

**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	61,773	35,465	21,564	4,744	35,864	25,909
..... percent	100.0	57.4	34.9	7.7	58.1	41.9
Land in farms ..... acres	46,137,295	10,448,505	31,344,748	4,344,042	24,806,401	21,330,894
Average size of farm ..... acres	747	295	1,454	916	692	823
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	61,773	35,465	21,564	4,744	35,864	25,909
..... \$1,000	18,902,654	8,871,369	8,415,721	1,615,564	9,728,041	9,174,613
Average per farm ..... dollars	306,002	250,144	390,267	340,549	271,248	354,109
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	6,348	5,457	628	263	3,463	2,885
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	5,383	4,810	371	202	2,968	2,415
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	5,861	5,130	492	239	3,292	2,569
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6,924	5,594	951	379	4,019	2,905
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,539	5,995	1,902	642	4,996	3,543
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6,547	3,479	2,343	725	3,929	2,618
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	5,813	2,166	2,998	649	3,648	2,165
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	6,612	1,515	4,455	642	4,253	2,359
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	4,243	501	3,325	417	2,601	1,642
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	3,075	356	2,424	295	1,636	1,439
\$1,000,000 or more .....	2,428	462	1,675	291	1,059	1,369
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	1,807	258	1,339	210	810	997
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	383	77	260	46	144	239
\$5,000,000 or more .....	238	127	76	35	105	133
Total sales ..... farms	61,773	35,465	21,564	4,744	35,864	25,909
..... \$1,000	18,460,564	8,736,364	8,147,867	1,576,333	9,484,038	8,976,526
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
..... farms	28,662	9,781	15,836	3,045	17,685	10,977
..... \$1,000	6,505,135	935,277	4,759,148	810,710	3,305,877	3,199,258
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	16,542	2,987	11,770	1,785	9,921	6,621
..... farms	6,273,422	824,876	4,667,122	781,425	3,155,127	3,118,295
Corn ..... farms	12,315	3,068	7,928	1,319	7,181	5,134
..... \$1,000	2,296,517	333,746	1,616,993	345,778	1,088,425	1,208,092
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	6,136	972	4,432	732	3,360	2,776
..... farms	2,188,144	303,670	1,548,917	335,558	1,021,835	1,166,309
Wheat ..... farms	21,489	6,296	12,755	2,438	13,210	8,279
..... \$1,000	2,474,122	340,139	1,857,776	276,208	1,301,843	1,172,279
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	10,882	1,534	8,200	1,148	6,340	4,542
..... farms	2,258,863	260,762	1,750,426	247,674	1,161,909	1,096,954
Soybeans ..... farms	15,333	4,550	9,341	1,442	9,381	5,952
..... \$1,000	1,102,182	166,030	820,440	115,713	579,301	522,881
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	5,500	726	4,226	548	3,155	2,345
..... farms	935,254	116,012	718,624	100,618	473,517	461,738
Sorghum ..... farms	9,330	1,998	6,245	1,087	5,528	3,802
..... \$1,000	579,420	81,418	432,500	65,502	308,894	270,526
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	3,153	375	2,437	341	1,798	1,355
..... farms	463,135	56,581	355,172	51,382	241,000	222,134
Barley ..... farms	85	24	51	10	48	37
..... \$1,000	2,011	619	1,308	84	555	1,456
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	12	5	7	4	4	8
..... farms	1,332	498	834	-	222	1,110
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,186	346	738	102	688	498
..... \$1,000	50,883	13,326	30,131	7,425	26,859	24,023
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	224	49	149	26	124	100
..... farms	41,710	10,676	24,373	6,661	21,877	19,832
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	153	43	74	36	76	77
..... (D) \$1,000	4,614	16,120	16,120	(D)	(D)	17,022
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	96	17	54	25	41	55
..... farms	22,976	4,083	15,569	3,324	6,538	16,438
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	453	307	83	63	186	267
..... \$1,000	21,517	2,758	4,077	14,681	9,092	12,425
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	40	10	16	14	12	28
..... farms	18,719	973	3,568	14,178	7,873	10,846
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	413	323	65	25	163	250
..... \$1,000	5,808	3,649	1,935	224	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	21	16	4	1	5	16
..... farms	3,113	1,435	(D)	(D)	1,052	2,061
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	322	263	40	19	136	186
..... \$1,000	5,482	3,442	1,841	199	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	21	16	4	1	5	16
..... farms	3,087	1,419	(D)	(D)	1,052	2,036
Berries ..... farms	125	80	36	9	40	85
..... \$1,000	326	208	94	24	113	212
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	385	315	44	26	176	209
..... \$1,000	68,252	39,749	24,883	3,620	14,040	54,212
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	114	93	12	9	53	61
..... farms	64,981	37,039	24,466	3,476	12,528	52,453

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	63	52	9	2	29	34
..... \$1,000 (D)	194	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	236
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-	1
..... \$1,000 (D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Cut Christmas trees ..... farms	52	41	9	2	20	32
..... \$1,000 297	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	-	1	-	-	1
..... \$1,000 (D)	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops ..... farms	11	11	-	-	9	2
..... \$1,000 (D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 -	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) ..... farms	17,006	8,285	7,739	982	9,539	7,467
..... \$1,000 358,532	74,747	229,964	53,821	173,062	185,470	
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1,252	214	918	120	646	606
..... \$1,000 225,756	32,206	148,671	44,879	98,136	127,620	
Maple syrup (see text) ..... farms	2	2	-	-	2	-
..... \$1,000 (D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 -	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves ..... farms	24,361	9,696	12,682	1,983	13,263	11,098
..... \$1,000 10,153,087	6,786,918	2,808,790	557,379	5,229,058	4,924,029	
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	7,378	1,374	5,438	566	4,091	3,287
..... \$1,000 9,893,541	6,689,360	2,669,064	535,118	5,083,457	4,810,084	
Milk from cows (see text) ..... farms	478	155	272	51	195	283
..... \$1,000 482,765	214,187	176,611	91,967	177,336	305,429	
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	359	93	229	37	149	210
..... \$1,000 480,812	213,444	175,605	91,763	176,478	304,333	
Hogs and pigs ..... farms	992	524	417	51	402	590
..... \$1,000 697,020	572,774	101,861	22,385	457,397	239,623	
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	191	76	100	15	85	106
..... \$1,000 693,371	571,241	99,930	22,199	455,607	237,764	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) ..... farms	2,117	1,367	618	132	901	1,216
..... \$1,000 11,109	4,906	(D)	(D)	5,358	5,750	
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	24	7	13	4	13	11
..... \$1,000 3,238	567	(D)	(D)	1,656	1,582	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys ..... farms	2,443	1,473	806	164	981	1,462
..... \$1,000 16,719	9,987	5,819	913	7,138	9,581	
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	37	16	17	4	12	25
