

Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farmsnumber	28,093	30,106	204	228	64	38	2,359	1,914
Land in farmsacres	7,900,864	8,109,975	29,479	22,251	2,764	3,828	192,287	160,574
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	2,967	3,282	37	49	17	8	398	358
10 to 49 acres	9,309	10,394	78	99	41	15	1,018	857
50 to 179 acres	8,723	8,457	58	57	4	12	780	506
180 to 499 acres	3,845	4,550	16	17	1	1	120	153
500 acres or more	3,249	3,423	15	6	1	2	43	40
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farmsfarms	25,461	27,496	197	215	52	32	2,103	1,700
.....acres	3,758,862	4,033,623	17,546	17,071	2,376	3,295	113,636	93,233
Rented or leased land in farmsfarms	9,253	9,634	47	38	14	12	765	622
.....acres	4,142,002	4,076,352	11,933	5,180	388	533	78,651	67,341
TENURE								
Full ownersfarms	18,840	20,472	157	190	50	26	1,594	1,292
.....acres	2,716,890	2,903,412	15,288	16,308	2,254	3,082	88,832	72,947
Part ownersfarms	6,621	7,024	40	25	2	6	509	408
.....acres	3,483,826	3,581,719	8,938	2,339	(D)	464	81,053	65,657
Tenantsfarms	2,632	2,610	7	13	12	6	256	214
.....acres	1,700,148	1,624,844	5,253	3,604	(D)	282	22,402	21,970
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Totalfarms	28,093	30,106	204	228	64	38	2,359	1,914
.....\$1,000	3,947,565	2,787,313	11,973	(D)	11,129	6,149	61,652	33,148
Market value of agricultural products soldfarms	28,093	30,106	204	228	64	38	2,359	1,914
.....\$1,000	3,809,401	2,617,981	11,011	(D)	11,066	(D)	56,890	29,682
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse cropsfarms	8,743	8,241	83	50	24	17	510	443
.....\$1,000	2,783,610	1,604,647	9,863	1,428	4,756	5,245	49,497	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their productsfarms	13,723	15,107	106	105	34	15	1,174	940
.....\$1,000	1,025,791	1,013,334	1,148	(D)	6,310	(D)	7,393	(D)
Government paymentsfarms	9,447	10,621	38	38	13	2	839	557
.....\$1,000	138,164	169,333	962	186	63	(D)	4,762	3,466
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	6,894	7,493	52	89	10	8	808	657
\$1,000 to \$2,499	3,549	3,917	39	40	6	1	393	330
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,632	3,880	20	30	5	3	360	324
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,832	4,333	43	32	3	2	317	264
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,862	3,980	12	16	11	9	276	164
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,795	1,980	11	12	2	3	108	89
\$50,000 or more	4,529	4,523	27	9	27	12	97	86
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans (see text)farms	120	538	3	-	-	-	4	15
.....\$1,000	18,335	93,121	(D)	-	-	-	137	502
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs paymentsfarms	2,966	4,160	7	19	3	1	101	143
.....\$1,000	16,819	23,610	33	104	6	(D)	511	540
Other Federal farm program paymentsfarms	8,229	8,897	34	22	13	2	800	495
.....\$1,000	121,345	145,723	929	82	57	(D)	4,251	2,926
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,396	2,579	15	2	-	-	116	128
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	510	540	15	9	-	-	70	74
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	808	763	2	4	5	3	43	22
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	648	661	16	2	19	12	26	12
Other crop farming (1119)	6,732	7,149	37	53	2	4	385	370
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	137	291	-	-	-	-	2	26
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	6,595	6,858	37	53	2	4	383	344
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	11,218	11,775	89	109	10	9	1,384	998
Cattle feedlots (11212)	28	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	111	282	-	-	-	-	1	7
Hog and pig farming (1122)	202	232	-	4	-	-	12	39
Poultry and egg production (1123)	717	808	5	7	6	-	31	38
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	607	627	8	8	4	-	28	13
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,116	4,690	17	30	18	10	258	213

