

**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms .....number	36,180	37,054	270	382	170	117	47	42
Land in farms .....acres	31,886,676	31,604,911	873,312	916,216	56,601	72,664	7,368	8,327
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	4,251	4,276	30	42	12	15	7	13
10 to 49 acres .....	10,008	9,359	76	153	62	28	15	8
50 to 179 acres .....	8,187	8,476	94	79	40	29	17	10
180 to 499 acres .....	4,939	5,501	27	41	32	20	4	3
500 acres or more .....	8,795	9,442	43	67	24	25	4	8
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms .....farms	33,944	34,660	254	364	150	115	45	39
.....acres	21,150,230	21,916,632	842,727	858,183	44,663	61,901	4,212	6,451
Rented or leased land in farms .....farms	10,075	10,568	79	78	43	16	13	9
.....acres	10,736,446	9,688,279	30,585	58,033	11,938	10,763	3,156	1,876
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners .....farms	26,105	26,486	191	304	127	101	34	33
.....acres	11,793,247	12,681,773	827,192	400,180	36,419	41,095	(D)	3,564
Part owners .....farms	7,839	8,174	63	60	23	14	11	6
.....acres	17,490,776	16,743,142	36,339	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,752
Tenants .....farms	2,236	2,394	16	18	20	2	2	3
.....acres	2,602,653	2,179,996	9,781	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total .....farms	36,180	37,054	270	382	170	117	47	42
.....\$1,000	7,946,450	6,217,114	47,595	31,895	77,116	82,400	816	506
Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms	36,180	37,054	270	382	170	117	47	42
.....\$1,000	7,780,874	6,061,134	46,357	30,888	76,537	81,953	(D)	486
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms	13,885	13,897	75	106	69	55	10	14
.....\$1,000	2,434,583	1,981,399	(D)	8,783	71,974	53,580	389	379
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms	16,641	17,525	163	176	42	46	26	13
.....\$1,000	5,346,292	4,079,735	(D)	22,105	4,563	28,374	(D)	106
Government payments .....farms	11,115	11,572	61	68	64	38	14	15
.....\$1,000	165,576	155,980	1,238	1,007	579	447	(D)	20
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	10,565	10,631	92	155	57	20	12	21
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	3,583	3,905	27	40	13	16	11	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	3,305	3,712	35	43	21	15	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,792	3,954	42	53	18	10	2	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,136	4,352	27	37	13	13	9	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,707	2,780	9	17	13	11	8	3
\$50,000 or more .....	8,092	7,720	38	37	35	32	3	3
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans (see text) .....farms	85	214	2	2	1	1	-	-
.....\$1,000	8,015	11,563	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms	4,514	5,883	22	35	21	14	9	6
.....\$1,000	59,315	72,695	264	449	217	236	25	5
Other Federal farm program payments .....farms	9,562	8,513	55	48	60	31	8	13
.....\$1,000	106,261	83,285	974	558	362	211	(D)	15
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	3,951	3,394	19	16	27	10	1	4
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	455	429	3	2	13	9	1	1
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	577	644	3	4	2	2	1	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	576	562	-	-	10	7	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	10,323	11,399	62	113	60	40	14	14
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	10,323	11,399	62	113	60	40	14	14
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	10,528	9,598	85	92	25	16	18	6
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	268	615	-	5	-	3	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	183	267	1	7	1	1	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	343	453	4	9	-	5	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	611	742	6	16	4	-	-	1
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,212	1,010	15	12	3	5	2	1
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	7,153	7,941	72	106	25	19	10	15

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	32	38	35,498	36,222	163	253
Land in farms .....acres	16,349	41,454	30,882,868	30,449,533	50,178	116,717
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	4	1	4,180	4,160	18	45
10 to 49 acres .....	21	12	9,763	9,085	71	73
50 to 179 acres .....	2	11	8,003	8,287	31	60
180 to 499 acres .....	1	6	4,849	5,402	26	29
500 acres or more .....	4	8	8,703	9,288	17	46
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	32	34	33,315	33,868	148	240
.....acres	15,509	14,785	20,209,329	20,913,305	33,790	62,007
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	4	12	9,898	10,386	38	67
.....acres	840	26,669	10,673,539	9,536,228	16,388	54,710
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	28	26	25,600	25,836	125	186
.....acres (D)	4,245	10,883,838	12,197,551	27,676	35,138	
Part owners ..... farms	4	8	7,715	8,032	23	54
.....acres (D)	36,179	17,419,915	16,091,514	(D)	73,476	
Tenants ..... farms	-	4	2,183	2,354	15	13
.....acres	-	1,030	2,579,115	2,160,468	(D)	8,103
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	32	38	35,498	36,222	163	253
.....\$1,000	3,774	9,288	7,813,437	6,076,829	3,712	16,196
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	32	38	35,498	36,222	163	253
.....\$1,000 (D)	9,207	7,650,126	5,923,146	3,358	15,455	
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	9	15	13,664	13,631	58	76
.....\$1,000	3,634	8,647	2,341,424	1,903,805	(D)	6,204
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	12	13	16,318	17,151	80	126
.....\$1,000 (D)	559	5,308,702	4,019,341	(D)	9,251	
Government payments ..... farms	2	13	10,942	11,382	32	56
.....\$1,000 (D)	81	163,311	153,683	354	742	
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	15	13	10,341	10,329	48	93
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	6	3,504	3,815	28	23
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2	3	3,226	3,608	19	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7	4	3,707	3,861	16	22
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3	3	4,056	4,267	28	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	2	2,664	2,729	11	18
\$50,000 or more .....	3	7	8,000	7,613	13	28
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans (see text) ..... farms	-	-	82	211	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	7,847	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms	-	10	4,448	5,778	14	40
.....\$1,000	-	43	58,717	71,495	93	467
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	2	6	9,411	8,379	26	36
.....\$1,000 (D)	38	104,594	82,188	261	275	
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	1	2	3,895	3,351	8	11
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	3	2	429	411	6	4
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	567	637	4	1
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	2	2	557	552	7	1
Other crop farming (1119) .....	8	11	10,139	11,149	40	72
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	8	11	10,139	11,149	40	72
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	3	9	10,359	9,409	38	66
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	267	605	1	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	181	259	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	332	439	7	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	593	716	8	9
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	3	1	1,175	977	14	14
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	12	11	7,004	7,717	30	73