..... \$1,000 4,064	2,543	1,291	230	1,962	2,102	
Poultry and eggs ..... farms	2,144	1,444	621	79	800	1,344
..... \$1,000 88,403	(D)	(D)	58	(D)	(D)	
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	35	19	16	-	14	21
..... \$1,000 86,443	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	
Aquaculture ..... farms	19	16	2	1	6	13
..... \$1,000 4,997	(D)	(D)	(D)	401	4,596	
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	8	6	1	1	3	5
..... \$1,000 4,920	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Other animals and other animal products (see text) ..... farms	724	510	183	31	289	435
..... \$1,000 22,472	(D)	(D)	(D)	14,203	8,268	
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	26	15	8	3	14	12
..... \$1,000 19,034	(D)	5,350	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Value of- Government payments ..... farms	42,403	22,130	17,121	3,152	25,868	16,535
..... \$1,000 442,090	135,005	267,854	39,231	244,002	198,087	
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) ..... farms	10,643	3	8,773	1,867	6,612	4,031
..... \$1,000 720,250	30	598,496	121,724	382,910	337,339	
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ..... farms	2,044	1,219	674	151	788	1,256
..... \$1,000 8,957	3,863	3,933	1,161	3,412	5,545	
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... farms	61,773	35,465	21,564	4,744	35,864	25,909
..... \$1,000 16,726,876	8,455,825	6,909,018	1,362,033	8,560,856	8,166,020	
Average per farm ..... dollars	270,780	238,427	320,396	287,107	238,703	315,181
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased ..... farms	34,859	14,274	17,387	3,198	20,004	14,855
..... \$1,000 1,179,717	173,546	862,053	144,117	595,363	584,354	
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	14,689	9,552	4,140	997	8,029	6,660
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	9,827	3,349	5,348	1,130	6,124	3,703
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	3,811	673	2,752	386	2,383	1,428
..... \$50,000 or more ..... farms	6,532	700	5,147	685	3,468	3,064
Chemicals purchased ..... farms	36,820	15,392	18,001	3,427	21,260	15,560
..... \$1,000 703,310	105,910	506,575	90,825	359,557	343,753	
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms	20,759	12,319	6,754	1,686	11,656	9,103
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 ..... farms	9,046	2,229	5,873	944	5,807	3,239
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms	3,330	427	2,549	354	1,970	1,360
..... \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3,685	417	2,825	443	1,827	1,858

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....farms	31,220	11,556	16,551	3,113	18,535	12,685
.....\$1,000	673,173	102,875	488,679	81,619	344,340	328,833
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	6,503	4,336	1,751	416	3,519	2,984
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	8,125	3,772	3,416	937	5,026	3,099
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,525	2,578	5,959	988	6,086	3,439
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,290	456	2,473	361	2,023	1,267
\$50,000 or more .....	3,777	414	2,952	411	1,881	1,896
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms	16,190	6,626	8,263	1,301	8,267	7,923
.....\$1,000	5,440,898	3,844,295	1,332,563	264,039	2,745,921	2,694,977
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	7,864	4,206	3,115	543	3,839	4,025
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,635	1,598	2,633	404	2,471	2,164
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,800	413	1,188	199	967	833
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	697	109	538	50	405	292
\$250,000 or more .....	1,194	300	789	105	585	609
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....farms	10,480	3,635	5,995	850	5,362	5,118
.....\$1,000	206,584	69,630	118,062	18,893	94,635	111,949
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) .....farms	8,352	3,914	3,783	655	4,154	4,198
.....\$1,000	5,234,314	3,774,666	1,214,502	245,146	2,651,285	2,583,028
Feed purchased .....farms	32,131	15,717	14,091	2,323	16,869	15,262
.....\$1,000	4,207,051	3,004,708	949,967	252,376	2,277,455	1,929,596
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	16,707	10,122	5,503	1,082	8,667	8,040
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	10,050	4,091	5,204	755	5,344	4,706
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	3,682	1,039	2,308	335	2,038	1,644
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	883	170	645	68	428	455
\$250,000 or more .....	809	295	431	83	392	417
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....farms	56,700	30,766	21,383	4,551	32,692	24,008
.....\$1,000	710,412	167,195	462,984	80,233	362,457	347,956
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	36,880	26,377	7,975	2,528	21,119	15,761
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	13,098	3,423	8,355	1,320	8,095	5,003
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,687	480	2,866	341	2,100	1,587
\$50,000 or more .....	3,035	486	2,187	362	1,378	1,657
Utilities .....farms	40,691	19,345	18,410	2,936	22,968	17,723
.....\$1,000	214,947	76,823	114,100	24,025	101,875	113,072
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	14,817	9,914	3,976	927	8,393	6,424
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	18,576	7,902	9,363	1,311	10,774	7,802
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,165	1,257	4,357	551	3,298	2,867
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	601	99	426	76	283	318
\$50,000 or more .....	532	173	288	71	220	312
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs .....farms	49,119	25,010	20,247	3,862	28,146	20,973
.....\$1,000	723,144	182,727	466,284	74,133	367,769	355,375
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	29,223	20,358	6,872	1,993	16,561	12,662
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	12,611	3,635	7,800	1,176	7,754	4,857
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,957	514	3,104	339	2,261	1,696
\$50,000 or more .....	3,328	503	2,471	354	1,570	1,758
Hired farm labor .....farms	16,943	6,289	9,123	1,531	9,246	7,697
.....\$1,000	531,492	223,456	241,496	66,540	236,720	294,773
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	8,883	4,279	3,881	723	5,139	3,744
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,160	1,146	2,728	286	2,345	1,815
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	3,068	628	2,079	361	1,468	1,600
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	580	109	356	115	197	383
\$250,000 or more .....	252	127	79	46	97	155
Contract labor .....farms	6,346	2,740	3,053	553	3,404	2,942
.....\$1,000	66,431	21,547	38,412	6,472	32,451	33,979
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,609	977	503	129	876	733
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,390	1,071	1,125	194	1,299	1,091
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,756	523	1,074	159	955	801
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	349	109	196	44	159	190
\$50,000 or more .....	242	60	155	27	115	127
Customwork and custom hauling .....farms	17,040	6,899	8,551	1,590	9,883	7,157
.....\$1,000	264,947	60,251	165,510	39,186	132,842	132,105
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,541	2,274	1,086	181	1,857	1,684
