

Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	762	546	122	94	387	375
..... percent	100.0	71.7	16.0	12.3	50.8	49.2
Land in farms acres	833,861	178,328	77,769	577,764	479,529	354,332
Average size of farm acres	1,094	327	637	6,146	1,239	945
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	762	546	122	94	387	375
..... \$1,000	61,357	23,598	10,795	26,965	29,641	31,716
Average per farm dollars	80,521	43,219	88,481	286,857	76,591	84,576
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	115	106	5	4	69	46
\$1,000 to \$2,499	94	76	12	6	41	53
\$2,500 to \$4,999	86	67	11	8	50	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	99	72	13	14	48	51
\$10,000 to \$24,999	162	119	25	18	81	81
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71	40	23	8	34	37
\$50,000 to \$99,999	45	26	11	8	23	22
\$100,000 to \$249,999	45	23	12	10	23	22
\$250,000 to \$499,999	23	9	5	9	11	12
\$500,000 to \$999,999	10	4	4	2	2	8
\$1,000,000 or more	12	4	1	7	5	7
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	6	2	1	3	-	6
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	6	2	-	4	5	1
\$5,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total sales farms	762	546	122	94	387	375
..... \$1,000	58,925	21,925	10,403	26,596	28,687	30,237
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
..... farms	23	10	10	3	10	13
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	5	4	1	1	4	4
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Corn						
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat						
..... farms	4	4	-	-	1	3
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans						
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum						
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley						
..... farms	18	8	8	2	8	10
..... \$1,000	951	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	5	4	1	1	4	4
..... \$1,000	836	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Rice						
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
..... farms	9	5	3	1	3	6
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	2	1	1	1	1	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Tobacco						
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed						
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes						
..... farms	166	127	21	18	59	107
..... \$1,000	(D)	3,342	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	21	11	5	5	5	16
..... \$1,000	4,270	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries						
..... farms	56	45	6	5	25	31
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	13	(D)	75
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits and tree nuts						
..... farms	12	11	1	-	8	4
..... \$1,000	(D)	45	(D)	-	(D)	9
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berries						
..... farms	49	39	5	5	20	29
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	13	(D)	65
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)						
..... farms	198	161	20	17	89	109
..... \$1,000	13,007	10,683	791	1,533	6,602	6,405
Sales of \$50,000 or more	33	26	3	4	18	15
..... \$1,000	11,404	9,362	(D)	(D)	5,871	5,533

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms 3	-	2	1	1	2
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cut Christmas trees	farms 3	-	2	1	1	2
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms 199	124	65	10	95	104
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	2,665	435	(D)	2,992
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 26	13	10	3	13	13
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,880	338	(D)	2,181
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms 71	38	28	5	32	39
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	676	86	564	520
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 5	1	4	-	2	3
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Milk from cows (see text)	farms 8	3	5	-	3	5
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 4	-	4	-	2	2
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms 42	27	14	1	18	24
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	266	(D)	207	131
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 2	-	2	-	1	1
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms 49	41	6	2	17	32
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms 29	22	6	1	13	16
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 58	50	-	-	18	40
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs	farms 123	93	25	5	50	73
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	86	3	223	129
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 2	1	1	-	1	1
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Aquaculture	farms 51	3	6	42	32	19
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	23,153	16,205	13,569
