

**Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2014**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	United States	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas
<b>HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>					
All horticultural production expenses .....	23,221	280	65	155	104
\$1,000	10,997,042	172,681	9,845	208,984	36,432
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased .....	20,114	235	60	140	80
\$1,000	1,789,013	23,043	1,437	17,833	3,744
Potting soils and growing media purchased .....	14,035	175	47	93	55
\$1,000	413,421	6,889	385	5,595	1,392
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased .....	20,732	269	63	147	91
\$1,000	383,826	8,797	310	8,599	596
Chemicals purchased .....	19,914	267	39	133	90
\$1,000	354,297	8,458	36	5,922	957
Containers purchased .....	14,692	178	50	109	58
\$1,000	573,656	11,897	648	15,369	3,268
Plastic .....	13,504	172	44	88	54
\$1,000	484,466	9,229	635	6,649	2,915
Styrofoam or other foam containers .....	518	1	2	-	1
\$1,000	4,721	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.) .....	1,444	9	8	34	2
\$1,000	25,952	2,028	7	4,871	(D)
Clay pots .....	815	3	5	3	3
\$1,000	10,389	(D)	(Z)	(D)	(D)
Glazed pottery .....	831	5	2	7	4
\$1,000	12,844	40	(D)	(D)	4
Other containers .....	1,860	16	4	17	11
\$1,000	35,284	597	(D)	3,688	334
Hired labor expenses, all .....	17,086	224	42	130	82
\$1,000	4,086,606	61,071	2,980	81,640	12,961
Worked 150 days or more .....	11,730	179	18	116	56
\$1,000	3,183,197	48,871	1,396	62,510	9,426
Worked less than 150 days .....	12,347	144	41	74	63
\$1,000	903,409	12,199	1,584	19,130	3,535
Contract labor expenses .....	5,962	80	10	53	39
\$1,000	366,468	3,242	23	3,901	484
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	22,207	278	63	144	100
\$1,000	562,895	12,091	634	23,109	1,832
Utilities purchased .....	21,046	272	65	141	95
\$1,000	410,855	6,244	1,322	12,033	1,786
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	21,649	266	60	150	98
\$1,000	513,087	9,093	393	8,140	1,936
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc. ....	7,683	105	20	67	24
\$1,000	361,748	6,566	426	5,372	484
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation .....	8,226	137	15	52	37
\$1,000	178,084	2,972	182	5,867	387
Property taxes paid in 2014 .....	21,939	273	62	151	104
\$1,000	154,381	1,527	201	1,747	280
Marketing expenses .....	12,512	144	42	83	56
\$1,000	131,642	2,502	159	3,106	327
Packaging expenses .....	5,052	48	20	62	15
\$1,000	174,261	1,288	125	6,903	1,822
All other production expenses .....	11,517	132	40	69	41
\$1,000	542,804	7,003	584	3,848	4,175
<b>RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total returns and allowances .....	2,229	29	7	27	9
\$1,000	147,965	949	10	2,768	178
<b>GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR</b>					
Hired workers .....	17,086	224	42	130	82
workers	274,759	3,982	526	3,493	1,349
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more .....	11,730	179	18	116	56
workers	146,774	2,601	137	1,939	712
Less than 150 days .....	12,347	144	41	74	63
workers	127,985	1,381	389	1,554	637

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**Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2014 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	Florida
<b>HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>					
All horticultural production expenses	1,710	253	492	51	2,069
\$1,000	2,317,860	182,299	238,287	18,303	1,223,061
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased	1,370	221	453	48	1,669
\$1,000	316,550	38,459	47,728	2,292	176,856
Potting soils and growing media purchased	1,038	142	338	32	1,455
\$1,000	69,549	6,098	10,190	1,138	62,257
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased	1,478	219	467	40	1,922
