

Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	88,637	49,525	30,025	9,087	53,202	35,435
..... percent	100.0	55.9	33.9	10.3	60.0	40.0
Land in farms acres	30,622,731	6,538,547	20,867,251	3,216,933	16,948,767	13,673,964
Average size of farm acres	345	132	695	354	319	386
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	88,637	49,525	30,025	9,087	53,202	35,435
..... \$1,000	31,603,822	7,329,398	21,022,948	3,251,476	16,103,570	15,500,252
Average per farm dollars	356,553	147,994	700,181	357,816	302,687	437,428
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	5,386	4,779	358	249	2,827	2,559
\$1,000 to \$2,499	7,911	7,481	270	160	4,816	3,095
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7,476	6,830	378	268	4,589	2,887
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,901	6,851	616	434	4,717	3,184
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,687	6,809	1,165	713	5,211	3,476
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6,501	4,211	1,380	910	3,998	2,503
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7,788	4,182	2,206	1,400	4,997	2,791
\$100,000 to \$249,999	10,228	3,969	4,511	1,748	6,680	3,548
\$250,000 to \$499,999	9,759	2,077	6,275	1,407	6,183	3,576
\$500,000 to \$999,999	9,651	1,146	7,378	1,127	5,707	3,944
\$1,000,000 or more	7,349	1,190	5,488	671	3,477	3,872
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	5,610	784	4,281	545	2,768	2,842
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	1,224	237	899	88	513	711
\$5,000,000 or more	515	169	308	38	196	319
Total sales farms	88,637	49,525	30,025	9,087	53,202	35,435
..... \$1,000	30,821,532	7,080,354	20,562,341	3,178,837	15,665,402	15,156,130
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	52,509	17,805	27,191	7,513	32,379	20,130
..... farms	17,146,679	2,126,963	12,925,631	2,094,085	9,359,810	7,786,870
..... \$1,000	38,452	8,793	23,945	5,714	23,635	14,817
Sales of \$50,000 or more	16,875,788	1,971,467	12,855,848	2,048,473	9,188,771	7,687,017
Corn	47,744	14,634	26,178	6,932	29,339	18,405
..... farms	11,745,805	1,429,522	8,871,439	1,444,844	6,379,561	5,366,244
..... \$1,000	33,778	6,745	22,143	4,890	20,601	13,177
Sales of \$50,000 or more	11,449,975	1,276,186	8,780,347	1,393,442	6,190,649	5,259,326
Wheat	338	119	185	34	112	156
..... farms	4,948	1,095	3,249	604	2,473	2,475
..... \$1,000	16	5	9	2	8	8
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1,852	(D)	(D)	(D)	974	879
Soybeans	41,621	12,089	23,582	5,950	25,668	15,953
..... farms	5,375,888	692,102	4,036,674	647,112	2,966,341	2,409,547
..... \$1,000	25,825	4,085	18,259	3,481	15,547	10,278
Sales of \$50,000 or more	5,022,094	535,902	3,900,244	585,949	2,735,720	2,286,374
Sorghum	47	22	24	1	30	17
..... farms	581	(D)	303	(D)	351	231
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley	77	35	26	16	39	38
..... farms	572	(D)	322	(D)	310	262
..... \$1,000	1	-	1	-	1	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
Rice	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	2,629	956	1,443	230	1,417	1,212
..... farms	18,885	3,794	13,644	1,446	10,774	8,112
..... \$1,000	42	-	40	2	26	16
Sales of \$50,000 or more	6,015	-	(D)	(D)	4,090	1,925
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes	978	661	190	127	391	587
..... farms	19,699	8,363	9,024	2,311	7,789	11,909
..... \$1,000	79	35	35	9	33	46
Sales of \$50,000 or more	11,660	3,422	7,033	1,205	4,873	6,787
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	592	486	58	48	221	371
..... farms	3,668	(D)	567	(D)	1,480	2,188
..... \$1,000	7	5	2	-	3	4
Sales of \$50,000 or more	708	(D)	(D)	-	430	278
Fruits and tree nuts	422	339	46	37	161	261
..... farms	2,976	2,390	388	198	1,312	1,664
..... \$1,000	5	4	1	-	3	2
Sales of \$50,000 or more	532	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Berries	212	179	17	16	75	137
..... farms	692	(D)	179	(D)	168	524
..... \$1,000	1	1	-	-	-	1
Sales of \$50,000 or more	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)	631	482	95	54	269	362
..... farms	99,218	58,227	15,984	25,008	41,654	57,564
..... \$1,000	172	130	28	14	67	105
Sales of \$50,000 or more	92,608	53,271	14,903	24,433	38,744	53,864

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms 137	121	12	4	55	82
..... \$1,000	774	(D)	(D)	(D)	266	508
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees	farms 134	118	12	4	52	82
..... \$1,000	735	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops	farms 6	6	-	-	5	1
..... \$1,000	38	38	-	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms 11,206	6,595	3,796	815	6,463	4,743
..... \$1,000	96,776	36,749	51,363	8,664	55,530	41,246
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 314	83	197	34	177	137
..... \$1,000	32,406	7,494	22,028	2,884	17,847	14,559
Maple syrup (see text)	farms 38	32	6	-	20	18
..... \$1,000	34	(D)	(D)	-	12	21
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms 24,573	9,534	12,478	2,561	13,712	10,861
..... \$1,000	4,504,373	970,298	3,126,944	407,132	2,201,961	2,302,412
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 8,984	1,940	6,207	837	4,931	4,053
..... \$1,000	4,247,789	868,658	2,999,425	379,706	2,055,234	2,192,555
Milk from cows (see text)	farms 1,523	574	827	122	598	925
..... \$1,000	799,467	260,775	478,185	60,507	272,355	527,112
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 1,353	457	781	115	522	831
..... \$1,000	795,216	257,900	476,967	60,349	270,299	524,917
Hogs and pigs	farms 6,616	2,024	3,922	670	3,503	3,113
..... \$1,000	6,767,424	2,578,293	3,682,607	506,524	3,105,340	3,662,084
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 5,380	1,439	3,406	535	2,849	2,531
..... \$1,000	6,753,051	2,573,582	3,674,981	504,487	3,096,870	3,656,181
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms 3,513	2,155	1,032	326	1,740	1,773
..... \$1,000	43,020	21,780	16,342	4,898	19,619	23,401
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 191	101	69	21	83	108
..... \$1,000	23,160	11,544	9,147	2,469	9,249	13,911
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms 2,355	1,606	614	135	973	1,382
..... \$1,000	14,750	9,651	4,562	537	5,318	9,432
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 30	16	14	-	7	23
..... \$1,000	2,619	1,313	1,306	-	540	2,079
Poultry and eggs	farms 2,853	1,946	711	196	1,120	1,733
..... \$1,000	1,291,808	987,155	238,379	66,274	575,753	716,055
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 292	162	110	20	148	144
..... \$1,000	1,288,667	984,990	237,562	66,114	574,403	714,263
Aquaculture	farms 48	34	6	8	26	22
..... \$1,000	7,690	4,953	(D)	(D)	2,415	5,275