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 25	2	3	20	12	13
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	22,905	15,922	13,519
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms 80	51	17	12	42	38
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	442	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 4	1	2	1	2	2
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Value of-						
Government payments	farms 195	130	42	23	85	110
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	391	368	953	1,479
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms 9	-	7	2	6	3
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms 241	162	42	37	99	142
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms 762	546	122	94	387	375
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	10,771	25,095	20,797	35,121
Average per farm	dollars 73,383	36,727	88,285	266,963	53,739	93,656
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms 377	265	79	33	167	210
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,208	276	1,141	2,098
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	farms 263	205	33	25	117	146
\$5,000 to \$24,999	farms 83	44	33	6	39	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	farms 14	8	6	-	6	8
\$50,000 or more	farms 17	8	7	2	5	12
Chemicals purchased	farms 197	140	38	19	88	109
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	113	16	86	281
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	farms 183	129	35	19	86	97
\$5,000 to \$24,999	farms 12	10	2	-	2	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	farms 2	1	1	-	-	2
\$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms	309	229	54	26	127	182
.....\$1,000	2,406	2,007	159	240	872	1,534
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	176	140	25	11	72	104
\$1,000 to \$4,999	86	53	25	8	39	47
\$5,000 to \$24,999	27	23	1	3	7	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	6	3	3	6	6
\$50,000 or more	8	7	-	1	3	5
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms	168	115	36	17	78	90
.....\$1,000	569	150	354	66	375	195
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	152	108	29	15	71	81
\$5,000 to \$24,999	13	7	4	2	5	8
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1	-	1	-	-	1
\$100,000 to \$249,999	2	-	2	-	2	-
\$250,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms	46	30	13	3	15	31
.....\$1,000	250	38	207	5	154	95
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)farms	148	106	28	14	73	75
.....\$1,000	320	112	146	61	220	99
Feed purchasedfarms	364	258	77	29	164	200
.....\$1,000	6,386	1,349	1,122	3,915	1,857	4,529
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	229	175	43	11	108	121
\$5,000 to \$24,999	107	77	23	7	45	62
\$25,000 to \$99,999	14	5	7	2	7	7
\$100,000 to \$249,999	8	1	4	3	2	6
\$250,000 or more	6	-	-	6	2	4
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms	716	503	121	92	360	356
.....\$1,000	5,091	1,881	1,012	2,198	1,655	3,436
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	566	428	76	62	293	273
\$5,000 to \$24,999	114	61	35	18	53	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	9	6	2	8	9
\$50,000 or more	19	5	4	10	6	13
Utilitiesfarms	525	366	92	67	259	266
.....\$1,000	4,060	1,693	577	1,790	1,907	2,154
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	195	159	18	18	95	100
\$1,000 to \$4,999	241	166	52	23	126	115
\$5,000 to \$24,999	66	36	19	11	27	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	2	2	4	6	2
\$50,000 or more	15	3	1	11	5	10
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costsfarms	604	416	108	80	283	321
.....\$1,000	4,414	1,615	1,232	1,567	1,646	2,768
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	459	350	67	42	225	234
\$5,000 to \$24,999	109	56	33	20	44	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	5	2	4	4	7
\$50,000 or more	25	5	6	14	10	15
Hired farm laborfarms	259	152	57	50	123	136
.....\$1,000	18,647	4,904	2,731	11,011	7,673	10,974
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	110	70	28	12	52	58
\$5,000 to \$24,999	70	50	13	7	34	36
\$25,000 to \$99,999	42	20	12	10	20	22
\$100,000 to \$249,999	15	8	2	5	6	9
\$250,000 or more	22	4	2	16	11	11
Contract laborfarms	49	27	7	15	16	33
.....\$1,000	1,718	284	20	1,414	234	1,485
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	13	8	3	2	5	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999	14	11	1	2	3	11
\$5,000 to \$24,999	14	6	3	5	6	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	-	-	2	-	2
\$50,000 or more	6	2	-	4	2	4
Customwork and custom haulingfarms	67	37	14	16	28	39
.....\$1,000	902	113	166	623	112	790
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	31	19	8	4	13	18
\$1,000 to \$4,999	19	12	3	4	12	7