\$1,000	70,234	4,323	8,380	1,084	56,561
Chemicals purchased	1,303	199	321	40	1,904
\$1,000	109,734	2,306	13,976	868	46,065
Containers purchased	904	177	316	31	1,566
\$1,000	88,347	9,252	16,005	1,016	67,952
Plastic	756	145	287	29	1,478
\$1,000	65,996	6,458	14,900	1,008	57,329
Styrofoam or other foam containers	19	6	6	2	56
\$1,000	457	16	(D)	(D)	(D)
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.)	91	37	42	2	45
\$1,000	7,421	392	180	(D)	603
Clay pots	58	10	17	2	79
\$1,000	1,296	14	31	(D)	(D)
Glazed pottery	36	11	11	-	51
\$1,000	5,441	28	(D)	-	4,690
Other containers	165	45	48	2	115
\$1,000	7,737	2,345	671	(D)	4,232
Hired labor expenses, all	1,253	215	342	42	1,550
\$1,000	873,905	67,130	80,316	5,590	498,771
Worked 150 days or more	1,067	152	223	30	1,342
\$1,000	692,967	50,630	55,323	5,372	416,056
Worked less than 150 days	612	181	278	25	646
\$1,000	180,939	16,501	24,993	218	82,715
Contract labor expenses	476	59	37	6	611
\$1,000	130,441	5,759	2,496	7	29,713
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	1,527	243	477	43	2,001
\$1,000	85,628	9,414	14,159	2,350	47,082
Utilities purchased	1,529	227	376	43	1,992
\$1,000	110,035	7,962	5,008	867	26,311
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	1,545	231	427	47	1,962
\$1,000	104,729	6,541	10,337	1,311	54,480
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc.	891	122	108	11	725
\$1,000	106,357	8,508	7,471	65	30,505
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation	508	107	138	13	777
\$1,000	35,026	2,749	3,656	25	18,277
Property taxes paid in 2014	1,428	241	484	49	1,923
\$1,000	30,554	2,551	3,487	240	12,978
Marketing expenses	765	131	233	33	1,109
\$1,000	21,701	2,757	3,250	152	9,213
Packaging expenses	487	59	100	8	483
\$1,000	57,669	2,424	1,330	1,177	19,033
All other production expenses	860	121	253	19	1,121
\$1,000	107,400	6,065	10,499	123	67,008
<b>RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total returns and allowances	256	32	41	4	234
\$1,000	20,539	6,788	6,313	295	12,899
<b>GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR</b>					
Hired workers	1,253	215	342	42	1,550
workers	46,494	3,774	5,565	492	27,015
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	1,067	152	223	30	1,342
workers	32,348	1,701	2,305	360	18,175
Less than 150 days	612	181	278	25	646
workers	14,146	2,073	3,260	132	8,840

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**Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2014 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana
<b>HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>					
All horticultural production expenses .....					
operations	431	450	273	519	434
\$1,000	227,320	68,064	54,340	251,220	105,737
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased .....					
operations	367	302	225	458	386
\$1,000	34,212	7,897	8,865	44,611	22,488
Potting soils and growing media purchased .....					
operations	243	232	95	333	280
\$1,000	10,794	2,261	1,138	9,861	4,868
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased .....					
operations	403	392	246	418	391
\$1,000	9,268	3,447	3,532	13,510	2,557
Chemicals purchased .....					
operations	405	403	256	465	379
\$1,000	6,900	2,179	2,177	8,935	1,697
Containers purchased .....					
operations	276	213	110	381	322
\$1,000	10,864	1,738	1,010	8,770	6,557
Plastic .....					
operations	235	204	92	350	302
\$1,000	8,886	1,536	743	8,038	5,776
Styrofoam or other foam containers .....					
operations	14	7	3	22	5
\$1,000	872	(D)	94	8	24
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.) .....					
operations	9	6	20	49	44
\$1,000	265	135	55	120	103
Clay pots .....					
operations	21	4	10	45	29
\$1,000	61	(Z)	14	51	16
Glazed pottery .....					
operations	10	3	6	32	36
\$1,000	129	(D)	8	98	47
Other containers .....					