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 24	16	4	4	10	14
..... \$1,000	7,423	4,723	912	1,788	2,185	5,238
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms 938	676	203	59	373	565
..... \$1,000	26,186	13,644	11,729	812	16,111	10,075
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 42	29	11	2	21	21
..... \$1,000	23,580	11,866	(D)	(D)	14,959	8,621
Value of- Government payments	farms 69,463	35,548	26,769	7,146	42,818	26,645
..... \$1,000	782,290	249,044	460,606	72,640	438,168	344,122
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms 6,255	2	4,786	1,467	3,737	2,518
..... \$1,000	668,830	(D)	526,517	(D)	366,641	302,190
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms 2,964	1,658	966	340	1,199	1,765
..... \$1,000	17,522	7,920	7,127	2,475	6,053	11,469
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms 88,637	49,525	30,025	9,087	53,202	35,435
..... \$1,000	23,711,880	5,634,766	15,562,268	2,514,847	11,936,126	11,775,755
Average per farm	dollars 267,517	113,776	518,310	276,752	224,355	332,320
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms 56,317	20,728	27,866	7,723	33,692	22,625
..... \$1,000	2,587,059	332,445	1,937,777	316,837	1,425,060	1,161,999
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	14,507	10,001	2,947	1,559	8,167	6,340
\$5,000 to \$24,999	16,836	7,103	6,725	3,008	10,673	6,163
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9,105	2,099	5,636	1,370	5,753	3,352
\$50,000 or more	15,869	1,525	12,558	1,786	9,099	6,770
Chemicals purchased	farms 57,741	22,024	27,933	7,784	34,507	23,234
..... \$1,000	1,152,179	157,711	860,769	133,699	631,719	520,460
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	23,463	15,020	5,490	2,953	13,732	9,731
\$5,000 to \$24,999	20,297	5,633	11,486	3,178	12,960	7,337
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8,117	940	6,110	1,067	4,780	3,337
\$50,000 or more	5,864	431	4,847	586	3,035	2,829

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms	55,666	20,619	27,502	7,545	33,514	22,152
	\$1,000	1,966,439	250,386	1,472,708	243,345	1,077,520	888,918
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		6,435	5,199	866	370	3,487	2,948
\$1,000 to \$4,999		8,366	5,291	1,934	1,141	5,049	3,317
\$5,000 to \$24,999		18,125	7,501	7,438	3,186	11,707	6,418
\$25,000 to \$49,999		9,899	1,698	6,774	1,427	6,188	3,711
\$50,000 or more		12,841	930	10,490	1,421	7,083	5,758
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms	24,040	9,527	12,068	2,445	12,840	11,200
	\$1,000	3,435,345	942,741	2,197,150	295,454	1,633,857	1,801,488
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		8,804	5,029	2,966	809	4,505	4,299
\$5,000 to \$24,999		5,953	2,109	3,194	650	3,402	2,551
\$25,000 to \$99,999		3,524	866	2,234	424	2,002	1,522
\$100,000 to \$249,999		2,436	646	1,531	259	1,266	1,170
\$250,000 or more		3,323	877	2,143	303	1,665	1,658
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms	12,791	4,682	6,760	1,349	6,826	5,965
	\$1,000	239,793	69,567	147,606	22,620	107,138	132,655
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	farms	15,123	6,194	7,491	1,438	7,936	7,187
	\$1,000	3,195,553	873,174	2,049,544	272,834	1,526,719	1,668,834
Feed purchased	farms	38,194	17,832	16,692	3,670	20,541	17,653
	\$1,000	5,377,863	2,152,179	2,812,890	412,795	2,425,704	2,952,159
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		14,151	9,247	3,650	1,254	7,447	6,704
\$5,000 to \$24,999		10,833	4,822	4,861	1,150	6,126	4,707
\$25,000 to \$99,999		6,619	2,000	3,967	652	3,651	2,968
\$100,000 to \$249,999		2,703	633	1,814	256	1,428	1,275
\$250,000 or more		3,888	1,130	2,400	358	1,889	1,999
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms	81,746	43,174	29,830	8,742	48,605	33,141
	\$1,000	866,990	187,530	584,626	94,834	446,107	420,883
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		48,269	35,941	7,879	4,449	28,951	19,318
\$5,000 to \$24,999		24,242	6,228	14,620	3,394	15,112	9,130
\$25,000 to \$49,999		6,155	612	4,964	579	3,221	2,934
\$50,000 or more		3,080	393	2,367	320	1,321	1,759
Utilities	farms	63,853	29,265	28,102	6,486	37,653	26,200
	\$1,000	329,138	108,767	185,716	34,655	167,056	162,082
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		17,506	12,863	3,112	1,531	10,408	7,098
\$1,000 to \$4,999		30,392	13,059	13,978	3,355	18,853	11,539
\$5,000 to \$24,999		14,638	2,939	10,236	1,463	7,824	6,814
\$25,000 to \$49,999		819	208	521	90	354	465
\$50,000 or more		498	196	255	47	214	284
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs	farms	73,361	36,381	29,110	7,870	43,533	29,828
	\$1,000	1,099,865	245,189	738,610	116,066	577,517	522,348
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		36,173	26,726	6,143	3,304	21,487	14,686
\$5,000 to \$24,999		24,226	7,837	13,126	3,263	15,176	9,050
\$25,000 to \$49,999		8,132	1,175	6,119	838	4,599	3,533
\$50,000 or more		4,830	643	3,722	465	2,271	2,559
Hired farm labor	farms	27,906	10,778	14,238	2,890	15,400	12,506
	\$1,000	697,719	254,725	378,690	64,304	285,474	412,245
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		15,055	7,542	6,080	1,433	9,003	6,052
\$5,000 to \$24,999		7,036	1,847	4,360	829	3,872	3,164
\$25,000 to \$99,999		4,608	1,010	3,079	519	2,087	2,521
\$100,000 to \$249,999		857	216	559	82	306	551
\$250,000 or more		350	163	160	27	132	218
Contract labor	farms	6,634	3,154	2,881	599	3,679	2,955
	\$1,000	80,086	32,918	40,123	7,046	34,766	45,320
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		1,748	1,181	412	155	970	778
\$1,000 to \$4,999		2,329	1,099	1,037	193	1,373	956
\$5,000 to \$24,999		1,954	697	1,057	200	1,049	905
\$25,000 to \$49,999		387	106	256	25	201	186
\$50,000 or more		216	71	119	26	86	130
Customwork and custom hauling	farms	32,495	13,995	14,785	3,715	19,529	12,966
	\$1,000	390,011	119,260	219,683	51,069	211,849	178,162
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		6,380	4,231	1,588	561	3,789	2,591
\$1,000 to \$4,999		11,542	5,255	4,835	1,452	7,286	4,256
\$5,000 to \$24,999		11,379	3,665	6,372	1,342	6,769	4,610
\$25,000 to \$49,999		1,976	521	1,252	203	1,084	892
\$50,000 or more		1,218	323	738	157	601	617
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms	35,423	134	27,478	7,811	21,514	13,909
	\$1,000	3,071,550	1,517	2,510,748	559,284	1,639,024	1,432,526
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		5,455	90	4,044	1,321	3,126	2,329
\$5,000 to \$9,999		2,526	8	1,836	682	1,627	899
\$10,000 to \$24,999		5,906	17	4,239	1,650	3,786	2,120
\$25,000 or more		21,536	19	17,359	4,158	12,975	8,561

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
..... farms	7,599	2,057	4,245	1,297	4,281	3,318
