Table 53. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2012	2007	Characteristics	2012	2007
Farms number Land in farms acres Average size of farm acres	53 36,156 682	52 48,954 941	Market value of agricultural products sold (see text) - Con. Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops\$1,000 Livestock, poultry, and their products\$1,000	2,127 2,262	1,841 5,829
Estimated value of land and buildings	88,284 1,665,737 2,442	96,457 1,854,940 1,970	Total farm production expenses\$1,000 Average per farm	10,976 207,089	9,988 192,068
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	10,208	13,095	Government payments received	15 66 4,409	19 142 7,462
Land in farms according to use:			Income from farm-related sources (see text)farms \$1,000	18 205	22 371
Total cropland farms acres Harvested cropland farms	35 5,825 28	35 13,983 33	Average per farm dollars Tenure of operator:	11,361	16,886
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional	3,254	7,218	Full owners Part owners Tenants	46 4 3	45 2 5
improvements (see text) farms acres Other cropland farms	3 (D) 12	13 3,389 14	Farms by North American Industry Classification System:		
Total woodlandfarms	(D) 32	3,376 32	Oilseed and grain farming (1111) Vegetable and melon farming (1112) Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2 3	1 3 1
acres Woodland pastured farms	17,355 4	19,612 9	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	8	7
Woodland not pastured	46 31 17,309	3,247 27 16,365	Other crop farming (1119) Tobacco farming (11191) Cotton farming (11192)	19 - 1	19 - 3
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	19 3.869	23 8.680	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	18	16
Land in farmsteads, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc farms	38 9.107	37 6.679	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	6	10
Irrigated land acres farms acres	9,107 23 477	6,679 25 844	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	1
Market value of agricultural products sold (see text)\$1,000	4,389	7,670	Poultry and egg production (1123) Sheep and goat farming (1124) Animal aquaculture and other animal	2 1	1
Average per farmdollars	82,813	147,497	production (1125,1129)	9	7

Table 54. Organic Agriculture: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012	Item	2012
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES		PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION - Con.	
	s 27	Place of residence:	
Total organic product sales (see text)	S 2/	On farm operated	31
Average per farmdollar		Not on farm operated	13
By value of sales:		Days worked off farm:	
\$1 to \$4,999farm	s 22	None	26
\$1,00		Any	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999farm		1 to 49 days	1
\$1,00 \$10,000 to \$24,999farm	0 (D)	50 to 99 days	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999		100 to 199 days	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999farm	-	200 days of filore	10
\$1,00		Years on present farm:	
\$50,000 or morefarm		2 years or less	6
\$1.00		3 or 4 years	4
* ***	- ()	5 to 9 years	4 12 22
TYPE OF PRODUCTION (SEE TEXT)		10 years or more	22
USDA National Organic Program certified organic		Average years on present farm	14
productionfarm	s 10		
USDA National Organic Program organic production		Age group:	
exempt from certification	s 34	Under 25 years	-
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program	. 47	25 to 34 years	4
organic productionfarm	s 17	35 to 44 years	3 2
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS		45 to 49 years	4
WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION			
		55 to 59 years	13 9 5
Sex of operator:		60 to 64 years	9
Male		65 to 69 years	5
Female	15	70 years and over	4
Primary occupation:		Average age	57.0
Farming			
Other	24		