

Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farmsnumber	77,064	85,260	178	309	71	64	437	505
Land in farmsacres	13,049,347	13,993,121	16,769	49,181	12,284	9,208	31,483	43,271
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	4,337	4,579	18	26	6	2	47	56
10 to 49 acres	23,776	25,235	55	100	24	18	206	184
50 to 179 acres	31,151	35,379	83	118	20	31	144	202
180 to 499 acres	13,024	15,080	19	47	15	10	34	54
500 acres or more	4,776	4,987	3	18	6	3	6	9
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farmsfarms	73,914	81,979	174	298	71	64	423	477
.....acres	9,073,382	10,296,191	14,840	38,150	(D)	(D)	27,493	35,741
Rented or leased land in farmsfarms	18,400	19,815	28	58	5	9	70	100
.....acres	3,975,965	3,696,930	1,929	11,031	(D)	(D)	3,990	7,530
TENURE								
Full ownersfarms	58,664	65,445	150	251	66	55	367	405
.....acres	6,430,135	7,689,488	13,429	29,836	(D)	(D)	23,488	29,900
Part ownersfarms	15,250	16,534	24	47	5	9	56	72
.....acres	6,048,678	5,767,074	3,202	16,868	(D)	(D)	7,079	11,594
Tenantsfarms	3,150	3,281	4	11	-	-	14	28
.....acres	570,534	536,559	138	2,477	-	-	916	1,777
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Totalfarms	77,064	85,260	178	309	71	64	437	505
.....\$1,000	5,237,155	4,927,665	8,609	49,612	5,387	2,950	7,709	9,064
Market value of agricultural products soldfarms	77,064	85,260	178	309	71	64	437	505
.....\$1,000	5,067,334	4,824,561	8,518	49,389	5,218	2,877	7,224	8,785
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse cropsfarms	35,991	35,077	61	116	23	17	147	199
.....\$1,000	2,280,568	1,404,769	991	2,410	299	(D)	1,471	1,675
Livestock, poultry, and their productsfarms	41,112	46,912	78	185	44	40	189	265
.....\$1,000	2,786,765	3,419,792	7,527	46,979	4,920	(D)	5,752	7,110
Government paymentsfarms	33,382	29,511	30	72	24	25	192	196
.....\$1,000	169,821	103,104	91	223	169	73	485	279
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	15,689	20,668	71	78	16	14	117	128
\$1,000 to \$2,499	9,575	11,801	25	38	6	7	65	93
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9,689	11,071	20	33	8	8	81	78
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11,448	12,044	27	52	6	11	77	71
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12,961	13,283	16	50	13	11	64	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6,956	6,594	10	33	16	7	18	37
\$50,000 or more	10,746	9,799	9	25	6	6	15	22
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans (see text)farms	168	528	-	5	-	-	3	2
.....\$1,000	9,459	33,060	-	1	-	-	(Z)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs paymentsfarms	6,906	8,437	8	13	7	11	32	37
.....\$1,000	35,847	26,988	31	125	122	46	142	65
Other Federal farm program paymentsfarms	31,647	26,163	26	66	24	21	187	180
.....\$1,000	133,974	76,115	60	98	47	26	343	214
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	7,192	4,592	5	15	2	7	10	26
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,299	1,162	3	7	-	1	11	16
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	708	567	12	2	-	-	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	860	870	5	6	1	1	2	1
Other crop farming (1119)	24,096	28,053	55	67	24	13	156	181
Tobacco farming (11191)	2,534	5,034	1	10	1	1	14	60
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	21,562	23,019	54	57	23	12	142	121
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	30,041	33,966	50	129	27	29	196	206
Cattle feedlots (11212)	541	1,073	-	5	-	-	-	4
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	890	1,641	-	3	-	-	-	15
Hog and pig farming (1122)	262	354	-	-	-	-	-	12
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,603	1,593	9	6	2	4	5	7
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,746	2,038	7	10	3	2	2	14
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	7,826	9,351	32	59	12	7	39	23

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	9	11	76,116	83,803	253	568
Land in farmsacres	502	1,719	12,959,245	13,818,427	29,064	71,315
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	-	-	4,244	4,453	22	42
10 to 49 acres	7	4	23,400	24,727	84	202
50 to 179 acres	-	3	30,796	34,803	108	222
180 to 499 acres	2	4	12,923	14,885	31	80
500 acres or more	-	-	4,753	4,935	8	22
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	9	11	72,989	80,577	248	552
..... acres	(D)	(D)	8,995,696	10,157,143	23,112	54,768
Rented or leased land in farms farms	2	1	18,263	19,533	32	114
..... acres	(D)	(D)	3,963,549	3,661,284	5,952	16,547
TENURE						
Full owners farms	7	10	57,853	64,270	221	454
..... acres	(D)	(D)	6,362,846	7,578,270	19,612	41,826
Part owners farms	2	1	15,136	16,307	27	98
..... acres	(D)	(D)	6,027,433	5,710,532	8,938	26,809
Tenants farms	-	-	3,127	3,226	5	16
..... acres	-	-	568,966	529,625	514	2,680
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	9	11	76,116	83,803	253	568
..... \$1,000	111	667	5,209,638	4,849,316	5,701	16,056
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	9	11	76,116	83,803	253	568
..... \$1,000	111	659	5,041,104	4,747,422	5,159	15,429
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	7	2	35,639	34,479	114	264
..... \$1,000	44	(D)	2,274,172	1,392,920	3,592	7,625
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	4	8	40,678	46,129	119	285
..... \$1,000	68	(D)	2,766,932	3,354,502	1,567	7,805
Government payments farms	-	5	33,043	29,033	93	180
..... \$1,000	-	8	168,534	101,895	542	627
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	3	2	15,402	20,295	80	151
\$1,000 to \$2,499	-	3	9,453	11,580	26	80
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	-	9,546	10,872	32	80
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	2	11,300	11,820	36	88
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-	12,819	13,074	49	72
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	1	6,895	6,475	15	41
\$50,000 or more	-	3	10,701	9,687	15	56
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans (see text) farms	-	-	165	517	-	4
..... \$1,000	-	-	9,459	33,057	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments farms	-	-	6,833	8,334	26	42
..... \$1,000	-	-	35,336	26,642	216	110
Other Federal farm program payments farms	-	5	31,329	25,724	81	167
..... \$1,000	-	8	133,198	75,253	325	517
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	-	7,157	4,513	18	31
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	2	-	1,272	1,117	11	21
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	690	559	6	6
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	-	850	850	2	12
Other crop farming (1119)	3	1	23,772	27,598	86	193
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	2,516	4,924	2	39
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	3	1	21,256	22,674	84	154
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	4	7	29,675	33,407	89	188
Cattle feedlots (112112)	-	-	541	1,061	-	3
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	882	1,613	-	10
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	253	339	1	3
Poultry and egg production (1123)	-	-	1,576	1,565	11	11
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	1,731	2,001	3	11
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	-	3	7,717	9,180	26	79