..... \$1,000	130,029	14,702	84,761	30,566	63,385	66,644
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,883	799	868	216	1,050	833
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,384	831	1,172	381	1,375	1,009
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,123	297	1,400	426	1,203	920
\$25,000 to \$49,999	624	76	411	137	346	278
\$50,000 or more	585	54	394	137	307	278
Interest expense	48,464	21,387	22,741	4,336	28,586	19,878
..... farms	928,806	259,930	624,888	43,988	491,891	436,915
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	17,852	10,195	5,253	2,404	10,806	7,046
\$5,000 to \$24,999	20,536	9,080	9,956	1,500	12,327	8,209
\$25,000 to \$99,999	8,766	1,823	6,548	395	4,851	3,915
\$100,000 or more	1,310	289	984	37	602	708
Secured by real estate	37,667	18,570	19,097	-	22,181	15,486
..... farms	629,337	206,205	423,132	-	336,445	292,892
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	3,410	2,468	942	-	2,082	1,328
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,475	6,385	4,090	-	6,295	4,180
\$5,000 to \$24,999	17,116	8,096	9,020	-	10,214	6,902
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,012	996	3,016	-	2,274	1,738
\$50,000 or more	2,654	625	2,029	-	1,316	1,338
Not secured by real estate	29,547	10,153	15,058	4,336	17,403	12,144
..... farms	299,469	53,725	201,756	43,988	155,446	144,023
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	6,120	3,363	1,955	802	3,590	2,530
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,797	4,591	4,604	1,602	6,627	4,170
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9,781	1,878	6,403	1,500	5,782	3,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,872	218	1,363	291	967	905
\$50,000 or more	977	103	733	141	437	540
Property taxes paid	81,527	49,282	29,973	2,272	48,653	32,874
..... farms	437,312	191,737	235,966	9,609	241,855	195,457
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	55,961	38,795	15,365	1,801	33,933	22,028
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14,614	6,752	7,614	248	8,986	5,628
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,887	3,116	5,597	174	4,806	4,081
\$25,000 or more	2,065	619	1,397	49	928	1,137
All other production expenses (see text)	59,161	25,525	27,103	6,533	34,341	24,820
..... farms	1,161,488	383,030	677,163	101,295	583,342	578,146
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	30,125	18,525	8,403	3,197	17,683	12,442
\$5,000 to \$24,999	19,373	5,493	11,468	2,412	11,692	7,681
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,439	783	4,120	536	3,028	2,411
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,750	410	2,101	239	1,283	1,467
\$100,000 or more	1,474	314	1,011	149	655	819
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	6,266	95	4,822	1,349	3,777	2,489
..... farms	226,086	256	177,783	48,047	128,287	97,799
..... \$1,000						
Depreciation expenses claimed	55,052	23,395	26,041	5,616	32,430	22,622
..... farms	2,098,284	454,876	1,439,162	204,247	1,100,434	997,850
..... \$1,000						
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)						
Net cash farm income of operations	88,637	49,525	30,025	9,087	53,202	35,435
..... farms	9,779,193	2,397,011	6,463,411	918,771	5,230,878	4,548,315
..... \$1,000						
Average per farm	110,329	48,400	215,268	101,108	98,321	128,357
..... dollars						
Farms with net gains ²	62,780	31,821	24,233	6,726	38,679	24,101
..... number	171,276	86,141	287,403	155,658	149,569	206,112
..... Average net gain						
..... dollars						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,090	1,807	167	116	1,267	823
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,941	4,969	535	437	3,704	2,237
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,541	3,529	617	395	2,779	1,762
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,742	6,308	1,496	938	5,587	3,155
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8,325	5,364	2,078	883	5,398	2,927
\$50,000 or more	33,141	9,844	19,340	3,957	19,944	13,197
Farms with net losses	25,857	17,704	5,792	2,361	14,523	11,334
..... number	37,649	19,435	86,537	54,293	38,167	36,986
..... Average net loss						
..... dollars						
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,094	1,830	143	121	1,200	894
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,783	5,613	722	448	3,815	2,968
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,995	3,917	707	371	2,646	2,349
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,805	3,989	1,260	556	3,237	2,568
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,672	1,400	928	344	1,577	1,095
\$50,000 or more	3,508	955	2,032	521	2,048	1,460
Net cash farm income of operators	88,637	49,525	30,025	9,087	53,202	35,435
..... farms	8,279,386	2,095,067	5,451,998	732,321	4,452,388	3,826,998
..... \$1,000						
Average per farm	93,408	42,303	181,582	80,590	83,688	108,001
..... dollars						
Operators reporting net gains ²	62,158	31,680	23,843	6,635	38,354	23,804
..... farms	149,834	77,331	251,350	131,215	131,315	179,673
..... Average net gain						
..... dollars						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains ² - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,094	1,809	170	115	1,274	820
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,002	4,987	558	457	3,747	2,255
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,621	3,552	653	416	2,825	1,796
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,870	6,350	1,519	1,001	5,680	3,190
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8,603	5,402	2,230	971	5,604	2,999
\$50,000 or more	31,968	9,580	18,713	3,675	19,224	12,744
Operators reporting net losses	26,479	17,845	6,182	2,452	14,848	11,631
Average net loss	39,050	19,880	87,504	56,399	39,336	38,684
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,115	1,837	155	123	1,212	903
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,846	5,626	756	464	3,851	2,995
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,027	3,924	723	380	2,670	2,357
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,929	4,025	1,324	580	3,287	2,642
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,780	1,424	1,017	339	1,630	1,150
\$50,000 or more	3,782	1,009	2,207	566	2,198	1,584
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)						
Total	1,847	281	1,321	245	1,023	824
\$1,000	169,003	13,897	138,580	16,526	77,052	91,951
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)	54,212	26,832	21,978	5,402	32,653	21,559
\$1,000	1,887,251	702,378	1,002,731	182,141	1,063,434	823,817
Customwork and other agricultural services	9,663	1,634	6,667	1,362	5,534	4,129
