

**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms .....number	45,071	49,346	507	448	354	315	1,064	1,152
Land in farms .....acres	13,810,786	13,872,862	75,121	62,896	26,927	(D)	149,530	155,491
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	1,918	2,581	21	35	19	10	85	89
10 to 49 acres .....	11,947	15,119	211	186	160	145	377	453
50 to 179 acres .....	16,631	16,916	188	139	153	145	408	427
180 to 499 acres .....	8,722	8,590	58	59	21	13	149	133
500 acres or more .....	5,853	6,140	29	29	1	2	45	50
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms .....farms	42,012	46,023	483	421	354	311	910	1,016
.....acres	7,311,338	7,499,434	57,260	40,439	26,075	(D)	75,496	74,017
Rented or leased land in farms .....farms	14,318	14,610	132	95	15	20	412	449
.....acres	6,499,448	6,373,428	17,861	22,457	852	2,297	74,034	81,474
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners .....farms	30,753	34,736	375	353	339	295	652	703
.....acres	4,845,956	5,161,325	41,862	31,029	22,913	(D)	53,355	51,317
Part owners .....farms	11,259	11,287	108	68	15	16	258	313
.....acres	6,352,486	6,165,011	30,716	25,311	4,014	2,294	63,996	77,428
Tenants .....farms	3,059	3,323	24	27	-	4	154	136
.....acres	2,612,344	2,546,526	2,543	6,556	-	947	32,179	26,746
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total .....farms	45,071	49,346	507	448	354	315	1,064	1,152
.....\$1,000	10,038,726	7,778,255	36,172	48,970	403,340	287,118	56,036	32,192
Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms	45,071	49,346	507	448	354	315	1,064	1,152
.....\$1,000	9,775,758	7,508,806	35,599	48,260	402,901	286,858	51,609	28,774
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms	14,781	15,966	139	124	71	45	447	512
.....\$1,000	4,834,879	2,900,973	3,111	6,101	530	831	44,229	23,427
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms	26,820	29,296	304	291	292	275	331	397
.....\$1,000	4,940,880	4,607,833	32,489	42,159	402,371	286,026	7,381	5,347
Government payments .....farms	13,140	11,461	109	48	69	39	571	490
.....\$1,000	262,967	269,448	573	710	439	260	4,426	3,418
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	9,032	10,770	168	149	49	29	243	253
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	4,352	5,622	67	49	2	12	135	172
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	5,006	5,789	67	45	27	21	138	155
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,888	6,614	50	61	12	16	178	192
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,223	7,419	75	51	11	8	147	194
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,724	3,188	40	22	5	6	83	77
\$50,000 or more .....	9,846	9,944	40	71	248	223	140	109
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans (see text) .....farms	494	1,176	-	1	-	1	13	26
.....\$1,000	124,563	251,805	-	(D)	-	(D)	633	660
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms	2,643	2,948	16	8	2	7	132	137
.....\$1,000	12,930	17,526	46	12	(D)	19	489	476
Other Federal farm program payments .....farms	12,403	10,331	99	41	67	35	533	444
.....\$1,000	250,037	251,922	527	698	(D)	241	3,937	2,942
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	4,234	4,546	8	8	-	1	297	313
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	441	597	1	4	-	1	34	61
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	403	461	9	5	-	5	10	13
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	252	362	1	6	-	-	1	8
Other crop farming (1119) .....	8,838	9,865	107	81	25	21	284	276
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	286	527	-	2	-	-	2	12
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	8,552	9,338	107	79	25	21	282	264
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	22,009	22,854	259	194	74	46	300	371
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	3	65	-	-	-	-	-	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	106	291	-	5	-	-	-	1
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	228	396	5	4	-	3	7	30
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	3,298	4,212	27	40	247	227	12	12
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,111	775	29	12	-	-	32	9
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	4,148	4,922	61	89	8	11	87	57

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	-	2	42,866	46,945	280	484
Land in farms .....acres	-	(D)	13,450,985	13,554,321	108,223	77,816
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	-	2	1,782	2,403	11	42
10 to 49 acres .....	-	-	11,117	14,170	82	165
50 to 179 acres .....	-	-	15,780	16,042	102	163
180 to 499 acres .....	-	-	8,436	8,306	58	79
500 acres or more .....	-	-	5,751	6,024	27	35
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	-	2	40,003	43,816	262	457
..... acres	-	(D)	7,062,106	7,309,922	90,401	55,015
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	-	-	13,678	13,924	81	122
..... acres	-	-	6,388,879	6,244,399	17,822	22,801
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	-	2	29,188	33,021	199	362
..... acres	-	(D)	4,648,576	5,019,059	79,250	40,823
Part owners ..... farms	-	-	10,815	10,795	63	95
..... acres	-	-	6,231,973	6,031,441	21,787	28,537
Tenants ..... farms	-	-	2,863	3,129	18	27
..... acres	-	-	2,570,436	2,503,821	7,186	8,456
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	-	2	42,866	46,945	280	484
..... \$1,000	-	-	9,507,241	7,365,428	35,937	44,547
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	-	2	42,866	46,945	280	484
..... \$1,000	-	-	9,250,382	7,101,085	35,267	43,830
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	-	-	14,045	15,121	79	164
..... \$1,000	-	-	4,779,670	2,863,508	7,339	7,105
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	-	-	25,719	28,025	174	308
..... \$1,000	-	-	4,470,711	4,237,577	27,928	36,724
Government payments ..... farms	-	-	12,314	10,806	77	78
..... \$1,000	-	-	256,859	264,343	670	717
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	2	8,504	10,230	68	107
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	-	4,119	5,340	29	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	-	4,752	5,513	22	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	-	5,614	6,256	34	89
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	-	6,935	7,076	55	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	3,568	3,057	28	26
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	9,374	9,473	44	68
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans (see text) ..... farms	-	-	481	1,145	-	3
..... \$1,000	-	-	123,930	249,231	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms	-	-	2,479	2,778	14	18
..... \$1,000	-	-	12,342	16,987	(D)	32
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	-	-	11,631	9,739	73	72
..... \$1,000	-	-	244,518	247,356	(D)	686
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	3,915	4,202	14	22
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	-	405	519	1	12
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	380	428	4	10
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	249	338	1	10
Other crop farming (1119) .....	-	-	8,368	9,383	54	104
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	284	512	-	1
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	-	-	8,084	8,871	54	103
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	-	-	21,238	22,029	138	214
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	3	64	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	106	283	-	2
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	215	357	1	2
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	2,987	3,894	25	39
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	-	1,042	740	8	14
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	-	2	3,958	4,708	34	55