operations	29	17	12	61	75
\$1,000	650	27	95	455	590
Hired labor expenses, all .....					
operations	353	243	189	454	292
\$1,000	80,780	31,549	19,129	86,741	35,182
Worked 150 days or more .....					
operations	257	189	123	357	185
\$1,000	64,779	25,658	12,891	66,474	25,812
Worked less than 150 days .....					
operations	234	115	156	347	227
\$1,000	16,002	5,891	6,238	20,267	9,370
Contract labor expenses .....					
operations	153	89	109	96	109
\$1,000	3,977	1,264	1,894	3,764	3,313
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....					
operations	420	401	252	498	405
\$1,000	12,304	2,711	3,117	14,916	6,066
Utilities purchased .....					
operations	396	399	219	457	382
\$1,000	7,850	3,237	1,880	7,617	3,246
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....					
operations	410	388	258	486	397
\$1,000	14,968	3,969	3,754	11,179	5,618
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc. ....					
operations	133	172	98	207	137
\$1,000	10,039	2,592	2,741	10,159	2,767
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation .....					
operations	163	83	88	199	165
\$1,000	4,060	450	1,023	3,904	1,714
Property taxes paid in 2014 .....					
operations	419	416	258	478	424
\$1,000	2,618	1,075	816	5,472	1,897
Marketing expenses .....					
operations	251	130	138	316	271
\$1,000	4,004	346	652	5,884	1,307
Packaging expenses .....					
operations	103	135	55	115	114
\$1,000	4,358	842	729	2,329	1,529
All other production expenses .....					
operations	230	148	125	262	238
\$1,000	10,325	2,506	1,882	13,568	4,932
<b>RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total returns and allowances .....					
operations	51	24	19	56	32
\$1,000	1,815	1,648	2,310	1,639	658
<b>GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR</b>					
Hired workers .....					
operations	353	243	189	454	292
workers	5,287	1,575	2,058	6,813	3,068
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more .....					
operations	257	189	123	357	185
workers	3,453	1,222	799	3,667	1,280
Less than 150 days .....					
operations	234	115	156	347	227
workers	1,834	353	1,259	3,146	1,788

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**Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2014 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland
<b>HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
All horticultural production expenses .....operations	289	169	473	259	320	313
\$1,000	81,509	48,639	62,367	75,119	66,699	158,618
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased .....operations	270	156	466	214	295	279
\$1,000	11,531	11,663	18,131	11,683	6,821	25,338
Potting soils and growing media purchased .....operations	170	105	343	169	197	175
\$1,000	3,352	1,507	3,827	5,281	1,561	6,148
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased .....operations	250	139	453	242	290	270
\$1,000	2,159	1,089	1,926	4,451	1,913	6,933
Chemicals purchased .....operations	262	148	434	247	241	272
\$1,000	1,944	783	1,257	2,444	1,873	3,932
Containers purchased .....operations	177	88	385	172	207	192
\$1,000	4,920	1,414	5,917	4,708	1,250	9,180
Plastic .....operations	172	69	337	160	191	175
\$1,000	4,711	1,326	5,255	4,263	987	7,645
Styrofoam or other foam containers .....operations	5	2	53	11	7	4
\$1,000	23	(D)	459	12	3	(D)
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.) .....operations	17	4	13	14	35	18
\$1,000	59	10	52	(D)	34	704
Clay pots .....operations	6	8	11	9	26	13
\$1,000	3	(D)	10	(D)	17	(D)
Glazed pottery .....operations	20	7	12	11	14	11
\$1,000	69	14	91	35	11	78
Other containers .....operations	13	24	34	17	37	27
\$1,000	54	54	49	109	196	(D)
Hired labor expenses, all .....operations	214	139	308	177	218	234
\$1,000	32,535	16,578	15,089	27,444	21,254	59,744
Worked 150 days or more .....operations	124	97	160	128	115	171
\$1,000	24,899	13,371	10,475	24,485	17,166	49,590
Worked less than 150 days .....operations	190	100	234	109	182	168