\$1,000	186,534	25,466	133,766	27,302	99,662	86,872
Gross cash rent or share payments	21,478	17,047	3,672	759	13,179	8,299
\$1,000	673,937	544,110	97,403	32,425	417,752	256,185
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	577	411	154	12	314	263
\$1,000	4,611	3,237	1,313	60	2,774	1,836
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	275	171	78	26	125	150
\$1,000	4,394	1,294	1,875	1,225	2,391	2,003
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	29,533	10,144	15,929	3,460	17,501	12,032
\$1,000	80,621	16,757	56,709	7,155	39,441	41,180
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	15,255	3,616	9,454	2,185	8,975	6,280
\$1,000	880,516	92,434	679,913	108,169	473,888	406,628
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	1,318	537	654	127	739	579
\$1,000	10,042	2,754	6,311	977	5,225	4,817
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	3,671	1,646	1,714	311	1,956	1,715
\$1,000	46,542	16,325	25,427	4,790	22,259	24,283
LAND USE						
Total cropland	80,426	42,739	29,321	8,366	48,723	31,703
acres	26,256,347	4,553,935	18,713,841	2,988,571	14,488,886	11,767,461
Harvested cropland	63,214	26,141	28,924	8,149	37,753	25,461
acres	24,507,219	3,369,536	18,201,315	2,936,368	13,445,016	11,062,203
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres	17,361	13,464	2,488	1,409	9,723	7,638
50 to 99 acres	6,876	3,960	1,690	1,226	4,394	2,482
100 to 199 acres	8,984	4,148	3,243	1,593	5,775	3,209
200 to 499 acres	13,490	3,257	8,194	2,039	8,619	4,871
500 to 999 acres	9,867	928	7,708	1,231	5,906	3,961
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5,341	297	4,523	521	2,841	2,500
2,000 acres or more	1,295	87	1,078	130	495	800
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)	5,243	2,777	2,190	276	2,810	2,433
acres	223,963	90,448	122,779	10,736	121,266	102,697
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	1,937	1,199	632	106	1,116	821
acres	52,774	26,360	24,193	2,221	31,298	21,476
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	32,896	23,483	8,461	952	20,070	12,826
acres	1,470,846	1,067,211	364,389	39,246	890,136	580,710
In cultivated summer fallow	15	7	8	-	9	6
acres	1,545	380	1,165	-	1,170	375
Total woodland	22,627	15,843	6,183	601	12,501	10,126
acres	1,165,549	751,004	383,544	31,001	643,237	520,312
Woodland pastured	7,565	4,289	2,921	355	4,041	3,524
acres	347,743	147,250	182,782	17,711	185,697	162,046
Woodland not pastured	17,290	12,838	4,165	287	9,613	7,677
acres	817,806	603,754	200,762	13,290	459,540	358,266

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
LAND USE - Con.							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	farms acres	28,267 1,906,410	15,116 662,695	11,158 1,109,633	1,993 134,082	15,522 1,067,786	12,745 838,624
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms acres	58,909 1,294,425	35,582 570,913	20,593 660,233	2,734 63,279	33,908 746,858	25,001 547,567
Irrigated land	farms acres	1,525 171,656	806 23,824	535 121,903	184 25,929	723 91,740	802 79,916
Harvested cropland	farms acres	1,483 170,542	776 23,525	525 121,161	182 25,856	705 91,377	778 79,165
Pastureland and other land	farms acres	53 1,114	36 299	14 742	3 73	27 363	26 751
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms acres	34,568 1,306,040	24,306 1,002,417	9,424 282,124	838 21,499	21,047 776,273	13,521 529,767
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms acres	42,536 20,892,364	12,211 2,440,748	23,851 15,844,728	6,474 2,606,888	25,981 11,314,031	16,555 9,578,333
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms \$1,000	512 57,545	261 15,736	178 34,711	73 7,097	256 22,369	256 35,176
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms \$1,000	88,637 195,641,346	49,525 35,772,105	30,025 140,008,788	9,087 19,860,454	53,202 106,734,898	35,435 88,906,448
Average per farm	dollars	2,207,220	722,304	4,663,074	2,185,590	2,006,220	2,509,001
Average per acre	dollars	6,389	5,471	6,709	6,174	6,298	6,502
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999		5,912	4,968	115	829	3,779	2,133
\$50,000 to \$99,999		5,794	4,981	278	535	3,535	2,259
\$100,000 to \$199,999		11,214	9,424	899	891	6,754	4,460
\$200,000 to \$499,999		18,001	14,034	2,554	1,413	10,416	7,585
\$500,000 to \$999,999		11,731	7,344	3,037	1,350	7,147	4,584
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999		10,655	4,695	4,564	1,396	6,794	3,861
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999		13,474	3,069	8,913	1,492	8,377	5,097
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999		7,757	760	6,180	817	4,483	3,274
\$10,000,000 or more		4,099	250	3,485	364	1,917	2,182
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms \$1,000	88,634 18,954,910	49,522 3,847,896	30,025 12,754,135	9,087 2,352,879	53,200 10,297,888	35,434 8,657,021
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999		6,676	6,030	298	348	4,196	2,480
\$5,000 to \$9,999		5,788	5,131	360	297	3,582	2,206
\$10,000 to \$19,999		9,778	8,406	805	567	5,998	3,780
\$20,000 to \$49,999		17,040	13,144	2,426	1,470	10,193	6,847
\$50,000 to \$99,999		12,323	7,750	3,137	1,436	7,478	4,845
\$100,000 to \$199,999		10,862	4,498	4,849	1,515	6,800	4,062
\$200,000 to \$499,999		14,063	3,262	8,824	1,977	8,493	5,570
\$500,000 or more		12,104	1,301	9,326	1,477	6,460	5,644
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms number	67,630 137,117	31,318 48,810	28,581 72,552	7,731 15,755	39,766 76,227	27,864 60,890
Tractors, all	farms number	70,810 232,016	34,506 82,628	28,744 123,646	7,560 25,742	41,860 133,363	28,950 98,653
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	27,050 41,846	15,286 22,431	9,377 15,678	2,387 3,737	15,377 23,622	11,673 18,224
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	48,404 80,260	23,427 35,809	20,191 36,569	4,786 7,882	28,577 46,662	19,827 33,598
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms number	45,484 109,910	13,689 24,388	25,644 71,399	6,151 14,123	27,360 63,079	18,124 46,831
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms number	33,430 36,451	7,425 8,028	21,309 23,310	4,696 5,113	20,077 21,620	13,353 14,831
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms number	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms number	2,580 2,709	730 769	1,540 1,611	310 329	1,274 1,335	1,306 1,374
Hay balers	farms number	21,739 26,276	9,048 10,735	10,719 13,156	1,972 2,385	11,945 14,241	9,794 12,035

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 54,093	18,886	27,626	7,581	32,496	21,597
	acres treated 19,641,333	2,574,195	14,639,574	2,427,564	10,699,916	8,941,417