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11	6	2	3	2	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	-	-	1	-	1
\$50,000 or more	5	-	1	4	1	4
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms	115	6	67	42	60	55
.....\$1,000	549	12	250	288	243	306
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	90	5	55	30	51	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	-	5	3	2	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13	1	6	6	4	9
\$25,000 or more	4	-	1	3	3	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms					
	\$1,000					
	57	36	13	8	21	36
	156	89	34	33	81	76
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	20	16	2	2	5	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999	26	13	10	3	10	16
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11	7	1	3	6	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest expense	farms					
	\$1,000					
	195	137	41	17	91	104
	1,771	949	468	354	486	1,285
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	114	81	22	11	60	54
\$5,000 to \$24,999	70	50	15	5	30	40
\$25,000 to \$99,999	9	6	3	-	1	8
\$100,000 or more	2	-	1	1	-	2
Secured by real estate	farms					
	\$1,000					
	135	101	34	-	56	79
	1,127	749	378	-	307	820
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	21	16	5	-	12	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999	53	39	14	-	25	28
\$5,000 to \$24,999	54	43	11	-	18	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	2	2	-	-	4
\$50,000 or more	3	1	2	-	1	2
Not secured by real estate	farms					
	\$1,000					
	107	68	22	17	53	54
	644	200	90	354	179	465
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	16	12	4	-	11	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999	65	44	10	11	27	38
\$5,000 to \$24,999	25	12	8	5	15	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	1	-	-	1	-	1
Property taxes paid	farms					
	\$1,000					
	544	436	93	15	267	277
	1,345	1,026	293	25	591	753
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	480	390	75	15	242	238
\$5,000 to \$9,999	52	38	14	-	23	29
\$10,000 to \$24,999	11	7	4	-	2	9
\$25,000 or more	1	1	-	-	-	1
All other production expenses (see text)	farms					
	\$1,000					
	430	285	82	63	214	216
	4,296	1,987	1,032	1,277	1,838	2,458
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	326	234	60	32	162	164
\$5,000 to \$24,999	72	37	16	19	44	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	10	3	1	3	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11	3	1	7	4	7
\$100,000 or more	7	1	2	4	1	6
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	farms					
	\$1,000					
	2	1	-	1	2	-
	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
Depreciation expenses claimed	farms					
	\$1,000					
	339	215	70	54	159	180
	7,710	2,635	1,341	3,734	3,075	4,635
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)						
Net cash farm income of operations	farms					
	\$1,000					
	762	546	122	94	387	375
	8,589	4,885	1,297	2,406	9,576	-988
Average per farm	dollars					
	11,271	8,947	10,633	25,600	24,745	-2,634
Farms with net gains ²	number					
Average net gain	dollars					
	370	244	66	60	191	179
	64,064	37,716	56,188	179,878	73,913	53,556
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	30	27	2	1	20	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999	82	50	15	17	46	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	69	53	9	7	36	33
\$10,000 to \$24,999	79	53	17	9	32	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	48	28	9	11	25	23
\$50,000 or more	62	33	14	15	32	30
Farms with net losses	number					
Average net loss	dollars					
	392	302	56	34	196	196
	38,559	14,297	43,056	246,656	23,168	53,949
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	37	32	3	2	18	19
\$1,000 to \$4,999	110	91	12	7	65	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999	77	60	14	3	34	43
\$10,000 to \$24,999	99	83	11	5	49	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	25	9	-	16	18
\$50,000 or more	35	11	7	17	14	21
Net cash farm income of operators	farms					
	\$1,000					
	762	546	122	94	387	375
	8,580	4,888	1,286	2,407	9,575	-995
Average per farm	dollars					
	11,260	8,952	10,541	25,602	24,741	-2,652
Operators reporting net gains ²	farms					
Average net gain	dollars					
	370	244	66	60	191	179
	64,053	37,726	56,082	179,881	73,927	53,517

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains ² - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	30	27	2	1	20	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999	82	50	15	17	46	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	69	52	10	7	35	34
\$10,000 to \$24,999	79	54	16	9	33	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	48	28	9	11	25	23
\$50,000 or more	62	33	14	15	32	30
Operators reporting net losses	392	302	56	34	196	196
