

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....number..	65 602	56 598	5 746	2 870	2 651	2 604	219	174	388
.....percent..	100.0	86.3	8.8	4.4	4.0	4.0	.3	.3	.6
Land in farms.....acres..	14 900 205	11 157 231	1 993 730	1 656 314	1 554 968	1 512 970	101 346	49 647	92 930
Average size of farm.....acres..	227	197	347	577	587	581	463	285	240
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Total sales (see text).....farms..	65 602	56 598	5 746	2 870	2 651	2 604	219	174	388
.....\$1,000..	5 579 861	3 469 002	827 265	1 258 928	1 150 194	979 011	108 734	64 958	24 667
Average per farm.....dollars..	85 056	61 292	143 972	438 651	433 872	375 964	496 502	373 324	63 574
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text).....	9 384	8 528	554	162	134	132	28	25	140
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	4 623	4 295	214	71	64	62	7	6	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	5 161	4 785	272	81	70	67	11	9	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	6 177	5 681	383	85	81	80	4	4	28
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6 639	6 015	465	120	103	101	17	15	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 202	1 964	174	56	53	52	3	3	8
\$25,000 to \$39,999.....	4 484	3 989	389	90	79	79	11	9	16
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2 342	2 042	219	70	62	62	8	4	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	8 818	7 745	763	287	267	263	20	17	23
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	11 163	9 061	1 386	688	648	645	40	35	28
\$250,000 to \$499,999.....	3 162	1 952	622	570	546	542	24	18	18
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	980	435	212	325	305	295	20	10	8
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999.....	382	96	85	199	180	174	19	14	2
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999.....	65	10	7	47	42	39	5	4	1
\$5,000,000 or more.....	20	—	1	19	17	11	2	1	—
Grains.....farms..	27 313	22 999	2 799	1 402	1 364	1 343	38	30	113
.....\$1,000..	879 967	589 268	148 294	139 023	136 499	135 397	2 524	2 232	3 382
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	3 895	2 627	650	603	589	578	14	12	15
.....\$1,000..	588 974	346 833	115 004	124 896	122 961	122 030	1 935	(D)	2 242
Corn for grain.....farms..	21 668	18 146	2 289	1 144	1 114	1 096	30	25	89
.....\$1,000..	580 698	388 802	96 831	93 065	91 491	90 738	1 574	1 430	2 001
Wheat.....farms..	4 445	3 567	537	321	316	312	5	4	20
.....\$1,000..	25 529	17 829	4 178	3 336	(D)	3 237	(D)	(D)	185
Soybeans.....farms..	11 875	9 566	1 426	832	813	807	19	16	51
.....\$1,000..	255 335	169 685	45 398	39 148	38 396	38 098	752	672	1 103
Sorghum for grain.....farms..	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	95	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley.....farms..	1 016	857	96	60	60	57	—	—	3
.....\$1,000..	2 571	2 026	(D)	(D)	(D)	284	—	—	(D)
Oats.....farms..	5 003	4 248	504	223	217	215	6	2	28
.....\$1,000..	9 454	6 872	1 071	1 461	1 337	(D)	124	(D)	49
Other grains.....farms..	533	426	51	54	53	52	1	1	2
.....\$1,000..	6 286	3 959	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco.....farms..	836	727	74	29	29	29	—	—	6
.....\$1,000..	7 692	6 061	913	677	677	677	—	—	41
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	24	17	4	3	3	3	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	1 841	1 151	447	243	243	243	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds.....farms..	15 505	13 764	1 192	475	457	450	18	14	74
.....\$1,000..	106 572	87 020	11 411	7 802	7 491	7 410	311	180	339
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	225	153	41	31	29	29	2	1	—
.....\$1,000..	19 372	12 057	3 436	3 878	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons.....farms..	3 281	2 612	323	334	310	301	24	14	12
.....\$1,000..	149 443	60 265	20 582	68 105	60 554	57 568	7 552	2 576	491
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	446	239	56	148	134	130	14	5	3
.....\$1,000..	113 406	31 135	17 054	64 892	57 522	54 658	7 370	2 403	325
Fruits, nuts, and berries.....farms..	1 005	723	92	181	157	152	24	13	9
.....\$1,000..	140 140	19 959	13 069	106 905	90 744	85 355	16 162	4 263	207
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	267	83	41	141	120	115	21	10	2
.....\$1,000..	134 632	15 579	(D)	106 383	90 283	84 895	16 099	4 201	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse crops.....farms..	1 977	1 509	158	300	261	258	39	35	10
.....\$1,000..	157 348	53 916	14 255	89 071	79 433	69 224	9 638	9 042	107
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	468	248	41	179	152	150	27	25	—
.....\$1,000..	143 060	42 733	13 063	87 265	77 746	(D)	9 519	(D)	—
Other crops.....farms..	1 633	1 212	178	236	219	215	17	14	7
.....\$1,000..	199 119	45 099	(D)	130 158	114 355	109 736	15 803	15 319	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	415	190	54	170	158	155	12	10	1
.....\$1,000..	185 256	34 116	(D)	129 216	113 516	108 901	15 700	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products.....farms..	1 805	1 577	130	92	79	70	13	11	6
.....\$1,000..	241 523	72 054	(D)	159 846	(D)	53 400	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	175	109	20	45	43	36	2	2	1
.....\$1,000..	239 003	70 152	(D)	159 590	(D)	53 336	(D)	(D)	(D)
Dairy products.....farms..	22 592	18 704	2 707	1 105	1 090	1 079	15	14	76
.....\$1,000..	2 746 950	1 931 114	460 700	341 578	335 485	331 114	6 092	(D)	13 558
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	17 060	13 724	2 221	1 054	1 041	1 030	13	12	61
.....\$1,000..	2 588 373	1 788 324	446 794	340 102	(D)	329 699	(D)	(D)	13 154
Cattle and calves.....farms..	38 832	33 347	3 830	1 517	1 472	1 457	45	41	138
.....\$1,000..	670 518	469 547	94 435	102 355	95 559	94 296	6 796	6 056	4 182
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	2 183	1 428	363	373	359	352	14	11	19
.....\$1,000..	331 669	193 001	51 824	83 662	77 325	76 235	6 337	5 627	3 182

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

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Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Total sales (see text)—Con.									
