

**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms .....number	75,087	76,860	102	168	94	90	110	98
Land in farms .....acres	26,937,721	26,775,100	19,942	45,520	18,131	29,190	19,843	9,867
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	5,776	8,603	10	30	12	14	18	24
10 to 49 acres .....	19,801	20,592	24	51	49	29	52	47
50 to 179 acres .....	20,941	18,410	39	38	19	20	18	18
180 to 499 acres .....	13,216	13,116	22	26	5	12	11	6
500 acres or more .....	15,353	16,139	7	23	9	15	11	3
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms .....farms	67,906	68,648	87	149	94	86	108	89
.....acres	10,782,513	10,267,857	11,433	(D)	13,231	18,832	12,280	5,394
Rented or leased land in farms .....farms	31,030	31,724	26	46	7	18	30	28
.....acres	16,155,208	16,507,243	8,509	(D)	4,900	10,358	7,563	4,473
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners .....farms	44,057	45,136	76	122	87	72	80	70
.....acres	4,879,627	4,733,190	7,522	9,767	12,175	15,653	10,128	2,685
Part owners .....farms	23,849	23,512	11	27	7	14	28	19
.....acres	18,941,357	18,439,334	10,140	29,280	5,956	(D)	(D)	6,836
Tenants .....farms	7,181	8,212	15	19	-	4	2	9
.....acres	3,116,737	3,602,576	2,280	6,473	-	(D)	(D)	346
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total .....farms	75,087	76,860	102	168	94	90	110	98
.....\$1,000	17,740,353	13,816,401	9,237	19,399	12,469	16,052	7,627	2,884
Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms	75,087	76,860	102	168	94	90	110	98
.....\$1,000	17,187,052	13,329,107	8,780	18,552	12,126	15,417	7,307	2,709
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms	48,977	49,658	65	100	34	43	57	33
.....\$1,000	14,144,740	10,876,415	8,524	16,435	(D)	11,655	(D)	2,167
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms	20,158	22,851	25	65	15	18	39	39
.....\$1,000	3,042,312	2,452,692	256	2,116	(D)	3,761	(D)	542
Government payments .....farms	56,291	56,811	69	115	55	64	55	35
.....\$1,000	553,300	487,293	458	848	342	635	320	175
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	6,402	10,368	11	16	37	24	22	26
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	8,606	9,597	19	14	3	10	17	16
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	8,108	7,300	22	29	17	11	15	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8,063	6,988	10	17	11	13	16	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,776	6,982	14	27	5	7	11	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5,075	5,584	6	7	5	2	3	5
\$50,000 or more .....	31,057	30,041	20	58	16	23	26	12
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans (see text) .....farms	571	3,289	-	4	1	4	2	2
.....\$1,000	64,303	296,321	-	(D)	(D)	614	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms	28,386	26,660	48	39	32	39	27	22
.....\$1,000	107,303	84,995	135	117	68	173	126	48
Other Federal farm program payments .....farms	46,860	47,130	53	102	35	47	39	28
.....\$1,000	445,997	402,298	323	730	275	462	195	127
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	38,836	39,081	42	80	15	35	23	19
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	674	642	-	-	9	-	10	9
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	723	539	-	-	10	7	2	1
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	943	1,150	1	5	-	1	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	19,193	18,658	41	27	35	31	36	22
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	19,184	18,653	41	27	35	31	36	22
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	6,600	7,296	14	13	2	8	22	29
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	662	1,133	-	8	-	-	-	1
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	742	900	-	2	-	-	-	4
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	871	1,259	-	-	1	1	-	1
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	603	938	-	11	-	2	5	3
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,090	1,078	3	-	-	-	2	-
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	4,150	4,186	1	22	22	5	10	9

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	16	20	74,631	76,295	134	189
Land in farms .....acres	5,530	763	26,839,138	26,654,519	35,137	35,241
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	-	5	5,727	8,476	9	54
10 to 49 acres .....	6	9	19,630	20,405	40	51
50 to 179 acres .....	3	6	20,818	18,289	44	39
180 to 499 acres .....	2	-	13,155	13,048	21	24
500 acres or more .....	5	-	15,301	16,077	20	21
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	13	14	67,471	68,129	133	181
..... acres	2,996	693	10,720,657	10,208,578	21,916	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	10	7	30,917	31,578	40	47
..... acres	2,534	70	16,118,481	16,445,941	13,221	(D)
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	6	13	43,714	44,717	94	142
..... acres	(D)	681	4,837,305	4,694,851	(D)	9,553
Part owners ..... farms	7	1	23,757	23,412	39	39
..... acres	(D)	(D)	18,887,898	18,367,176	22,724	24,155
Tenants ..... farms	3	6	7,160	8,166	1	8
..... acres	(D)	(D)	3,113,935	3,592,492	(D)	1,533
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	16	20	74,631	76,295	134	189
..... \$1,000	1,721	408	17,691,699	13,763,697	17,600	13,961
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	16	20	74,631	76,295	134	189
..... \$1,000	1,579	398	17,140,475	13,278,854	16,786	13,179
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	10	11	48,731	49,365	80	106
..... \$1,000	1,408	219	14,109,370	10,833,932	11,576	12,006
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	7	15	20,021	22,658	51	56
..... \$1,000	171	179	3,031,105	2,444,921	5,211	1,172
Government payments ..... farms	12	10	56,008	56,473	92	114
..... \$1,000	142	10	551,224	484,844	814	782
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	4	5	6,313	10,259	15	38
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	5	8,557	9,521	10	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2	-	8,041	7,223	11	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	3	8,005	6,916	21	27
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	1	7,726	6,915	20	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	-	5,039	5,559	20	11
\$50,000 or more .....	8	6	30,950	29,902	37	40
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans (see text) ..... farms	-	-	568	3,275	-	4
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	295,364	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms	7	3	28,226	26,497	46	60
..... \$1,000	41	2	106,632	84,439	302	216
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	10	7	46,650	46,852	73	94
..... \$1,000	101	8	444,592	400,404	512	567
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	10	7	38,694	38,863	52	77
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	-	652	629	3	4
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	708	529	3	2
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	939	1,140	3	4
Other crop farming (1119) .....	2	4	19,045	18,525	34	49
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	9	5	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	2	4	19,036	18,520	34	49
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	-	3	6,548	7,227	14	16
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	660	1,120	2	4
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	741	890	1	4
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	869	1,255	1	2
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	5	594	914	4	3
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	1	1,076	1,070	9	7
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	4	-	4,105	4,133	8	17

