

Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farmsnumber	77,857	81,033	1,192	1,178	4,802	3,684	345	320
Land in farmsacres	25,569,001	25,364,695	241,808	322,996	593,187	423,116	32,932	26,304
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	24,637	25,278	345	377	1,403	1,053	135	120
10 to 49 acres	25,811	28,080	445	408	1,794	1,472	115	115
50 to 179 acres	13,056	12,939	216	214	1,017	697	67	58
180 to 499 acres	6,649	7,014	88	93	355	283	12	18
500 acres or more	7,704	7,722	98	86	233	179	16	9
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farmsfarms	69,982	73,620	1,082	1,115	3,952	3,064	320	308
.....acres	14,281,177	14,395,527	144,902	237,931	429,520	274,349	22,974	24,198
Rented or leased land in farmsfarms	17,365	17,256	225	201	1,307	944	42	34
.....acres	11,287,824	10,969,168	96,906	85,065	163,667	148,767	9,958	2,106
TENURE								
Full ownersfarms	60,492	63,777	967	977	3,495	2,740	303	286
.....acres	10,081,540	10,082,984	116,416	208,848	329,164	215,418	21,890	22,705
Part ownersfarms	9,490	9,843	115	138	457	324	17	22
.....acres	11,310,115	11,480,879	70,995	(D)	194,721	(D)	3,916	3,112
Tenantsfarms	7,875	7,413	110	63	850	620	25	12
.....acres	4,177,346	3,800,832	54,397	(D)	69,302	(D)	7,126	487
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Totalfarms	77,857	81,033	1,192	1,178	4,802	3,684	345	320
.....\$1,000	42,774,392	34,125,307	177,645	154,932	2,475,280	1,726,567	31,430	44,784
Market value of agricultural products soldfarms	77,857	81,033	1,192	1,178	4,802	3,684	345	320
.....\$1,000	42,627,472	33,885,064	176,570	153,465	2,470,052	1,722,056	31,113	44,463
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse cropsfarms	49,253	48,901	644	608	4,192	3,241	167	153
.....\$1,000	30,366,898	22,903,021	152,876	93,543	2,345,488	1,613,495	30,180	42,459
Livestock, poultry, and their productsfarms	21,531	23,192	371	428	293	253	90	100
.....\$1,000	12,260,574	10,982,043	23,695	59,922	124,564	108,561	933	2,004
Government paymentsfarms	7,593	7,444	120	69	317	212	38	29
.....\$1,000	146,919	240,242	1,075	1,467	5,228	4,511	317	320
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	14,629	17,330	276	276	455	311	115	97
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4,718	5,999	87	172	174	116	27	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,904	6,617	116	140	250	149	35	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,846	7,383	142	106	381	252	42	33
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10,265	10,642	161	163	563	488	42	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7,150	7,651	106	103	482	477	31	28
\$50,000 or more	27,345	25,411	304	218	2,497	1,891	53	55
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans (see text)farms	521	1,098	4	14	12	16	-	1
.....\$1,000	122,036	181,426	(D)	1,302	1,526	1,559	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs paymentsfarms	470	668	2	-	3	20	9	2
.....\$1,000	3,615	7,528	(D)	-	11	96	27	(D)
Other Federal farm program paymentsfarms	7,310	7,084	118	69	317	202	31	29
.....\$1,000	143,304	232,714	(D)	1,467	5,217	4,415	291	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,296	2,063	46	25	91	50	7	3
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	4,191	2,638	74	32	701	465	50	14
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	35,945	37,500	452	469	2,967	2,349	106	112
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3,390	3,549	18	51	466	405	8	13
Other crop farming (1119)	5,815	5,527	124	73	254	149	38	24
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	194	285	3	6	6	4	1	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	5,621	5,242	121	67	248	145	37	24
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	11,767	11,153	213	227	102	53	69	50
Cattle feedlots (11212)	156	404	-	28	1	1	1	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1,594	1,839	5	6	21	11	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	446	425	19	16	6	3	9	10
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,202	1,798	23	29	46	59	7	13
