8 787	2 047
	\$1,000.. 113 896	28 663	71 116	14 117	111 715	27 119	70 738	13 858
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	5 204	2 883	1 797	524	3 543	1 624	1 562	357
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7 373	2 986	3 415	972	6 509	2 379	3 253	877
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5 687	1 505	3 443	739	5 685	1 505	3 443	737
\$25,000 to \$49,999	528	82	395	51	528	82	395	51
\$50,000 or more	189	30	134	25	189	30	134	25
Cash rent	farms.. 21 766	—	18 279	3 487	19 608	—	16 692	2 916
	\$1,000.. 193 761	—	150 968	42 793	191 368	—	149 523	41 846
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	13 773	—	12 128	1 645	11 660	—	10 567	1 093
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 327	—	2 735	592	3 290	—	2 709	581
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3 038	—	2 181	857	3 030	—	2 181	849
\$25,000 or more	1 628	—	1 235	393	1 628	—	1 235	393
Property taxes	farms.. 61 736	39 340	21 652	744	37 452	17 859	18 963	630
	\$1,000.. 217 808	112 713	102 542	2 553	173 004	72 433	98 100	2 470
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	49 947	34 465	14 928	554	26 502	13 726	12 336	440
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 954	3 892	4 898	164	8 203	3 223	4 816	164
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2 473	859	1 590	24	2 387	788	1 575	24
\$25,000 or more	362	124	236	2	360	122	236	2
All other farm production expenses	farms.. 60 364	34 818	21 366	4 180	40 266	17 859	18 966	3 441
	\$1,000.. 523 843	171 441	316 594	35 809	507 146	158 034	313 915	35 196
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	38 896	27 447	8 874	2 575	18 901	10 529	6 534	1 838
\$5,000 to \$24,999	16 556	6 148	9 169	1 239	16 453	6 107	9 109	1 237
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 445	869	2 301	275	3 445	869	2 301	275
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1 019	234	720	65	1 019	234	720	65
\$100,000 or more	448	120	302	26	448	120	302	26

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹								
All farms..... number..	65 585	39 472	21 664	4 449	40 270	17 863	18 966	3 441
..... \$1,000..	1 318 913	398 112	825 861	94 940	1 412 555	476 448	839 941	96 166
Average per farm..... dollars..	20 110	10 086	38 121	21 340	35 077	26 672	44 287	27 947
Farms with net gains ² number..	35 554	16 733	15 597	3 224	31 263	13 361	15 148	2 754
Average net gain..... dollars..	43 668	31 978	58 391	33 114	49 402	39 576	60 070	38 391
Gain of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	2 502	1 795	505	202	935	575	314	46
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	10 246	6 431	2 840	975	7 522	4 279	2 582	661
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	14 442	5 996	6 959	1 487	14 442	5 996	6 959	1 487
\$50,000 or more.....	8 364	2 511	5 293	560	8 364	2 511	5 293	560
Farms with net losses..... number..	30 031	22 739	6 067	1 225	9 007	4 502	3 818	687
Average net loss..... dollars..	7 781	6 024	13 986	9 649	14 643	11 623	18 334	13 922
Loss of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	3 694	3 042	414	238	726	460	194	72
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	20 046	16 230	3 170	646	4 335	2 408	1 605	322
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	5 940	3 363	2 262	315	3 612	1 545	1 798	269
\$50,000 or more.....	351	104	221	26	334	89	221	24
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Government payments..... farms..	36 946	20 095	14 730	2 121	25 236	9 576	13 752	1 908
..... \$1,000..	137 274	56 084	73 127	8 063	106 527	27 049	71 654	7 824
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	32 101	17 103	12 986	2 012	23 038	9 284	11 951	1 803
..... \$1,000..	110 211	49 197	53 904	7 109	87 840	29 751	51 776	6 314