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,872	2,696	2,640	536	3,582	2,290
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,306	1,493	3,235	578	3,247	2,059
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,255	238	882	135	673	582
\$50,000 or more .....	1,066	198	708	160	524	542
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....farms	22,083	1,830	16,793	3,460	12,748	9,335
.....\$1,000	621,585	16,522	484,808	120,255	308,945	312,640
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	9,311	1,203	6,610	1,498	5,343	3,968
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,190	204	2,502	484	1,960	1,230
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,428	375	3,392	661	2,652	1,776
\$25,000 or more .....	5,154	48	4,289	817	2,793	2,361

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
..... farms	4,195	1,197	2,374	624	2,204	1,991
..... \$1,000	64,997	7,538	39,911	17,547	25,255	39,741
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,366	652	570	144	719	647
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,172	322	681	169	651	521
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,096	153	748	195	580	516
\$25,000 to \$49,999	312	46	233	33	155	157
\$50,000 or more	249	24	142	83	99	150
Interest expense						
..... farms	29,657	13,000	14,618	2,039	16,863	12,794
..... \$1,000	428,576	139,812	267,975	20,788	224,943	203,633
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	13,566	7,150	5,137	1,279	7,995	5,571
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11,980	4,910	6,484	586	6,700	5,280
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3,583	778	2,662	143	1,940	1,643
\$100,000 or more	528	162	335	31	228	300
Secured by real estate						
..... farms	22,715	10,892	11,823	-	12,816	9,899
..... \$1,000	267,921	100,138	167,783	-	143,951	123,970
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,562	1,589	973	-	1,525	1,037
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,194	4,553	3,641	-	4,706	3,488
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9,621	4,102	5,519	-	5,325	4,296
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,544	426	1,118	-	858	686
\$50,000 or more	794	222	572	-	402	392
Not secured by real estate						
..... farms	18,075	6,306	9,730	2,039	10,354	7,721
..... \$1,000	160,655	39,675	100,192	20,788	80,992	79,663
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	4,631	2,330	1,824	477	2,707	1,924
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,164	2,747	3,615	802	4,211	2,953
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,856	932	3,338	586	2,746	2,110
\$25,000 to \$49,999	878	166	610	102	436	442
\$50,000 or more	546	131	343	72	254	292
Property taxes paid						
..... farms	58,526	35,284	21,510	1,732	33,772	24,754
..... \$1,000	227,644	98,148	123,369	6,127	121,994	105,650
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	47,516	31,489	14,514	1,513	27,640	19,876
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,503	2,477	3,918	108	3,797	2,706
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,505	970	2,461	74	1,891	1,614
\$25,000 or more	1,002	348	617	37	444	558
All other production expenses (see text)						
..... farms	37,242	16,467	17,752	3,023	20,765	16,477
..... \$1,000	668,553	230,469	364,333	73,751	322,968	345,585
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	23,435	13,317	8,359	1,759	13,133	10,302
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9,086	2,317	5,978	791	5,291	3,795
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,375	383	1,782	210	1,293	1,082
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,345	234	988	123	641	704
\$100,000 or more	1,001	216	645	140	407	594
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup>						
..... farms	8,314	235	6,700	1,379	5,031	3,283
..... \$1,000	200,694	1,474	164,832	34,388	104,246	96,448
Depreciation expenses claimed						
..... farms	32,086	13,682	15,957	2,447	18,511	13,575
..... \$1,000	941,626	241,262	610,382	89,982	476,949	464,677
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations						
..... farms	61,773	35,465	21,564	4,744	35,864	25,909
..... \$1,000	3,144,419	616,672	2,169,455	358,292	1,660,782	1,483,637
Average per farm						
.....dollars	50,903	17,388	100,605	75,525	46,308	57,263
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup>						
..... number	36,233	18,571	14,565	3,097	22,052	14,181
Average net gain						
.....dollars	110,609	50,371	180,302	144,064	96,268	132,912
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,076	1,685	290	101	1,262	814
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,971	4,768	875	328	3,664	2,307
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,392	3,229	849	314	2,752	1,640
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,430	4,097	1,809	524	3,967	2,463
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,562	2,099	1,983	480	2,883	1,679
\$50,000 or more	12,802	2,693	8,759	1,350	7,524	5,278
Farms with net losses						
..... number	25,540	16,894	6,999	1,647	13,812	11,728
Average net loss						
.....dollars	33,802	18,869	65,245	53,355	33,457	34,207
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	1,994	1,614	284	96	1,175	819
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,976	5,492	1,128	356	3,888	3,088
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,044	3,730	1,031	283	2,512	2,532
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,957	3,926	1,650	381	3,104	2,853
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,609	1,298	1,074	237	1,487	1,122
\$50,000 or more	2,960	834	1,832	294	1,646	1,314
Net cash farm income of operators						
..... farms	61,773	35,465	21,564	4,744	35,864	25,909
..... \$1,000	2,452,201	509,370	1,704,527	238,304	1,277,647	1,174,554
Average per farm						
.....dollars	39,697	14,363	79,045	50,233	35,625	45,334
Operators reporting net gains <sup>2</sup>						
..... farms	35,534	18,559	14,043	2,932	21,613	13,921
Average net gain						
.....dollars	96,262	45,456	159,329	115,786	83,648	115,844

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,087	1,687	299	101	1,274	813
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,008	4,768	882	358	3,695	2,313
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,428	3,226	880	322	2,757	1,671
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,560	4,109	1,912	539	4,071	2,489
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,631	2,103	2,087	441	2,906	1,725
\$50,000 or more .....	11,820	2,666	7,983	1,171	6,910	4,910
Operators reporting net losses .....	26,239	16,906	7,521	1,812	14,251	11,988
Average net loss .....	36,905	19,771	70,859	55,838	37,207	36,546
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,032	1,610	311	111	1,201	831
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,991	5,496	1,134	361	3,892	3,099
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,138	3,736	1,084	318	2,568	2,570
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,089	3,915	1,751	423	3,212	2,877
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,718	1,300	1,178	240	1,550	1,168
\$50,000 or more .....	3,271	849	2,063	359	1,828	1,443
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Total .....	245	77	127	41	157	88
\$1,000 .....	8,932	1,240	5,943	1,749	5,481	3,452
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) .....						