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	3,246	3,041	53	60	54	26	15	10
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	7,809	11,096	165	162	93	113	35	69

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	321	183	70,537	75,021	660	647
Land in farmsacres	32,930	38,280	24,500,865	24,309,092	167,279	244,907
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	98	64	22,404	23,460	252	204
10 to 49 acres	115	69	23,117	25,785	225	231
50 to 179 acres	69	28	11,574	11,829	113	113
180 to 499 acres	26	17	6,133	6,557	35	46
500 acres or more	13	5	7,309	7,390	35	53
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	300	172	63,762	68,363	566	598
..... acres	26,718	9,608	13,602,347	13,769,265	54,716	80,176
Rented or leased land in farms farms	53	25	15,577	15,923	161	129
..... acres	6,212	28,672	10,898,518	10,539,827	112,563	164,731
TENURE						
Full owners farms	268	158	54,960	59,098	499	518
..... acres	21,891	6,330	9,556,810	9,583,851	35,369	45,832
Part owners farms	32	14	8,802	9,265	67	80
..... acres	8,873	30,487	10,915,570	11,102,518	116,040	133,896
Tenants farms	21	11	6,775	6,658	94	49
..... acres	2,166	1,463	4,028,485	3,622,723	15,870	65,179
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	321	183	70,537	75,021	660	647
..... \$1,000	83,299	45,603	39,850,083	32,051,453	156,654	101,967
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	321	183	70,537	75,021	660	647
..... \$1,000	83,064	45,557	39,710,858	31,818,868	155,816	100,655
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	210	129	43,686	44,423	354	347
..... \$1,000	60,130	36,624	27,638,076	21,039,258	140,149	77,643
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	73	47	20,453	22,126	251	238
..... \$1,000	22,933	8,933	12,072,782	10,779,610	15,667	23,012
Government payments farms	37	6	7,026	7,077	55	51
..... \$1,000	235	46	139,225	232,585	839	1,313
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	68	24	13,549	16,466	166	156
\$1,000 to \$2,499	14	12	4,348	5,601	68	59
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24	30	5,401	6,204	78	64
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	21	7,183	6,913	58	58
\$10,000 to \$24,999	39	26	9,384	9,820	76	107
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30	18	6,440	6,975	61	50
\$50,000 or more	106	52	24,232	23,042	153	153
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans (see text) farms	-	-	503	1,062	2	5
..... \$1,000	-	-	119,395	178,070	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments farms	5	-	450	642	1	4
..... \$1,000	7	-	3,558	7,426	(D)	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments farms	32	6	6,758	6,729	54	49
..... \$1,000	229	46	135,667	225,159	(D)	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2	2	2,134	1,961	16	22
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	44	16	3,284	2,086	38	25
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	125	90	32,055	34,236	240	244
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	25	19	2,846	3,038	27	23
Other crop farming (1119)	32	6	5,300	5,228	67	47
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	183	275	1	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	32	6	5,117	4,953	66	47
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	51	22	11,211	10,693	121	108
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	154	365	-	8
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	4	2	1,562	1,817	2	3
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	405	395	7	1
Poultry and egg production (1123)	21	-	1,089	1,668	16	29
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	4	11	3,076	2,912	44	22
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	13	15	7,421	10,622	82	115

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	72,641	(NA)	1,131	(NA)	4,422	(NA)	319	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	4,453	(NA)	55	(NA)	337	(NA)	22	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual	59,732	64,001	1,008	1,020	3,426	2,609	277	280
