

Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farmsnumber	20,005	15,637	11,190	8,436	97	64	25	40
Land in farmsacres	26,249,195	26,117,899	20,544,743	20,764,749	29,904	18,477	1,941	1,616
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	11,911	9,873	8,422	7,456	58	27	5	13
10 to 49 acres	4,082	2,657	1,708	797	27	17	13	18
50 to 179 acres	1,517	1,221	487	89	-	2	3	8
180 to 499 acres	882	626	217	16	3	8	4	1
500 acres or more	1,613	1,260	356	78	9	10	-	-
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farmsfarms	19,072	14,902	11,112	8,385	91	52	19	37
.....acres	24,478,736	24,248,912	20,450,909	20,668,812	3,690	10,894	561	(D)
Rented or leased land in farmsfarms	2,089	1,648	201	79	8	13	9	4
.....acres	1,770,459	1,868,987	93,834	95,937	26,214	7,583	1,380	(D)
TENURE								
Full ownersfarms	8,298	13,989	1,382	8,357	89	51	16	36
.....acres	22,798,557	23,861,031	19,323,938	20,667,154	(D)	9,894	531	(D)
Part ownersfarms	2,653	913	1,617	28	2	1	3	1
.....acres	1,726,962	1,091,864	140,294	(D)	(D)	(D)	90	(D)
Tenantsfarms	9,054	735	8,191	51	6	12	6	3
.....acres	1,723,676	1,165,004	1,080,511	(D)	22,500	(D)	1,320	(D)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Totalfarms	20,005	15,637	11,190	8,436	97	64	25	40
.....\$1,000	3,763,442	3,290,499	70,624	91,009	79,228	77,115	281	(D)
Market value of agricultural products soldfarms	20,005	15,637	11,190	8,436	97	64	25	40
.....\$1,000	3,732,113	3,234,552	66,551	84,813	78,783	(D)	204	416
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse cropsfarms	4,907	4,513	2,137	2,583	58	44	14	9
.....\$1,000	2,076,568	1,913,014	51,023	74,875	78,667	76,912	188	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their productsfarms	9,239	8,301	5,031	4,528	42	10	12	18
.....\$1,000	1,655,545	1,321,538	15,528	9,939	115	(D)	16	(D)
Government paymentsfarms	3,058	1,140	1,853	227	19	5	3	7
.....\$1,000	31,329	55,947	4,073	6,196	445	(D)	77	(D)
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	10,134	7,139	7,400	4,762	15	10	9	17
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,297	2,373	1,319	1,566	25	10	2	9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,895	1,749	966	971	17	-	4	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,522	1,378	676	715	6	9	4	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,507	1,088	571	327	10	9	4	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	700	453	115	38	12	-	6	5
\$50,000 or more	1,950	1,457	143	57	12	26	-	2
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans (see text)farms	20	70	3	1	-	1	-	-
.....\$1,000	1,916	16,498	(Z)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs paymentsfarms	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	16	107	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Federal farm program paymentsfarms	3,056	1,139	1,853	227	19	5	3	7
.....\$1,000	31,313	55,840	4,073	6,196	445	(D)	77	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	718	77	523	6	-	2	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,625	2,008	1,357	1,850	31	7	7	1
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	877	850	16	247	20	17	3	6
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	400	258	-	2	1	17	-	-
Other crop farming (1119)	1,489	1,209	399	191	15	6	4	12
Tobacco farming (1191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (1192)	195	173	2	6	1	5	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (1193, 11194, 11199)	1,294	1,036	397	185	14	1	4	12
Beef cattle ranching and farming (1121)	4,201	4,901	2,472	2,645	8	11	2	10
Cattle feedlots (11212)	14	65	-	2	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	102	146	10	1	-	-	-	1
Hog and pig farming (1122)	213	86	47	26	-	-	3	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	267	468	9	89	-	-	-	6
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	4,593	2,513	4,220	2,263	5	-	5	4
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	5,506	3,056	2,137	1,114	17	4	1	-

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	-	8	8,621	7,042	72	47
Land in farmsacres	-	1,114	5,643,015	5,303,905	29,592	28,038
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	-	1	3,392	2,353	34	23
10 to 49 acres	-	4	2,322	1,814	12	7
50 to 179 acres	-	1	1,019	1,114	8	7
180 to 499 acres	-	1	657	598	1	2
500 acres or more	-	1	1,231	1,163	17	8
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	-	7	7,787	6,379	63	42
..... acres	-	(D)	4,009,239	3,556,347	14,337	11,003
Rented or leased land in farms farms	-	2	1,850	1,541	21	9
..... acres	-	(D)	1,633,776	1,747,558	15,255	17,035
TENURE						
Full owners farms	-	6	6,764	5,501	47	38
..... acres	-	(D)	3,462,508	3,172,494	(D)	9,851
Part owners farms	-	1	1,016	878	15	4
..... acres	-	(D)	1,567,698	1,063,825	(D)	7,467
Tenants farms	-	1	841	663	10	5
..... acres	-	(D)	612,809	1,067,586	6,536	10,720
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	-	8	8,621	7,042	72	47
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	3,607,604	3,116,560	5,704	5,348
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	-	8	8,621	7,042	72	47
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	3,581,058	3,067,793	5,517	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	-	1	2,672	1,867	26	9
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	1,941,720	1,756,941	4,970	4,086
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	-	3	4,133	3,717	21	25
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	1,639,338	1,310,852	546	(D)
Government payments farms	-	-	1,171	898	12	3
..... \$1,000	-	-	26,546	48,767	188	(D)
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	-	4	2,674	2,327	36	19
\$1,000 to \$2,499	-	1	940	785	11	2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	1	903	776	5	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	1	835	641	5	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	1	916	743	6	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	566	404	1	6
\$50,000 or more	-	-	1,787	1,366	8	6
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans (see text) farms	-	-	17	67	-	1
..... \$1,000	-	-	1,916	15,046	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments farms	-	-	5	3	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	16	107	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments farms	-	-	1,169	897	12	3
..... \$1,000	-	-	26,530	48,660	188	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	-	195	69	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	1	229	148	1	1
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	830	575	8	5
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	-	392	239	7	-
Other crop farming (1119)	-	1	1,056	995	15	4
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	189	159	3	3
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	-	1	867	836	12	1
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	-	6	1,708	2,209	11	20
Cattle feedlots (112112)	-	-	14	63	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	92	143	-	1
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	163	56	-	4
Poultry and egg production (1123)	-	-	251	372	7	1
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	359	245	4	1
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	-	-	3,332	1,928	19	10