Average net loss	38,570	14,297	43,133	246,656	23,190	53,949
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	37	32	3	2	18	19
\$1,000 to \$4,999	110	91	12	7	65	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999	77	60	14	3	34	43
\$10,000 to \$24,999	99	83	11	5	49	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	25	9	-	16	18
\$50,000 or more	35	11	7	17	14	21
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)						
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)						
farms	176	124	37	15	85	91
\$1,000	3,150	1,340	1,273	536	733	2,417
Customwork and other agricultural services	27	15	8	4	14	13
\$1,000	214	61	(D)	(D)	93	122
Gross cash rent or share payments	38	28	8	2	13	25
\$1,000	141	(D)	64	(D)	37	104
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	16	11	3	2	10	6
\$1,000	(D)	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	5
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	42	25	11	6	18	24
\$1,000	2,119	652	1,000	466	467	1,651
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	4	1	2	1	1	3
\$1,000	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	1	1	-	-	-	1
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	14	11	1	2	5	9
\$1,000	37	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	69	50	16	3	38	31
\$1,000	614	517	(D)	(D)	105	508
LAND USE						
Total cropland	561	415	107	39	273	288
farms	84,114	59,786	21,258	3,070	32,963	51,151
acres	495	353	105	37	233	262
Harvested cropland	31,315	14,842	14,553	1,920	11,844	19,471
acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres	367	288	50	29	168	199
50 to 99 acres	48	32	14	2	28	20
100 to 199 acres	36	13	20	3	21	15
200 to 499 acres	30	15	12	3	13	17
500 to 999 acres	9	2	7	-	3	6
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5	3	2	-	-	5
2,000 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)	37	24	11	2	18	19
farms	4,183	3,111	(D)	(D)	992	3,191
acres						
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	49	31	14	4	17	32
farms	2,115	1,378	(D)	(D)	650	1,465
acres						
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	146	116	25	5	73	73
farms	42,519	38,665	(D)	(D)	16,690	25,829
acres	58	43	11	4	23	35
In cultivated summer fallow	3,982	1,790	(D)	(D)	2,787	1,195
acres						
Total woodland	329	259	65	5	137	192
farms	36,826	26,282	9,904	640	(D)	(D)
acres	104	70	30	4	41	63
Woodland pastured	6,240	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,185	4,055
farms	269	219	48	2	117	152
acres	30,586	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
LAND USE - Con.							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	farms acres	246 696,359	172 79,174	57 43,727	17 573,458	109 427,057	137 269,302
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms acres	544 16,562	396 13,086	95 2,880	53 596	260 (D)	284 (D)
Irrigated land	farms acres	230 2,451	182 1,287	24 1,048	24 116	98 1,184	132 1,267
Harvested cropland	farms acres	226 2,392	178 (D)	24 (D)	24 116	96 1,165	130 1,227
Pastureland and other land	farms acres	7 59	6 (D)	1 (D)	- -	3 19	4 40
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms acres	25 17,089	19 15,636	5 (D)	1 (D)	12 7,803	13 9,286
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms acres	11 4,557	5 3,443	4 (D)	2 (D)	2 (D)	9 (D)
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms \$1,000	20 (D)	18 412	1 (D)	1 (D)	9 37	11 (D)
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms \$1,000	762 519,287	546 215,133	122 118,737	94 185,417	387 164,179	375 355,108
Average per farm	dollars	681,479	394,016	973,254	1,972,521	424,234	946,955
Average per acre	dollars	623	1,206	1,527	321	342	1,002
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999		67	42	2	23	40	27
\$50,000 to \$99,999		49	40	1	8	29	20
\$100,000 to \$199,999		127	106	10	11	74	53
\$200,000 to \$499,999		293	239	36	18	140	153
\$500,000 to \$999,999		140	87	38	15	69	71
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999		54	20	21	13	28	26
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999		22	9	12	1	5	17
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999		7	3	2	2	2	5
\$10,000,000 or more		3	-	-	3	-	3
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms \$1,000	762 66,633	546 31,460	122 16,394	94 18,780	387 26,579	375 40,055
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999		104	90	4	10	61	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999		56	43	5	8	31	25
\$10,000 to \$19,999		96	77	11	8	54	42
\$20,000 to \$49,999		192	152	25	15	93	99
\$50,000 to \$99,999		156	100	28	28	76	80
\$100,000 to \$199,999		72	45	21	6	36	36
\$200,000 to \$499,999		69	33	24	12	31	38
\$500,000 or more		17	6	4	7	5	12
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms number	576 1,180	401 744	110 288	65 148	284 502	292 678