farms	34,214	17,264	14,298	2,652	20,153	14,061
\$1,000	968,642	201,128	662,752	104,762	493,597	475,045
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	5,084	947	3,478	659	2,813	2,271
\$1,000	97,783	10,743	73,506	13,534	47,658	50,125
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	15,956	11,468	3,945	543	9,401	6,555
\$1,000	147,773	103,072	37,463	7,238	86,624	61,149
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	332	208	111	13	145	187
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	322	39	611	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) .....	1,000	636	329	35	513	487
\$1,000	8,271	3,669	4,234	368	4,594	3,678
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	16,721	5,702	9,481	1,538	9,880	6,841
\$1,000	49,260	7,815	36,435	5,010	26,678	22,582
Crop and livestock insurance payments received .....	12,195	3,038	7,735	1,422	7,142	5,053
\$1,000	633,392	61,665	495,158	76,568	313,267	320,125
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments .....	1,089	514	523	52	593	496
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	2,602	182	2,342	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text) .....	2,123	916	1,042	165	1,094	1,029
\$1,000	26,463	11,607	13,033	1,824	11,823	14,640
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland .....	52,285	28,475	19,954	3,856	30,851	21,434
farms	28,503,265	6,029,533	19,529,720	2,944,012	15,166,684	13,336,581
Harvested cropland .....	41,927	19,117	12,243	3,567	24,348	17,579
farms	21,043,596	3,407,006	15,376,865	2,259,725	11,078,461	9,965,135
acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres .....	12,075	9,653	1,905	517	6,437	5,638
50 to 99 acres .....	5,696	3,553	1,702	441	3,352	2,344
100 to 199 acres .....	5,738	2,720	2,381	637	3,519	2,219
200 to 499 acres .....	6,953	1,877	4,253	823	4,505	2,448
500 to 999 acres .....	4,967	668	3,781	518	3,144	1,823
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	3,944	308	3,267	369	2,286	1,658
2,000 acres or more .....	2,554	338	1,954	262	1,105	1,449
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) .....	3,136	1,675	1,299	162	1,737	1,399
farms	442,258	160,154	250,938	31,166	232,838	209,420
acres						
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	5,082	1,785	2,807	490	2,966	2,116
farms	916,068	218,115	593,736	104,217	469,167	446,901
acres						
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) .....	19,345	13,040	5,609	696	11,699	7,646
farms	2,910,105	1,746,322	1,020,904	142,879	1,748,889	1,161,216
acres	7,814	2,223	4,623	968	4,721	3,093
In cultivated summer fallow .....	3,191,238	497,936	2,287,277	406,025	1,637,329	1,553,909
farms						
acres						
Total woodland .....	13,109	8,511	4,287	311	6,952	6,157
farms	734,382	356,466	353,399	24,517	407,310	327,072
acres	5,691	3,453	2,108	130	2,899	2,792
Woodland pastured .....	308,408	125,107	173,487	9,814	167,362	141,046
farms	8,781	5,805	2,775	201	4,759	4,022
acres	425,974	231,359	179,912	14,703	239,948	186,026
acres						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) .....	farms acres	37,862 15,525,646	19,202 3,569,044	16,267 10,653,758	2,393 1,302,844	21,145 8,452,033	16,717 7,073,613
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms acres	38,661 1,374,002	22,350 493,462	14,783 807,871	1,528 72,669	21,374 780,374	17,287 593,628
Irrigated land .....	farms acres	6,205 2,881,292	1,669 444,644	3,733 1,936,969	803 499,679	3,354 1,337,896	2,851 1,543,396
Harvested cropland .....	farms acres	6,119 2,858,575	1,623 439,831	3,699 1,922,733	797 496,011	3,317 1,325,973	2,802 1,532,602
Pastureland and other land .....	farms acres	225 22,717	85 4,813	117 14,236	23 3,668	110 11,923	115 10,794
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms acres	18,069 2,426,357	12,295 1,644,812	5,274 691,284	500 90,261	11,060 1,481,311	7,009 945,046
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) .....	farms acres	21,999 17,836,545	6,555 2,395,531	12,909 13,342,130	2,535 2,098,884	13,259 9,202,437	8,740 8,634,108
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>							
Total organic commodity sales (see text) .....	farms \$1,000	97 20,354	35 (D)	50 (D)	12 665	48 16,127	49 4,227
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms \$1,000	61,773 75,280,407	35,465 17,769,861	21,564 50,758,418	4,744 6,752,128	35,864 40,153,616	25,909 35,126,791
Average per farm .....	dollars	1,218,662	501,053	2,353,850	1,423,299	1,119,608	1,355,776
Average per acre .....	dollars	1,632	1,701	1,619	1,554	1,619	1,647
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999 .....		4,958	4,366	166	426	2,986	1,972
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		5,479	4,721	335	423	3,206	2,273
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....		9,781	8,138	1,023	620	5,529	4,252
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....		15,896	11,136	3,715	1,045	9,000	6,896
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....		8,657	3,920	4,015	722	5,206	3,451
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....		6,918	1,750	4,544	624	4,402	2,516
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....		6,623	1,002	5,065	556	3,909	2,714
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....		2,524	260	2,040	224	1,247	1,277
\$10,000,000 or more .....		937	172	661	104	379	558
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms \$1,000	61,772 9,682,116	35,464 2,382,948	21,564 6,257,373	4,744 1,041,795	35,863 5,036,803	25,909 4,645,312
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		5,756	4,957	453	346	3,515	2,241
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		4,922	4,173	525	224	2,915	2,007
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....		7,910	6,261	1,130	519	4,559	3,351
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....		14,320	10,145	3,303	872	8,281	6,039
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		9,168	5,046	3,302	820	5,372	3,796
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....		7,159	2,523	3,969	667	4,325	2,834
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....		7,120	1,601	4,830	689	4,188	2,932
\$500,000 or more .....		5,417	758	4,052	607	2,708	2,709
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Trucks, including pickups (see text) .....	farms number	47,487 137,246	23,233 47,906	20,237 77,395	4,017 11,945	26,872 75,080	20,615 62,166