\$1,000	7,636	3,207	4,613	2,959	4,088	10,154
Contract labor expenses .....operations	65	46	114	74	62	67
\$1,000	433	1,508	857	1,528	836	3,844
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....operations	281	164	464	249	306	305
\$1,000	6,366	3,120	4,095	4,197	8,341	9,604
Utilities purchased .....operations	265	159	451	246	277	253
\$1,000	3,555	2,378	2,093	2,092	8,300	3,740
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....operations	279	163	434	245	295	286
\$1,000	4,598	2,709	2,517	3,559	5,078	8,250
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc. ....operations	69	59	128	59	80	93
\$1,000	2,176	1,470	993	1,548	1,231	4,639
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation .....operations	132	70	140	98	92	114
\$1,000	1,704	403	1,218	1,132	469	2,224
Property taxes paid in 2014 .....operations	278	162	442	257	316	297
\$1,000	1,784	1,074	799	418	1,514	1,683
Marketing expenses .....operations	163	105	216	119	207	177
\$1,000	902	576	403	534	2,098	3,139
Packaging expenses .....operations	65	39	50	39	63	58
\$1,000	1,553	328	704	1,367	1,527	1,911
All other production expenses .....operations	122	97	192	132	165	150
\$1,000	1,997	2,038	2,545	2,733	2,634	8,311
<b>RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Total returns and allowances .....operations	21	13	26	28	29	34
\$1,000	335	235	406	783	119	5,160
<b>GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR</b>						
Hired workers .....operations	214	139	308	177	218	234
workers	2,679	2,021	2,129	1,672	1,828	3,433
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....operations	124	97	160	128	115	171
workers	935	738	802	1,174	746	2,101
Less than 150 days .....operations	190	100	234	109	182	168
workers	1,744	1,283	1,327	498	1,082	1,332

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**Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2014 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana
<b>HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
All horticultural production expenses .....						
operations	583	940	487	180	291	128
\$1,000	116,602	537,359	229,136	40,027	72,961	23,179
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased .....						
operations	546	874	443	148	267	115
\$1,000	20,233	120,053	30,676	5,088	12,412	4,089
Potting soils and growing media purchased .....						
operations	406	609	279	119	191	93
\$1,000	7,822	21,520	6,712	1,403	2,610	818
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased .....						
operations	504	870	396	174	269	116
\$1,000	2,194	9,116	5,181	2,248	2,413	711
Chemicals purchased .....						
operations	468	853	380	173	265	116
\$1,000	1,937	8,463	3,836	1,111	2,764	324
Containers purchased .....						
operations	445	667	287	124	223	98
\$1,000	8,754	39,698	11,803	2,306	3,153	909
Plastic .....						
operations	420	634	271	120	204	93
\$1,000	8,121	35,646	11,137	1,758	2,520	712
Styrofoam or other foam containers .....						
operations	16	25	8	22	5	3
\$1,000	87	188	75	27	(D)	(D)
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.) .....						
operations	66	98	34	21	14	12
\$1,000	273	2,270	135	(D)	122	30
Clay pots .....						
operations	17	56	15	11	15	9
\$1,000	36	107	39	(D)	12	(D)
Glazed pottery .....						
operations	20	61	24	5	14	13
\$1,000	88	91	161	(D)	65	43
Other containers .....						
operations	31	130	29	7	23	15
\$1,000	150	1,397	256	89	(D)	101
Hired labor expenses, all .....						
operations	396	712	390	154	229	91
\$1,000	41,665	174,328	93,536	15,593	26,064	8,911
Worked 150 days or more .....						
operations	245	478	247	123	140	68
\$1,000	30,373	118,852	69,787	12,960	18,100	5,395
Worked less than 150 days .....						
operations	298	613	350	99	182	82
\$1,000	11,291	55,476	23,750	2,633	7,964	3,515
Contract labor expenses .....						
operations	125	222	111	45	57	24
\$1,000	1,935	15,807	943	401	2,103	222
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....						