Tractors, all	farms number	462 1,113	330 696	105 344	27 73	226 524	236 589
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	252 364	184 255	53 86	15 23	131 180	121 184
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	289 543	187 316	87 190	15 37	136 255	153 288
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms number	134 206	84 125	39 68	11 13	60 89	74 117
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms number	29 45	18 (D)	10 12	1 (D)	16 19	13 26
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms number	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms number	18 19	11 (D)	5 6	2 (D)	7 7	11 12
Hay balers	farms number	221 333	131 176	77 137	13 20	106 158	115 175

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 316	211	76	29	131	185
	acres treated 30,152	12,148	16,589	1,415	10,055	20,097
Manure used	farms 115	76	31	8	43	72
	acres treated 1,843	413	1,405	25	513	1,330
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 58	41	6	11	28	30
	acres 548	404	71	73	213	335
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 127	84	29	14	48	79
	acres 15,518	11,655	3,615	248	2,619	12,899
Nematodes	farms 2	2	-	-	-	2
	acres (D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 9	8	1	-	1	8
	acres (D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 5	3	2	-	2	3
	acres on which used (D)	3	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
LAND USE PRACTICES						
Land drained by tile	farms 2	1	1	-	1	1
	acres (D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 36	26	6	4	12	24
	acres 576	(D)	249	(D)	355	221
Land under conservation easement	farms 15	11	3	1	3	12
	acres 881	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 34	22	8	4	15	19
	acres 1,280	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 19	13	2	4	4	15
	acres 2,464	(D)	(D)	76	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 178	123	40	15	82	96
	acres 9,564	4,688	4,553	323	5,024	4,540
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 52	41	7	4	10	42
	acres 3,325	2,981	(D)	(D)	136	3,189
ENERGY						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 66	44	9	13	24	42
Solar panels	farms 57	39	7	11	22	35
Wind turbines	farms 11	8	2	1	5	6
Methane digesters	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
Geoexchange systems	farms 2	-	2	-	-	2
Small hydro systems	farms 4	1	1	2	1	3
Biodiesel	farms 2	2	-	-	1	1
Ethanol	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
Other	farms 3	2	1	-	1	2
Wind rights leased to others	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
TENURE						
Full owners	farms 546	546	-	-	271	275
Part owners	farms 122	-	122	-	58	64
Tenants	farms 94	-	-	94	58	36
OWNED AND RENTED LAND						
Land owned	farms 669	546	122	1	329	340
	acres 204,343	181,666	(D)	(D)	126,521	77,822
Owned land in farms	farms 668	546	122	-	329	339
	acres 200,333	178,328	22,005	-	124,070	76,263
Land rented or leased from others	farms 216	-	122	94	116	100
	acres 633,678	-	55,914	577,764	355,459	278,219
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 216	-	122	94	116	100
	acres 633,528	-	55,764	577,764	355,459	278,069
Land rented or leased to others	farms 42	34	7	1	19	23
	acres 4,160	3,338	(D)	(D)	2,451	1,709
NUMBER OF OPERATORS						
Total operators	number 1,230	858	210	162	387	843
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	387	271	58	58	387	-
2 operators	315	245	47	23	-	315
3 operators	40	23	11	6	-	40
4 operators	12	7	5	-	-	12
5 or more operators	8	-	1	7	-	8
Total women operators	number 525	394	76	55	131	394
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	438	337	66	35	131	307
2 operators	34	21	5	8	-	34
3 operators	5	5	-	-	-	5
4 operators	1	-	-	1	-	1
5 or more operators	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Sex of operator:						
Male	512	343	102	67	256	256
Female	250	203	20	27	131	119
Primary occupation:						
Farming	412	276	78	58	206	206
Other	350	270	44	36	181	169
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	616	465	107	44	294	322
Not on farm operated	146	81	15	50	93	53
Days worked off farm:						
None	322	228	52	42	173	149
Any	440	318	70	52	214	226
1 to 49 days	63	39	13	11	31	32
50 to 99 days	40	28	8	4	20	20
100 to 199 days	105	76	19	10	54	51
200 days or more	232	175	30	27	109	123
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	39	28	4	7	23	16
3 or 4 years	79	62	5	12	28	51
5 to 9 years	146	106	18	22	75	71
10 years or more	498	350	95	53	261	237
Average years on present farm	18.4	18.1	22.6	14.9	19.0	17.9
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less	28	21	2	5	17	11
3 or 4 years	70	55	5	10	27	43
5 to 9 years	113	86	11	16	55	58
10 years or more	551	384	104	63	288	263
Average years operating any farm	20.9	20.1	26.5	18.1	21.4	20.4
Age group:						
Under 25 years	6	4	-	2	3	3