Tractors, all .....	farms number	46,686 117,907	23,412 45,800	19,802 63,162	3,472 8,945	26,540 65,594	20,146 52,313
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms number	15,434 20,779	9,597 12,459	5,077 7,247	760 1,073	8,172 10,894	7,262 9,885
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms number	28,824 43,308	14,919 20,726	12,155 19,972	1,750 2,610	16,312 24,229	12,512 19,079
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms number	25,497 53,820	7,592 12,615	15,366 35,943	2,539 5,262	15,174 30,471	10,323 23,349
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	farms number	18,270 23,021	4,394 5,227	12,022 15,431	1,854 2,363	11,065 13,595	7,205 9,426
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	farms number (D)	97 (D)	32 38	51 (D)	14 15	47 (D)	50 70
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms number	2,431 2,616	743 779	1,464 1,590	224 247	1,209 1,303	1,222 1,313
Hay balers .....	farms number	17,728 22,238	6,690 8,169	9,896 12,638	1,142 1,431	9,803 12,096	7,925 10,142

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 32,538	12,491	16,971	3,076	18,780	13,758
	acres treated 16,925,603	2,362,519	12,574,757	1,988,327	8,693,043	8,232,560
Manure used .....	farms 4,582	1,525	2,702	355	2,091	2,491
	acres treated 570,047	87,459	401,142	81,446	227,668	342,379
Acres treated to control-						
Insects .....	farms 9,626	2,965	5,534	1,127	5,227	4,399
	acres 3,462,433	584,915	2,404,211	473,307	1,614,533	1,847,900
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 32,857	12,548	17,059	3,250	19,247	13,610
	acres 21,834,196	3,428,330	15,975,161	2,430,705	11,377,674	10,456,522
Nematodes .....	farms 838	293	440	105	425	413
	acres 247,381	43,764	161,480	42,137	102,768	144,613
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 4,292	1,090	2,570	632	2,367	1,925
	acres 2,026,089	216,131	1,522,961	286,997	968,839	1,057,250
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 386	196	132	58	171	215
	acres on which used 61,841	16,765	31,928	13,148	24,795	37,046
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile .....	farms 1,475	640	712	123	802	673
	acres 177,269	40,757	123,083	13,429	85,969	91,300
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 3,467	1,876	1,288	303	1,788	1,679
	acres 742,458	168,247	473,796	100,415	360,712	381,746
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 2,673	1,652	883	138	1,445	1,228
	acres 430,844	156,729	240,318	33,797	230,876	199,968
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 17,123	5,289	9,943	1,891	10,287	6,836
	acres 10,403,753	1,505,488	7,675,318	1,222,947	5,427,725	4,976,028
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used .....	farms 9,851	2,781	6,010	1,060	5,865	3,986
	acres 6,055,766	890,833	4,419,517	745,416	3,016,384	3,039,382
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used .....	farms 16,205	6,088	8,521	1,596	9,925	6,280
	acres 6,276,913	1,087,598	4,566,078	623,237	3,478,442	2,798,471
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 2,498	975	1,327	196	1,279	1,219
	acres 322,454	56,698	230,184	35,572	154,423	168,031
<b>ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems .....	farms 1,239	590	571	78	608	631
Solar panels .....	farms 763	340	355	68	361	402
Wind turbines .....	farms 264	131	122	11	140	124
Methane digesters .....	farms 9	5	4	-	6	3
Geoexchange systems .....	farms 198	106	89	3	104	94
Small hydro systems .....	farms 24	10	14	-	12	12
Biodiesel .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
Ethanol .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	farms 44	13	27	4	18	26
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 735	353	339	43	417	318
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	farms 35,465	35,465	-	-	20,232	15,233
Part owners .....	farms 21,564	-	21,564	-	12,715	8,849
Tenants .....	farms 4,744	-	-	4,744	2,917	1,827
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned .....	farms 57,382	35,465	21,564	353	33,164	24,218
	acres 27,583,446	14,293,569	13,134,439	155,438	15,193,463	12,389,983
Owned land in farms .....	farms 57,029	35,465	21,564	-	32,947	24,082
	acres 22,683,533	10,448,505	12,235,028	-	12,201,921	10,481,612
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 26,479	171	21,564	4,744	15,750	10,729
	acres 23,746,624	64,364	19,248,007	4,434,253	12,760,817	10,985,807
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 26,308	-	21,564	4,744	15,632	10,676
	acres 23,453,762	-	19,109,720	4,344,042	12,604,480	10,849,282
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 15,042	11,045	3,547	450	8,873	6,169
	acres 5,192,775	3,909,428	1,037,698	245,649	3,147,879	2,044,896
<b>NUMBER OF OPERATORS</b>						
Total operators .....	number 92,892	53,575	32,235	7,082	35,864	57,028
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator .....	35,864	20,232	12,715	2,917	35,864	-
2 operators .....	21,935	13,103	7,383	1,449	-	21,935
3 operators .....	3,193	1,688	1,207	298	-	3,193
4 operators .....	543	309	185	49	-	543
5 or more operators .....	238	133	74	31	-	238
Total women operators .....	number 26,096	17,275	7,417	1,404	3,979	22,117
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator .....	23,630	15,536	6,850	1,244	3,979	19,651
2 operators .....	978	660	247	71	-	978
3 operators .....	121	94	23	4	-	121
4 operators .....	22	21	-	-	-	22
5 or more operators .....	11	10	1	1	-	11

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Sex of operator:						
Male .....	54,990	29,876	20,668	4,446	31,885	23,105
Female .....	6,783	5,589	896	298	3,979	2,804
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	29,857	12,365	14,864	2,628	17,998	11,859
Other .....	31,916	23,100	6,700	2,116	17,866	14,050
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	42,122	22,434	17,478	2,210	23,342	18,780
Not on farm operated .....	19,651	13,031	4,086	2,534	12,522	7,129
Days worked off farm:						
None .....	24,010	12,232	10,198	1,580	14,888	9,122
Any .....	37,763	23,233	11,366	3,164	20,976	16,787
1 to 49 days .....	4,963	2,867	1,675	421	3,003	1,960
50 to 99 days .....	2,323	1,347	801	175	1,273	1,050
100 to 199 days .....	4,264	2,440	1,499	325	2,351	1,913
200 days or more .....	26,213	16,579	7,391	2,243	14,349	11,864