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 3 591	3 047	378	151	135	133	16	14	15
	\$1,000.. 151 164	91 729	26 134	32 311	23 694	(D)	8 617	(D)	990
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 679	466	118	88	76	74	12	10	7
	\$1,000.. 124 751	70 029	22 442	31 398	22 814	(D)	8 584	(D)	881
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 1 934	1 746	138	39	36	36	3	3	11
	\$1,000.. 4 847	3 862	622	261	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	103
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 4	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
	\$1,000.. 452	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 2 968	2 578	187	165	140	137	25	23	38
	\$1,000.. 124 576	39 110	4 387	80 835	47 695	12 695	33 139	(D)	244
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 198	133	13	51	38	37	13	12	1
	\$1,000.. 110 893	28 006	(D)	79 629	46 623	(D)	33 006	(D)	(D)
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 3 843	3 379	283	171	155	153	16	15	10
	\$1,000.. 21 866	17 042	1 999	2 797	2 518	(D)	280	(D)	28
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Total farm production expenses	farms.. 65 584	56 749	5 553	2 898	2 702	2 671	196	156	384
	\$1,000.. 4 202 802	2 701 419	587 153	894 343	833 725	725 270	60 618	41 844	19 887
Average per farm	dollars.. 64 083	47 603	105 736	308 607	308 558	271 535	309 275	268 229	51 790
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 22 888	19 588	2 201	1 004	956	944	48	36	95
	\$1,000.. 306 830	190 198	43 836	71 301	66 577	49 532	4 724	3 534	1 494
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	12 917	11 560	981	302	291	290	11	10	74
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7 494	6 359	826	304	301	299	3	2	5
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2 062	1 463	312	249	246	246	24	17	14
\$100,000 to \$249,999	324	181	65	77	72	71	5	4	1
\$250,000 or more	91	25	17	48	43	38	5	3	1
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 39 355	33 787	3 687	1 707	1 632	1 614	75	69	174
	\$1,000.. 847 206	547 722	117 495	178 255	167 680	121 597	10 576	8 350	3 734
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	16 996	15 553	1 023	329	302	301	27	25	91
\$5,000 to \$24,999	14 103	12 191	1 371	486	483	482	3	3	55
\$25,000 to \$99,999	7 174	5 466	1 085	601	576	571	25	24	22
\$100,000 to \$249,999	760	431	145	181	170	165	11	11	3
\$250,000 or more	322	146	63	110	101	95	9	6	3
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 31 337	26 579	3 163	1 471	1 415	1 399	56	52	124
	\$1,000.. 492 180	310 171	65 643	114 067	108 292	74 246	5 775	4 149	2 299
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	15 911	14 179	1 242	423	405	405	18	18	67
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11 816	9 970	1 281	520	505	500	15	14	45
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3 088	2 166	537	378	366	362	12	12	7
\$100,000 or more	522	264	103	150	139	132	11	8	5
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 45 101	38 606	4 134	2 170	2 070	2 070	100	77	191
	\$1,000.. 179 427	115 690	26 030	37 074	34 920	33 721	2 154	1 779	634
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	16 158	14 757	1 048	263	258	258	5	3	90
\$1,000 to \$4,999	20 135	17 779	1 652	642	602	600	40	36	62
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7 932	5 656	1 273	967	931	921	36	25	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	596	323	104	167	159	156	8	3	2
\$50,000 or more	280	91	57	131	120	114	11	10	1
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 44 200	37 553	4 121	2 328	2 197	2 173	131	97	198
	\$1,000.. 258 450	171 530	39 612	46 318	43 482	42 481	2 836	1 846	991
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	30 776	27 593	2 169	857	786	783	71	68	157
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11 809	9 100	1 644	1 029	992	980	37	18	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 089	651	189	248	240	236	8	3	1
\$50,000 or more	526	209	119	194	179	174	15	8	4
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 40 404	34 187	3 901	2 120	2 012	1 991	108	75	196
	\$1,000.. 169 356	104 041	25 235	39 402	36 407	35 356	2 995	1 997	679
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	32 830	28 913	2 751	1 005	953	951	52	49	161
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 618	4 831	984	772	742	730	30	16	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	624	338	99	185	171	168	14	3	2
\$50,000 or more	332	105	67	158	146	142	12	7	2
Petroleum products	farms.. 60 160	51 976	5 128	2 770	2 597	2 567	173	134	286
	\$1,000.. 187 629	126 342	26 109	34 234	32 478	28 557	1 756	1 172	944
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	50 748	45 678	3 556	1 271	1 185	1 183	86	77	243
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8 705	6 042	1 437	1 188	1 125	1 112	63	44	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999	547	221	100	223	203	196	20	9	3
\$50,000 or more	160	35	35	88	84	76	4	4	2
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 52 464	45 193	4 623	2 413	2 273	2 246	140	106	235
	\$1,000.. 54 141	39 950	6 880	7 076	6 644	6 305	432	278	235
Diesel fuel	farms.. 44 419	37 619	4 201	2 397	2 258	2 231	139	102	202
	\$1,000.. 85 166	57 502	12 949	14 348	13 575	12 935	773	493	368
Natural gas	farms.. 2 474	1 789	340	319	303	290	16	8	26
	\$1,000.. 9 694	3 899	1 178	4 495	4 326	3 355	169	117	121
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 48 608	41 466	4 410	2 499	2 356	2 328	143	106	233
	\$1,000.. 38 628	24 991	5 102	8 315	7 933	5 962	381	284	220

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
—Con.									
Total farm production expenses—Con.									
Electricity farms..	52 272	44 756	4 667	2 590	2 424	2 394	166	130	259
..... \$1,000..	107 204	73 489	14 746	18 418	17 255	15 710	1 163	795	551
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	25 739	23 491	1 590	523	468	465	55	48	135
\$1,000 to \$4,999	22 146	18 765	2 200	1 092	1 038	1 033	54	44	89
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 231	2 477	853	869	821	807	48	33	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	97	19	15	61	55	52	6	2	2
\$50,000 or more	59	4	9	45	42	37	3	3	1
Hired farm labor farms..	25 179	20 524	2 456	2 105	1 984	1 954	121	91	94
..... \$1,000..	409 009	182 745	50 522	171 940	159 306	143 990	12 634	8 999	3 803
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	14 622	12 928	1 188	450	417	415	33	31	56
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 840	5 629	755	447	430	428	17	14	9
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3 074	1 843	413	801	774	765	27	15	17
\$100,000 to \$249,999	458	108	80	261	230	223	31	22	9
\$250,000 or more	185	16	20	146	133	123	13	9	3
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more farms..	13 262	10 128	1 389	1 682	1 587	1 559	95	69	63
..... workers..	30 026	17 872	3 721	8 200	7 324	6 768	876	608	233
Less than 150 days farms..	20 203	16 501	2 019	1 620	1 532	1 509	88	64	63
..... workers..	66 456	46 205	7 270	12 742	11 625	11 126	1 117	569	239
Contract labor farms..	4 464	3 587	427	423	400	390	23	8	27
..... \$1,000..	20 509	10 834	3 779	5 785	5 532	3 582	253	116	111
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	1 698	1 468	108	105	104	104	1	1	17
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1 918	1 574	180	159	151	150	8	5	5
\$5,000 to \$24,999	715	495	107	110	98	95	12	1	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84	37	15	30	29	27	1	—	2
\$50,000 or more	49	13	17	19	18	17	1	—	—
Repair and maintenance farms..	56 062	48 229	4 913	2 672	2 513	2 482	159	121	248
..... \$1,000..	337 991	239 116	45 295	51 975	49 028	46 520	2 947	2 218	1 604
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	36 646	33 074	2 564	843	796	795	47	42	165
\$5,000 to \$24,999	17 256	13 993	1 958	1 233	1 150	1 141	83	59	72
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 668	994	298	369	355	345	14	9	7
\$50,000 or more	492	168	93	227	212	201	15	11	4
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment farms..									
