

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	20,005	(X)	15,637	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	3,258,922	(X)	2,782,786
Average per farm	(X)	162,905	(X)	177,962
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	7,024	18,001	5,958	15,844
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,884	34,836	3,864	27,729
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,019	62,408	2,956	45,358
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,564	54,376	1,067	37,121
\$50,000 to \$99,999	857	59,428	587	40,325
\$100,000 to \$249,999	725	118,356	424	66,484
\$250,000 to \$499,999	335	119,582	248	88,840
\$500,000 or more	597	2,791,934	533	2,461,084
\$500,000 to \$999,999	201	143,436	171	120,915
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	190	297,590	206	326,110
\$2,500,000 or more	206	2,350,908	156	2,014,060
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	3,430	(X)	3,106	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	221,706	(X)	165,318
percent of total	(X)	6.8	(X)	5.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,484	293	1,454	244
\$500 to \$999	356	226	284	182
\$1,000 to \$4,999	647	1,419	531	1,129
\$5,000 to \$9,999	168	1,171	154	1,010
\$10,000 to \$24,999	203	3,428	184	2,722
\$25,000 to \$49,999	163	5,841	131	4,765
\$50,000 to \$99,999	115	7,788	114	7,971
\$100,000 or more	294	201,540	254	147,293
Chemicals purchased	3,407	(X)	2,525	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	133,675	(X)	133,265
percent of total	(X)	4.1	(X)	4.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,888	310	1,253	196
\$500 to \$999	277	178	223	141
\$1,000 to \$4,999	470	1,000	402	846
\$5,000 to \$9,999	165	1,123	109	736
\$10,000 to \$24,999	181	2,938	170	2,710
\$25,000 to \$49,999	101	3,602	98	3,449
\$50,000 or more	325	124,525	270	125,188
\$50,000 to \$99,999	137	9,377	96	6,616
\$100,000 or more	188	115,148	174	118,572
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	3,212	(X)	3,829	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	148,445	(X)	199,392
percent of total	(X)	4.6	(X)	7.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,451	229	2,706	283
\$500 to \$999	351	232	233	142
\$1,000 to \$4,999	563	1,205	284	637
\$5,000 to \$9,999	179	1,219	95	622
\$10,000 to \$24,999	237	3,790	151	2,280
\$25,000 or more	431	141,769	360	195,428
\$25,000 to \$49,999	126	4,226	113	4,152
\$50,000 or more	305	137,544	247	191,276
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	3,226	(X)	2,283	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	166,502	(X)	315,343
percent of total	(X)	5.1	(X)	11.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,342	435	969	310
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,096	2,422	749	1,695
\$5,000 to \$9,999	355	2,339	237	1,578
\$10,000 to \$24,999	205	2,994	153	2,232
\$25,000 to \$49,999	93	3,125	56	1,830
\$50,000 to \$99,999	48	3,182	34	2,360
\$100,000 to \$249,999	40	7,032	28	4,031
\$250,000 or more	47	144,972	57	301,307
\$250,000 to \$499,999	16	5,123	28	10,155
\$500,000 to \$999,999	14	8,946	8	5,738
\$1,000,000 or more	17	130,902	21	285,414
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	1,817	(X)	1,374	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	20,253	(X)	46,303
percent of total	(X)	0.6	(X)	1.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	717	246	571	192
\$1,000 to \$4,999	613	1,268	452	974
\$5,000 to \$9,999	238	1,590	142	935
\$10,000 to \$24,999	120	1,737	107	1,558
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	1,764	40	1,320
\$50,000 to \$99,999	43	2,802	22	1,524
\$100,000 to \$249,999	22	3,707	13	1,899
\$250,000 or more	11	7,137	27	37,899
\$250,000 to \$499,999	7	2,486	6	2,281
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2	(D)	7	4,838
\$1,000,000 or more	2	(D)	14	30,780
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	1,783	(X)	1,257	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	146,249	(X)	269,040
percent of total	(X)	4.5	(X)	9.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	854	271	617	175
\$1,000 to \$4,999	591	1,360	415	930
\$5,000 to \$9,999	129	845	102	674