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	5 336	1 559	3 267	510	4 600	1 092	3 055	453
..... \$1,000..	38 485	10 408	24 266	3 811	36 784	9 268	23 759	3 757
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	7 622	6 254	1 171	197	2 939	1 922	889	128
..... \$1,000..	30 574	22 023	7 044	1 507	16 587	9 275	6 432	880
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	2 800	1 659	1 065	76	1 736	791	884	61
..... \$1,000..	15 996	8 701	6 852	443	11 490	5 148	5 974	368
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	24 703	11 635	11 373	1 695	19 928	7 663	10 701	1 564
..... \$1,000..	25 156	8 065	15 743	1 348	22 979	6 060	15 611	1 308
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS								
Total..... farms..	3 066	784	1 988	294	2 919	681	1 959	279
..... \$1,000..	66 597	5 503	52 984	8 109	66 468	5 423	52 946	8 099
Corn..... farms..	2 905	737	1 893	275	2 780	650	1 866	264
..... \$1,000..	51 031	4 542	40 655	5 834	50 930	4 478	40 624	5 827
Wheat..... farms..	129	28	84	17	119	21	81	17
..... \$1,000..	778	45	634	99	774	43	632	99
Soybeans..... farms..	503	67	381	55	487	59	379	49
..... \$1,000..	14 672	890	11 609	2 174	14 655	(D)	(D)	2 172
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	157	63	77	17	135	50	72	13
..... \$1,000..	(D)	(D)	87	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Cotton..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	2	2	—	—	1	1	—	—
..... \$1,000..	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms..	61 166	35 227	21 758	4 181	38 942	16 595	19 078	3 269
..... acres..	10 353 300	3 289 647	6 337 628	726 025	9 244 303	2 395 426	6 156 332	692 545
Harvested cropland..... farms..	54 369	28 874	21 489	4 006	38 130	15 943	18 991	3 196
..... acres..	8 625 011	2 323 797	5 648 411	652 803	8 137 473	1 975 918	5 531 358	630 197
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	18 235	14 496	2 592	1 147	5 033	3 559	995	479
50 to 99 acres.....	10 349	6 509	3 087	753	7 825	4 774	2 422	629
100 to 199 acres.....	12 846	5 516	6 226	1 104	12 391	5 273	6 030	1 088
200 to 499 acres.....	10 030	2 074	7 166	790	9 973	2 058	7 126	789
500 to 999 acres.....	2 117	212	1 742	163	2 116	212	1 742	162
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	614	53	526	35	614	53	526	35
2,000 acres or more.....	178	14	150	14	178	14	150	14
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	27 104	14 183	11 426	1 495	18 843	7 544	10 065	1 234
..... acres..	959 426	425 171	481 401	52 854	756 583	270 458	441 249	44 876
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	6 815	4 820	1 776	219	3 170	1 484	1 514	172
..... acres..	254 572	183 274	65 301	5 997	108 559	45 578	57 988	4 993
On which all crops failed..... farms..	1 956	950	891	115	1 311	435	780	96
..... acres..	37 484	15 226	19 539	2 719	27 210	6 862	17 798	2 550
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	1 338	759	526	53	915	423	451	41
..... acres..	49 579	22 618	24 382	2 579	40 964	15 447	23 020	2 497
Idle..... farms..	11 024	8 137	2 574	313	4 746	2 369	2 142	235
..... acres..	427 228	319 561	98 594	9 073	173 514	81 163	84 919	7 432
Total woodland..... farms..	40 687	24 480	14 768	1 439	25 485	11 176	13 111	1 198
..... acres..	2 849 832	1 596 820	1 167 228	85 784	1 955 617	812 096	1 066 942	76 579
Woodland pastured..... farms..	14 293	7 741	5 877	675	9 965	4 255	5 149	561
..... acres..	707 514	346 995	329 189	31 330	546 892	217 416	301 054	28 422
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	34 791	21 014	12 699	1 078	21 671	9 399	11 355	917
..... acres..	2 142 318	1 249 825	838 039	54 454	1 408 725	594 680	765 888	48 157

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.								