..... \$1,000..	29 186	24 640	2 832	1 542	1 449	1 432	93	65	172
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	87 204	58 965	12 246	15 555	14 274	13 924	1 281	951	438
\$1,000 to \$4,999	12 485	11 176	964	283	275	273	8	8	62
\$5,000 to \$24,999	12 670	10 649	1 272	652	614	612	38	26	97
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 652	2 658	514	469	431	420	38	25	11
\$50,000 or more	261	123	52	85	81	80	4	2	1
..... \$1,000..	118	34	30	53	48	47	5	4	1
Interest farms..	34 539	29 243	3 220	1 965	1 861	1 839	104	81	111
..... \$1,000..	356 573	249 589	49 598	56 823	52 372	47 439	4 451	2 371	563
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	16 939	15 012	1 300	527	509	507	18	16	100
\$5,000 to \$24,999	14 591	12 315	1 399	831	827	827	40	36	6
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2 768	1 850	465	449	414	404	35	25	4
\$100,000 or more	241	66	56	118	107	101	11	4	1
Secured by real estate farms..	26 877	23 218	2 201	1 401	1 318	1 302	83	66	57
..... \$1,000..	242 678	173 975	32 377	36 016	33 154	30 964	2 862	1 315	309
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	2 917	2 652	202	37	34	34	3	2	26
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10 412	9 479	603	306	282	281	24	22	24
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11 896	10 112	1 104	677	652	649	25	23	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 147	784	161	199	182	179	17	13	3
\$50,000 or more	505	191	131	182	168	159	14	6	1
Not secured by real estate farms..	18 981	15 710	2 014	1 192	1 136	1 120	56	47	65
..... \$1,000..	113 896	75 614	17 221	20 807	19 217	16 475	1 589	1 056	254
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	5 204	4 628	372	176	168	165	8	8	28
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7 373	6 239	743	360	351	350	9	8	31
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5 687	4 474	751	459	438	434	21	19	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	528	309	103	113	103	100	10	7	3
\$50,000 or more	189	60	45	84	76	71	8	5	—
Cash rent farms..	21 766	17 932	2 371	1 411	1 361	1 349	50	30	52
..... \$1,000..	193 761	122 758	34 198	36 329	32 869	32 240	3 460	2 065	476
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	13 773	12 018	1 221	504	486	484	18	16	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 327	2 678	432	215	212	210	3	1	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3 038	2 264	389	367	358	355	9	2	18
\$25,000 or more	1 628	972	329	325	305	300	20	11	2
Property taxes farms..	61 736	53 658	5 029	2 696	2 523	2 494	173	139	353
..... \$1,000..	217 808	165 283	25 585	25 506	23 743	22 907	1 763	813	1 434
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	49 947	45 186	3 250	1 225	1 134	1 131	91	80	286
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 954	6 992	1 212	699	664	661	35	33	51
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2 473	1 380	510	542	531	530	30	24	11
\$25,000 or more	362	100	57	200	183	171	17	2	5
All other farm production expenses farms..	60 364	51 971	5 246	2 803	2 627	2 596	176	138	344
..... \$1,000..	523 843	343 116	72 868	105 427	97 801	87 714	7 627	4 839	2 433
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	38 896	35 030	2 668	933	845	843	88	75	265
\$5,000 to \$24,999	16 556	13 859	1 746	888	855	849	33	22	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 445	2 414	537	488	463	454	25	20	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1 019	543	208	262	253	249	9	7	6
\$100,000 or more	448	125	87	232	211	201	21	14	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹									
All farms..... number..	65 585	56 750	5 553	2 898	2 702	2 671	196	156	384
..... \$1,000..	1 318 913	750 905	215 579	347 489	300 709	239 103	46 780	22 283	4 940
..... dollars..	20 110	13 232	38 822	119 907	111 291	89 518	238 672	142 837	12 864
Farms with net gains ² number..	35 554	29 612	3 732	2 031	1 903	1 878	128	100	179
..... dollars..	43 668	31 726	62 526	183 423	170 196	139 324	380 080	232 273	40 329
Gain of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	2 502	2 316	136	37	35	35	2	2	13
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	10 246	9 136	771	263	223	223	40	37	76
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	14 442	12 403	1 402	601	587	585	14	10	36
\$50,000 or more.....	8 364	5 757	1 423	1 130	1 058	1 035	72	51	54
Farms with net losses..... number..	30 031	27 138	1 821	867	799	793	68	56	205
..... dollars..	7 781	6 948	9 758	28 885	29 003	28 433	27 508	16 870	11 117
Loss of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	3 694	3 396	207	58	43	43	15	15	33
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	20 046	18 370	1 146	401	369	368	32	31	129
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	5 940	5 179	418	306	299	298	7	5	37
\$50,000 or more.....	351	193	50	102	88	84	14	5	6
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Government payments..... farms..	36 946	31 451	3 615	1 644	1 569	1 540	75	64	236
..... \$1,000..	137 274	102 363	19 098	14 748	14 115	13 628	633	447	1 065
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	32 101	27 791	2 789	1 370	1 298	1 282	72	53	151
..... \$1,000..	110 211	83 395	14 334	11 887	11 051	10 908	836	613	595
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	5 336	4 461	556	311	294	288	17	12	8
..... \$1,000..	38 485	28 916	5 528	4 034	3 937	3 916	97	73	7
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	7 622	6 670	572	319	302	296	17	7	61
..... \$1,000..	30 574	23 612	3 460	3 172	2 579	(D)	592	428	329
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	2 800	2 341	294	144	135	134	9	7	21
..... \$1,000..	15 996	12 497	1 922	1 468	1 391	(D)	77	(D)	110
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	24 703	21 319	2 181	1 095	1 038	1 028	57	44	108
..... \$1,000..	25 156	18 370	3 424	3 214	3 144	3 106	70	(D)	148
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS									
Total..... farms..	3 066	2 421	407	227	225	223	2	2	11
..... \$1,000..	66 597	38 993	16 232	11 308	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	64
Corn..... farms..	2 905	2 287	389	218	216	214	2	2	11