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- Con.				
\$10,000 to \$24,999	94	1,421	51	770
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	1,197	16	547
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20	1,363	11	743
\$100,000 to \$249,999	23	3,637	14	1,930
\$250,000 or more	36	136,155	31	263,272
\$250,000 to \$499,999	10	3,207	23	(D)
\$500,000 to \$999,999	11	6,479	1	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more	15	126,469	7	254,359
Feed purchased	16,346	(X)	12,611	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	795,229	(X)	617,035
percent of total	(X)	24.4	(X)	22.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,233	1,251	2,135	1,123
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,501	21,537	6,877	17,449
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,172	20,950	2,185	14,506
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,810	24,804	949	13,519
\$25,000 to \$49,999	302	10,370	203	6,726
\$50,000 to \$99,999	166	11,012	110	7,514
\$100,000 or more	162	705,304	152	556,197
\$100,000 to \$249,999	64	9,889	47	7,057
\$250,000 to \$499,999	8	2,895	12	3,884
\$500,000 to \$999,999	15	12,820	18	12,290
\$1,000,000 or more	75	679,700	75	532,966
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	18,575	(X)	15,143	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	189,338	(X)	146,118
percent of total	(X)	5.8	(X)	5.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	7,695	3,271	6,809	2,567
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,406	18,477	5,969	13,105
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,094	6,806	1,130	7,362
\$10,000 to \$24,999	600	8,650	540	8,078
\$25,000 to \$49,999	295	10,220	283	10,013
\$50,000 or more	485	141,913	412	104,993
Utilities	8,986	(X)	7,559	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	156,545	(X)	104,463
percent of total	(X)	4.8	(X)	3.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	2,206	528	2,678	589
\$500 to \$999	1,720	1,157	1,541	1,018
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,408	7,333	2,168	4,566
\$5,000 to \$9,999	571	3,820	363	2,465
\$10,000 to \$24,999	462	7,211	318	4,965
\$25,000 or more	619	136,495	491	90,860
\$25,000 to \$49,999	213	7,551	128	4,652
\$50,000 or more	406	128,944	363	86,208
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	11,775	(X)	12,018	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	179,001	(X)	144,191
percent of total	(X)	5.5	(X)	5.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	4,925	1,978	6,434	2,144
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,978	10,449	3,465	7,265
\$5,000 to \$9,999	536	3,478	849	5,412
\$10,000 to \$24,999	564	8,404	576	8,523
\$25,000 to \$49,999	293	10,135	245	8,448
\$50,000 or more	479	144,558	449	112,400
\$50,000 to \$99,999	177	11,776	167	11,447
\$100,000 or more	302	132,782	282	100,954
Hired farm labor	4,851	(X)	3,200	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	459,771	(X)	380,491
percent of total	(X)	14.1	(X)	13.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,187	574	1,190	399
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,206	2,578	567	1,232
\$5,000 to \$9,999	418	2,838	189	1,290
\$10,000 to \$24,999	685	10,293	305	4,816
\$25,000 to \$49,999	408	13,781	270	9,580
\$50,000 to \$99,999	349	25,258	193	13,822
\$100,000 or more	598	404,449	486	349,350
\$100,000 to \$249,999	311	46,143	201	32,233
\$250,000 to \$499,999	134	47,704	131	44,587
\$500,000 or more	153	310,602	154	272,530
Contract labor	1,808	(X)	964	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	97,429	(X)	76,645
percent of total	(X)	3.0	(X)	2.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	367	160	257	110
\$1,000 to \$4,999	588	1,388	263	651
\$5,000 to \$9,999	239	1,632	108	738
\$10,000 to \$24,999	296	4,565	134	2,083
\$25,000 to \$49,999	127	4,569	70	2,378
\$50,000 or more	191	85,115	132	70,685
\$50,000 to \$99,999	103	7,420	45	3,054
\$100,000 or more	88	77,695	87	67,630

