

Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farmsnumber	47,740	47,463	386	349	829	612	1,481	1,269
Land in farmsacres	9,548,342	9,231,570	145,237	61,613	38,625	25,404	92,324	79,826
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	11,742	12,184	51	96	369	269	366	335
10 to 49 acres	21,013	20,680	228	169	337	249	665	580
50 to 179 acres	8,764	8,543	67	54	87	71	342	258
180 to 499 acres	3,528	3,461	21	24	28	15	84	78
500 acres or more	2,693	2,595	19	6	8	8	24	18
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farmsfarms	45,709	45,796	375	342	788	581	1,387	1,211
.....acres	6,891,800	7,010,106	110,460	49,219	23,797	20,390	62,402	53,571
Rented or leased land in farmsfarms	8,568	7,717	68	61	100	77	325	268
.....acres	2,656,542	2,221,464	34,777	12,394	14,828	5,014	29,922	26,255
TENURE								
Full ownersfarms	39,172	39,746	318	288	729	535	1,156	1,001
.....acres	5,345,534	5,534,084	17,294	44,750	21,002	18,908	50,933	47,054
Part ownersfarms	6,537	6,050	57	54	59	46	231	210
.....acres	3,576,370	3,158,512	(D)	15,860	(D)	4,730	35,612	30,782
Tenantsfarms	2,031	1,667	11	7	41	31	94	58
.....acres	626,438	538,974	(D)	1,003	(D)	1,766	5,779	1,990
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Totalfarms	47,740	47,463	386	349	829	612	1,481	1,269
.....\$1,000	7,741,695	7,830,572	21,579	91,350	88,947	167,133	36,101	23,646
Market value of agricultural products soldfarms	47,740	47,463	386	349	829	612	1,481	1,269
.....\$1,000	7,701,532	7,785,228	21,181	91,148	87,686	166,684	34,905	22,825
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse cropsfarms	17,287	17,307	114	105	558	401	494	441
.....\$1,000	5,969,399	6,256,228	8,990	(D)	74,313	(D)	24,417	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their productsfarms	21,322	21,333	199	171	164	101	650	567
.....\$1,000	1,732,133	1,529,000	12,191	(D)	13,374	(D)	10,488	(D)
Government paymentsfarms	3,954	4,664	46	45	52	36	268	181
.....\$1,000	40,164	45,343	398	202	1,261	449	1,196	821
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	15,524	14,292	139	131	163	134	551	468
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5,306	6,169	69	38	83	50	218	165
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,113	5,303	26	40	97	48	201	183
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,223	4,911	46	38	88	72	190	143
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,759	5,590	39	42	141	93	159	161
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,003	3,459	28	14	65	59	56	75
\$50,000 or more	7,812	7,739	39	46	192	156	106	74
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans (see text)farms	139	155	5	3	-	-	3	4
.....\$1,000	21,830	13,279	410	(D)	-	-	7	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs paymentsfarms	825	2,418	10	21	2	11	33	74
.....\$1,000	2,092	7,874	(D)	50	(D)	12	42	197
Other Federal farm program paymentsfarms	3,443	3,144	37	25	50	25	251	138
.....\$1,000	38,072	37,469	(D)	152	(D)	437	1,154	624
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	281	217	6	4	4	-	27	21
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,084	1,081	7	17	64	45	121	131
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	7,265	8,404	55	35	314	228	139	138
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	5,257	4,492	18	26	181	152	58	50
Other crop farming (1119)	4,928	4,430	45	34	38	18	232	156
Tobacco farming (11191)	3	14	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cotton farming (11192)	124	81	-	-	-	-	1	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	4,801	4,335	45	34	38	18	231	155
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	17,351	16,819	109	109	139	97	672	567
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	240	-	5	-	-	-	9
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	187	210	-	1	1	1	1	3
Hog and pig farming (1122)	581	594	20	15	-	3	21	44
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,106	1,185	21	5	11	11	26	27
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,796	1,260	20	7	38	20	95	55
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	7,904	8,531	85	91	39	37	89	68

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	48	69	44,793	44,881	203	283
Land in farmsacres	1,323	3,409	9,241,511	9,032,526	29,322	28,792
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	26	22	10,876	11,386	54	76
10 to 49 acres	21	27	19,677	19,520	85	135
50 to 179 acres	-	20	8,233	8,095	35	45
180 to 499 acres	-	-	3,375	3,324	20	20
500 acres or more	1	-	2,632	2,556	9	7
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	48	69	42,915	43,315	196	278
..... acres	1,266	3,377	6,678,144	6,870,970	15,731	12,579
Rented or leased land in farms farms	5	4	8,039	7,266	31	41
..... acres	57	32	2,563,367	2,161,556	13,591	16,213
TENURE						
Full owners farms	43	65	36,754	37,615	172	242
..... acres	1,204	3,318	5,243,443	5,410,020	11,658	10,034
Part owners farms	5	4	6,161	5,700	24	36
..... acres	119	91	3,396,332	3,088,323	(D)	18,726
Tenants farms	-	-	1,878	1,566	7	5
..... acres	-	-	601,736	534,183	(D)	32
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	48	69	44,793	44,881	203	283
..... \$1,000	3,576	2,233	7,575,986	7,537,639	15,507	8,570
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	48	69	44,793	44,881	203	283
..... \$1,000	3,576	2,203	7,538,903	7,493,923	15,281	8,444
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	24	20	16,041	16,257	56	83
..... \$1,000	3,518	2,102	5,844,833	6,041,544	13,329	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	15	18	20,192	20,348	102	128
..... \$1,000	58	101	1,694,070	1,452,379	1,952	(D)
Government payments farms	-	6	3,564	4,362	24	34
..... \$1,000	-	30	37,083	43,716	226	126
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	16	30	14,579	13,423	76	106
\$1,000 to \$2,499	7	6	4,903	5,871	26	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6	8	4,759	5,001	24	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	7	4,873	4,620	23	31
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	5	5,388	5,252	24	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	6	2,841	3,289	10	16
\$50,000 or more	5	7	7,450	7,425	20	31
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans (see text) farms	-	-	131	148	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	21,413	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments farms	-	6	774	2,286	6	20
..... \$1,000	-	21	1,968	7,558	20	36
Other Federal farm program payments farms	-	6	3,086	2,919	19	31
..... \$1,000	-	9	35,115	36,158	205	89
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	-	243	192	1	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	3	1	885	882	4	5
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	19	18	6,703	7,950	35	35
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2	3	4,983	4,228	15	33
Other crop farming (1119)	-	6	4,596	4,184	17	32
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	3	13	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	122	81	1	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	-	6	4,471	4,090	16	32
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	12	22	16,342	15,945	77	79
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	-	226	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	184	204	1	1
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	2	540	521	-	9
Poultry and egg production (1123)	4	3	1,031	1,132	13	7
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	5	2	1,632	1,165	6	11
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3	12	7,654	8,252	34	71