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	72,114	(NA)	96	(NA)	94	(NA)	102	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	1,871	(NA)	5	(NA)	1	(NA)	10	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual .....	64,927	65,748	95	140	86	79	84	88
Partnerships .....	4,562	6,509	6	21	2	2	17	7
Corporations .....	3,716	3,433	1	6	6	9	7	3
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	1,882	1,170	-	1	-	-	2	-
Number of operators:								
1 operator .....	47,889	49,356	53	101	22	48	60	73
2 operators .....	22,199	22,595	44	60	53	30	44	19
3 operators .....	3,915	3,878	5	7	15	5	5	5
4 operators .....	729	668	-	-	4	6	1	-
5 or more operators .....	355	363	-	-	-	1	-	1
Number of women operators:								
1 operator .....	22,069	23,047	48	54	57	31	56	40
2 operators .....	1,117	956	-	3	4	6	2	1
3 operators .....	161	127	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 operators .....	23	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators .....	6	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	53,381	46,069	69	79	75	42	71	45
Dial-up .....	3,962	(NA)	5	(NA)	6	(NA)	9	(NA)
DSL service .....	19,202	(NA)	19	(NA)	29	(NA)	29	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	6,549	(NA)	11	(NA)	14	(NA)	17	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	1,392	(NA)	9	(NA)	2	(NA)	2	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	12,634	(NA)	23	(NA)	13	(NA)	11	(NA)
Satellite service .....	12,418	(NA)	15	(NA)	9	(NA)	9	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	1,455	(NA)	5	(NA)	8	(NA)	-	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	2,023	(NA)	-	(NA)	-	(NA)	2	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	2,556	2,189	3	2	6	3	4	6
.....farms .....acres	1,623,907	1,294,217	543	(D)	8,881	57	1,603	219
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household .....	55,990	56,755	69	98	64	67	86	81
2 households .....	13,637	14,684	20	50	23	14	15	10
3 households .....	3,188	3,215	3	4	6	6	2	5
4 households .....	1,291	1,313	10	8	-	2	1	1
5 or more households .....	981	893	-	8	1	1	6	1
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent .....	42,888	45,384	69	124	80	62	91	85
25 to 49 percent .....	7,547	8,014	18	13	5	3	6	5
50 to 74 percent .....	9,966	9,820	8	7	4	13	5	4
75 to 99 percent .....	9,340	8,750	1	14	5	9	3	2
100 percent .....	5,346	4,892	6	10	-	3	5	2

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	16	(NA)	71,674	(NA)	132	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	2	(NA)	1,848	(NA)	5	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual .....	16	11	64,530	65,269	116	161
Partnerships .....	-	9	4,533	6,453	4	17
Corporations .....	-	-	3,695	3,410	7	5
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	-	-	1,873	1,163	7	6
Number of operators:						
1 operator .....	12	2	47,656	49,012	86	120
2 operators .....	4	18	22,014	22,406	40	62
3 operators .....	-	-	3,886	3,856	4	5
4 operators .....	-	-	724	660	-	2
5 or more operators .....	-	-	351	361	4	-
Number of women operators:						
1 operator .....	4	4	21,863	22,847	41	71
2 operators .....	-	5	1,108	936	3	5
3 operators .....	-	-	158	127	3	-
4 operators .....	-	-	22	21	1	-
5 or more operators .....	-	-	6	26	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	16	7	53,063	45,785	87	111
Dial-up .....	-	(NA)	3,935	(NA)	7	(NA)
DSL service .....	11	(NA)	19,091	(NA)	23	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	3	(NA)	6,491	(NA)	13	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	-	(NA)	1,376	(NA)	3	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	2	(NA)	12,556	(NA)	29	(NA)
Satellite service .....	-	(NA)	12,366	(NA)	19	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	-	(NA)	1,442	(NA)	-	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	-	(NA)	2,020	(NA)	1	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	2	6	2,537	2,166	4	6
..... farms acres	(D)	480	1,612,454	1,290,218	(D)	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household .....	16	11	55,655	56,356	100	142
2 households .....	-	9	13,557	14,564	22	37
3 households .....	-	-	3,168	3,194	9	6
4 households .....	-	-	1,278	1,299	2	3
5 or more households .....	-	-	973	882	1	1
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent .....	6	11	42,544	44,966	98	136
25 to 49 percent .....	2	9	7,506	7,967	10	17
50 to 74 percent .....	3	-	9,936	9,775	10	21
75 to 99 percent .....	2	-	9,319	8,714	10	11
100 percent .....	3	-	5,326	4,873	6	4