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	15 896	9 280	5 781	835	10 335	4 541	5 137	657
acres..	707 024	363 111	304 633	39 280	535 046	218 410	283 251	33 385
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	45 793	28 226	15 676	1 891	28 005	12 716	13 723	1 566
acres..	990 049	566 905	391 346	31 798	708 809	317 407	362 818	28 584
Irrigated land farms..	2 025	1 160	710	155	1 687	875	676	136
acres..	341 813	80 444	218 786	42 583	339 594	78 723	218 425	42 446
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	1 980	1 132	695	153	1 667	866	665	136
acres..	339 850	79 613	217 991	42 246	337 972	(D)	217 709	(D)
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	100	64	31	5	68	38	27	3
acres..	1 963	831	795	337	1 622	(D)	716	(D)
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	11 907	9 524	2 179	204	3 955	1 939	1 863	153
acres..	593 739	484 356	101 651	7 732	177 472	85 236	86 552	5 684
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹								
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	65 585	39 472	21 664	4 449	40 270	17 863	18 966	3 441
\$1,000..	18 503 801	7 605 147	9 819 426	1 079 228	14 996 964	4 601 212	9 376 436	1 019 315
Average per farm dollars..	282 135	192 672	453 260	242 578	372 410	257 583	494 381	296 227
Average per acre dollars..	1 244	1 287	1 217	1 201	1 210	1 213	1 210	1 193
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$39,999	4 616	3 601	224	791	1 211	908	47	256
\$40,000 to \$69,999	6 075	5 031	568	476	1 841	1 296	235	310
\$70,000 to \$99,999	6 986	5 647	874	465	2 558	1 737	470	351
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10 858	7 842	2 364	652	5 459	3 259	1 641	559
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8 928	5 595	2 874	459	5 716	2 899	2 422	395
\$200,000 to \$499,999	20 235	9 625	9 460	1 150	16 208	6 167	8 920	1 121
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5 322	1 539	3 480	303	4 855	1 132	3 426	297
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	1 754	400	1 234	120	1 639	294	1 226	119
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	681	150	504	27	659	135	497	27
\$5,000,000 or more	130	42	82	6	124	36	82	6
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	65 571	39 458	21 664	4 449	40 268	17 861	18 966	3 441
\$1,000..	4 375 650	1 684 181	2 387 246	304 223	3 816 566	1 213 554	2 321 355	281 657
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	4 595	3 986	343	266	918	673	143	102
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 540	6 185	938	417	2 064	1 453	429	182
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 517	7 961	1 894	662	4 102	2 486	1 189	427
\$20,000 to \$49,999	17 243	11 481	4 585	1 177	10 114	5 590	3 626	898
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11 470	5 298	5 251	921	9 533	3 708	4 975	850
\$100,000 to \$199,999	9 238	3 190	5 328	720	8 719	2 713	5 295	711
\$200,000 to \$499,999	4 297	1 206	2 838	253	4 147	1 087	2 822	238
\$500,000 or more	671	151	487	33	671	151	487	33
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	57 250	32 682	20 671	3 897	37 623	16 124	18 349	3 150
number..	93 528	48 093	39 032	6 403	67 496	26 269	35 830	5 397
Wheel tractors farms..	61 085	36 553	20 509	4 023	37 799	16 705	17 939	3 155
number..	181 986	95 105	75 095	11 786	130 404	51 810	68 614	9 980
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	35 112	22 074	10 996	2 042	20 572	9 680	9 341	1 551
number..	58 169	36 512	18 388	3 269	34 977	16 692	15 736	2 549
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	51 275	28 733	18 979	3 563	34 490	14 693	16 886	2 911
number..	123 817	58 593	56 707	8 517	95 427	35 118	52 878	7 431
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	48 061	27 250	17 642	3 169	32 100	13 869	15 663	2 568
number..	90 801	47 527	37 490	5 784	65 872	26 868	34 158	4 846
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	21 660	8 688	11 077	1 895	18 684	6 278	10 648	1 758
number..	33 016	11 066	19 217	2 733	29 555	8 250	18 720	2 585
Grain and bean combines farms..	17 242	6 947	8 874	1 421	14 586	4 929	8 374	1 283
number..	18 735	7 412	9 768	1 555	15 908	5 263	9 233	1 412
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners farms..	37 370	18 446	16 610	2 314	28 079	10 977	15 045	2 057
number..	41 119	19 864	18 731	2 524	31 099	11 856	17 002	2 241
Pickup balers farms..	36 563	17 982	16 221	2 360	27 493	10 866	14 571	2 056
number..	44 143	20 987	20 376	2 780	33 621	12 899	18 282	2 440
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Commercial fertilizer farms..	43 969	21 065	19 333	3 571	34 649	13 803	17 836	3 010
acres on which used..	6 260 175	1 537 347	4 220 177	502 651	6 054 691	1 392 842	4 172 401	489 448