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses - Con.				
Customwork and custom hauling	farms	(X)	894	(X)
	\$1,000	86,103	(X)	51,758
	percent of total	2.6	(X)	1.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	819	298	187	79
\$1,000 to \$4,999	572	1,224	245	533
\$5,000 to \$9,999	143	988	84	564
\$10,000 to \$24,999	202	3,143	101	1,629
\$25,000 to \$49,999	114	4,062	77	2,726
\$50,000 or more	276	76,389	200	46,228
\$50,000 to \$99,999	107	7,333	83	5,726
\$100,000 or more	169	69,056	117	40,502
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees				
	farms	(X)	1,537	(X)
	\$1,000	163,186	(X)	111,351
	percent of total	5.0	(X)	4.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	300	50	177	40
\$500 to \$999	198	144	97	65
\$1,000 to \$4,999	625	1,584	392	955
\$5,000 to \$9,999	281	2,031	207	1,449
\$10,000 to \$24,999	361	6,117	184	2,929
\$25,000 to \$49,999	172	6,041	124	4,450
\$50,000 or more	458	147,219	356	101,462
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles				
	farms	(X)	482	(X)
	\$1,000	43,684	(X)	27,822
	percent of total	1.3	(X)	1.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	197	47	89	22
\$500 to \$999	117	73	42	28
\$1,000 to \$4,999	182	442	102	232
\$5,000 to \$9,999	102	698	61	436
\$10,000 to \$24,999	87	1,371	58	987
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	727	27	968
\$50,000 or more	127	40,327	103	25,150
Interest expense				
	farms	(X)	1,634	(X)
	\$1,000	78,184	(X)	65,119
	percent of total	2.4	(X)	2.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	457	178	177	78
\$1,000 to \$4,999	831	2,122	394	1,048
\$5,000 to \$9,999	505	3,598	267	1,957
\$10,000 to \$24,999	629	9,920	378	5,832
\$25,000 to \$49,999	248	8,637	159	5,651
\$50,000 to \$99,999	110	7,424	127	8,670
\$100,000 or more	128	46,304	132	41,884
Secured by real estate				
	farms	(X)	1,139	(X)
	\$1,000	47,629	(X)	35,257
	percent of total	1.5	(X)	1.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	237	93	96	49
\$1,000 to \$4,999	471	1,227	312	883
\$5,000 to \$9,999	371	2,684	202	1,458
\$10,000 to \$24,999	496	7,724	293	4,373
\$25,000 to \$49,999	189	6,304	100	3,543
\$50,000 to \$99,999	58	3,939	69	4,761
\$100,000 or more	59	25,657	67	20,190
Not secured by real estate				
	farms	(X)	992	(X)
	\$1,000	30,555	(X)	29,862
	percent of total	0.9	(X)	1.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	491	186	250	88
\$1,000 to \$4,999	677	1,699	267	636
\$5,000 to \$9,999	190	1,223	147	1,016
\$10,000 to \$24,999	164	2,481	135	2,122
\$25,000 to \$49,999	73	2,736	74	2,502
\$50,000 to \$99,999	58	3,890	58	3,929
\$100,000 or more	72	18,340	61	19,569
Property taxes paid				
	farms	(X)	6,446	(X)
	\$1,000	42,014	(X)	32,745
	percent of total	1.3	(X)	1.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,521	328	1,313	283
\$500 to \$999	1,201	882	982	703
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,616	10,620	3,099	7,137
\$5,000 to \$9,999	915	6,002	530	3,655
\$10,000 to \$24,999	398	5,950	319	4,755
\$25,000 or more	202	18,231	203	16,212
All other production expenses (see text)				
	farms	(X)	6,651	(X)
	\$1,000	298,111	(X)	211,727
	percent of total	9.1	(X)	7.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,612	987	3,670	1,118
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,269	5,096	1,521	3,449
\$5,000 to \$9,999	706	4,559	477	3,173
\$10,000 to \$24,999	612	9,432	422	6,411
\$25,000 to \$49,999	363	11,784	185	6,431
\$50,000 to \$99,999	136	9,647	155	10,792
\$100,000 or more	297	256,606	221	180,353
\$100,000 to \$249,999	145	23,043	107	16,742
\$250,000 or more	152	233,563	114	163,611