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	74,943	(NA)	174	(NA)	69	(NA)	420	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	2,700	(NA)	16	(NA)	7	(NA)	21	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual	70,093	76,140	163	278	63	55	393	440
Partnerships	4,666	7,334	10	20	8	5	26	47
Corporations	1,853	1,429	3	7	-	3	13	9
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	452	357	2	4	-	1	5	9
Number of operators:								
1 operator	45,361	52,524	95	171	25	35	306	360
2 operators	27,433	28,085	68	126	42	27	103	118
3 operators	3,520	3,724	14	7	4	2	18	17
4 operators	565	681	-	4	-	-	5	6
5 or more operators	185	246	1	1	-	-	5	4
Number of women operators:								
1 operator	28,895	30,037	81	139	43	33	117	139
2 operators	1,279	1,333	5	8	-	-	11	9
3 operators	121	151	1	-	-	-	-	-
4 operators	7	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators	9	4	-	-	-	-	1	2
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	49,889	43,127	119	193	37	24	243	189
Dial-up	4,712	(NA)	13	(NA)	2	(NA)	27	(NA)
DSL service	25,093	(NA)	42	(NA)	13	(NA)	110	(NA)
Cable modem service	7,055	(NA)	16	(NA)	13	(NA)	40	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	1,991	(NA)	3	(NA)	2	(NA)	5	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	7,313	(NA)	25	(NA)	12	(NA)	36	(NA)
Satellite service	7,782	(NA)	20	(NA)	4	(NA)	51	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,991	(NA)	5	(NA)	3	(NA)	17	(NA)
Other Internet service	865	(NA)	4	(NA)	3	(NA)	4	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	1,214	1,354	5	13	-	-	9	11
acres	505,564	503,821	708	3,381	-	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household	60,000	63,849	152	222	53	55	327	365
2 households	13,748	17,425	16	73	12	5	89	108
3 households	2,057	2,666	7	11	-	2	12	19
4 households	781	1,083	1	3	6	2	4	8
5 or more households	478	237	2	-	-	-	5	5
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent	57,321	65,115	148	237	47	50	369	414
25 to 49 percent	7,245	7,522	12	22	12	7	37	41
50 to 74 percent	6,459	6,421	9	32	4	3	13	29
75 to 99 percent	3,465	3,682	4	15	1	2	9	17
100 percent	2,574	2,520	5	3	7	2	9	4

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	9	(NA)	74,023	(NA)	248	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	-	(NA)	2,644	(NA)	12	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual	9	9	69,230	74,857	235	501
Partnerships	-	2	4,610	7,201	12	59
Corporations	-	-	1,835	1,403	2	7
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	-	-	441	342	4	1
Number of operators:						
1 operator	2	6	44,791	51,628	142	324
2 operators	7	5	27,120	27,603	93	206
3 operators	-	-	3,467	3,671	17	27
4 operators	-	-	560	664	-	7
5 or more operators	-	-	178	237	1	4
Number of women operators:						
1 operator	7	5	28,533	29,479	114	242
2 operators	-	-	1,259	1,308	4	8
3 operators	-	-	120	148	-	3
4 operators	-	-	7	28	-	-
5 or more operators	-	-	8	2	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	9	8	49,310	42,459	171	254
Dial-up	-	(NA)	4,647	(NA)	23	(NA)
DSL service	4	(NA)	24,849	(NA)	75	(NA)
Cable modem service	3	(NA)	6,957	(NA)	26	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	-	(NA)	1,979	(NA)	2	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	-	(NA)	7,211	(NA)	29	(NA)
Satellite service	2	(NA)	7,674	(NA)	31	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	-	(NA)	1,956	(NA)	10	(NA)
Other Internet service	-	(NA)	853	(NA)	1	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	-	2	1,198	1,320	2	8
..... farms acres	-	(D)	504,143	493,195	(D)	4,882
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household	9	7	59,255	62,788	204	412
2 households	-	4	13,596	17,105	35	130
3 households	-	-	2,031	2,615	7	19
4 households	-	-	764	1,064	6	6
5 or more households	-	-	470	231	1	1
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	7	9	56,525	63,960	225	445
25 to 49 percent	-	1	7,174	7,408	10	43
50 to 74 percent	2	-	6,426	6,313	5	44
75 to 99 percent	-	1	3,444	3,626	7	21
100 percent	-	-	2,547	2,496	6	15