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	14 345	5 816	7 064	1 465	12 665	4 584	6 851	1 230
acres on which used..	1 540 373	362 300	1 037 299	140 774	1 518 237	346 411	1 033 202	138 624
Nematodes in crops farms..	1 725	668	853	204	1 540	517	851	172
acres on which used..	164 718	40 052	108 397	16 289	162 203	37 834	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	2 671	1 367	991	313	1 956	837	924	195
acres on which used..	212 528	48 793	135 908	27 827	207 431	44 877	134 974	27 580
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	31 659	14 106	14 777	2 776	26 299	10 109	13 820	2 370
acres on which used..	3 986 234	875 677	2 755 334	355 223	3 878 112	797 272	2 733 435	347 405
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	1 389	567	667	155	1 171	407	653	111
acres on which used..	133 698	31 992	84 318	17 388	131 354	29 906	84 230	17 218

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	65 602	39 217	21 921	4 464	40 257	17 714	19 135	3 408
Full owners	39 217	39 217	—	—	17 714	17 714	—	—
Part owners	21 921	—	21 921	—	19 135	—	19 135	—
Tenants	4 464	—	—	4 464	3 408	—	—	3 408
White	65 418	39 098	21 892	4 428	40 190	17 687	19 119	3 384
Full owners	39 098	39 098	—	—	17 687	17 687	—	—
Part owners	21 892	—	21 892	—	19 119	—	19 119	—
Tenants	4 428	—	—	4 428	3 384	—	—	3 384
Black and other races	184	119	29	36	67	27	16	24
Full owners	119	119	—	—	27	27	—	—
Part owners	29	—	29	—	16	—	16	—
Tenants	36	—	—	36	24	—	—	24
OWNED AND RENTED LAND								
Land owned..... farms..	61 266	39 217	21 921	128	36 922	17 714	19 135	73
acres..	11 600 493	6 459 715	5 121 038	19 740	8 914 926	4 012 518	4 889 305	13 103
Owned land in farms	61 138	39 217	21 921	—	36 849	17 714	19 135	—
acres..	10 833 260	5 816 483	5 016 777	—	8 546 669	3 743 339	4 803 330	—
Land rented or leased from others	26 563	178	21 921	4 464	22 649	106	19 135	3 408
farms..	4 125 776	20 372	3 210 836	894 568	3 944 074	16 391	3 087 781	839 902
landlords..	70 042	372	59 275	10 395	63 387	194	54 500	8 693
Rented or leased land in farms	26 385	—	21 921	4 464	22 543	—	19 135	3 408
acres..	4 066 945	—	3 184 058	882 887	3 897 106	—	3 066 013	831 093
Land rented or leased to others	10 586	8 857	1 458	271	4 059	2 800	1 083	176
farms..	826 064	663 604	131 039	31 421	415 225	285 570	107 743	21 912
acres..								
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	53 287	30 999	19 595	2 693	34 180	14 784	17 181	2 215
Not on farm operated	9 098	5 851	1 632	1 615	4 506	2 048	1 369	1 089
Not reported	3 217	2 367	694	156	1 571	882	585	104
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	39 030	18 939	17 251	2 840	31 974	12 990	16 450	2 534
Other	26 572	20 278	4 670	1 624	8 283	4 724	2 685	874
Operators by days worked off farm:								
None	31 334	16 289	13 042	2 003	24 361	10 035	12 522	1 804
Any	31 303	21 014	7 978	2 311	13 919	6 661	5 777	1 481
1 to 99 days	5 364	2 767	2 114	483	3 687	1 388	1 904	395
100 to 199 days	4 851	3 110	1 401	340	2 455	1 168	1 051	236
200 days or more	21 088	15 137	4 463	1 488	7 777	4 105	2 822	850
Not reported	2 965	1 914	901	150	1 977	1 018	836	123
Operators by years on present farm:								
2 years or less	2 983	1 776	609	598	1 536	657	452	427
3 or 4 years	3 690	2 220	918	552	1 906	794	708	404
5 to 9 years	8 517	5 036	2 526	955	4 663	1 927	1 989	747
10 years or more	42 355	24 707	15 823	1 825	27 880	12 171	14 231	1 478
Average years on present farm	21.2	22.0	21.6	12.3	22.0	23.6	22.2	12.6
Not reported	8 057	5 478	2 045	534	4 272	2 165	1 755	352
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	632	214	149	269	455	130	136	189
25 to 34 years	5 294	2 246	1 941	1 107	3 674	1 085	1 700	889
35 to 44 years	15 535	7 579	6 445	1 511	10 580	3 696	5 660	1 224
45 to 49 years	8 715	4 779	3 456	480	5 569	2 178	3 021	370
50 to 54 years	8 091	4 879	2 922	290	4 985	2 226	2 555	204
55 to 59 years	7 168	4 480	2 436	252	4 397	2 061	2 150	186
60 to 64 years	6 501	4 382	1 925	194	3 990	2 130	1 723	137
65 to 69 years	5 387	3 910	1 310	167	2 919	1 707	1 105	107
70 years and over	8 279	6 748	1 337	194	3 688	2 501	1 085	102
Average age	52.2	54.9	49.2	42.2	50.5	53.8	49.1	41.4
Operators by sex:								
Male	61 201	35 691	21 254	4 256	38 670	16 724	18 648	3 298
Female	4 401	3 526	667	208	1 587	990	487	110
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)								
	251	154	80	17	158	78	68	12
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family (sole proprietorship).....	56 598	34 875	18 222	3 501	33 309	15 088	15 635	2 586
farms..	11 157 231	4 755 554	5 827 366	574 311	8 956 665	2 901 073	5 525 950	529 642
acres..	5 746	2 747	2 332	667	4 323	1 572	2 186	565
Partnership	1 993 730	534 244	1 273 738	185 748	1 834 947	400 687	1 253 703	180 557
acres..								