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	43,698	(NA)	499	(NA)	346	(NA)	1,021	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	1,485	(NA)	5	(NA)	24	(NA)	51	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual .....	39,351	42,470	478	402	308	273	965	990
Partnerships .....	3,344	4,667	13	29	27	24	51	119
Corporations .....	1,842	1,854	13	14	18	17	28	31
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	534	355	3	3	1	1	20	12
Number of operators:								
1 operator .....	24,077	27,307	226	199	138	120	763	860
2 operators .....	18,319	19,197	239	205	189	164	241	225
3 operators .....	2,048	2,184	33	31	25	22	54	53
4 operators .....	440	449	6	7	1	6	-	2
5 or more operators .....	187	209	3	6	1	3	6	12
Number of women operators:								
1 operator .....	20,557	21,911	296	249	205	193	317	323
2 operators .....	860	857	9	15	4	11	12	9
3 operators .....	102	115	-	4	6	1	4	3
4 operators .....	11	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators .....	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	30,201	25,667	353	274	249	122	597	387
Dial-up .....	3,002	(NA)	30	(NA)	16	(NA)	73	(NA)
DSL service .....	14,300	(NA)	206	(NA)	145	(NA)	245	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	4,057	(NA)	36	(NA)	28	(NA)	112	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	544	(NA)	7	(NA)	1	(NA)	6	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	5,689	(NA)	64	(NA)	34	(NA)	127	(NA)
Satellite service .....	5,305	(NA)	46	(NA)	44	(NA)	118	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	424	(NA)	9	(NA)	1	(NA)	7	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	384	(NA)	4	(NA)	2	(NA)	2	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	1,189	1,292	4	6	30	17	45	32
acres	1,116,296	1,184,953	1,678	152	1,630	1,059	(D)	7,589
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household .....	36,793	39,056	419	364	208	194	818	882
2 households .....	6,619	7,888	76	52	80	49	188	184
3 households .....	970	1,388	6	26	11	17	21	44
4 households .....	446	652	6	2	19	15	23	28
5 or more households .....	243	362	-	4	36	40	14	14
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent .....	32,317	36,279	418	377	125	122	871	976
25 to 49 percent .....	3,860	3,914	38	21	28	26	86	75
50 to 74 percent .....	3,709	4,006	23	18	50	45	39	44
75 to 99 percent .....	2,744	2,743	20	18	62	68	37	32
100 percent .....	2,441	2,404	8	14	89	54	31	25

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	-	(NA)	41,557	(NA)	275	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	-	(NA)	1,397	(NA)	8	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual .....	-	2	37,340	40,387	260	416
Partnerships .....	-	-	3,244	4,441	9	54
Corporations .....	-	-	1,774	1,784	9	8
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	-	-	508	333	2	6
Number of operators:						
1 operator .....	-	-	22,817	25,885	133	243
2 operators .....	-	2	17,524	18,416	126	185
3 operators .....	-	-	1,921	2,041	15	37
4 operators .....	-	-	428	419	5	15
5 or more operators .....	-	-	176	184	1	4
Number of women operators:						
1 operator .....	-	2	19,593	20,898	146	246
2 operators .....	-	-	825	807	10	15
3 operators .....	-	-	90	102	2	5
4 operators .....	-	-	11	9	-	3
5 or more operators .....	-	-	2	7	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	-	2	28,815	24,615	187	267
Dial-up .....	-	(NA)	2,859	(NA)	24	(NA)
DSL service .....	-	(NA)	13,610	(NA)	94	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	-	(NA)	3,870	(NA)	11	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	-	(NA)	527	(NA)	3	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	-	(NA)	5,427	(NA)	37	(NA)
Satellite service .....	-	(NA)	5,066	(NA)	31	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	-	(NA)	401	(NA)	6	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	-	(NA)	372	(NA)	4	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	-	-	1,102	1,233	8	4
..... farms acres	-	-	1,061,664	1,175,289	(D)	864
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household .....	-	2	35,110	37,256	238	358
2 households .....	-	-	6,242	7,505	33	98
3 households .....	-	-	927	1,285	5	16
4 households .....	-	-	396	597	2	10
5 or more households .....	-	-	191	302	2	2
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent .....	-	2	30,700	34,435	203	367
25 to 49 percent .....	-	-	3,685	3,770	23	22
50 to 74 percent .....	-	-	3,565	3,850	32	49
75 to 99 percent .....	-	-	2,614	2,598	11	27
100 percent .....	-	-	2,302	2,292	11	19