..... \$1,000..	51 031	30 060	12 166	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wheat..... farms..	129	103	14	11	10	10	1	1	1
..... \$1,000..	778	288	426	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Soybeans..... farms..	503	373	74	56	56	56	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	14 672	8 557	3 622	2 493	2 493	2 493	—	—	—
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	157	139	14	4	4	4	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	(D)	(D)	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Cotton..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland..... farms..	61 166	52 784	5 404	2 657	2 474	2 433	183	145	321
..... acres..	10 353 300	7 590 926	1 489 474	1 218 539	1 165 200	1 140 882	53 339	32 060	54 361
Harvested cropland..... farms..	54 369	46 743	4 908	2 493	2 344	2 305	149	113	225
..... acres..	8 625 011	6 199 694	1 300 961	1 087 069	1 044 445	1 023 813	42 624	25 470	37 287
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	18 235	16 600	1 000	537	474	466	63	58	98
50 to 99 acres.....	10 349	9 407	728	178	165	160	13	11	36
100 to 199 acres.....	12 846	11 425	1 067	320	290	289	30	18	34
200 to 499 acres.....	10 030	7 741	1 487	756	738	727	18	10	46
500 to 999 acres.....	2 117	1 213	456	443	428	420	15	11	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	614	298	123	188	181	177	7	3	5
2,000 acres or more.....	178	59	47	71	68	66	3	2	1
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	27 104	23 557	2 425	1 008	957	940	51	51	114
..... acres..	959 426	775 585	112 073	66 522	63 146	61 638	3 376	3 376	5 246
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	6 815	5 851	590	312	287	284	25	19	62
..... acres..	254 572	202 720	23 244	24 427	21 749	21 626	2 678	(D)	4 181
On which all crops failed..... farms..	1 956	1 654	191	97	93	92	4	2	14
..... acres..	37 484	29 061	(D)	3 008	2 654	(D)	354	(D)	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	1 338	1 146	132	57	54	53	3	3	3
..... acres..	49 579	40 706	(D)	1 819	1 748	(D)	71	71	(D)
Idle..... farms..	11 024	9 532	890	505	456	441	49	41	97
..... acres..	427 228	343 160	41 609	35 694	31 458	29 433	4 236	2 196	6 765
Total woodland..... farms..	40 687	35 210	3 561	1 686	1 599	1 566	87	72	230
..... acres..	2 849 832	2 285 101	315 576	227 198	205 953	197 252	21 245	10 821	21 957
Woodland pastured..... farms..	14 293	12 290	1 437	502	484	476	18	17	64
..... acres..	707 514	579 163	88 880	34 976	32 976	32 488	2 000	(D)	4 495
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	34 791	30 069	3 004	1 515	1 436	1 404	79	64	203
..... acres..	2 142 318	1 705 938	226 696	192 222	172 977	164 764	19 245	(D)	17 462

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Corporation								Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Family held		Other than family held		10 or less stock- holders	
				Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders		
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	15 896	13 814	1 418	580	548	544	32	22	84
acres.....	707 024	568 100	84 809	47 584	42 717	42 193	4 867	1 548	6 531
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	45 793	39 663	3 764	2 079	1 928	1 894	151	122	287
acres.....	990 049	713 104	103 871	162 993	141 098	132 643	21 895	5 218	10 081
Irrigated land farms..	2 025	1 249	208	557	497	482	60	39	11
acres.....	341 813	87 024	54 981	199 140	183 039	175 128	16 101	10 499	668
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	1 980	1 211	204	554	494	479	60	39	11
acres.....	339 850	85 909	(D)	198 543	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	100	65	10	23	22	22	1	1	2
acres.....	1 963	1 115	(D)	597	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	11 907	10 339	994	427	389	373	38	34	147
acres.....	593 739	498 909	53 775	31 327	28 284	26 810	3 043	2 146	9 728
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹									
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	65 585	56 750	5 553	2 898	2 702	2 671	196	156	384
\$1,000.....	18 503 801	13 573 874	2 365 143	2 439 143	2 260 214	2 179 721	178 929	85 429	125 641
Average per farm dollars..	282 135	239 187	425 922	841 664	836 497	816 069	912 903	547 620	327 191
Average per acre dollars..	1 244	1 212	1 210	1 489	1 467	1 450	1 821	1 946	1 422
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$39,999	4 616	4 055	404	86	73	72	13	13	71
\$40,000 to \$69,999	6 075	5 565	314	135	111	111	24	23	61
\$70,000 to \$99,999	6 986	6 491	365	116	113	113	3	3	14
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10 858	10 004	651	165	147	146	18	17	38
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8 928	8 137	539	239	233	233	6	6	13
\$200,000 to \$499,999	20 235	17 157	1 989	963	903	901	60	53	126
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5 322	3 980	787	518	498	496	20	17	37
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	1 754	1 026	351	369	345	337	24	17	8
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	681	295	127	244	221	209	23	6	15
\$5,000,000 or more	130	40	26	63	58	53	5	1	1
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	65 571	56 738	5 553	2 896	2 700	2 669	196	156	384
\$1,000.....	4 375 650	3 249 055	557 870	543 907	515 068	503 733	28 839	20 280	24 818
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	4 595	4 188	320	38	28	28	10	9	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 540	6 804	525	153	148	148	5	4	58
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 517	9 602	551	259	227	226	32	30	105
\$20,000 to \$49,999	17 243	15 612	1 168	425	386	384	39	32	38
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11 470	9 924	1 038	452	414	413	38	35	56
\$100,000 to \$199,999	9 238	7 398	1 139	645	631	628	14	6	56
\$200,000 to \$499,999	4 297	2 911	675	695	652	637	43	31	16
\$500,000 or more	671	299	137	229	214	205	15	9	6
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	57 250	49 375	4 862	2 745	2 568	2 537	177	139	268
number.....	93 528	74 293	9 734	9 050	8 502	8 262	548	351	451
Wheel tractors farms..	61 085	52 932	5 151	2 473	2 473	2 445	160	121	369