Corporation:								
Family held	2 651	1 133	1 278	240	2 302	851	1 238	213
farms..	1 554 968	417 090	1 041 952	95 926	1 502 458	372 756	1 035 160	94 542
acres..	47	28	15	4	39	20	15	4
More than 10 stockholders	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	2 604	1 105	1 263	236	2 263	831	1 223	209
Other than family held	219	147	39	33	169	101	36	32
farms..	101 346	59 052	29 796	12 498	84 092	42 973	(D)	(D)
acres..	45	26	10	9	39	20	10	9
More than 10 stockholders	174	121	29	24	130	81	26	23
10 or less stockholders								
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.								
farms..	388	315	50	23	154	102	40	12
acres..	92 930	50 543	27 983	14 404	65 613	25 850	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 38 832	18 581	17 536	2 715	30 743	12 370	16 033	2 340
	number.. 1 547 935	632 067	812 326	103 542	1 482 668	583 093	798 952	100 623
	\$1,000.. 670 518	283 818	344 657	42 043	644 629	264 150	339 622	40 857
Calves	farms.. 23 416	10 124	11 538	1 754	20 189	7 699	10 908	1 582
	number.. 737 495	339 275	347 620	50 600	710 604	319 465	341 780	49 359
	\$1,000.. 163 858	100 985	52 970	9 904	157 914	96 568	51 703	9 642
Cattle	farms.. 32 204	15 222	14 784	2 198	25 694	10 214	13 559	1 921
	number.. 810 440	292 792	464 706	52 942	772 064	263 628	457 172	51 264
	\$1,000.. 506 660	182 833	291 687	32 139	486 715	167 582	287 919	31 215
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 8 422	3 932	3 925	565	6 503	2 504	3 534	465
	number.. 254 671	83 694	156 750	14 227	246 288	77 508	154 955	13 825
	\$1,000.. 193 383	62 162	120 448	10 773	187 784	58 016	119 276	10 492
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 3 686	1 904	1 514	268	2 733	1 175	1 337	221
	number.. 738 339	284 076	400 768	53 495	726 247	274 826	398 800	52 621
Farms with—								
1 to 24	1 653	1 003	551	99	833	372	399	62
25 to 49	396	207	156	33	307	144	137	26
50 to 99	381	186	160	35	348	161	154	33
100 to 199	368	182	158	28	358	172	158	28
200 to 499	493	194	254	45	492	194	254	44
500 or more	395	132	235	28	395	132	235	28
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 2 243	1 112	963	168	1 847	814	886	147
	number.. 102 240	44 504	49 084	8 652	99 881	42 700	48 670	8 511
Other	farms.. 3 451	1 766	1 434	251	2 569	1 095	1 268	206
	number.. 636 099	239 572	351 684	44 843	626 366	232 126	350 130	44 110
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 3 591	1 825	1 498	268	2 766	1 197	1 342	227
	number.. 1 523 490	653 223	738 784	131 483	1 507 021	640 185	736 091	130 745
	\$1,000.. 151 164	63 027	79 185	8 952	149 712	61 891	78 940	8 882
Feeder pigs	farms.. 766	400	312	54	619	281	287	51
	number.. 414 835	212 461	142 282	60 092	408 451	207 212	141 347	59 892
	\$1,000.. 17 090	9 085	5 810	2 194	16 852	8 887	5 778	2 187
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 2 359	1 174	1 012	173	1 937	854	931	152
	number.. 160 294	68 193	77 847	14 254	157 957	66 440	77 463	14 054
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 2 152	1 064	924	164	1 798	791	861	146
	number.. 81 067	34 946	38 694	7 427	79 832	34 018	38 503	7 311
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 2 054	981	920	153	1 740	749	853	138
	number.. 79 227	33 247	39 153	6 827	78 125	32 422	38 960	6 743
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 2 100	1 393	586	121	917	446	407	64
	number.. 76 113	43 038	27 583	5 492	44 717	19 284	21 526	3 907
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 1 857	1 231	515	111	801	389	354	58
