

Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farmsnumber	42,257	47,846	127	334	239	235	1,986	2,072
Land in farmsacres	9,620,836	10,150,539	33,842	39,875	17,288	19,966	221,290	221,441
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	3,025	3,504	14	42	26	75	239	252
10 to 49 acres	13,834	16,243	31	136	133	88	736	770
50 to 179 acres	14,671	16,244	55	110	63	60	714	727
180 to 499 acres	6,334	7,432	11	36	13	6	219	251
500 acres or more	4,393	4,423	16	10	4	6	78	72
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farmsfarms	40,204	45,825	124	314	230	229	1,904	1,893
.....acres	6,924,984	7,629,943	22,358	34,953	14,212	18,766	145,633	151,694
Rented or leased land in farmsfarms	10,713	11,320	29	62	24	6	608	589
.....acres	2,695,852	2,520,596	11,484	4,922	3,076	1,200	75,657	69,747
TENURE								
Full ownersfarms	31,544	36,526	98	272	215	229	1,378	1,483
.....acres	4,807,674	5,676,052	18,456	29,377	12,312	18,766	100,625	121,858
Part ownersfarms	8,660	9,299	26	42	15	-	426	410
.....acres	4,318,938	3,994,899	15,236	9,648	4,922	-	101,930	79,836
Tenantsfarms	2,053	2,021	3	20	9	6	182	179
.....acres	494,224	479,588	150	850	54	1,200	18,735	19,747
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Totalfarms	42,257	47,846	127	334	239	235	1,986	2,072
.....\$1,000	9,397,448	7,337,389	40,739	34,067	305,566	182,688	118,161	68,697
Market value of agricultural products soldfarms	42,257	47,846	127	334	239	235	1,986	2,072
.....\$1,000	9,255,125	7,112,866	39,530	(D)	(D)	182,185	111,005	62,776
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse cropsfarms	15,678	15,305	53	102	40	63	749	669
.....\$1,000	3,670,455	2,142,270	11,741	8,235	(D)	5,093	57,732	28,424
Livestock, poultry, and their productsfarms	20,239	23,271	67	149	163	160	743	820
.....\$1,000	5,584,670	4,970,596	27,788	(D)	300,670	177,091	53,272	34,352
Government paymentsfarms	14,533	14,546	43	58	24	22	996	819
.....\$1,000	142,322	224,523	1,209	(D)	(D)	504	7,156	5,920
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	10,672	14,196	39	128	48	36	541	702
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5,310	6,717	16	51	8	30	288	324
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,971	5,554	12	33	1	30	303	290
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,766	5,140	8	29	7	12	254	242
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,167	5,261	5	35	22	10	234	215
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,340	2,457	14	21	8	-	107	110
\$50,000 or more	9,031	8,521	33	37	145	117	259	189
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans (see text)farms	653	1,236	1	3	1	-	39	49
.....\$1,000	117,078	116,575	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	1,163
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs paymentsfarms	4,878	5,090	13	19	7	2	254	233
.....\$1,000	13,293	12,916	45	(D)	(D)	(D)	472	371
Other Federal farm program paymentsfarms	12,564	12,131	36	45	17	22	900	731
.....\$1,000	129,029	211,606	1,164	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,684	5,549
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,940	1,749	6	4	-	-	200	128
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,081	946	1	14	6	13	156	116
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2,931	2,952	6	29	10	36	134	157
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,015	1,062	3	10	27	14	24	26
Other crop farming (1119)	11,856	12,452	46	78	24	11	573	608
Tobacco farming (11191)	28	96	-	-	-	-	-	5
Cotton farming (11192)	1,175	1,142	7	1	-	6	36	51
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	10,653	11,214	39	77	24	5	537	552
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	12,858	15,796	27	76	4	11	626	654
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	313	-	-	-	-	-	7
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	232	487	1	5	-	-	5	21
Hog and pig farming (1122)	247	384	5	6	-	-	47	57
Poultry and egg production (1123)	4,158	3,860	14	18	149	114	79	58
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,912	1,544	7	25	9	18	81	88
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,027	6,301	11	69	10	18	61	152

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	12	5	39,736	45,014	157	186
Land in farmsacres	257	596	9,322,655	9,846,049	25,504	22,612
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	3	-	2,723	3,110	20	25
10 to 49 acres	9	3	12,876	15,168	49	78
50 to 179 acres	-	1	13,793	15,298	46	48
180 to 499 acres	-	1	6,065	7,114	26	24
500 acres or more	-	-	4,279	4,324	16	11
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	12	5	37,887	43,212	147	172
..... acres	257	596	6,726,721	7,406,091	15,803	17,843
Rented or leased land in farms farms	-	-	10,006	10,819	46	44
..... acres	-	-	2,595,934	2,439,958	9,701	4,769
TENURE						
Full owners farms	12	5	29,730	34,395	111	142
..... acres	257	596	4,665,383	5,492,150	10,641	13,305
Part owners farms	-	-	8,157	8,817	36	30
..... acres	-	-	4,182,863	3,896,915	13,987	8,500
Tenants farms	-	-	1,849	1,802	10	14
..... acres	-	-	474,409	456,984	876	807
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	12	5	39,736	45,014	157	186
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	8,906,719	7,043,359	(D)	(D)
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	12	5	39,736	45,014	157	186
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	8,773,641	6,826,145	(D)	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	7	-	14,763	14,420	66	51
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	3,587,493	2,098,872	8,799	1,646
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	6	3	19,182	22,038	78	101
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	5,186,148	4,727,273	(D)	(D)
Government payments farms	1	-	13,416	13,607	53	40
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	133,079	217,215	(D)	(D)
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	-	2	9,997	13,265	47	63
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4	-	4,966	6,278	28	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	2	4,639	5,179	13	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-	4,487	4,840	10	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4	-	4,879	4,982	23	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2,206	2,320	5	6
\$50,000 or more	1	1	8,562	8,150	31	27
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans (see text) farms	-	-	611	1,183	1	1
..... \$1,000	-	-	114,514	114,842	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments farms	-	-	4,592	4,832	12	4
..... \$1,000	-	-	12,706	12,461	(D)	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments farms	1	-	11,561	11,295	49	38
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	120,373	204,754	(D)	467
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	-	1,727	1,613	7	4
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	2	-	911	798	5	5
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1	-	2,773	2,716	7	14
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	4	-	953	1,010	4	2
Other crop farming (1119)	-	1	11,164	11,715	49	39
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	28	91	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	1,130	1,077	2	7
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	-	1	10,006	10,547	47	32
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	-	1	12,163	14,987	38	67
Cattle feedlots (112112)	-	-	-	305	-	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	226	461	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	190	317	5	4
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1	1	3,895	3,659	20	10
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	4	-	1,808	1,398	3	15
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	-	2	3,926	6,035	19	25