operations	518	924	472	176	282	120
\$1,000	8,196	30,986	12,045	3,158	4,790	1,529
Utilities purchased .....						
operations	532	891	459	165	275	124
\$1,000	4,178	22,168	10,513	1,531	2,751	927
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....						
operations	540	911	475	160	281	124
\$1,000	6,192	22,303	11,724	2,103	4,156	1,326
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc. ....						
operations	161	327	167	31	86	47
\$1,000	2,698	14,750	8,946	945	4,161	905
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation .....						
operations	205	426	212	49	108	70
\$1,000	1,583	12,165	2,543	816	925	589
Property taxes paid in 2014 .....						
operations	566	911	472	170	283	122
\$1,000	2,738	6,980	3,432	492	1,156	407
Marketing expenses .....						
operations	346	538	321	122	139	91
\$1,000	1,608	7,512	7,265	585	1,111	465
Packaging expenses .....						
operations	97	207	104	36	62	34
\$1,000	358	6,848	4,381	301	890	244
All other production expenses .....						
operations	251	550	277	99	105	58
\$1,000	4,511	24,661	15,600	1,944	1,502	804
<b>RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Total returns and allowances .....						
operations	61	76	46	21	17	11
\$1,000	(D)	4,091	7,794	(D)	745	185
<b>GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR</b>						
Hired workers .....						
operations	396	712	390	154	229	91
workers	3,302	14,620	6,580	1,115	2,283	1,113
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....						
operations	245	478	247	123	140	68
workers	1,796	5,515	2,985	641	1,149	355
Less than 150 days .....						
operations	298	613	350	99	182	82
workers	1,506	9,105	3,595	474	1,134	758

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**Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2014 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York
<b>HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
All horticultural production expenses .....operations	148	18	212	630	92	1,058
\$1,000	44,576	28,318	38,692	265,674	28,102	307,823
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased .....operations	143	18	202	567	87	957
\$1,000	6,914	4,360	9,281	47,501	4,169	66,718
Potting soils and growing media purchased .....operations	71	11	131	390	45	654
\$1,000	1,320	1,599	1,319	14,043	579	9,926
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased .....operations	125	16	189	551	82	903
\$1,000	1,219	802	484	8,038	793	6,842
Chemicals purchased .....operations	134	16	162	489	53	880
\$1,000	603	278	330	4,451	440	5,670
Containers purchased .....operations	69	4	143	459	46	709
\$1,000	691	60	2,978	14,976	996	10,517
Plastic .....operations	66	4	131	419	40	660
\$1,000	602	(D)	2,314	14,237	908	9,022
Styrofoam or other foam containers .....operations	4	-	-	8	-	27
\$1,000	18	-	-	9	-	38
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.) .....operations	5	-	19	23	5	87
\$1,000	2	-	(D)	111	(D)	321
Clay pots .....operations	-	1	9	16	3	35
\$1,000	-	(D)	13	44	(D)	120
Glazed pottery .....operations	11	1	10	22	5	41
\$1,000	22	(D)	(D)	90	4	90
Other containers .....operations	8	-	16	72	6	72
\$1,000	46	-	(D)	484	23	927
Hired labor expenses, all .....operations	118	16	144	500	66	733
\$1,000	20,274	2,628	12,701	93,965	13,766	113,734
Worked 150 days or more .....operations	80	16	81	357	39	460
\$1,000	18,267	2,232	9,225	76,905	9,073	90,549
Worked less than 150 days .....operations	99	10	121	366	47	589
\$1,000	2,006	396	3,476	17,060	4,694	23,184
Contract labor expenses .....operations	47	6	54	103	22	121
\$1,000	1,526	9,459	237	11,297	495	5,649
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....operations	146	16	204	614	88	995
\$1,000	3,313	2,412	2,107	17,533	775	24,206
Utilities purchased .....operations	140	18	186	551	89	955
\$1,000	1,564	395	1,657	8,770	1,443	10,343