	number.. 45 908	26 965	16 003	2 940	26 175	12 153	12 201	1 821
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 1 781	1 174	501	106	773	372	348	53
	number.. 59 000	32 909	22 345	3 746	35 890	15 453	17 765	2 672
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 1 696	1 123	471	102	727	348	326	53
	number.. 59 686	33 167	22 741	3 778	34 703	14 650	17 692	2 361
	pounds of wool.. 449 974	255 529	167 108	27 337	260 966	112 984	130 389	17 593
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 8 822	5 952	2 492	378	3 841	1 822	1 781	238
	number.. 52 448	35 887	14 033	2 528	22 799	11 775	9 342	1 684
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 1 657	1 176	410	71	704	401	259	44
	number.. 6 682	4 840	1 473	369	4 452	3 085	1 077	290
Goats inventory	farms.. 1 217	870	284	63	496	267	194	35
	number.. 20 771	13 984	4 652	1 435	13 903	8 976	3 781	1 146
Goats sold	farms.. 293	207	67	19	118	67	42	9
	number.. 7 339	5 568	1 560	211	5 537	4 112	1 374	51
POULTRY								
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 2 534	1 711	714	109	1 224	626	517	81
	number.. 4 117 078	2 793 463	(D)	(D)	4 076 883	2 759 685	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 399	2 458	1 660	691	107	1 154	580	495	79
400 to 3,199	39	24	14	1	33	19	13	1
3,200 to 9,999	7	5	2	—	7	5	2	—
10,000 to 19,999	9	6	3	—	9	6	3	—
20,000 to 49,999	6	4	—	—	6	4	2	—
50,000 to 99,999	8	7	—	—	8	7	—	1
100,000 or more	7	5	2	—	7	5	2	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 2 457	1 659	693	105	1 188	607	501	80
	number.. 3 692 115	2 453 990	1 197 506	40 619	3 658 668	2 426 165	(D)	(D)
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 449	319	113	17	200	108	80	12
	number.. 424 963	339 473	(D)	(D)	418 215	333 520	(D)	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 309	213	83	13	172	96	69	7
	number.. 2 530 496	2 031 974	(D)	(D)	2 523 659	2 025 838	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 587	375	186	26	291	140	129	22
	number.. 27 607 761	17 379 656	(D)	(D)	27 575 764	17 353 702	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	507	326	157	24	211	91	100	20
2,000 to 59,999	22	15	6	1	22	15	6	1
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	58	34	23	1	58	34	23	1
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 190	141	46	3	69	37	31	1
	(D)	(D)	671	8	(D)	(D)	529	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms.. 188	116	61	11	100	49	42	9
	number.. (D)	(D)	464 637	(D)	(D)	(D)	464 309	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for grain or seed	farms .. 34 315	14 535	16 996	2 784	29 399	10 864	16 059	2 476
	acres .. 2 877 971	653 366	1 991 550	233 055	2 811 611	606 396	1 977 688	227 527
	bushels .. 362 498 739	80 216 332	252 943 790	29 338 617	356 157 448	75 668 120	251 705 337	28 783 991
	farms .. 462	100	323	39	453	91	323	39
	acres .. 79 789	11 587	59 015	9 187	79 708	11 506	59 015	9 187
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	10 490	6 625	3 125	740	6 227	3 397	2 340	490
25 to 99 acres	15 880	6 516	7 977	1 387	15 233	6 073	7 830	1 330
100 to 249 acres	5 776	1 167	4 115	494	5 771	1 167	4 110	494
250 to 499 acres	1 433	163	1 150	120	1 433	163	1 150	120
500 acres or more	736	64	629	43	735	64	629	42
Corn for silage or green chop	farms .. 22 498	7 906	12 873	1 719	20 881	6 813	12 433	1 635
	acres .. 717 549	179 479	488 697	49 373	697 822	166 584	482 899	48 339
	tons, green .. 10 444 465	2 478 479	7 247 669	718 317	10 222 804	2 329 528	7 187 044	706 232