number.....	181 986	152 562	17 279	11 097	10 575	10 380	522	311	1 048
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	35 112	30 527	2 851	1 051	1 419	1 406	86	69	229
number.....	58 169	50 250	4 824	2 692	2 546	2 508	146	84	403
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	51 275	44 215	4 429	2 355	2 216	2 189	139	102	276
number.....	123 817	102 312	12 455	8 405	8 029	7 872	376	227	645
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	48 061	41 532	4 076	2 178	2 061	2 035	117	82	275
number.....	90 801	77 105	8 183	4 989	4 730	4 637	259	151	524
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	21 660	17 752	2 387	1 449	1 384	1 363	65	44	72
number.....	33 016	25 207	4 272	3 416	3 299	3 235	117	76	121
Grain and bean combines farms..	17 242	14 118	1 971	1 057	1 026	1 020	31	26	96
number.....	18 735	15 258	2 163	1 215	1 181	1 174	34	26	99
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners farms..	37 370	32 295	3 483	1 416	1 360	1 349	56	47	176
number.....	41 119	35 297	3 971	1 643	1 572	1 559	71	56	208
Pickup balers..... farms..	36 563	31 732	3 351	1 308	1 273	1 262	35	27	172
number.....	44 143	38 036	4 238	1 618	1 575	1 558	43	28	251
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Commercial fertilizer farms..	43 969	37 366	4 091	2 314	2 188	2 164	126	92	198
acres on which used.....	6 260 175	4 395 606	939 362	898 017	857 260	842 103	40 757	21 743	27 190
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	14 345	11 458	1 690	1 154	1 074	1 057	80	54	43
acres on which used.....	1 540 373	946 312	267 141	320 575	296 282	287 893	24 293	13 059	6 345
Nematodes in crops farms..	1 725	1 403	153	169	165	163	4	2	—
acres on which used.....	164 718	102 260	21 611	40 847	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	2 671	2 087	215	362	313	305	49	30	7
acres on which used.....	212 528	75 225	28 667	108 316	97 229	92 257	11 087	6 344	320
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	31 659	26 782	2 986	1 752	1 676	1 660	76	44	139
acres on which used.....	3 986 234	2 724 036	603 957	640 485	613 259	604 007	27 226	15 205	17 756
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	1 389	1 081	138	164	157	157	7	6	6
acres on which used.....	133 698	58 052	(D)	51 513	46 428	46 428	5 085	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	65 602	56 598	5 746	2 870	2 651	2 604	219	174	388
Full owners	39 217	34 875	2 747	1 280	1 133	1 105	147	121	315
Part owners	21 921	18 222	2 332	1 317	1 278	1 263	39	29	50
Tenants	4 464	3 501	667	273	240	236	33	24	23
White	65 418	56 441	5 738	2 862	2 645	2 598	217	172	377
Full owners	39 098	34 773	2 744	1 275	1 129	1 101	146	120	306
Part owners	21 892	18 197	2 330	1 315	1 277	1 262	38	28	50
Tenants	4 428	3 471	664	272	239	235	33	24	21
Black and other races	184	157	8	8	6	6	2	2	11
Full owners	119	102	3	5	4	4	1	1	9
Part owners	29	25	2	2	1	1	1	1	—
Tenants	36	30	3	1	1	1	—	—	2
OWNED AND RENTED LAND									
Land owned	11 600 493	8 931 124	1 376 383	1 210 156	1 127 578	1 088 372	82 578	38 546	82 830
Owned land in farms	61 138	53 097	5 079	2 597	2 411	2 368	186	150	365
Land rented or leased from others	10 833 260	8 318 115	1 299 123	1 144 362	1 071 405	1 037 324	72 957	32 583	71 660
Land rented or leased to others	26 563	21 881	3 014	1 595	1 522	1 503	73	54	73
Rented or leased land in farms	4 125 776	2 876 514	706 166	521 810	491 888	483 870	29 922	18 564	21 286
Land rented or leased to others	70 042	54 478	9 360	6 018	5 777	5 737	241	137	186
Land owned	26 385	21 723	2 999	1 590	1 518	1 499	72	53	73
Land rented or leased to others	4 066 945	2 839 116	694 607	511 952	483 563	475 646	28 389	17 064	21 270
Land owned	10 586	9 230	798	437	392	376	45	38	121
Land rented or leased to others	826 064	650 407	88 819	75 652	64 498	59 272	11 154	7 463	11 186
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	53 287	46 979	4 143	1 960	1 884	1 859	76	61	205
Not on farm operated	9 098	6 944	1 291	695	564	547	131	104	168
Not reported	3 217	2 675	312	215	203	198	12	9	15
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	39 030	32 641	3 983	2 223	2 104	2 070	119	89	183
Other	26 572	23 957	1 763	647	547	534	100	85	205
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None	31 334	26 018	3 263	1 848	1 741	1 710	107	78	205
Any	31 303	28 090	2 207	843	746	733	97	84	163
1 to 99 days	5 364	4 614	480	243	226	222	17	14	27
100 to 199 days	4 851	4 361	335	136	116	112	20	18	19
200 days or more	21 088	19 115	1 392	464	404	399	60	52	117
Not reported	2 965	2 490	276	179	164	161	15	12	20
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less	2 983	2 570	291	97	77	76	20	18	25
3 or 4 years	3 690	3 266	291	104	92	91	12	12	29
5 to 9 years	8 517	7 455	696	327	273	268	54	36	39
10 years or more	42 355	36 638	3 655	1 854	1 758	1 732	96	81	208
Average years on present farm	21.2	21.0	22.4	22.6	23.3	23.3	14.4	15.2	23.1
Not reported	8 057	6 669	813	488	451	437	37	27	87
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	632	534	77	17	16	16	1	1	4
25 to 34 years	5 294	4 609	503	168	157	155	11	10	14
35 to 44 years	15 535	13 504	1 231	746	681	670	65	51	54
45 to 49 years	8 715	7 658	609	406	369	362	37	25	42
50 to 54 years	8 091	7 037	638	382	351	341	31	28	34
55 to 59 years	7 168	6 166	642	311	291	284	20	16	49
60 to 64 years	6 501	5 522	630	292	274	271	18	12	57
65 to 69 years	5 387	4 554	542	250	233	231	17	14	41
70 years and over	8 279	7 014	874	298	279	274	19	17	93
Average age	52.2	52.0	53.2	52.1	52.2	52.2	50.9	51.3	58.2
Operators by sex:									
Male	61 201	52 765	5 408	2 712	2 507	2 462	205	160	316
Female	4 401	3 833	338	158	144	142	14	14	72
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	251	209	24	18	16	16	2	1	—
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)	56 598	56 598	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership	5 746	—	5 746	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation:									
Family held	2 651	—	—	2 651	2 651	2 604	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	1 554 968	—	—	1 554 968	1 554 968	1 512 970	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	47	—	—	47	47	—	—	—	—