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....operations	142	18	206	558	89	975
\$1,000	2,324	845	1,585	12,034	868	13,072
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc. ....operations	44	14	47	167	29	248
\$1,000	1,073	607	2,411	5,214	458	7,241
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation .....operations	60	10	89	217	35	362
\$1,000	847	295	325	4,567	325	5,962
Property taxes paid in 2014 .....operations	140	18	207	609	87	1,027
\$1,000	867	192	1,205	5,163	414	10,573
Marketing expenses .....operations	83	15	134	272	53	594
\$1,000	448	2,550	754	1,647	278	2,580
Packaging expenses .....operations	22	10	38	104	24	196
\$1,000	444	1,577	240	4,208	1,277	2,262
All other production expenses .....operations	57	16	107	291	50	530
\$1,000	1,149	260	1,077	12,267	1,029	12,529
<b>RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Total returns and allowances .....operations	6	-	11	52	11	63
\$1,000	97	-	163	2,564	497	794
<b>GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR</b>						
Hired workers .....operations	118	16	144	500	66	733
workers	1,182	202	1,084	5,728	662	8,023
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....operations	80	16	81	357	39	460
workers	563	126	357	3,404	418	4,231
Less than 150 days .....operations	99	10	121	366	47	589
workers	619	76	727	2,324	244	3,792

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**Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2014 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania
<b>HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
All horticultural production expenses .....	1,337	37	778	146	1,281	1,397
\$1,000	485,090	7,091	360,392	116,292	738,774	258,160
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased .....	1,067	37	718	120	1,044	1,269
\$1,000	96,618	1,149	81,196	10,363	83,826	47,342
Potting soils and growing media purchased .....	667	25	523	71	601	829
\$1,000	16,116	191	13,713	2,670	13,047	12,220
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased .....	1,236	26	656	135	1,166	1,246
\$1,000	17,780	88	10,152	7,007	25,730	6,382
Chemicals purchased .....	1,199	29	686	136	1,127	1,210
\$1,000	10,922	263	14,210	6,440	19,841	5,868
Containers purchased .....	614	28	591	88	605	901
\$1,000	33,277	292	24,577	6,707	28,550	10,976
Plastic .....	551	26	569	77	566	840
\$1,000	31,636	147	16,158	6,456	26,714	9,580
Styrofoam or other foam containers .....	33	2	24	-	19	23
\$1,000	161	(D)	(D)	-	454	96
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.) .....	54	4	123	4	58	107
\$1,000	705	70	199	80	342	782
Clay pots .....	32	6	78	3	13	36
\$1,000	30	(D)	(D)	(D)	95	55
Glazed pottery .....	43	6	83	10	22	29
\$1,000	37	15	130	(D)	137	65
Other containers .....	57	5	116	12	88	86
\$1,000	707	35	(D)	144	810	398
Hired labor expenses, all .....	953	34	602	124	975	905
\$1,000	165,968	2,260	116,044	39,445	327,619	90,310
Worked 150 days or more .....	559	19	373	106	570	505
\$1,000	129,949	1,361	89,586	29,276	243,746	65,817
Worked less than 150 days .....	730	31	513	83	782	759
\$1,000	36,019	899	26,459	10,169	83,873	24,493
Contract labor expenses .....	553	8	193	39	538	179
\$1,000	13,515	221	11,022	2,722	49,702	5,691
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	1,304	34	746	138	1,252	1,370
\$1,000	21,356	486	15,927	7,329	29,213	18,801
Utilities purchased .....	1,114	37	718	144	1,157	1,236
\$1,000	14,082	493	16,418	5,065	19,715	8,966
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	1,238	37	720	137	1,228	1,284
\$1,000	18,489	603	14,016	10,054	35,253	15,748
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc. ....	435	10	256	43	561	349
\$1,000	12,562	169	10,906	2,477	26,984	6,823
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation .....	399	16	354	47	449	493
\$1,000	7,476	131	8,654	579	11,864	4,727
Property taxes paid in 2014 .....	1,295	35	756	141	1,173	1,318