	farms .. 111	30	75	6	104	23	75	6
	acres .. 3 863	724	3 005	134	3 818	679	3 005	134
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	12 404	5 390	6 007	1 007	10 921	4 379	5 613	929
25 to 99 acres	9 009	2 375	5 984	650	8 881	2 297	5 940	644
100 to 249 acres	955	130	770	55	949	126	768	55
250 to 499 acres	104	9	89	6	104	9	89	6
500 acres or more	26	2	23	1	26	2	23	1
Wheat for grain	farms .. 4 578	1 443	2 772	363	4 091	1 089	2 664	338
	acres .. 150 469	31 852	107 552	11 065	143 646	26 852	106 112	10 682
	bushels .. 8 083 650	1 623 929	5 867 745	591 976	7 808 341	1 422 715	5 810 703	574 923
	farms .. 13	3	10	—	12	2	10	—
	acres .. 944	18	926	—	(D)	(D)	926	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 709	1 039	1 451	219	2 289	738	1 352	199
25 to 99 acres	1 634	382	1 126	126	1 568	329	1 118	121
100 to 249 acres	197	17	165	15	196	17	164	15
250 to 499 acres	29	5	21	3	29	5	21	3
500 acres or more	9	—	9	—	9	—	9	—
Oats for grain	farms .. 14 925	6 818	7 147	960	12 697	5 170	6 652	875
	acres .. 314 722	117 443	177 119	20 160	288 713	98 329	171 207	19 177
	bushels .. 18 623 580	6 794 888	10 628 391	1 200 301	17 257 297	5 774 040	10 333 814	1 149 443
	farms .. 45	19	22	4	42	17	21	4
	acres .. 1 589	321	1 162	106	1 514	(D)	(D)	106
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	10 565	5 416	4 465	684	8 558	3 932	4 019	607
25 to 99 acres	4 221	1 370	2 580	271	4 001	1 206	2 532	263
100 to 249 acres	120	28	89	3	119	28	88	3
250 to 499 acres	15	4	10	1	15	4	10	1
500 acres or more	4	—	3	1	4	—	3	1
Tobacco	farms .. 839	415	330	94	563	221	290	52
	acres .. 2 553	671	1 579	303	2 191	451	1 513	227
	pounds .. 5 355 466	1 376 595	3 389 121	589 750	4 683 397	957 323	3 267 751	458 323
	farms .. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres .. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	185	134	32	19	91	60	24	7
1.0 to 1.9 acres	276	160	94	22	151	68	77	6
2.0 to 2.9 acres	149	80	52	17	105	55	42	8
3.0 to 4.9 acres	116	25	71	20	109	24	66	19
5.0 to 9.9 acres	67	15	43	9	61	13	43	5
10.0 to 24.9 acres	38	1	30	7	38	1	30	7
25.0 acres or more	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	—
Soybeans for beans	farms .. 12 028	4 040	6 752	1 236	10 950	3 282	6 554	1 114
	acres .. 990 531	177 919	717 388	95 224	971 558	164 610	713 986	92 962
	bushels .. 42 681 842	7 590 237	31 000 137	4 091 468	42 040 140	7 142 942	30 891 032	4 006 166
	farms .. 188	38	129	21	180	33	127	20
	acres .. 21 474	4 222	13 292	3 960	21 386	4 169	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3 824	1 800	1 640	384	2 980	1 207	1 488	285
25 to 99 acres	5 668	1 918	3 152	598	5 439	1 757	3 106	576
100 to 249 acres	1 696	253	1 270	173	1 691	249	1 270	172
250 to 499 acres	572	49	460	63	572	49	460	63
500 acres or more	268	20	230	18	268	20	230	18
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes	farms .. 418	168	204	46	361	126	198	37
	acres .. 85 304	18 878	53 357	13 069	85 204	18 827	53 320	13 058
	cwt .. 30 242 152	6 449 909	19 122 629	4 669 614	30 227 332	6 439 826	19 119 438	4 668 068
	farms .. 215	59	133	23	212	57	132	23
	acres .. 78 136	17 414	48 813	11 909	78 113	(D)	(D)	11 909
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	168	106	44	18	115	66	39	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres	34	10	20	4	31	8	20	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	59	18	35	6	58	18	34	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres	56	12	40	4	56	12	40	4