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	34,689	(NA)	268	(NA)	154	(NA)	46	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	3,345	(NA)	23	(NA)	31	(NA)	8	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual .....	29,367	30,164	231	311	119	75	39	37
Partnerships .....	3,228	3,762	23	30	22	19	4	4
Corporations .....	2,522	2,342	12	29	19	13	3	-
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	1,063	786	4	12	10	10	1	1
Number of operators:								
1 operator .....	17,076	17,452	114	149	87	54	24	17
2 operators .....	16,199	16,779	124	213	74	55	16	20
3 operators .....	2,259	2,097	25	15	5	8	7	3
4 operators .....	468	511	7	2	2	-	-	2
5 or more operators .....	178	215	-	3	2	-	-	-
Number of women operators:								
1 operator .....	18,912	18,993	150	240	76	61	24	29
2 operators .....	1,252	1,311	17	9	5	-	3	3
3 operators .....	122	106	-	3	-	-	-	-
4 operators .....	14	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators .....	7	6	-	-	1	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	28,363	25,841	202	214	141	72	33	27
Dial-up .....	2,293	(NA)	25	(NA)	5	(NA)	3	(NA)
DSL service .....	9,631	(NA)	56	(NA)	37	(NA)	9	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	2,845	(NA)	11	(NA)	22	(NA)	6	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	1,032	(NA)	9	(NA)	16	(NA)	-	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	5,079	(NA)	67	(NA)	21	(NA)	10	(NA)
Satellite service .....	8,858	(NA)	58	(NA)	39	(NA)	11	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	1,026	(NA)	9	(NA)	17	(NA)	4	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	1,159	(NA)	15	(NA)	7	(NA)	-	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	1,613	1,160	22	8	14	5	1	1
acres	4,656,982	3,416,152	(D)	15,675	20,116	4,916	(D)	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household .....	29,617	28,008	207	280	131	81	42	30
2 households .....	4,891	7,286	47	90	23	21	3	12
3 households .....	1,021	1,066	10	8	4	2	2	-
4 households .....	367	415	6	1	4	8	-	-
5 or more households .....	284	279	-	3	8	5	-	-
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent .....	26,203	26,561	221	308	122	79	35	34
25 to 49 percent .....	2,742	4,122	12	32	9	10	3	5
50 to 74 percent .....	2,953	2,605	16	18	16	6	5	3
75 to 99 percent .....	2,446	2,190	8	13	8	16	2	-
100 percent .....	1,836	1,576	13	11	15	6	2	-

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[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	31	(NA)	34,031	(NA)	159	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	2	(NA)	3,267	(NA)	14	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual .....	27	27	28,802	29,486	149	228
Partnerships .....	5	6	3,168	3,685	6	18
Corporations .....	-	5	2,485	2,289	3	6
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	-	-	1,043	762	5	1
Number of operators:						
1 operator .....	15	24	16,754	17,093	82	115
2 operators .....	15	10	15,897	16,360	73	121
3 operators .....	2	4	2,213	2,056	7	11
4 operators .....	-	-	458	503	1	4
5 or more operators .....	-	-	176	210	-	2
Number of women operators:						
1 operator .....	10	11	18,572	18,510	80	142
2 operators .....	-	2	1,220	1,288	7	9
3 operators .....	-	-	122	101	-	2
4 operators .....	-	-	14	25	-	-
5 or more operators .....	-	-	6	5	-	1
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	32	27	27,831	25,327	124	174
Dial-up .....	2	(NA)	2,242	(NA)	16	(NA)
DSL service .....	4	(NA)	9,485	(NA)	40	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	8	(NA)	2,783	(NA)	15	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	-	(NA)	1,004	(NA)	3	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	12	(NA)	4,950	(NA)	19	(NA)
Satellite service .....	5	(NA)	8,698	(NA)	47	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	1	(NA)	993	(NA)	2	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	-	(NA)	1,136	(NA)	1	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	3	-	1,571	1,127	2	19
..... farms acres	(D)	-	(D)	3,391,468	(D)	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household .....	20	22	29,077	27,393	140	202
2 households .....	9	11	4,787	7,105	22	47
3 households .....	1	2	1,003	1,050	1	4
4 households .....	2	2	355	404	-	-
5 or more households .....	-	1	276	270	-	-
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent .....	27	31	25,676	25,909	122	200
25 to 49 percent .....	-	4	2,704	4,042	14	29
50 to 74 percent .....	-	-	2,902	2,576	14	2
75 to 99 percent .....	2	2	2,417	2,152	9	7
100 percent .....	3	1	1,799	1,543	4	15