Other than family held	219	—	—	219	—	—	219	174	—
More than 10 stockholders	101 346	—	—	101 346	—	—	101 346	49 647	—
10 or less stockholders	45	—	—	45	—	—	45	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	388	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	388
Total	92 930	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92 930

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Corporation								Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Family held				Other than family held	
				Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders		
INJURIES AND DEATHS									
Farm-related injuries:									
Operator and family members farms..	1 282	1 047	156	74	72	72	2	1	5
number..	1 503	1 212	195	91	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5
Hired workers farms..	477	231	69	167	141	133	26	11	10
number..	777	270	101	389	305	291	84	37	17
Farm-related deaths:									
Operator and family members farms..	19	17	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
number..	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Hired workers farms..	4	3	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
number..	4	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres	3 142	2 671	235	197	169	164	28	24	39
10 to 49 acres	9 673	8 825	499	301	252	250	49	45	48
50 to 69 acres	3 684	3 366	222	67	60	60	7	6	29
70 to 99 acres	6 876	6 341	392	104	92	90	12	11	39
100 to 139 acres	7 141	6 528	467	98	88	86	10	8	48
140 to 179 acres	6 845	6 169	502	124	107	107	17	13	50
180 to 219 acres	5 418	4 843	430	122	111	111	11	10	23
220 to 259 acres	4 495	3 979	378	125	119	118	6	5	13
260 to 499 acres	12 315	10 196	1 442	619	589	585	30	25	58
500 to 999 acres	4 573	3 022	885	636	613	601	23	17	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 121	544	225	345	331	318	14	7	7
2,000 acres or more	319	114	69	132	120	114	12	3	4
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM									
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	15 982	14 014	1 323	491	450	443	41	33	154
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1 293	1 026	84	175	154	150	21	11	8
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	839	591	72	170	146	141	24	13	6
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1 680	1 255	140	278	240	237	38	34	7
Other crop farming (1119)	7 527	6 834	486	171	158	154	13	10	36
Tobacco farming (11191)	280	261	15	2	2	2	—	—	2
Cotton farming (11192)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	7 247	6 573	471	169	156	152	13	10	34
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	9 469	8 581	618	222	210	207	12	10	48
Cattle feedlots (11212)	2 540	2 271	174	87	80	80	7	7	8
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	20 958	17 427	2 486	974	960	950	14	13	71
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1 179	1 000	113	61	48	46	13	11	5
Poultry and egg production (1123)	466	368	40	55	48	41	7	5	3
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	805	753	41	9	7	7	2	2	2
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2 864	2 478	169	177	150	148	27	25	40
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory farms..	39 593	34 108	3 851	1 494	1 449	1 435	45	42	140
number..	3 440 300	2 539 226	522 515	361 602	350 386	345 286	11 216	8 399	16 957
Farms with—									
1 to 9	4 068	3 837	182	35	31	31	4	4	14
10 to 49	12 949	11 922	817	158	149	149	9	9	52
50 to 99	10 356	9 269	876	193	182	180	11	11	18
100 to 199	8 881	7 135	1 213	499	483	489	6	6	34
200 to 499	2 890	1 759	658	457	447	443	10	10	16
500 or more	449	186	105	152	147	143	5	2	6
Cows and heifers that had calved farms..									
number..									
32 097	27 362	3 344	1 273	1 241	1 229	32	30	118	
1 559 148	1 153 935	243 521	154 441	150 879	149 194	3 562	(D)	7 251	
11 642	10 416	902	270	254	252	16	15	54	
222 522	182 415	25 606	13 321	12 575	(D)	746	(D)	1 180	
Farms with—									
1 to 9	4 914	4 535	271	85	80	80	5	5	23
10 to 49	5 806	5 211	469	104	96	94	8	7	22
50 to 99	708	540	115	44	44	44	—	—	9
100 to 199	172	105	44	23	22	22	1	1	—
200 to 499	36	21	2	13	11	11	2	2	—
500 or more	6	4	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
Milk cows farms..									
number..									
22 576	18 709	2 702	1 089	1 072	1 062	17	15	76	
1 336 626	971 520	217 915	141 120	138 304	(D)	2 816	(D)	6 071	
Farms with—									
1 to 4	537	478	47	12	11	11	1	1	—
5 to 9	297	254	32	8	8	8	—	—	3
10 to 49	10 452	9 476	817	128	124	124	4	3	31
50 to 99	8 839	7 133	1 202	479	472	468	7	7	25
100 to 199	1 916	1 165	452	286	283	281	3	3	13
200 to 499	481	190	136	152	151	147	1	1	3
500 or more	54	13	16	24	23	23	1	—	1
Heifers and heifer calves farms..									
number..									
32 353	27 634	3 322	1 287	1 257	1 245	30	29	110	
1 202 635	896 671	177 273	122 822	121 081	119 325	1 741	(D)	5 869	
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves farms..									
number..									
28 582	24 479	2 876	1 117	1 091	1 079	26	24	110	
678 517	488 620	101 721	84 339	78 426	76 767	5 913	(D)	3 837	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 38 832	33 347	3 830	1 517	1 472	1 457	45	41	138
	number.. 1 547 935	1 112 911	218 239	208 609	194 811	192 521	13 798	11 577	8 176
	\$1,000.. 670 518	469 547	94 435	102 355	95 559	94 296	6 796	6 056	4 182
Calves	farms.. 23 416	20 007	2 388	938	916	909	22	21	83
	number.. 737 495	529 336	102 902	103 026	92 629	92 333	10 397	(D)	2 231
	\$1,000.. 163 858	111 963	21 455	30 114	(D)	25 844	(D)	(D)	327
Cattle	farms.. 32 204	27 623	3 191	1 275	1 240	1 225	35	31	115
	number.. 810 440	583 575	115 337	105 583	102 182	100 188	3 401	(D)	5 945
	\$1,000.. 506 660	357 584	72 980	72 241	(D)	68 452	(D)	(D)	3 855
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 8 422	7 022	936	432	420	413	12	12	32
	number.. 254 671	163 779	41 428	46 776	45 181	44 838	1 595	1 595	2 688
	\$1,000.. 193 383	122 791	32 496	36 204	34 937	34 698	1 267	1 267	1 892
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 3 686	3 143	378	150	134	132	16	14	15
	number.. 738 339	456 560	126 784	149 404	111 072	(D)	38 332	(D)	5 591
Farms with—									
1 to 24	1 653	1 529	97	23	21	21	2	2	4