25 to 34 years	31	23	4	4	11	20
35 to 44 years	81	53	11	17	39	42
45 to 49 years	65	49	6	10	24	41
50 to 54 years	104	75	13	16	51	53
55 to 59 years	163	122	28	13	73	90
60 to 64 years	124	81	27	16	67	57
65 to 69 years	69	47	16	6	45	24
70 years and over	119	92	17	10	74	45
Average age	57.1	57.6	58.2	53.2	58.9	55.3
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	12	11	-	1	11	1
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	28	16	4	8	17	11
Asian	4	3	-	1	2	2
Black or African American	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	725	522	118	85	364	361
More than one race reported	5	5	-	-	4	1
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person	131	85	19	27	112	19
2 people	353	261	57	35	155	198
3 people	96	68	18	10	54	42
4 people	96	66	17	13	39	57
5 or more people	86	66	11	9	27	59
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	539	407	73	59	278	261
25 to 49 percent	78	55	18	5	45	33
50 to 74 percent	64	39	11	14	32	32
75 to 99 percent	43	22	10	11	15	28
100 percent	38	23	10	5	17	21
Operator is a hired manager	53	23	6	24	24	29
farms						
acres	76,438	71,786	1,607	3,045	70,955	5,483
Farms with-						
Internet access	645	458	104	83	308	337
Dial-up service	73	52	15	6	43	30
DSL service	310	233	44	33	132	178
Cable modem service	62	46	8	8	32	30
Fiber-optic service	18	10	2	6	6	12
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	77	54	12	11	37	40
Satellite service	143	86	31	26	70	73
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	8	7	-	1	3	5
Other Internet service	10	6	2	2	6	4
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	679	495	104	80	364	315
2 households	67	42	17	8	22	45
3 households	12	6	1	5	1	11
4 households	2	2	-	-	-	2
5 or more households	2	1	-	1	-	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	farms 702 acres 330,684	519 106,369	116 76,899	67 147,416	360 182,276	342 148,408
Limited Liability Corporation	farms 65 acres 10,990	43 9,233	7 1,531	15 226	30 5,740	35 5,250
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)						
Family or individual	farms 614 (D)	464 73,060	101 50,681	49 (D)	330 (D)	284 65,527
Partnership	farms 46 (D)	31 (D)	7 (D)	8 (D)	10 1,375	36 (D)
Registered under state law	farms 36 acres (D)	24 (D)	4 (D)	8 (D)	9 (D)	27 24,582
Corporation	farms 56 acres 315,258	35 (D)	9 (D)	12 (D)	23 (D)	33 (D)
Family held	farms 45 acres 47,414	30 (D)	8 (D)	7 (D)	20 (D)	25 (D)
More than 10 stockholders	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders	farms 45	30	8	7	20	25
Other than family held	farms 11 acres 267,844	5 (D)	1 (D)	5 (D)	3 (D)	8 (D)
More than 10 stockholders	farms 4	2	-	2	2	2
10 or less stockholders	farms 7	3	1	3	1	6
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms 46 acres (D)	16 4,369	5 (D)	25 (D)	24 (D)	22 3,041
HIRED FARM LABOR						
Hired farm labor	farms 259 workers 1,577	152 679	57 288	50 610	123 611	136 966
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more	farms 103 workers 464	55 176	15 63	33 225	49 175	54 289
Less than 150 days	farms 218 workers 1,113	123 503	52 225	43 385	104 436	114 677
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms 1	1	-	-	1	-
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms 393 workers 990	274 647	74 213	45 130	173 377	220 613
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	247	184	12	51	140	107
10 to 49 acres	181	141	21	19	84	97
50 to 69 acres	29	21	7	1	14	15
70 to 99 acres	38	30	5	3	8	30
100 to 139 acres	43	24	19	-	19	24
140 to 179 acres	35	29	4	2	24	11
180 to 219 acres	25	13	11	1	13	12
220 to 259 acres	14	10	4	-	11	3
260 to 499 acres	64	49	12	3	26	38
500 to 999 acres	37	22	12	3	22	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres	25	14	6	5	14	11
2,000 acres or more	24	9	9	6	12	12
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	7	6	1	-	2	5
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	108	79	14	15	39	69
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	15	13	1	1	8	7
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	147	125	12	10	72	75
Other crop farming (1119)	207	145	53	9	116	91
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	207	145	53	9	116	91
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	51	35	11	5	28	23
Cattle feedlots (11212)	1	-	1	-	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	6	3	3	-	4	2
Hog and pig farming (1122)	9	6	3	-	4	5
Poultry and egg production (1123)	26	25	1	-	14	12
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	27	25	1	1	9	18
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	158	84	21	53	90	68
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle and calves inventory	farms 134 number 10,667	78 2,628	45 (D)	11 (D)	69 3,831	65 6,836
Farms with-						
1 to 9	67	49	15	3	35	32