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	19,288	(NA)	10,998	(NA)	96	(NA)	21	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	1,364	(NA)	123	(NA)	26	(NA)	-	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual	17,247	13,721	10,864	8,269	81	23	17	31
Partnerships	1,345	962	207	90	8	25	-	-
Corporations	1,045	729	44	22	7	16	8	9
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	368	225	75	55	1	-	-	-
Number of operators:								
1 operator	9,701	7,715	5,536	4,200	57	30	13	21
2 operators	8,021	6,076	4,107	3,077	39	26	6	15
3 operators	1,769	1,479	1,213	966	1	6	2	4
4 operators	270	185	156	84	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators	244	182	178	109	-	2	4	-
Number of women operators:								
1 operator	11,561	9,062	6,778	5,364	55	22	9	20
2 operators	1,320	925	967	664	-	-	-	1
3 operators	190	157	158	126	-	-	2	-
4 operators	31	19	26	14	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators	28	18	21	14	-	-	4	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	8,936	6,266	1,614	1,265	84	46	23	20
Dial-up	895	(NA)	161	(NA)	-	(NA)	1	(NA)
DSL service	2,662	(NA)	371	(NA)	27	(NA)	6	(NA)
Cable modem service	1,344	(NA)	94	(NA)	21	(NA)	-	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	202	(NA)	37	(NA)	-	(NA)	-	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	1,723	(NA)	337	(NA)	13	(NA)	-	(NA)
Satellite service	2,493	(NA)	595	(NA)	19	(NA)	14	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	356	(NA)	60	(NA)	7	(NA)	2	(NA)
Other Internet service	362	(NA)	41	(NA)	-	(NA)	-	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	958	649	348	179	1	2	-	1
.....farms					(D)	(D)	-	(D)
.....acres	20,437,314	22,437,292	18,296,107	20,212,572				
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household	14,700	11,507	7,664	5,578	63	44	19	34
2 households	3,397	2,664	2,039	1,762	34	8	6	5
3 households	951	728	736	525	-	5	-	-
4 households	547	350	439	268	-	4	-	-
5 or more households	410	388	312	303	-	3	-	1
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent	16,492	13,409	9,852	7,721	79	49	25	38
25 to 49 percent	1,107	792	576	392	7	9	-	2
50 to 74 percent	944	672	340	243	1	3	-	-
75 to 99 percent	640	376	133	51	1	1	-	-
100 percent	822	388	289	29	9	2	-	-

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	-	(NA)	8,104	(NA)	69	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	-	(NA)	1,213	(NA)	2	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual	-	8	6,233	5,353	52	37
Partnerships	-	-	1,120	840	10	7
Corporations	-	-	979	681	7	1
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	-	-	289	168	3	2
Number of operators:						
1 operator	-	5	4,066	3,439	29	20
2 operators	-	2	3,845	2,933	24	23
3 operators	-	1	536	500	17	2
4 operators	-	-	112	101	2	-
5 or more operators	-	-	62	69	-	2
Number of women operators:						
1 operator	-	1	4,681	3,631	38	24
2 operators	-	1	341	256	12	3
3 operators	-	-	30	31	-	-
4 operators	-	-	5	4	-	1
5 or more operators	-	-	3	4	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	-	6	7,151	4,900	64	29
Dial-up	-	(NA)	728	(NA)	5	(NA)
DSL service	-	(NA)	2,245	(NA)	13	(NA)
Cable modem service	-	(NA)	1,202	(NA)	27	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	-	(NA)	163	(NA)	2	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	-	(NA)	1,357	(NA)	16	(NA)
Satellite service	-	(NA)	1,856	(NA)	9	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	-	(NA)	284	(NA)	3	(NA)
Other Internet service	-	(NA)	321	(NA)	-	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	-	-	608	466	1	1
..... farms acres	-	-	(D)	2,219,951	(D)	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household	-	6	6,903	5,806	51	39
2 households	-	-	1,300	882	18	7
3 households	-	-	215	197	-	1
4 households	-	2	105	76	3	-
5 or more households	-	-	98	81	-	-
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	-	8	6,479	5,552	57	41
25 to 49 percent	-	-	523	387	1	2
50 to 74 percent	-	-	599	426	4	-
75 to 99 percent	-	-	500	320	6	4
100 percent	-	-	520	357	4	-