25 to 49	396	354	30	12	10	10	2	2	—
50 to 99	381	329	40	10	10	10	—	—	2
100 to 199	368	310	50	7	7	7	—	—	1
200 to 499	493	365	97	25	24	24	1	1	6
500 or more	395	256	64	73	62	60	11	9	2
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 2 243	1 871	251	108	95	93	13	11	13
	number.. 102 240	58 817	16 973	25 461	14 776	(D)	10 685	(D)	989
Other	farms.. 3 451	2 935	357	145	130	128	15	13	14
	number.. 636 099	397 743	109 811	123 943	96 296	(D)	27 647	(D)	4 602
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 3 591	3 047	378	151	135	133	16	14	15
	number.. 1 523 490	892 368	275 910	347 708	241 397	(D)	106 311	(D)	7 504
	\$1,000.. 151 164	91 729	26 134	32 311	23 694	(D)	8 617	(D)	990
Feeder pigs	farms.. 766	652	73	37	31	30	6	5	4
	number.. 414 835	224 377	82 585	107 419	63 522	(D)	43 897	(D)	454
	\$1,000.. 17 090	9 405	3 942	3 724	2 234	(D)	1 490	(D)	19
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 2 359	1 977	259	110	97	95	13	11	13
	number.. 160 294	93 103	27 876	38 347	25 159	(D)	13 188	(D)	968
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 2 152	1 789	242	108	95	93	13	11	13
	number.. 81 067	46 896	14 083	19 620	13 060	(D)	6 560	(D)	468
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 2 054	1 703	236	102	89	87	13	11	13
	number.. 79 227	46 207	13 793	18 727	12 099	(D)	6 628	(D)	500
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 2 100	1 891	156	43	40	40	3	3	10
	number.. 76 113	64 958	7 186	2 712	2 657	2 657	55	55	1 257
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 1 857	1 676	136	35	32	32	3	3	10
	number.. 45 908	39 663	3 901	1 581	1 541	1 541	40	40	763
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 1 781	1 608	129	36	33	33	3	3	8
	number.. 59 000	48 181	6 642	3 266	3 216	3 216	50	50	911
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 1 696	1 532	123	31	28	28	3	3	10
	number.. 59 686	50 277	6 032	2 146	2 086	2 086	60	60	1 231
	pounds of wool.. 449 974	379 721	42 901	16 240	15 664	15 664	576	576	11 112
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 8 822	7 964	543	275	258	254	17	17	40
	number.. 52 448	45 265	3 115	3 450	3 243	3 121	207	207	618
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 1 657	1 495	87	67	64	63	3	3	8
	number.. 6 682	5 957	246	434	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	45
Goats inventory	farms.. 1 217	1 110	72	33	29	29	4	3	2
	number.. 20 071	18 109	(D)	443	336	336	107	(D)	(D)
Goats sold	farms.. 293	264	18	11	9	9	2	2	—
	number.. 7 339	4 436	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
POULTRY									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 2 534	2 339	132	56	51	48	5	5	7
	number.. 4 117 078	609 466	148 496	3 356 173	3 355 925	3 349 080	248	248	2 943
Farms with—									
1 to 399	2 458	2 288	125	40	35	33	5	5	5
400 to 3,199	39	33	2	2	2	2	—	—	2
3,200 to 9,999	7	4	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	9	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	6	3	1	2	2	2	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	8	2	1	5	5	5	—	—	—
100,000 or more	7	1	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 2 457	2 269	126	56	51	48	5	5	6
	number.. 3 692 115	472 765	(D)	3 068 353	3 068 105	3 061 260	248	248	(D)
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 449	423	19	5	5	5	—	—	2
	number.. 424 963	136 701	(D)	287 820	287 820	287 820	—	—	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 309	272	15	19	16	15	3	1	3
	number.. 2 530 496	643 451	(D)	1 789 670	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 587	526	44	15	12	12	3	3	2
	number.. 27 607 761	22 386 575	(D)	3 184 577	3 184 115	3 184 115	462	462	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	507	461	34	11	8	8	3	3	1
2,000 to 59,999	22	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	58	48	5	4	4	4	—	—	1
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 190	167	14	8	5	4	3	3	1
	(D)	(D)	152	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms.. 188	153	15	19	19	16	—	—	1
	number.. (D)	1 047 738	156 701	(D)	(D)	507 195	—	—	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Corporation								Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Family held				Other than family held		
				Total	Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders		
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED										
Corn for grain or seed farms..	34 315	29 000	3 628	1 567	1 528	1 506	39	33	120	
acres..	2 877 971	2 019 900	482 736	364 349	357 671	353 662	6 678	6 121	10 986	
bushels..	362 498 739	250 832 681	61 921 812	48 304 722	47 525 096	47 029 221	779 626	709 094	1 439 524	
Irrigated farms..	462	250	73	135	132	129	3	1	4	
acres..	79 789	29 730	18 816	31 105	(D)	30 655	(D)	(D)	138	
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	10 490	9 682	649	115	111	109	4	4	44	
25 to 99 acres	15 880	13 794	1 577	465	452	449	13	10	44	
100 to 249 acres	5 776	4 262	957	533	517	507	16	13	24	
250 to 499 acres	1 433	891	285	253	251	244	2	2	4	
500 acres or more	736	371	160	201	197	197	4	4	4	
Corn for silage or green chop farms..	22 498	18 650	2 629	1 152	1 135	1 126	17	14	67	
acres..	717 549	518 922	114 994	80 667	79 105	78 131	1 562	1 010	2 966	
tons, green..	10 444 465	7 334 834	1 779 295	1 289 761	1 265 547	1 249 922	24 214	12 126	40 575	
Irrigated farms..	111	62	22	26	26	25	—	—	1	
acres..	3 863	1 443	(D)	1 352	1 352	(D)	—	—	(D)	
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	12 404	10 958	1 114	297	292	290	5	4	35	
25 to 99 acres	9 009	7 121	1 262	600	591	590	9	9	26	
100 to 249 acres	955	521	218	212	211	205	4	—	4	
250 to 499 acres	104	44	28	31	30	30	1	—	1	
500 acres or more	26	6	7	12	11	11	1	1	1	
Wheat for grain farms..	4 578	3 677	553	328	322	318	6	5	20	
acres..	150 469	107 371	23 680	18 455	18 126	17 988	329	(D)	963	
bushels..	8 083 650	5 667 629	1 310 644	1 051 088	1 029 107	1 020 931	21 981	(D)	54 289	
Irrigated farms..	13	4	5	4	2	2	2	1	—	
acres..	944	(D)	(D)	409	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	2 709	2 292	293	114	113	113	1	1	10	
25 to 99 acres	1 634	1 253	213	160	155	151	5	4	8	
100 to 249 acres	197	116	35	45	45	45	—	—	1	