Partnerships	8,984	9,552	80	106	679	548	29	20
Corporations	6,361	5,750	52	23	592	458	15	17
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	2,780	1,730	52	29	105	69	24	3
Number of operators:								
1 operator	40,197	41,998	627	550	2,602	2,055	172	167
2 operators	30,790	31,976	489	535	1,634	1,187	136	133
3 operators	5,058	5,248	53	58	385	325	24	13
4 operators	1,137	1,137	16	31	96	74	8	6
5 or more operators	675	674	7	4	85	43	5	1
Number of women operators:								
1 operator	35,652	37,150	577	610	1,780	1,350	166	172
2 operators	2,226	2,357	23	45	140	84	15	4
3 operators	253	324	4	10	20	13	-	1
4 operators	44	36	-	-	7	4	-	-
5 or more operators	37	45	-	-	5	3	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	59,543	53,738	902	717	3,279	1,828	269	195
Dial-up	4,703	(NA)	100	(NA)	231	(NA)	37	(NA)
DSL service	20,030	(NA)	259	(NA)	1,211	(NA)	88	(NA)
Cable modem service	9,578	(NA)	80	(NA)	771	(NA)	59	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	1,719	(NA)	21	(NA)	117	(NA)	7	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	12,454	(NA)	253	(NA)	725	(NA)	37	(NA)
Satellite service	15,193	(NA)	235	(NA)	575	(NA)	64	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	2,135	(NA)	26	(NA)	140	(NA)	7	(NA)
Other Internet service	2,805	(NA)	34	(NA)	130	(NA)	14	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	7,130	5,914	76	52	510	355	31	12
acres	5,266,987	4,406,190	62,873	142,495	147,095	97,934	3,972	2,076
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household	61,016	63,112	965	880	3,082	2,245	306	259
2 households	11,316	12,282	143	223	1,009	840	33	40
3 households	3,013	3,016	36	35	320	263	4	11
4 households	1,351	1,440	22	19	214	158	2	6
5 or more households	1,161	1,183	26	21	177	178	-	4
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent	53,231	57,986	865	895	2,610	2,189	290	259
25 to 49 percent	6,732	6,391	85	92	593	361	28	23
50 to 74 percent	8,038	7,380	111	109	730	514	20	24
75 to 99 percent	5,290	5,318	79	57	473	377	5	10
100 percent	4,566	3,958	52	25	396	243	2	4

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	298	(NA)	65,843	(NA)	628	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	14	(NA)	4,008	(NA)	17	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual	258	156	54,202	59,391	561	545
Partnerships	24	15	8,134	8,796	38	67
Corporations	31	12	5,643	5,215	28	25
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	8	-	2,558	1,619	33	10
Number of operators:						
1 operator	189	93	36,297	38,764	310	369
2 operators	109	83	28,113	29,795	309	243
3 operators	20	2	4,542	4,819	34	31
4 operators	3	5	1,007	1,020	7	1
5 or more operators	-	-	578	623	-	3
Number of women operators:						
1 operator	146	84	32,642	34,627	341	307
2 operators	2	4	2,016	2,202	30	18
3 operators	-	-	229	300	-	-
4 operators	-	-	37	32	-	-
5 or more operators	-	-	32	42	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	209	96	54,406	50,455	478	447
Dial-up	35	(NA)	4,250	(NA)	50	(NA)
DSL service	69	(NA)	18,229	(NA)	174	(NA)
Cable modem service	35	(NA)	8,565	(NA)	68	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	8	(NA)	1,548	(NA)	18	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	30	(NA)	11,300	(NA)	109	(NA)
Satellite service	36	(NA)	14,170	(NA)	113	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	8	(NA)	1,943	(NA)	11	(NA)
Other Internet service	11	(NA)	2,592	(NA)	24	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	24	8	6,458	5,454	31	33
..... farms acres	6,019	(D)	4,987,263	4,086,498	59,765	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household	260	137	55,842	59,055	561	536
2 households	42	30	10,013	11,073	76	76
3 households	6	7	2,639	2,674	8	26
4 households	9	3	1,097	1,246	7	8
5 or more households	4	6	946	973	8	1
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	247	125	48,737	54,029	482	489
25 to 49 percent	21	17	5,960	5,853	45	45
50 to 74 percent	21	21	7,102	6,664	54	48
75 to 99 percent	13	14	4,678	4,825	42	35
100 percent	19	6	4,060	3,650	37	30