Table 53. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2012	2007	Characteristics	2012	2007
Farms	166 450,290 2,713	118 90,995 771	Market value of agricultural products sold (see text) - Con. Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops\$1,000 Livestock, poultry, and their products\$1,000	24,831 40,224	14,935 9,442
Estimated value of land and buildings \$1,000 Average per farm dollars Average per acre dollars	2,346,600 14,136,147 5,211	359,618 3,047,614 3,952	Total farm production expenses \$1,000 Average per farm dollars	61,585 370,992	20,806 176,319
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	16,331	11,880	Government payments received farms \$1,000 Average per farm dollars	5 (D) (D)	4 (D) (D)
Land in farms according to use:	·	·	Income from farm-related sources (see text)farms \$1.000	65 2,723	17 1,258
Total cropland	107 14,389	93 16,559	Average per farmdollars	41,897	74,007
Harvested croplandfarms acres Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional	98 11,875	80 11,237	Tenure of operator: Full owners Part owners Tenants	135 20 11	100 8 10
improvements (see text) farms acres Other cropland farms	15 570 10	18 2,363 16	Farms by North American Industry Classification System:	**	10
acres	1,944	2,959	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	3 12	1 9
Total woodland	47 192,091	29 23,440	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	24 30	23 20
Woodland pastured farms acres Woodland not pastured farms	25 137,955 28	14 2,510 18	Other crop farming (1119)	9	11
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland	54,136	20,930	Cotton farming (11192) Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other	-	1
and woodland pastured (see text)farms acres	82 213,098	41 42,634	crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	9	10
Land in farmsteads, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etcfarms	103	69	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) Cattle feedlots (112112)	35	19 1
acres Irrigated land	30,712 77 33.891	8,362 65 8,569	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) Hog and pig farming (1122)	1 2	9
Market value of agricultural products	,	,,,,,,	Poultry and egg production (1123)	6 2	3 1
sold (see text)\$1,000 Average per farmdollars	65,056 391,901	24,376 206,580	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)	42	20

Table 54. Organic Agriculture: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012	Item	2012
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES		PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION - Con.	
Total organic product sales (see text)		Place of residence: On farm operated	156
Average per farmdollar		Not on farm operated	87
By value of sales:		Days worked off farm:	
\$1 to \$4,999farm \$1.00		None	98 145
\$5,000 to \$9,999farm	3 20	1 to 49 days	23
\$1,00 \$10,000 to \$24,999farm		50 to 99 days	23 13 27
\$1,00	392	200 days or more	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999farm \$1,00		Years on present farm:	
\$50,000 or more		2 years or less	11 28
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	82,100	3 or 4 years	66
TYPE OF PRODUCTION (SEE TEXT)		10 years or more	138
USDA National Organic Program certified organic	474	Average years on present farm	14
production	s 171	Age group:	
exempt from certificationfarm	72	Under 25 years	- 40
Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program organic production	57	25 to 34 years	18 16
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS		45 to 49 years	16 34
WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION		50 to 54 years	
Sex of operator:		55 to 59 years	36 55
Male		65 to 69 years	30
Female	. 50	70 years and over	38
Primary occupation:		Average age	57.8
Farming Other			