Manure used	farms 19,443	5,621	11,626	2,196	10,213	9,230
	acres treated 2,347,716	331,159	1,744,397	272,160	1,119,362	1,228,354
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 27,915	8,446	15,320	4,149	16,088	11,827
	acres 9,204,573	1,216,109	6,810,646	1,177,818	4,820,271	4,384,302
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 53,988	19,022	27,383	7,583	32,463	21,525
	acres 23,200,379	3,010,770	17,362,036	2,827,573	12,705,978	10,494,401
Nematodes	farms 4,353	1,439	2,097	817	2,352	2,001
	acres 1,045,726	149,389	706,101	190,236	516,800	528,926
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 5,302	1,535	2,835	932	2,775	2,527
	acres 1,702,624	178,363	1,247,894	276,367	812,122	890,502
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 352	197	105	50	169	183
	acres on which used 13,981	4,750	5,885	3,346	7,742	6,239
LAND USE PRACTICES						
Land drained by tile	farms 40,926	15,437	20,059	5,430	24,391	16,535
	acres 12,631,135	1,643,402	9,349,430	1,638,303	6,790,106	5,841,029
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 10,084	4,857	4,046	1,181	5,575	4,509
	acres 1,669,073	319,880	1,114,218	234,975	887,275	781,798
Land under conservation easement	farms 3,301	1,592	1,438	271	1,829	1,472
	acres 332,222	92,063	210,416	29,743	167,369	164,853
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 22,621	7,100	12,605	2,916	13,616	9,005
	acres 6,950,836	918,290	5,241,753	790,793	3,819,164	3,131,672
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 24,911	7,271	14,515	3,125	14,876	10,035
	acres 8,760,348	1,083,360	6,708,535	968,453	4,676,811	4,083,537
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 25,559	8,973	12,542	4,044	15,558	10,001
	acres 7,882,556	1,057,817	5,712,434	1,112,305	4,469,599	3,412,957
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 7,195	3,011	3,476	708	3,760	3,435
	acres 379,614	85,991	244,089	49,534	190,323	189,291
ENERGY						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 2,463	1,154	1,161	148	1,236	1,227
Solar panels	farms 406	259	117	30	176	230
Wind turbines	farms 916	328	515	73	513	403
Methane digesters	farms 2	2	-	-	2	-
Geoechange systems	farms 1,172	585	541	46	565	607
Small hydro systems	farms 18	12	4	2	10	8
Biodiesel	farms 1	-	1	-	1	-
Ethanol	farms 1	-	1	-	1	-
Other	farms 13	9	3	1	5	8
Wind rights leased to others	farms 899	336	505	58	530	369
TENURE						
Full owners	farms 49,525	49,525	-	-	29,510	20,015
Part owners	farms 30,025	-	30,025	-	17,852	12,173
Tenants	farms 9,087	-	-	9,087	5,840	3,247
OWNED AND RENTED LAND						
Land owned	farms 80,149	49,525	30,025	599	47,795	32,354
	acres 18,076,106	9,600,473	8,327,814	147,819	10,187,939	7,888,167
Owned land in farms	farms 79,550	49,525	30,025	-	47,362	32,188
	acres 14,379,151	6,538,547	7,840,604	-	7,930,239	6,448,912
Land rented or leased from others	farms 39,303	191	30,025	9,087	23,807	15,496
	acres 16,333,494	21,931	13,046,466	3,265,097	9,086,775	7,246,719
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 39,112	-	30,025	9,087	23,692	15,420
	acres 16,243,580	-	13,026,647	3,216,933	9,018,528	7,225,052
Land rented or leased to others	farms 21,581	17,251	3,577	753	13,258	8,323
	acres 3,786,869	3,083,857	507,029	195,983	2,325,947	1,460,922
NUMBER OF OPERATORS						
Total operators	number 131,535	73,264	45,080	13,191	53,202	78,333
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	53,202	29,510	17,852	5,840	53,202	-
2 operators	29,863	17,309	9,944	2,610	-	29,863
3 operators	4,454	2,147	1,801	506	-	4,454
4 operators	787	372	324	91	-	787
5 or more operators	331	187	104	40	-	331
Total women operators	number 32,907	21,280	9,457	2,170	4,341	28,566
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	30,451	19,677	8,847	1,927	4,341	26,110
2 operators	948	613	240	95	-	948
3 operators	133	88	34	11	-	133
4 operators	21	14	2	5	-	21
5 or more operators	12	8	4	-	-	12

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Sex of operator:						
Male	81,529	43,404	29,401	8,724	48,861	32,668
Female	7,108	6,121	624	363	4,341	2,767
Primary occupation:						
Farming	47,949	19,043	23,423	5,483	29,315	18,634
Other	40,688	30,482	6,602	3,604	23,887	16,801
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	63,911	33,216	25,748	4,947	37,415	26,496
Not on farm operated	24,726	16,309	4,277	4,140	15,787	8,939
Days worked off farm:						
None	37,692	18,248	16,110	3,334	23,575	14,117
Any	50,945	31,277	13,915	5,753	29,627	21,318
1 to 49 days	7,535	4,039	2,660	836	4,620	2,915
50 to 99 days	3,331	1,761	1,157	413	1,947	1,384
100 to 199 days	6,469	3,683	2,022	764	3,778	2,691
200 days or more	33,610	21,794	8,076	3,740	19,282	14,328
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	2,285	1,398	318	569	1,347	938
3 or 4 years	3,616	2,093	627	896	2,096	1,520
5 to 9 years	10,048	6,292	2,114	1,642	5,611	4,437
10 years or more	72,688	39,742	26,966	5,980	44,148	28,540
Average years on present farm	25.6	24.7	29.0	19.3	26.1	24.8
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less	1,671	1,033	193	445	1,004	667
3 or 4 years	2,807	1,640	415	752	1,643	1,164
5 to 9 years	8,373	5,252	1,728	1,393	4,661	3,712
10 years or more	75,786	41,600	27,689	6,497	45,894	29,892
Average years operating any farm	27.9	27.2	30.8	22.2	28.3	27.2
Age group:						
Under 25 years	595	154	156	285	412	183
25 to 34 years	5,647	1,985	2,007	1,655	3,337	2,310
35 to 44 years	9,824	4,503	3,694	1,627	5,563	4,261
45 to 49 years	7,763	3,814	3,096	853	4,586	3,177
50 to 54 years	13,002	6,450	5,273	1,279	7,618	5,384
55 to 59 years	13,456	6,869	5,376	1,211	7,932	5,524
60 to 64 years	12,245	7,008	4,371	866	7,357	4,888
65 to 69 years	9,085	5,787	2,794	504	5,499	3,586
70 years and over	17,020	12,955	3,258	807	10,898	6,122
Average age	57.1	60.1	54.7	49.0	57.6	56.5
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	369	270	68	31	220	149
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	48	43	3	2	23	25
Asian	72	54	5	13	33	39
Black or African American	28	22	5	1	11	17
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	2	-	2	2	2
White	88,402	49,339	29,999	9,064	53,090	35,312
More than one race reported	83	65	13	5	43	40
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person	12,706	8,340	2,941	1,425	10,901	1,805
2 people	44,956	26,138	15,065	3,753	25,444	19,512
3 people	10,660	5,484	3,959	1,217	5,816	4,844
4 people	11,108	5,321	4,277	1,510	6,123	4,985
5 or more people	9,207	4,242	3,783	1,182	4,918	4,289
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	41,617	32,019	6,319	3,279	24,443	17,174
25 to 49 percent	9,621	5,417	2,902	1,302	5,805	3,816