\$1,000	4,462	161	4,790	1,479	6,532	6,289
Marketing expenses .....	648	22	493	86	654	714
\$1,000	4,322	131	4,878	598	8,268	2,789
Packaging expenses .....	225	11	176	42	322	207
\$1,000	6,610	122	2,834	1,505	8,795	2,463
All other production expenses .....	588	27	401	74	682	574
\$1,000	41,533	333	11,054	11,853	43,834	12,765
<b>RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Total returns and allowances .....	103	4	79	12	155	99
\$1,000	5,936	5	4,586	(D)	12,722	2,793
<b>GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR</b>						
Hired workers .....	953	34	602	124	975	905
workers	14,125	403	9,253	2,933	22,859	7,691
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....	559	19	373	106	570	505
workers	6,232	100	4,091	1,811	9,955	3,373
Less than 150 days .....	730	31	513	83	782	759
workers	7,893	303	5,162	1,122	12,904	4,318

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**Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2014 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah
<b>HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
All horticultural production expenses .....operations	155	250	62	547	682	125
\$1,000	18,010	100,349	17,506	191,808	496,996	73,558
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased .....operations	134	220	59	501	486	115
\$1,000	2,358	16,703	2,880	44,905	62,057	15,566
Potting soils and growing media purchased .....operations	97	156	49	320	411	71
\$1,000	671	2,926	809	13,420	21,900	2,923
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased .....operations	141	234	49	515	588	113
\$1,000	854	5,211	191	9,095	25,048	2,942
Chemicals purchased .....operations	132	238	51	507	578	113
\$1,000	589	3,103	236	4,796	14,895	1,168
Containers purchased .....operations	106	169	51	314	485	72
\$1,000	610	6,235	896	11,606	43,183	5,290
Plastic .....operations	97	160	43	289	441	65
\$1,000	455	5,653	817	10,642	40,045	4,930
Styrofoam or other foam containers .....operations	4	11	1	19	6	1
\$1,000	5	26	(D)	214	14	(D)
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.) .....operations	2	7	9	11	23	6
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	19	193	1,608	(D)
Clay pots .....operations	5	3	2	9	15	3
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	41	(D)
Glazed pottery .....operations	7	4	13	6	8	7
\$1,000	21	7	35	19	21	19
Other containers .....operations	18	17	-	24	46	15
\$1,000	123	358	-	529	1,455	124
Hired labor expenses, all .....operations	93	202	53	416	562	102
\$1,000	6,577	40,853	6,622	55,722	187,476	24,322
Worked 150 days or more .....operations	73	126	39	300	497	73
\$1,000	5,941	36,480	4,548	42,763	162,908	17,146
Worked less than 150 days .....operations	48	149	46	283	326	86
\$1,000	636	4,373	2,073	12,959	24,568	7,176
Contract labor expenses .....operations	12	67	9	235	200	19
\$1,000	36	1,693	258	8,210	9,334	1,685
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....operations	153	243	60	526	622	125
\$1,000	1,285	4,448	1,426	10,232	26,160	3,363
Utilities purchased .....operations	134	238	57	530	642	119
\$1,000	825	3,809	613	5,338	21,965	3,405
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....operations	143	230	58	513	638	122
\$1,000	1,133	5,562	722	8,973	23,099	3,078
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc. ....operations	59	70	28	147	195	37
\$1,000	630	2,432	812	2,772	12,744	3,581
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation .....operations	50	86	27	212	234	50
\$1,000	238	1,805	168	2,578	4,838	1,118
Property taxes paid in 2014 .....operations	149	243	56	537	659	119
\$1,000	775	827	471	1,954	6,292	678
Marketing expenses .....operations	74	141	45	271	343	69
\$1,000	209	1,112	523	2,037	4,380	473
Packaging expenses .....operations	46	59	12	101	152	35
\$1,000	237	1,553	77	1,907	3,548	2,311