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	40,891	(NA)	124	(NA)	221	(NA)	1,884	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	2,380	(NA)	4	(NA)	48	(NA)	130	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual	36,863	41,703	116	272	180	216	1,712	1,778
Partnerships	2,535	3,850	5	33	41	14	129	204
Corporations	2,410	1,909	5	25	18	5	112	43
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	449	384	1	4	-	-	33	47
Number of operators:								
1 operator	26,061	30,138	65	157	112	96	1,449	1,512
2 operators	13,596	15,030	55	136	96	121	386	437
3 operators	2,120	2,129	7	29	28	14	120	107
4 operators	329	402	-	6	3	4	16	8
5 or more operators	151	147	-	6	-	-	15	8
Number of women operators:								
1 operator	15,988	18,053	61	167	123	121	554	614
2 operators	794	855	3	22	5	14	37	36
3 operators	136	107	-	-	-	-	13	6
4 operators	9	18	-	5	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators	8	5	-	-	-	-	3	2
Farms reporting-								
Internet access								
Dial-up	29,395	25,290	103	194	191	138	1,095	682
DSL service	1,954	(NA)	2	(NA)	6	(NA)	91	(NA)
Cable modem service	17,631	(NA)	54	(NA)	135	(NA)	528	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	3,679	(NA)	14	(NA)	23	(NA)	229	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	1,147	(NA)	3	(NA)	6	(NA)	23	(NA)
Satellite service	4,585	(NA)	20	(NA)	35	(NA)	175	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	3,610	(NA)	12	(NA)	24	(NA)	167	(NA)
Other Internet service	536	(NA)	3	(NA)	3	(NA)	20	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	228	(NA)	1	(NA)	-	(NA)	8	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	1,164	1,174	3	11	23	12	77	63
Principal operator is a hired manager	881,169	800,867	(D)	(D)	(D)	781	14,062	8,707
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household	34,620	38,450	111	266	126	176	1,539	1,603
2 households	5,887	7,253	9	52	75	19	322	353
3 households	1,052	1,245	6	5	16	19	56	60
4 households	397	607	1	6	7	11	35	33
5 or more households	301	291	-	5	15	10	34	23
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent	31,824	37,810	100	271	103	136	1,653	1,802
25 to 49 percent	2,774	2,598	6	28	25	10	114	104
50 to 74 percent	3,129	2,969	12	14	36	22	128	81
75 to 99 percent	2,213	2,352	1	9	31	36	50	48
100 percent	2,317	2,117	8	12	44	31	41	37

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

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Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	12	(NA)	38,503	(NA)	147	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	2	(NA)	2,188	(NA)	8	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual	5	3	34,723	39,263	127	171
Partnerships	-	-	2,351	3,593	9	6
Corporations	7	2	2,250	1,826	18	8
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	-	-	412	332	3	1
Number of operators:						
1 operator	5	1	24,315	28,278	115	94
2 operators	7	3	13,018	14,261	34	72
3 operators	-	1	1,962	1,965	3	13
4 operators	-	-	305	378	5	6
5 or more operators	-	-	136	132	-	1
Number of women operators:						
1 operator	8	3	15,195	17,066	47	82
2 operators	-	-	743	772	6	11
3 operators	-	-	123	100	-	1
4 operators	-	-	9	13	-	-
5 or more operators	-	-	5	3	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	8	4	27,898	24,168	100	104
Dial-up	-	(NA)	1,845	(NA)	10	(NA)
DSL service	3	(NA)	16,867	(NA)	44	(NA)
Cable modem service	1	(NA)	3,400	(NA)	12	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	-	(NA)	1,111	(NA)	4	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	-	(NA)	4,332	(NA)	23	(NA)
Satellite service	5	(NA)	3,383	(NA)	19	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	-	(NA)	510	(NA)	-	(NA)
Other Internet service	-	(NA)	219	(NA)	-	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	5	-	1,055	1,085	1	3
..... farms acres	44	-	855,220	780,676	(D)	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household	11	4	32,707	36,261	126	140
2 households	1	1	5,456	6,790	24	38
3 households	-	-	968	1,153	6	8
4 households	-	-	354	557	-	-
5 or more households	-	-	251	253	1	-
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	10	5	29,840	35,444	118	152
25 to 49 percent	1	-	2,623	2,446	5	10
50 to 74 percent	1	-	2,930	2,845	22	7
75 to 99 percent	-	-	2,125	2,243	6	16
100 percent	-	-	2,218	2,036	6	1