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	1,845	1,180	331	334	982	863
3 or 4 years .....	2,940	1,863	543	534	1,496	1,444
5 to 9 years .....	7,643	4,874	1,813	956	3,959	3,684
10 years or more .....	49,345	27,548	18,877	2,920	29,427	19,918
Average years on present farm .....	25.0	23.4	29.1	18.6	26.2	23.4
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less .....	1,220	807	185	228	646	574
3 or 4 years .....	2,369	1,491	434	444	1,173	1,196
5 to 9 years .....	6,578	4,236	1,490	852	3,468	3,110
10 years or more .....	51,606	28,931	19,455	3,220	30,577	21,029
Average years operating any farm .....	27.1	25.6	30.8	21.2	28.2	25.6
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	352	123	87	142	226	126
25 to 34 years .....	3,975	1,402	1,576	997	2,199	1,776
35 to 44 years .....	6,383	3,153	2,432	798	3,505	2,878
45 to 49 years .....	5,045	2,707	1,905	433	2,850	2,195
50 to 54 years .....	8,170	4,486	3,106	578	4,618	3,552
55 to 59 years .....	9,031	4,871	3,596	564	5,028	4,003
60 to 64 years .....	8,320	4,843	3,045	432	4,711	3,609
65 to 69 years .....	6,697	4,203	2,232	262	3,896	2,801
70 years and over .....	13,800	9,677	3,585	538	8,831	4,969
Average age .....	58.2	60.6	56.4	49.1	59.0	57.2
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text) .....	693	471	187	35	436	257
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	395	269	111	15	219	176
Asian .....	71	62	4	5	39	32
Black or African American .....	165	126	32	7	101	64
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	17	9	6	2	15	2
White .....	60,853	34,826	21,322	4,705	35,344	25,509
More than one race reported .....	272	173	89	10	146	126
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person .....	9,369	6,117	2,422	830	8,031	1,338
2 people .....	31,981	18,890	11,194	1,897	17,393	14,588
3 people .....	7,254	3,826	2,713	715	3,630	3,624
4 people .....	7,210	3,724	2,774	712	3,758	3,452
5 or more people .....	5,959	2,908	2,461	590	3,052	2,907
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent .....	37,735	27,309	7,964	2,462	21,363	16,372
25 to 49 percent .....	6,349	3,104	2,617	628	3,755	2,594
50 to 74 percent .....	7,388	2,800	3,884	704	4,499	2,889
75 to 99 percent .....	6,282	1,562	4,144	576	3,710	2,572
100 percent .....	4,019	690	2,955	374	2,537	1,482
Operator is a hired manager .....	1,949 farms	969 acres	722	258	1,070	879
Operator is a hired manager .....	4,026,589 acres	1,148,564	2,221,335	656,690	1,719,789	2,306,800
Farms with-						
Internet access .....	44,128	23,948	16,479	3,701	23,769	20,359
Dial-up service .....	3,227	1,794	1,232	201	1,794	1,433
DSL service .....	15,279	8,128	5,817	1,334	8,069	7,210
Cable modem service .....	6,598	4,247	1,763	588	3,848	2,750
Fiber-optic service .....	5,488	2,498	2,460	530	3,117	2,371
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone .....	8,304	4,286	3,245	773	4,122	4,182
Satellite service .....	8,733	4,694	3,493	546	4,459	4,274
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	969	505	378	86	508	461
Other Internet service .....	1,434	841	474	119	656	778
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	48,353	28,297	16,588	3,468	30,277	18,076
2 households .....	9,611	5,061	3,613	937	4,089	5,522
3 households .....	2,316	1,253	840	223	791	1,525
4 households .....	834	480	289	65	411	423
5 or more households .....	659	374	234	51	296	363

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	farms 59,796 acres 43,584,217	34,237 9,774,570	21,032 29,892,174	4,527 3,917,473	34,950 23,977,800	24,846 19,606,417
Limited Liability Corporation .....	farms 2,177 acres 2,598,879	1,315 750,398	681 1,565,600	181 282,881	950 1,016,309	1,227 1,582,570
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Family or individual .....	farms 53,387 acres 32,757,894	30,895 7,435,628	18,679 23,112,960	3,813 2,209,306	32,217 20,441,723	21,170 12,316,171
Partnership .....	farms 3,860 acres 6,853,518	2,021 1,423,254	1,416 4,368,553	423 1,061,711	1,236 1,430,294	2,624 5,423,224
Registered under state law .....	farms 2,677 acres 5,399,253	1,389 1,169,175	980 3,408,351	308 821,727	861 1,067,006	1,816 4,332,247
Corporation .....	farms 2,835 acres 5,422,059	1,161 950,755	1,215 3,433,583	459 1,037,721	1,408 2,337,042	1,427 3,085,017
Family held .....	farms 2,584 acres 5,193,969	1,001 873,310	1,163 3,314,916	420 1,005,743	1,241 2,194,524	1,343 2,999,445
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 45	29	15	1	18	27
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 2,539	972	1,148	419	1,223	1,316
Other than family held .....	farms 251 acres 228,090	160 77,445	52 118,667	39 31,978	167 142,518	84 85,572
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 34	28	4	2	26	8
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 217	132	48	37	141	76
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	farms 1,691 acres 1,103,824	1,388 638,868	254 429,652	49 35,304	1,003 597,342	688 506,482
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor .....	farms 16,943 workers 48,853	6,289 20,337	9,123 23,488	1,531 5,028	9,246 23,908	7,697 24,945
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....	farms 7,698 workers 18,972	2,530 8,045	4,385 8,802	783 2,125	3,784 8,364	3,914 10,608
Less than 150 days .....	farms 12,202 workers 29,881	4,436 12,292	6,674 14,686	1,092 2,903	6,867 15,544	5,335 14,337
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) .....	farms 58	24	25	9	22	36
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) .....	farms 15	5	8	2	14	1
Unpaid workers (see text) .....	farms 21,555 workers 46,808	12,105 26,877	7,911 16,745	1,539 3,186	10,076 19,512	11,479 27,296
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	1,975	1,840	22	113	998	977
10 to 49 acres .....	9,776	8,724	643	409	5,210	4,566
50 to 69 acres .....	2,865	2,300	383	182	1,531	1,334
70 to 99 acres .....	5,844	4,812	678	354	3,295	2,549
100 to 139 acres .....	3,651	2,629	749	273	2,071	1,580
140 to 179 acres .....	5,567	4,323	752	492	3,389	2,178
180 to 219 acres .....	2,240	1,339	706	195	1,377	863
220 to 259 acres .....	2,193	1,368	652	173	1,317	876
260 to 499 acres .....	8,145	4,115	3,308	722	5,091	3,054
500 to 999 acres .....	7,208	2,213	4,264	731	4,670	2,538
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	6,098	1,020	4,502	576	3,758	2,340