All other production expenses .....operations	80	118	42	241	326	60
\$1,000	983	2,078	803	8,265	30,076	1,654
<b>RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Total returns and allowances .....operations	8	10	15	50	53	12
\$1,000	149	173	100	2,830	6,556	3,381
<b>GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR</b>						
Hired workers .....operations	93	202	53	416	582	102
workers	457	2,415	869	4,249	11,144	2,077
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....operations	73	126	39	300	497	73
workers	286	1,509	256	2,219	7,660	828
Less than 150 days .....operations	48	149	46	283	326	86
workers	171	906	613	2,030	3,484	1,249

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**Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2014 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
<b>HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
All horticultural production expenses .....	281	560	709	131	833	34
\$1,000	21,136	261,390	301,534	17,453	188,083	3,588
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased .....	263	497	616	117	757	33
\$1,000	3,688	67,596	47,674	3,929	37,906	582
Potting soils and growing media purchased .....	193	377	329	77	503	20
\$1,000	990	13,733	6,824	857	6,433	217
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased .....	268	509	631	107	700	27
\$1,000	603	9,512	8,406	319	4,742	57
Chemicals purchased .....	196	500	615	94	683	23
\$1,000	174	6,018	8,387	177	4,517	43
Containers purchased .....	180	361	328	78	513	22
\$1,000	852	13,993	8,059	1,167	10,330	134
Plastic .....	177	339	280	74	492	16
\$1,000	756	12,936	6,460	1,119	8,566	(D)
Styrofoam or other foam containers .....	-	6	15	3	7	-
\$1,000	-	6	134	1	51	-
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.) .....	21	20	31	4	75	2
\$1,000	24	402	169	(D)	242	(D)
Clay pots .....	8	12	12	6	22	1
\$1,000	9	4	29	(D)	43	(D)
Glazed pottery .....	7	11	22	2	33	1
\$1,000	19	12	68	(D)	100	(D)
Other containers .....	15	36	49	8	82	7
\$1,000	45	633	1,199	8	1,328	25
Hired labor expenses, all .....	204	414	468	77	610	22
\$1,000	7,501	81,784	129,068	6,519	69,697	1,264
Worked 150 days or more .....	110	276	317	31	320	13
\$1,000	4,605	60,645	93,190	4,970	49,703	691
Worked less than 150 days .....	178	335	378	72	548	18
\$1,000	2,896	21,139	35,879	1,549	19,994	573
Contract labor expenses .....	57	160	189	24	176	12
\$1,000	501	5,144	3,301	194	3,794	83
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	281	547	674	125	801	30
\$1,000	1,285	15,343	10,652	1,603	11,648	154
Utilities purchased .....	260	513	629	100	755	34
\$1,000	1,191	8,114	10,882	617	5,400	165
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....	270	536	651	119	786	33
\$1,000	1,220	10,128	14,894	606	7,658	164
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc. ....	128	171	276	13	222	7
\$1,000	827	5,092	12,075	225	4,931	192
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation .....	90	215	208	30	288	7
\$1,000	325	4,909	6,162	304	3,790	33
Property taxes paid in 2014 .....	225	545	634	131	818	31
\$1,000	731	3,018	4,909	325	4,298	54
Marketing expenses .....	213	331	361	66	567	17
\$1,000	528	4,370	4,429	166	2,505	107
Packaging expenses .....	68	157	174	24	184	5
\$1,000	100	4,983	3,849	143	1,229	15
All other production expenses .....	188	295	374	74	454	11
\$1,000	619	7,654	21,962	300	9,206	323
<b>RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Total returns and allowances .....	38	71	56	9	106	2
\$1,000	34	5,197	2,245	12	3,879	(D)
<b>GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR</b>						
Hired workers .....	204	414	468	77	610	22
workers	1,006	6,015	10,377	787	6,804	148
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....	110	276	317	31	320	13
workers	311	3,265	3,862	337	1,916	28
Less than 150 days .....	178	335	378	72	548	18
workers	695	2,750	6,515	450	4,888	120