50 to 74 percent	14,461	6,157	6,385	1,919	8,962	5,499
75 to 99 percent	14,055	4,262	8,289	1,504	8,442	5,613
100 percent	8,883	1,670	6,130	1,083	5,550	3,333
Operator is a hired manager	3,648	1,803	1,362	483	2,044	1,604
farms						
acres	2,089,523	424,520	1,335,394	329,609	924,717	1,164,806
Farms with-						
Internet access	65,875	34,022	24,604	7,249	37,392	28,483
Dial-up service	6,537	3,683	2,328	526	3,857	2,680
DSL service	27,187	13,867	10,172	3,148	15,012	12,175
Cable modem service	7,729	4,607	2,145	977	4,589	3,140
Fiber-optic service	6,162	2,847	2,612	703	3,442	2,720
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	12,418	6,186	4,714	1,518	6,655	5,763
Satellite service	12,840	6,097	5,491	1,252	7,118	5,722
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,088	601	390	97	590	498
Other Internet service	1,338	699	504	135	711	627
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	68,564	38,985	22,919	6,660	44,622	23,942
2 households	14,722	7,702	5,158	1,862	6,257	4,465
3 households	3,225	1,734	1,144	347	1,262	1,963
4 households	1,269	610	516	143	636	633
5 or more households	857	494	288	75	425	432

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	farms 85,307 acres 29,067,738	47,480 6,123,071	29,165 19,979,185	8,662 2,965,482	51,660 16,468,956	33,647 12,598,782
Limited Liability Corporation	farms 2,901 acres 1,024,460	1,881 323,824	720 556,024	300 144,612	1,450 415,131	1,451 609,329
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)						
Family or individual	farms 74,673 acres 22,466,500	42,207 4,934,795	24,998 15,459,285	7,468 2,072,420	46,729 14,043,922	27,944 8,422,578
Partnership	farms 4,986 acres 2,761,129	2,870 582,003	1,520 1,749,134	596 429,992	1,763 541,239	3,223 2,219,890
Registered under state law	farms 3,497 acres 1,995,162	2,056 413,202	1,032 1,248,812	409 333,148	1,309 420,737	2,188 1,574,425
Corporation	farms 7,189 acres 5,039,305	2,920 793,057	3,345 3,561,145	924 685,103	3,504 2,143,543	3,685 2,895,762
Family held	farms 6,739 acres 4,847,309	2,625 709,138	3,257 3,480,838	857 657,333	3,238 2,012,508	3,501 2,834,801
More than 10 stockholders	farms 114	79	26	9	58	56
10 or less stockholders	farms 6,625	2,546	3,231	848	3,180	3,445
Other than family held	farms 450 acres 191,996	295 83,919	88 80,307	67 27,770	266 131,035	184 60,961
More than 10 stockholders	farms 43	35	7	1	25	18
10 or less stockholders	farms 407	260	81	66	241	166
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms 1,789 acres 355,797	1,528 228,692	162 97,687	99 29,418	1,206 220,063	583 135,734
HIRED FARM LABOR						
Hired farm labor	farms 27,906 workers 79,838	10,778 30,418	14,238 41,031	2,890 8,389	15,400 39,539	12,506 40,299
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more	farms 11,099 workers 25,620	3,706 9,852	6,223 13,246	1,170 2,522	5,289 10,101	5,810 15,519
Less than 150 days	farms 21,219 workers 54,218	8,190 20,566	10,854 27,785	2,175 5,867	11,978 29,438	9,241 24,780
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms 54	24	24	6	25	29
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms 15	5	9	1	8	7
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms 26,555 workers 58,413	14,506 32,733	9,466 19,994	2,583 5,686	12,737 25,503	13,818 32,910
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	6,707	6,002	208	497	3,833	2,874
10 to 49 acres	20,665	17,749	1,580	1,336	12,076	8,589
50 to 69 acres	4,762	3,648	635	479	2,946	1,816
70 to 99 acres	6,832	5,026	972	834	4,220	2,612
100 to 139 acres	5,665	3,780	1,127	758	3,546	2,119
140 to 179 acres	5,529	3,415	1,374	740	3,540	1,989
180 to 219 acres	3,603	2,003	1,158	442	2,270	1,333
220 to 259 acres	3,227	1,619	1,192	416	2,054	1,173
260 to 499 acres	11,824	3,907	6,405	1,512	7,532	4,292
500 to 999 acres	11,581	1,729	8,512	1,340	6,968	4,613
1,000 to 1,999 acres	6,589	490	5,513	586	3,569	3,020
2,000 acres or more	1,653	157	1,349	147	648	1,005
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	43,727	14,932	22,110	6,685	27,731	15,996
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	489	363	41	85	202	287
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	533	482	17	34	213	320
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	515	451	33	31	224	291
Other crop farming (1119)	20,719	19,628	786	305	13,139	7,580
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	20,719	19,628	786	305	13,139	7,580
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	9,697	6,070	2,714	913	5,357	4,340
Cattle feedlots (11212)	2,129	751	1,131	247	1,205	924
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1,224	479	649	96	478	746
Hog and pig farming (1122)	3,310	1,356	1,620	334	1,774	1,536
Poultry and egg production (1123)	732	574	120	38	333	399
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,621	1,309	175	137	809	812
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,941	3,130	629	182	1,737	2,204
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle and calves inventory	farms 26,827 number 3,893,683	10,918 920,466	13,129 2,629,102	2,780 344,115	14,948 1,947,109	11,879 1,946,574
Farms with-						
1 to 9	3,975	2,799	829	347	2,023	1,952
10 to 49	9,599	4,757	3,696	1,146	5,670	3,929
50 to 99	4,580	1,549	2,557	474	2,636	1,944
100 to 199	3,740	841	2,510	389	2,086	1,654

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
LIVESTOCK - Con.						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499	3,416	667	2,448	301	1,826	1,590
500 or more	1,517	305	1,089	123	707	810
Cows and heifers that calved	21,115	8,526	10,382	2,207	11,737	9,378
..... farms number	1,090,325	290,783	706,513	93,029	552,881	537,444
Beef cows	19,677	7,913	9,684	2,080	11,139	8,538
..... farms number	885,568	224,524	583,933	77,111	484,344	401,224
Farms with-						
1 to 9	4,209	2,719	1,063	427	2,198	2,011
10 to 49	9,888	4,075	4,605	1,208	5,838	4,050
50 to 99	3,297	726	2,288	283	1,931	1,366
100 to 199	1,673	273	1,276	124	880	793
200 to 499	570	112	422	36	273	297
500 or more	40	8	30	2	19	21
Milk cows	1,810	769	891	150	744	1,066
..... farms number	204,757	66,259	122,580	15,918	68,537	136,220
Farms with-						
1 to 9	339	238	72	29	164	175
10 to 49	505	253	204	48	252	253
50 to 99	485	196	250	39	177	308
100 to 199	309	48	239	22	103	206
200 to 499	119	19	92	8	32	87
500 or more	53	15	34	4	16	37
Other cattle (see text)	23,374	8,952	12,003	2,419	12,851	10,523
..... farms number	2,803,358	629,683	1,922,589	251,086	1,394,228	1,409,130
Cattle and calves sold	24,573	9,534	12,478	2,561	13,712	10,861
..... farms number	3,446,109	788,376	2,356,238	301,495	1,698,077	1,748,032