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	45,570	(NA)	379	(NA)	779	(NA)	1,429	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	2,981	(NA)	21	(NA)	62	(NA)	57	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual	38,140	39,792	343	302	598	464	1,307	1,155
Partnerships	2,576	2,417	17	13	47	25	67	69
Corporations	6,155	4,693	15	29	167	117	76	27
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	869	561	11	5	17	6	31	18
Number of operators:								
1 operator	25,758	26,435	221	175	432	325	1,026	869
2 operators	18,549	17,804	139	146	342	247	352	323
3 operators	2,706	2,454	24	25	46	25	71	58
4 operators	469	536	2	1	4	13	26	13
5 or more operators	258	234	-	2	5	2	6	6
Number of women operators:								
1 operator	23,012	22,942	184	187	446	354	494	438
2 operators	1,475	1,327	6	13	11	8	30	17
3 operators	168	158	-	7	-	-	4	9
4 operators	19	29	-	-	-	-	-	1
5 or more operators	18	13	-	-	-	-	1	1
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	34,578	26,471	286	199	605	266	819	457
Dial-up	2,684	(NA)	35	(NA)	28	(NA)	97	(NA)
DSL service	17,209	(NA)	148	(NA)	305	(NA)	419	(NA)
Cable modem service	6,234	(NA)	40	(NA)	131	(NA)	146	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	1,613	(NA)	3	(NA)	45	(NA)	31	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	5,851	(NA)	42	(NA)	71	(NA)	144	(NA)
Satellite service	4,149	(NA)	37	(NA)	42	(NA)	102	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,068	(NA)	11	(NA)	17	(NA)	25	(NA)
Other Internet service	435	(NA)	7	(NA)	5	(NA)	10	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	2,290	1,967	17	18	46	27	57	38
.....farmsacres	2,954,087	2,530,783	(D)	(D)	2,301	2,989	4,788	1,279
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household	39,130	38,578	317	290	525	435	1,167	974
2 households	6,482	6,666	50	47	220	112	235	239
3 households	1,182	1,289	14	5	53	31	47	41
4 households	578	519	2	1	21	20	21	12
5 or more households	368	411	3	6	10	14	11	3
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent	39,112	38,867	317	309	587	474	1,308	1,099
25 to 49 percent	2,555	2,403	27	7	60	30	52	43
50 to 74 percent	2,800	2,808	14	18	89	56	78	57
75 to 99 percent	1,496	1,818	16	6	43	21	20	37
100 percent	1,777	1,567	12	9	50	31	23	33

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	43	(NA)	42,745	(NA)	195	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	2	(NA)	2,824	(NA)	15	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual	37	57	35,688	37,571	167	243
Partnerships	2	9	2,435	2,288	8	13
Corporations	8	3	5,866	4,493	23	24
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	1	-	804	529	5	3
Number of operators:						
1 operator	21	31	23,964	24,882	94	153
2 operators	19	15	17,608	16,955	89	118
3 operators	5	23	2,545	2,314	15	9
4 operators	-	-	437	507	-	2
5 or more operators	3	-	239	223	5	1
Number of women operators:						
1 operator	24	39	21,760	21,766	104	158
2 operators	8	2	1,408	1,287	12	-
3 operators	-	-	161	141	3	1
4 operators	-	-	19	28	-	-
5 or more operators	-	-	15	12	2	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	34	27	32,673	25,366	161	156
Dial-up	-	(NA)	2,506	(NA)	18	(NA)
DSL service	20	(NA)	16,239	(NA)	78	(NA)
Cable modem service	8	(NA)	5,878	(NA)	31	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	-	(NA)	1,530	(NA)	4	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	6	(NA)	5,546	(NA)	42	(NA)
Satellite service	2	(NA)	3,949	(NA)	17	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	-	(NA)	1,007	(NA)	8	(NA)
Other Internet service	-	(NA)	413	(NA)	-	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	1	1	2,161	1,867	8	16
..... farms acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,600	638
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household	29	50	36,919	36,613	173	216
2 households	10	18	5,946	6,198	21	52
3 households	9	1	1,053	1,199	6	12
4 households	-	-	532	484	2	2
5 or more households	-	-	343	387	1	1
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	35	65	36,691	36,689	174	231
25 to 49 percent	-	-	2,404	2,306	12	17
50 to 74 percent	8	2	2,608	2,651	3	24
75 to 99 percent	3	2	1,408	1,747	6	5
100 percent	2	-	1,682	1,488	8	6