250.0 acres or more	101	22	65	14	101	22	65	14

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)								
farms...	44 115	22 510	18 812	2 793	31 761	12 655	16 733	2 373
acres...	3 554 932	1 152 217	2 171 289	231 426	3 210 328	908 416	2 082 327	219 585
tons, dry...	8 606 243	2 758 555	5 277 353	570 335	7 993 358	2 308 415	5 135 542	549 401
farms...	325	108	193	24	288	77	188	23
acres...	20 291	3 932	14 906	1 453	19 432	(D)	14 703	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	11 262	8 537	2 131	594	4 045	2 387	1 308	350
25 to 99 acres	19 688	10 797	7 550	1 341	14 888	7 245	6 465	1 178
100 to 249 acres	11 236	2 913	7 578	745	10 914	2 761	7 421	732
250 to 499 acres	1 687	233	1 351	103	1 673	232	1 338	103
500 acres or more	242	30	202	10	241	30	201	10
Alfalfa hay								
farms...	35 608	17 659	15 612	2 337	26 833	10 676	14 132	2 025
acres...	1 784 096	661 418	1 002 161	120 517	1 590 131	516 914	959 611	113 606
tons, dry...	5 169 767	1 841 772	2 976 214	351 781	4 775 173	1 543 231	2 894 375	337 567
farms...	193	67	114	12	164	42	110	12
acres...	8 457	1 489	6 207	761	7 907	1 022	6 124	761
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)								
farms...	3 288	1 399	1 587	302	2 689	922	1 510	257
acres...	270 130	59 330	180 140	30 660	266 875	56 761	179 698	30 415
farms...	450	184	217	49	386	126	211	49
acres...	106 592	23 358	68 103	15 132	106 487	23 260	68 095	15 132
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	728	499	179	50	294	141	131	22
5.0 to 24.9 acres	669	350	248	71	536	256	223	57
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1 343	451	766	126	1 311	426	762	123
100.0 to 249.9 acres	350	65	255	30	350	65	255	30
250.0 acres or more	198	34	139	25	198	34	139	25
Snap beans harvested for sale								
farms...	879	294	496	89	771	208	488	75
acres...	65 059	12 941	45 576	6 542	64 605	12 619	45 538	6 448
farms...	177	70	86	21	157	51	85	21
acres...	30 033	7 494	18 433	4 107	30 025	(D)	(D)	4 107
Green peas, excluding green cowpeas, harvested for sale								
farms...	1 175	386	675	114	1 099	324	669	106
acres...	55 778	10 768	39 541	5 470	55 515	10 556	39 495	5 465
farms...	132	37	76	19	121	27	75	19
acres...	12 844	1 650	8 806	2 388	12 840	(D)	(D)	2 388
Sweet corn harvested for sale								
farms...	1 789	780	847	162	1 486	540	804	142
acres...	116 896	28 815	74 262	13 820	115 327	27 553	74 034	13 740
farms...	271	102	141	28	241	76	137	28
acres...	53 581	11 679	34 187	7 714	53 540	11 642	34 185	7 714
Land in orchards								
farms...	853	714	116	23	313	222	79	12
acres...	10 851	7 324	3 322	206	8 373	5 151	3 071	151
farms...	84	72	10	2	43	35	7	1
acres...	1 085	852	(D)	(D)	966	741	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	498	426	59	13	121	77	38	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	255	217	31	7	107	87	17	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	82	65	14	3	67	52	12	3
100.0 to 249.9 acres	13	4	9	—	13	4	9	—
250.0 acres or more	5	2	3	—	5	2	3	—
Apples								
farms...	761	635	104	22	283	201	70	12
Bearing and nonbearing...acres...	7 753	5 668	1 905	180	5 774	3 945	1 695	135
pounds...	41 085 186	28 287 891	11 647 335	1 149 960	38 312 057	25 826 693	11 366 724	1 118 640
Berries harvested for sale								
farms...	622	507	93	22	435	339	79	17
acres...	15 100	13 566	1 437	97	14 914	13 397	1 425	92
farms...	398	340	50	8	321	270	44	7
acres...	(D)	13 339	1 360	(D)	14 668	13 237	(D)	(D)

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.