..... \$1,000	4,504,373	970,298	3,126,944	407,132	2,201,961	2,302,412
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	7,631	3,346	3,526	759	4,203	3,428
..... farms number	312,408	112,431	172,677	27,300	174,197	138,211
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more	22,331	8,362	11,645	2,324	12,348	9,983
..... farms number	3,133,701	675,945	2,183,561	274,195	1,523,880	1,609,821
Cattle on feed (see text)	6,036	1,426	3,989	621	3,278	2,758
..... farms number	2,010,004	397,682	1,422,188	190,134	939,300	1,070,704
Hogs and pigs inventory	6,266	1,967	3,666	633	3,282	2,984
..... farms number	20,455,666	8,052,025	10,816,229	1,587,412	9,256,184	11,199,482
Farms with-						
1 to 24	678	415	196	67	322	356
25 to 49	144	75	59	10	75	69
50 to 99	160	53	81	26	102	58
100 to 199	197	52	128	17	115	82
200 to 499	588	149	369	70	356	232
500 or more	4,499	1,223	2,833	443	2,312	2,187
Used or to be used for breeding	1,676	615	879	182	860	816
..... farms number	917,567	471,845	378,919	66,803	357,113	560,454
Other hogs and pigs	6,069	1,862	3,597	610	3,181	2,888
..... farms number	19,538,099	7,580,180	10,437,310	1,520,609	8,899,071	10,639,028
Hogs and pigs sold	6,616	2,024	3,922	670	3,503	3,113
..... farms number	49,355,848	20,422,731	25,073,263	3,859,854	22,734,599	26,621,249
..... \$1,000	6,767,424	2,578,293	3,682,607	506,524	3,105,340	3,662,084
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	2,904	1,697	930	277	1,516	1,388
..... farms number	165,815	72,098	74,322	19,395	82,369	83,446
Ewes 1 year old or older	2,550	1,464	838	248	1,358	1,192
..... farms number	94,141	40,858	40,877	12,406	49,454	44,687
Sheep and lambs sold	2,454	1,403	809	242	1,286	1,168
..... farms number	177,987	63,327	92,025	22,635	99,646	78,341
Total horses and ponies inventory	9,599	6,378	2,648	573	4,369	5,230
..... farms number	62,206	42,315	16,633	3,258	27,143	35,063
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory	9,286	6,175	2,558	553	4,222	5,064
..... farms number	57,175	38,887	15,280	3,008	25,006	32,169
Owned horses and ponies sold	2,262	1,551	585	126	930	1,332
..... farms number	8,824	5,487	2,852	485	3,194	5,630
Goats, all inventory	1,921	1,352	407	162	782	1,139
..... farms number	56,239	36,538	14,324	5,377	25,016	31,223
Goats, all sold	1,191	832	250	109	504	687
..... farms number	36,402	22,239	10,839	3,324	18,027	18,375
POULTRY						
Layers inventory (see text)	3,821	2,710	906	205	1,481	2,340
..... farms number	52,218,870	45,077,244	(D)	(D)	20,679,676	31,539,194
Farms with-						
1 to 399	3,676	2,623	853	200	1,408	2,268
400 to 3,199	31	18	13	-	11	20
3,200 to 9,999	40	22	17	1	21	19
10,000 to 19,999	18	8	9	1	10	8
20,000 to 49,999	8	2	5	1	7	1
50,000 to 99,999	6	6	2	-	3	5
100,000 or more	40	31	7	2	21	19
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory	499	385	92	22	170	329
..... farms number	12,565,630	9,536,293	1,128,916	1,900,421	4,405,211	8,160,419

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
POULTRY - Con.						
Layers sold (see text)farms	643	440	146	57	224	419
.....number	33,196,639	29,963,439	1,577,151	1,656,049	13,857,242	19,339,397
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
soldfarms	124	86	24	14	57	67
.....number	21,603,577	18,615,663	2,681,669	306,245	6,198,323	15,405,254
Broilers and other meat-type chickens						
soldfarms	704	452	197	55	241	463
.....number	10,572,270	2,949,762	7,613,260	9,248	5,541,564	5,030,706
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999	663	429	180	54	221	442
2,000 to 59,999	22	18	3	1	10	12
60,000 to 99,999	1	-	-	-	-	1
100,000 or more	18	5	13	-	10	8
Turkeys inventory (see text)farms	402	277	98	27	172	230
.....number	4,383,172	2,243,875	1,880,853	258,444	2,275,949	2,107,223
Turkeys sold (see text)farms	229	144	68	17	98	131
.....number	10,908,278	5,046,021	5,187,705	674,552	4,869,198	6,039,080
CROPS HARVESTED						
Barley for grainfarms	79	35	28	16	40	39
.....acres	2,153	696	1,083	374	1,152	1,001
.....bushels	84,665	26,010	45,798	12,857	43,202	41,463
Irrigatedfarms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	50	26	13	11	26	24
25 to 99 acres	27	9	13	5	13	14
100 to 249 acres	2	-	2	-	1	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grainfarms	47,477	14,432	26,147	6,898	29,134	18,343
.....acres	13,709,408	1,721,535	10,312,171	1,675,702	7,496,017	6,211,391
.....bushels	1,835,358,239	220,681,387	1,388,180,215	226,496,637	992,676,323	842,681,916
Irrigatedfarms	529	109	345	75	299	230
.....acres	111,521	14,252	81,319	15,950	59,482	52,039
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	5,000	3,359	1,132	509	3,085	1,915
25 to 99 acres	12,364	6,207	3,851	2,306	7,933	4,431
100 to 249 acres	12,359	3,310	7,096	1,953	8,045	4,314
250 to 499 acres	9,524	1,066	7,187	1,271	5,815	3,709
500 acres or more	8,230	490	6,881	859	4,256	3,974
Corn for silage or greenchopfarms	6,934	1,651	4,581	702	3,542	3,392
.....acres	392,304	68,767	281,094	42,443	179,599	212,705
.....tons	5,654,303	938,910	4,127,544	587,849	2,580,185	3,074,118
Irrigatedfarms	38	7	26	5	18	20
.....acres	2,484	37	1,379	1,068	611	1,873
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	3,144	879	1,917	348	1,735	1,409
25 to 99 acres	2,851	631	1,951	269	1,382	1,469
100 to 249 acres	705	113	531	61	319	386
250 to 499 acres	165	23	127	15	82	83
500 acres or more	69	5	55	9	24	45
Dry edible beans, excluding limasfarms	2	2	-	-	-	2
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
.....cwt	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	2	2	-	-	-	2
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	2	2	-	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grainfarms	2,594	966	1,410	218	1,402	1,192
.....acres	57,259	17,780	34,955	4,524	30,077	27,182
.....bushels	3,868,538	1,164,254	2,390,882	313,402	2,040,265	1,828,273
Irrigatedfarms	19	8	10	2	2	17
.....acres	356	166	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	1,916	774	969	173	1,039	877
25 to 99 acres	607	177	393	37	331	276
100 to 249 acres	71	15	48	8	32	39
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grainfarms	26	18	7	1	19	7
.....acres	751	548	(D)	(D)	489	262
.....bushels	58,955	33,095	(D)	(D)	34,066	24,889
Irrigatedfarms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	12	8	3	1	10	2
25 to 99 acres	14	10	4	-	9	5
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beansfarms	41,710	12,122	23,634	5,954	25,715	15,995
.....acres	9,301,594	1,206,890	6,955,957	1,138,747	5,187,497	4,114,097
.....bushels	406,951,953	51,762,569	306,017,464	49,171,920	224,522,886	182,429,067

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Soybeans for beans - Con.						