2,000 acres or more .....	6,211	782	4,905	524	3,157	3,054
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	23,272	8,169	12,418	2,685	14,645	8,627
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	232	167	27	38	95	137
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	265	232	18	15	113	152
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	349	305	23	21	163	186
Other crop farming (1119) .....	15,611	13,374	1,846	391	9,517	6,094
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	18	13	5	-	11	7
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199) .....	15,593	13,361	1,841	391	9,506	6,087
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	15,991	8,670	6,060	1,261	8,672	7,319
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	492	204	245	43	246	246
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	398	154	208	36	172	226
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	348	261	74	13	163	185
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	385	347	28	10	161	224
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	946	788	87	71	386	560
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	3,484	2,794	530	160	1,531	1,953
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	farms 27,568 number 5,922,187	11,827 2,709,909	13,574 2,798,360	2,167 413,918	15,052 3,013,403	12,516 2,908,784
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	4,385	3,344	751	290	2,185	2,200
10 to 49 .....	10,934	5,754	4,296	884	6,051	4,883
50 to 99 .....	4,511	1,320	2,784	407	2,600	1,911
100 to 199 .....	3,374	609	2,516	249	1,927	1,447

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499 .....	2,640	384	2,072	184	1,427	1,213
500 or more .....	1,724	416	1,155	153	862	862
Cows and heifers that calved .....	23,684	9,870	12,013	1,801	12,987	10,697
..... farms						
..... number	1,402,226	349,824	938,397	114,005	724,713	677,513
Beef cows .....	23,272	9,660	11,850	1,762	12,829	10,443
..... farms						
..... number	1,270,538	288,129	890,013	92,396	676,779	593,759
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	5,129	3,567	1,212	350	2,544	2,585
10 to 49 .....	11,062	4,872	5,259	931	6,329	4,733
50 to 99 .....	3,623	705	2,655	263	2,095	1,528
100 to 199 .....	2,140	297	1,708	135	1,212	928
200 to 499 .....	1,113	171	874	68	552	561
500 or more .....	205	48	142	15	97	108
Milk cows .....	858	391	394	73	357	501
..... farms						
..... number	131,688	61,695	48,384	21,609	47,934	83,754
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	457	274	153	30	190	267
10 to 49 .....	207	68	114	25	110	97
50 to 99 .....	91	17	71	3	29	62
100 to 199 .....	52	11	36	5	12	40
200 to 499 .....	28	9	14	5	7	21
500 or more .....	23	12	6	5	9	14
Other cattle (see text) .....	23,262	9,259	12,173	1,830	12,436	10,826
..... farms						
..... number	4,519,961	2,360,085	1,859,963	299,913	2,288,690	2,231,271
Cattle and calves sold .....	24,361	9,696	12,682	1,983	13,263	11,098
..... farms						
..... number	7,466,400	4,607,352	2,399,007	460,041	3,808,217	3,658,183
..... \$1,000	10,153,087	6,786,918	2,808,790	557,379	5,229,058	4,924,029
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	9,586	4,112	4,800	674	5,004	4,582
..... farms						
..... number	408,023	165,165	210,751	32,107	179,606	228,417
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more .....	21,908	8,458	11,664	1,786	11,826	10,082
..... farms						
..... number	7,058,377	4,442,187	2,188,256	427,934	3,628,611	3,429,766
Cattle on feed (see text) .....	1,008	291	639	78	465	543
..... farms						
..... number	4,822,962	3,864,820	775,437	182,705	2,510,592	2,312,370
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	1,010	548	397	65	432	578
..... farms						
..... number	1,886,197	1,530,393	282,725	73,079	1,216,566	669,631
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	659	396	223	40	261	398
25 to 49 .....	85	50	30	5	43	42
50 to 99 .....	57	24	29	4	28	29
100 to 199 .....	28	5	22	1	20	8
200 to 499 .....	32	8	23	1	18	14
500 or more .....	149	65	70	14	62	87
Used or to be used for breeding .....	538	293	216	29	235	303
..... farms						
..... number	174,810	153,998	13,931	6,881	119,123	55,687
Other hogs and pigs .....	863	466	342	55	372	491
..... farms						
..... number	1,711,387	1,376,395	268,794	66,198	1,097,443	613,944
Hogs and pigs sold .....	992	524	417	51	402	590
..... farms						
..... number	5,015,465	4,169,087	673,039	173,339	3,448,850	1,566,615
..... \$1,000	697,020	572,774	101,861	22,385	457,397	239,623
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) .....	1,160	736	360	64	552	608
..... farms						
..... number	62,541	21,216	33,307	8,018	32,892	29,649
Ewes 1 year old or older .....	930	575	303	52	444	486
..... farms						
..... number	33,859	12,223	17,750	3,886	17,252	16,607
Sheep and lambs sold .....	917	546	303	68	426	491
..... farms						
..... number	45,821	16,290	24,430	5,101	23,858	21,963
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	10,740	6,309	3,849	582	4,744	5,996
..... farms						
..... number	74,873	39,109	26,561	9,203	37,059	37,814
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory .....	10,430	6,111	3,762	557	4,587	5,843
..... farms						
..... number	60,477	34,462	22,028	3,987	26,979	33,498
Owned horses and ponies sold .....	2,371	1,431	780	160	949	1,422
..... farms						
..... number	8,845	4,891	3,343	611	4,178	4,667
Goats, all inventory .....	1,995	1,391	496	108	768	1,227
..... farms						
..... number	42,315	26,239	13,018	3,058	19,278	23,037
Goats, all sold .....	1,280	873	329	78	482	798
..... farms						
..... number	24,757	15,816	7,056	1,885	10,846	13,911
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory (see text) .....	3,781	2,545	1,090	146	1,445	2,336
..... farms						
..... number	(D)	(D)	28,559	3,239	(D)	56,320
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	3,764	2,536	1,082	146	1,436	2,328
400 to 3,199 .....	15	7	8	-	7	8
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	1	1	-	-	1	-
100,000 or more .....	1	1	-	-	1	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory .....	439	305	122	12	156	283
..... farms						
..... number	(D)	(D)	3,300	355	(D)	7,695

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>CROPS HARVESTED - Con.</b>						
Sorghum for grain - Con.						