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	farms	(X)	65	(X)
..... \$1,000	88	6,997	(X)	2,593
..... percent of total	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	15	2	4	(Z)
\$500 to \$999	3	2	10	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999	38	82	15	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	50	5	39
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12	226	9	140
\$25,000 or more	12	6,634	22	2,372
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999	2	(D)	10	367
..... \$50,000 to \$99,999	4	(D)	6	399
..... \$100,000 or more	6	6,220	6	1,605
Depreciation expenses claimed	farms	(X)	2,549	(X)
..... \$1,000	3,993	211,368	(X)	160,562
..... percent of total	(X)	6.5	(X)	5.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	160	46	177	42
\$500 to \$999	238	161	137	96
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,054	2,567	779	1,935
\$5,000 to \$9,999	786	5,304	357	2,388
\$10,000 to \$24,999	685	10,959	423	6,660
\$25,000 or more	1,070	192,330	676	149,441
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999	524	18,516	208	6,983
..... \$50,000 to \$99,999	220	15,094	185	12,650
..... \$100,000 or more	326	158,721	283	129,808

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.

Table 5. Net Cash Farm Income of the Operations and Operators: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Income (\$1,000)	Farms	Income (\$1,000)
Net cash farm income of the operations (see text)	20,005	600,395	15,637	583,946
Average per farm	(X)	30,012	(X)	37,344
Farms with net gains ¹	4,341	951,540	3,410	803,059
Average per farm	(X)	219,198	(X)	235,501
Farms with gains of-				
less than \$1,000	594	256	575	265
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,219	3,356	972	2,493
\$5,000 to \$9,999	546	3,754	407	2,815
\$10,000 to \$24,999	611	9,881	422	6,870
\$25,000 to \$49,999	371	13,798	236	8,528
\$50,000 or more	1,000	920,496	798	782,089
Farms with net losses	15,664	351,146	12,227	219,113
Average per farm	(X)	22,417	(X)	17,920
Farms with losses of-				
less than \$1,000	1,230	652	1,291	652
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,625	16,401	4,738	13,776
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,767	26,846	2,870	20,494
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,034	46,695	2,038	31,112
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,135	39,548	662	22,845
\$50,000 or more	873	221,004	628	130,233
Net cash farm income of operators (see text)	20,005	621,409	15,637	378,078
Average per farm	(X)	31,063	(X)	24,178
Farm operators reporting net gains ¹	4,322	976,100	3,406	602,279
Average per farm	(X)	225,845	(X)	176,829
Farms with gains of-				
less than \$1,000	594	255	573	264
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,218	3,359	974	2,492
\$5,000 to \$9,999	546	3,754	407	2,819
\$10,000 to \$24,999	604	9,791	421	6,849
\$25,000 to \$49,999	375	13,933	236	8,528
\$50,000 or more	985	945,008	795	581,328
Farm operators reporting net losses	15,683	354,691	12,231	224,201
Average per farm	(X)	22,616	(X)	18,331
Farms with losses of-				
less than \$1,000	1,235	656	1,292	653
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,623	16,392	4,736	13,762
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,771	26,875	2,874	20,513
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,035	46,728	2,040	31,137
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,144	39,847	663	22,857
\$50,000 or more	875	224,192	626	135,279

¹ Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.