Irrigated farms	311	62	206	43	191	120
..... acres	49,637	6,611	35,516	7,510	29,284	20,353
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	4,233	2,889	916	428	2,625	1,608
25 to 99 acres	12,538	5,581	4,744	2,213	8,128	4,410
100 to 249 acres	11,994	2,862	7,531	1,801	7,697	4,297
250 to 499 acres	8,256	717	6,517	1,022	4,911	3,345
500 acres or more	4,689	273	3,926	490	2,354	2,335
Sunflower seed, all farms	5	4	1	-	2	3
..... acres	20	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
..... pounds	13,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	5	4	1	-	2	3
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all farms	339	119	186	34	182	157
..... acres	13,518	3,970	8,311	1,237	6,891	6,627
..... bushels	655,679	154,649	423,568	77,462	329,892	325,787
Irrigated farms	4	2	2	-	3	1
..... acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	23	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	214	98	94	22	124	90
25 to 99 acres	103	16	78	9	47	56
100 to 249 acres	13	1	10	2	6	7
250 to 499 acres	5	2	2	1	3	2
500 acres or more	4	2	2	-	2	2
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) farms	26,219	12,497	11,688	2,034	14,329	11,890
..... acres	996,316	337,392	588,712	70,212	524,121	472,195
..... tons, dry	2,824,415	815,192	1,793,454	215,769	1,435,761	1,388,654
Irrigated farms	76	40	33	3	30	46
..... acres	1,232	475	748	9	684	548
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	14,677	8,424	5,124	1,129	8,029	6,648
25 to 99 acres	9,271	3,506	5,006	759	5,178	4,093
100 to 249 acres	1,935	490	1,310	135	966	969
250 to 499 acres	282	66	205	11	129	153
500 acres or more	54	11	43	-	27	27
Alfalfa hay farms	19,717	8,552	9,533	1,632	10,882	8,835
..... acres	656,367	206,690	398,907	50,770	353,437	302,930
..... tons, dry	2,037,729	564,365	1,310,263	163,101	1,072,874	964,855
Irrigated farms	47	22	23	2	18	29
..... acres	541	(D)	405	(D)	383	158
Other tame hay farms	6,015	3,126	2,494	395	3,181	2,834
..... acres	207,269	84,682	111,517	11,070	113,686	93,583
..... tons, dry	359,021	131,277	205,742	22,002	202,293	156,728
Irrigated farms	13	6	6	1	6	7
..... acres	(D)	22	13	(D)	(D)	22
Field and grass seed crops, all farms	10	3	5	2	5	5
..... acres	556	(D)	509	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) farms	962	644	190	128	384	578
..... acres	7,647	2,686	4,132	828	3,377	4,270
Irrigated farms	331	216	60	55	137	194
..... acres	2,082	1,013	578	491	608	1,474
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	729	529	97	103	296	433
5.0 to 24.9 acres	183	101	61	21	64	119
25.0 to 99.9 acres	38	12	23	3	19	19
100.0 to 249.9 acres	7	1	6	-	3	4
250.0 acres or more	5	1	3	1	2	3
Beans, snap farms	321	225	44	52	114	207
..... acres	107	66	26	15	32	75
Harvested for processing farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green farms	42	30	6	6	21	21
..... acres	409	(D)	(D)	2	301	107
Harvested for processing farms	7	2	5	-	4	3
..... acres	402	(D)	(D)	-	299	103
Potatoes farms	373	246	52	75	136	237
..... acres	1,028	466	(D)	(D)	166	862
Harvested for processing farms	3	1	1	1	-	3
..... acres	735	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	735
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	366	243	50	73	134	232
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	1	-	1	1	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	1	1	-	1	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	-	1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more	2	1	-	1	-	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.						
Sweet cornfarms	389	235	111	43	149	240
Harvested for processingfarms	3,393	738	2,525	129	1,762	1,631
acres	9	1	8	-	3	6
Sweet potatoesfarms	1,110	(D)	(D)	-	770	340
Harvested for processingfarms	22	13	4	5	15	7
acres	18	4	14	1	17	2
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the openfarms	527	372	68	87	193	334
Harvested for processingfarms	225	163	35	28	79	146
acres	1	1	-	-	-	1
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Land in orchardsfarms	752	628	73	51	287	465
Irrigatedfarms	2,974	2,391	395	188	1,107	1,867
acres	79	62	9	8	21	58
acres	255	164	72	19	47	208
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	579	485	55	39	231	348
5.0 to 24.9 acres	160	134	14	12	50	110
25.0 to 99.9 acres	13	9	4	-	6	7
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Applesfarms	348	303	29	16	141	207
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,146	944	123	79	447	699
Grapesfarms	408	338	38	32	145	263
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,095	802	208	85	367	729
Peaches, allfarms	101	92	3	6	40	61
bearing and nonbearing acres	47	44	1	2	14	32
Pecansfarms	5	4	1	-	3	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	12	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Walnuts, Englishfarms	17	13	1	3	7	10
bearing and nonbearing acres	19	16	(D)	(D)	3	16
Land in berries (see text)farms	405	332	43	30	148	257
acres	679	554	72	52	207	472

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.