Irrigated ..... farms	1,061	175	738	148	570	491
..... acres	142,608	21,671	94,644	26,293	68,180	74,428
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	735	314	337	84	484	251
25 to 99 acres .....	2,839	846	1,653	340	1,761	1,078
100 to 249 acres .....	2,741	452	1,954	335	1,689	1,052
250 to 499 acres .....	1,458	136	1,153	169	798	660
500 acres or more .....	1,120	136	879	105	559	561
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	15,448	4,591	9,405	1,452	9,456	5,992
..... acres	3,802,588	573,173	2,865,066	364,349	2,080,940	1,721,648
..... bushels	83,696,476	12,645,367	62,196,982	8,854,127	43,997,532	39,698,944
Irrigated ..... farms	2,258	372	1,579	307	1,271	987
..... acres	398,105	59,482	280,212	58,411	190,683	207,422
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	1,500	974	419	107	867	633
25 to 99 acres .....	5,119	2,256	2,337	526	3,282	1,837
100 to 249 acres .....	4,109	871	2,836	402	2,643	1,466
250 to 499 acres .....	2,560	275	2,054	231	1,587	973
500 acres or more .....	2,160	215	1,759	186	1,077	1,083
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	362	94	232	36	177	185
..... acres	80,179	21,348	48,000	10,831	36,305	43,874
..... pounds	111,263,316	31,112,575	63,165,412	16,985,329	49,484,542	61,778,774
Irrigated ..... farms	95	20	67	8	47	48
..... acres	17,175	2,144	13,871	1,160	7,015	10,160
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	16	3	11	2	7	9
25 to 99 acres .....	116	30	73	13	62	54
100 to 249 acres .....	133	40	84	9	62	71
250 to 499 acres .....	69	14	46	9	36	33
500 acres or more .....	28	7	18	3	10	18
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	21,528	6,310	12,774	2,444	13,235	8,293
..... acres	9,009,535	1,265,667	6,754,064	989,804	4,625,513	4,184,022
..... bushels	359,484,644	49,559,454	269,856,349	40,068,841	190,293,146	169,191,498
Irrigated ..... farms	2,388	424	1,602	362	1,297	1,091
..... acres	618,741	76,118	436,346	106,277	310,147	308,594
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	1,662	1,056	470	136	1,037	625
25 to 99 acres .....	5,079	2,530	1,933	616	3,314	1,765
100 to 249 acres .....	5,014	1,480	2,869	665	3,294	1,720
250 to 499 acres .....	4,014	647	2,912	455	2,477	1,537
500 acres or more .....	5,759	597	4,590	572	3,113	2,646
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	25,710	12,273	12,048	1,389	13,947	11,763
..... acres	2,468,996	638,805	1,647,300	182,891	1,285,564	1,183,432
..... tons, dry	4,336,148	968,928	2,934,151	433,069	2,151,070	2,185,078
Irrigated ..... farms	1,415	342	905	168	722	693
..... acres	218,205	41,607	134,591	42,007	92,886	125,319
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	7,738	5,544	1,857	337	4,148	3,590
25 to 99 acres .....	11,025	5,325	5,123	577	6,135	4,890
100 to 249 acres .....	4,873	1,105	3,450	318	2,658	2,215
250 to 499 acres .....	1,458	213	1,141	104	709	749
500 acres or more .....	616	86	477	53	297	319
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	7,391	2,158	4,707	526	4,096	3,295
..... acres	583,282	118,410	400,836	64,036	291,701	291,581
..... tons, dry	1,633,838	287,902	1,116,505	229,431	782,586	851,252
Irrigated ..... farms	871	197	575	99	438	433
..... acres	148,385	25,291	90,080	33,014	60,629	87,756
Other tame hay ..... farms	13,536	6,348	6,587	601	7,161	6,375
..... acres	958,345	269,075	633,050	56,220	495,718	462,627
..... tons, dry	1,447,999	380,041	969,634	98,324	742,620	705,379
Irrigated ..... farms	435	90	301	44	224	211
..... acres	25,480	5,030	18,040	2,410	12,604	12,876
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	83	37	42	4	38	45
..... acres	5,477	1,325	3,821	331	3,088	2,389
Irrigated ..... farms	4	1	2	1	3	1
..... acres	347	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	441	297	81	63	186	255
..... acres	7,074	704	1,511	4,859	2,926	4,147
Irrigated ..... farms	213	139	41	33	68	145
..... acres	5,529	328	1,045	4,156	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	357	266	53	38	150	207
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	57	29	16	12	29	28
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	15	1	9	5	5	10
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	4	1	2	1	-	4
250.0 acres or more .....	8	-	1	7	2	6
Beans, snap ..... farms	129	85	25	19	50	79
..... acres	53	20	27	6	15	38
Harvested for processing ..... farms	18	16	-	2	7	11
..... acres	3	(D)	-	(D)	2	1
Peas, green ..... farms	2	1	-	1	1	1
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>CROPS HARVESTED - Con.</b>						
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.						
Potatoes .....farms	166	112	27	27	65	101
Harvested for processing .....acres	5,178	(D)	(D)	4,397	(D)	(D)
.....farms	18	12	-	6	5	13
.....acres	1,626	2	-	1,624	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	154	112	22	20	63	91
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	3	-	3	-	-	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	1	-	1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more .....	8	-	1	7	2	6
Sweet corn .....farms	151	90	39	22	65	86
.....acres	695	223	269	203	232	463
Harvested for processing .....farms	28	18	5	5	12	16
.....acres	14	5	(D)	(D)	6	8
Sweet potatoes .....farms	30	19	9	2	15	15
.....acres	23	11	(D)	(D)	9	14
Harvested for processing .....farms	2	2	-	-	2	-
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Tomatoes in the open .....farms	277	202	45	30	112	165
.....acres	130	82	25	23	64	66
Harvested for processing .....farms	30	24	2	4	11	19
.....acres	5	4	(D)	(D)	2	3
Land in orchards .....farms	489	409	53	27	207	282
.....acres	7,100	3,507	3,050	543	3,402	3,698
Irrigated .....farms	116	88	8	20	30	86
.....acres	360	297	9	54	69	291
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	330	277	34	19	138	192
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	120	102	11	7	55	65
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	28	23	5	-	10	18
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	7	7	-	-	2	5
250.0 acres or more .....	4	-	3	1	2	2
Apples .....farms	217	179	26	12	82	135
bearing and nonbearing acres	318	256	45	17	94	223
Grapes .....farms	166	140	14	12	67	99
bearing and nonbearing acres	371	292	26	53	162	208
Peaches, all .....farms	166	128	22	16	61	105
bearing and nonbearing acres	187	144	25	18	77	111
Almonds .....farms	6	4	2	-	2	4
bearing and nonbearing acres	2	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Pecans .....farms	149	125	17	7	63	86
bearing and nonbearing acres	5,639	(D)	2,864	(D)	2,888	2,751
Walnuts, English .....farms	23	22	-	1	9	14
bearing and nonbearing acres	173	(D)	-	(D)	32	141
Land in berries (see text) .....farms	169	120	37	12	55	114
.....acres	185	144	33	8	84	101

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.