10 to 49	46	23	18	5	24	22
50 to 99	7	3	4	-	2	5
100 to 199	6	-	5	1	3	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
LIVESTOCK - Con.						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499	3	1	2	-	2	1
500 or more	5	2	1	2	3	2
Cows and heifers that calved	110	58	42	10	52	58
..... farms			(D)	(D)	1,961	3,412
..... number	5,373	1,260				
Beef cows	98	52	37	9	47	51
..... farms				(D)	1,806	(D)
..... number	(D)	1,232	1,180			
Farms with-						
1 to 9	57	37	16	4	25	32
10 to 49	30	12	16	2	16	14
50 to 99	4	-	3	1	1	3
100 to 199	2	1	1	-	2	-
200 to 499	3	2	-	1	3	-
500 or more	2	-	1	1	-	2
Milk cows	28	14	13	1	14	14
..... farms			(D)	(D)	155	(D)
..... number	(D)	28				
Farms with-						
1 to 9	24	14	9	1	12	12
10 to 49	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 99	2	-	2	-	2	-
100 to 199	2	-	2	-	-	2
200 to 499	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other cattle (see text)	110	63	39	8	55	55
..... farms			(D)	(D)	1,870	3,424
..... number	5,294	1,368				
Cattle and calves sold	71	38	28	5	32	39
..... farms				110	537	463
..... number	1,000	275	615			
..... \$1,000	1,085	323	676	86	564	520
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	30	12	17	1	12	18
..... farms		(D)		(D)	87	105
..... number	192					
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more	66	36	25	5	30	36
..... farms		(D)	487	(D)	450	358
..... number	808		2	1	1	2
Cattle on feed (see text)	3	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
..... farms						
..... number	(D)					
Hogs and pigs inventory	37	25	9	3	16	21
..... farms		(D)	718	(D)	573	436
..... number	1,009					
Farms with-						
1 to 24	29	23	4	2	13	16
25 to 49	3	-	2	1	1	2
50 to 99	3	2	1	-	1	2
100 to 199	1	-	1	-	-	1
200 to 499	1	-	1	-	1	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Used or to be used for breeding	26	18	5	3	9	17
..... farms			85	13	47	146
..... number	193	95	8	2	14	13
Other hogs and pigs	27	17	633	(D)	526	290
..... farms		(D)				
..... number	816					
Hogs and pigs sold	42	27	14	1	18	24
..... farms		220	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
..... number	2,042	(D)	266	(D)	207	131
..... \$1,000	338					
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	50	42	7	1	21	29
..... farms		563	(D)	(D)	340	433
..... number	773		6	1	19	24
Ewes 1 year old or older	43	36	(D)	(D)	267	241
..... farms		343	(D)	(D)	8	18
..... number	508	21	4	1	76	101
Sheep and lambs sold	26	21	(D)	(D)		
..... farms		120				
..... number	177					
Total horses and ponies inventory	181	125	46	10	81	100
..... farms		824	(D)	(D)	443	1,138
..... number	1,581					
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory	175	122	44	9	79	96
..... farms		675	(D)	(D)	395	969
..... number	1,364	21	6	1	13	15
Owned horses and ponies sold	28	44	(D)	(D)	19	38
..... farms						
..... number	57					
Goats, all inventory	56	46	8	2	23	33
..... farms		448	(D)	(D)	355	240
..... number	595	22	3	1	10	16
Goats, all sold	26	22	(D)	(D)	127	77
..... farms		171				
..... number	204					
POULTRY						
Layers inventory (see text)	141	111	25	5	54	87
..... farms		6,921	1,278	66	5,252	3,013
..... number	8,265					
Farms with-						
1 to 399	137	108	24	5	51	86
400 to 3,199	4	3	1	-	3	1
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory	29	27	1	1	9	20
..... farms		(D)	(D)	(D)	852	426
..... number	1,278					

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	3	-	-	1	2
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap	40	30	5	5	15	25
acres	8	4	2	2	3	4
Harvested for processing	1	1	-	-	-	1
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Peas, green	44	37	3	4	15	29
acres	32	27	(D)	(D)	3	29
Harvested for processing	2	2	-	-	1	1
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
Potatoes	115	89	19	7	38	77
acres	676	425	234	17	274	402
Harvested for processing	5	5	-	-	1	4
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	100	83	12	5	32	68
5.0 to 24.9 acres	6	1	3	2	3	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	7	3	4	-	2	5
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	2	-	-	1	1
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	12	8	3	1	8	4
acres	2	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	12	10	2	-	5	7
acres	1	(D)	(D)	-	1	1
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards	17	15	2	-	12	5
acres	21	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	7	7	-	-	4	3
acres	6	6	-	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	17	15	2	-	12	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples	17	15	2	-	12	5
bearing and nonbearing acres	17	(D)	(D)	-	13	5
Grapes	1	1	-	-	1	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Land in berries (see text)	54	44	5	5	23	31
acres	42	34	2	5	20	22

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.