250 to 499 acres	29	9	11	8	8	8	—	—	1	
500 acres or more	9	7	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	
Oats for grain farms..	14 925	12 742	1 583	541	532	530	9	5	59	
acres..	314 722	247 736	40 095	25 682	24 770	(D)	912	530	1 209	
bushels..	18 623 580	14 545 768	2 416 099	1 590 501	1 521 069	(D)	69 432	(D)	71 212	
Irrigated farms..	45	30	3	11	10	10	1	—	1	
acres..	1 589	549	(D)	1 013	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	10 565	9 362	928	235	233	233	2	1	40	
25 to 99 acres	4 221	3 307	639	257	253	251	4	3	18	
100 to 249 acres	120	67	16	36	34	34	2	—	1	
250 to 499 acres	15	6	—	9	8	8	—	—	—	
500 acres or more	4	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	
Tobacco farms..	839	730	74	29	29	29	—	—	6	
acres..	2 553	1 975	293	270	270	270	—	—	15	
pounds..	5 355 466	4 174 703	632 821	516 427	516 427	516 427	—	—	31 515	
Irrigated farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 0.9 acres	185	163	18	2	2	2	—	—	2	
1.0 to 1.9 acres	276	252	20	2	2	2	—	—	2	
2.0 to 2.9 acres	149	132	9	7	7	7	—	—	1	
3.0 to 4.9 acres	116	96	16	4	4	4	—	—	—	
5.0 to 9.9 acres	67	56	5	5	5	5	—	—	1	
10.0 to 24.9 acres	38	27	4	7	7	7	—	—	—	
25.0 acres or more	8	4	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	
Soybeans for beans farms..	12 028	9 677	1 450	849	830	818	19	16	52	
acres..	990 531	667 241	175 685	143 456	140 409	138 713	3 047	2 765	4 149	
bushels..	42 681 842	28 413 001	7 696 402	6 380 725	6 246 179	6 178 214	134 546	121 696	191 714	
Irrigated farms..	188	105	27	54	51	51	3	2	2	
acres..	21 474	6 170	(D)	10 023	9 257	9 257	766	(D)	(D)	
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	3 824	3 379	312	110	108	108	2	2	23	
25 to 99 acres	5 668	4 603	715	330	325	321	5	4	20	
100 to 249 acres	1 696	1 203	262	225	218	211	7	5	6	
250 to 499 acres	572	361	92	118	114	113	4	4	1	
500 acres or more	268	131	69	66	65	65	1	1	2	
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes farms..	418	247	42	125	116	113	9	8	4	
acres..	85 304	9 893	10 213	65 014	58 501	56 674	6 513	(D)	184	
cwt..	30 242 152	3 277 803	3 520 721	23 398 928	20 785 328	20 125 461	2 613 600	(D)	44 700	
Irrigated farms..	215	75	24	112	104	102	8	7	4	
acres..	78 136	7 773	8 951	61 250	55 392	(D)	5 858	(D)	162	
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres	168	148	15	4	4	4	—	—	1	
5.0 to 24.9 acres	34	27	3	4	4	4	—	—	—	
25.0 to 99.9 acres	59	39	5	12	11	10	1	1	3	
100.0 to 249.9 acres	56	25	9	22	22	22	—	—	—	
250.0 acres or more	101	8	10	83	75	73	8	7	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		Total
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)	farms.. 44 115	38 312	4 037	1 585	1 534	1 514	51	45	181
	acres.. 3 554 932	2 785 194	474 363	278 656	273 071	268 115	5 585	3 986	16 719
	tons, dry.. 8 606 243	6 660 870	1 202 039	703 655	687 781	676 508	15 874	11 537	39 679
Irrigated	farms.. 325	219	44	59	56	55	3	1	3
	acres.. 20 291	10 353	3 703	6 117	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	118
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	11 262	10 365	633	195	180	177	15	15	69
25 to 99 acres	19 688	17 779	1 472	377	357	354	20	19	60
100 to 249 acres	11 236	9 048	1 517	635	626	621	9	7	36
250 to 499 acres	1 687	1 011	363	301	296	289	5	2	12
500 acres or more	242	109	52	77	75	73	2	2	4
Alfalfa hay	farms.. 35 608	30 895	3 355	1 212	1 171	1 157	41	38	146
	acres.. 1 784 096	1 449 507	220 894	106 621	103 673	101 531	2 948	2 264	7 074
	tons, dry.. 5 169 767	4 143 095	670 194	332 458	324 073	317 594	8 385	6 459	24 020
Irrigated	farms.. 193	131	28	31	30	29	1	1	3
	acres.. 8 457	4 405	1 752	2 221	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	79
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms.. 3 288	2 617	323	335	311	302	24	14	13
	acres.. 270 130	134 062	31 663	103 161	87 482	82 261	15 679	4 763	1 244
Irrigated	farms.. 450	274	40	133	120	116	13	9	3
	acres.. 106 592	21 841	13 314	71 326	64 844	60 051	6 482	4 304	111
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	728	629	56	42	38	37	4	4	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	669	562	71	32	32	31	—	—	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1 343	1 121	118	100	94	92	6	5	4
100.0 to 249.9 acres	350	230	50	67	66	64	1	1	3
250.0 acres or more	198	75	28	94	81	78	13	4	1
Snap beans harvested for sale	farms.. 879	677	68	128	122	117	6	3	6
	acres.. 65 059	32 348	6 921	25 282	23 967	22 783	1 315	(D)	507
Irrigated	farms.. 177	91	14	70	66	63	4	3	2
	acres.. 30 033	6 929	(D)	20 199	18 916	17 776	1 283	(D)	(D)
Green peas, excluding green cowpeas, harvested for sale	farms.. 1 175	902	124	141	127	124	14	6	8
	acres.. 55 778	31 720	7 245	16 590	12 878	12 807	3 711	614	223
Irrigated	farms.. 132	64	11	56	50	50	6	3	1
	acres.. 12 844	2 410	(D)	8 732	7 626	7 626	1 106	(D)	(D)
Sweet corn harvested for sale	farms.. 1 789	1 410	185	189	174	167	15	7	5
	acres.. 116 896	56 492	12 645	47 441	39 608	35 900	7 833	3 327	319
Irrigated	farms.. 271	153	29	87	81	77	6	4	2
	acres.. 53 581	10 792	(D)	36 894	33 159	29 506	3 735	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards	farms.. 853	728	54	61	55	55	6	5	10
	acres.. 10 851	6 498	1 968	2 290	2 212	2 212	79	(D)	95
Irrigated	farms.. 84	67	10	6	5	5	1	1	1
	acres.. 1 085	569	364	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	498	454	21	17	13	13	4	3	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	255	212	17	23	22	22	1	1	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	82	53	14	14	13	13	1	1	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	13	8	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more	5	1	2	2	2	2	—	—	—
Apples	farms.. 761	647	48	56	50	50	6	5	10
Bearing and nonbearing	acres.. 7 753	4 582	1 139	1 940	1 866	1 866	75	(D)	92
	pounds.. 41 085 186	19 927 916	6 305 220	14 340 130	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	511 920
Berries harvested for sale	farms.. 622	415	64	139	116	111	23	12	4
	acres.. 15 100	2 414	1 231	11 432	8 859	8 365	2 573	321	22
Irrigated	farms.. 398	219	45	131	109	104	22	11	3
	acres.. (D)	2 130	1 207	11 420	8 848	8 354	2 572	320	(D)

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.