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	10	14	25,305	27,820	151	92
Land in farmsacres	242	521	7,658,631	7,911,050	17,461	11,751
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	3	2	2,480	2,856	32	9
10 to 49 acres	3	10	8,109	9,369	60	44
50 to 179 acres	4	2	7,839	7,861	38	19
180 to 499 acres	-	-	3,695	4,361	13	18
500 acres or more	-	-	3,182	3,373	8	2
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	10	11	22,958	25,451	141	87
.....acres	242	246	3,611,863	3,909,669	13,199	10,109
Rented or leased land in farms farms	-	6	8,394	8,933	33	23
.....acres	-	275	4,046,768	4,001,381	4,262	1,642
TENURE						
Full owners farms	10	8	16,911	18,887	118	69
.....acres	242	151	2,598,201	2,802,369	12,073	8,555
Part owners farms	-	3	6,047	6,564	23	18
.....acres	-	265	3,390,310	3,509,986	(D)	3,008
Tenants farms	-	3	2,347	2,369	10	5
.....acres	-	105	1,670,120	1,598,695	(D)	188
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	10	14	25,305	27,820	151	92
.....\$1,000	210	(D)	3,857,264	2,727,841	5,336	(D)
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	10	14	25,305	27,820	151	92
.....\$1,000	210	(D)	3,725,083	2,562,330	5,140	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	7	5	8,079	7,694	40	32
.....\$1,000	197	42	2,717,071	1,575,642	2,226	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	7	7	12,324	13,997	78	43
.....\$1,000	14	(D)	1,008,012	986,688	2,914	(D)
Government payments farms	-	3	8,514	10,000	43	21
.....\$1,000	-	(D)	132,180	165,510	196	153
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	-	1	5,978	6,714	46	24
\$1,000 to \$2,499	-	5	3,094	3,527	17	14
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	2	3,217	3,500	27	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	1	3,440	4,026	29	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	3	3,545	3,773	15	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	-	1,663	1,870	7	6
\$50,000 or more	-	2	4,368	4,410	10	4
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans (see text) farms	-	3	112	520	1	-
.....\$1,000	-	3	18,154	92,616	(D)	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments farms	-	-	2,842	3,987	13	10
.....\$1,000	-	-	16,231	22,867	38	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments farms	-	3	7,341	8,357	41	18
.....\$1,000	-	(D)	115,950	142,643	158	(D)
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	3	2,254	2,442	11	4
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	3	423	452	2	2
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	4	-	743	724	11	10
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3	-	580	632	4	3
Other crop farming (1119)	-	-	6,284	6,694	24	28
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	135	265	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	-	-	6,149	6,429	24	28
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	3	2	9,683	10,634	49	23
Cattle feedlots (112112)	-	-	23	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	110	275	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	187	186	3	3
Poultry and egg production (1123)	-	-	668	761	7	2
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	2	560	603	7	1
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	-	4	3,790	4,417	33	16

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	27,067	(NA)	196	(NA)	63	(NA)	2,302	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	2,081	(NA)	-	(NA)	6	(NA)	138	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual	24,525	25,716	184	200	53	30	2,168	1,694
Partnerships	1,788	2,395	5	18	4	2	93	127
Corporations	1,552	1,775	7	4	7	6	77	83
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	228	220	8	6	-	-	21	10
Number of operators:								
1 operator	16,820	18,946	98	129	29	21	1,693	1,393
2 operators	9,664	9,299	100	82	28	17	511	360
3 operators	1,210	1,467	6	17	5	-	119	145
4 operators	272	278	-	-	2	-	26	7
5 or more operators	127	116	-	-	-	-	10	9
Number of women operators:								
1 operator	10,700	10,913	104	98	28	24	665	528
2 operators	516	536	5	2	-	-	48	24
3 operators	90	94	-	-	-	-	-	2
4 operators	10	25	-	-	-	-	-	2
5 or more operators	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	18,484	14,746	150	116	44	21	1,236	702
Dial-up	1,667	(NA)	14	(NA)	3	(NA)	190	(NA)
DSL service	7,235	(NA)	57	(NA)	10	(NA)	421	(NA)
Cable modem service	3,494	(NA)	41	(NA)	21	(NA)	294	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	576	(NA)	7	(NA)	-	(NA)	22	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	2,999	(NA)	13	(NA)	6	(NA)	198	(NA)
Satellite service	4,214	(NA)	32	(NA)	10	(NA)	286	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	311	(NA)	3	(NA)	-	(NA)	26	(NA)
Other Internet service	280	(NA)	2	(NA)	1	(NA)	7	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	848	780	6	5	6	4	99	38
.....farms			(D)	(D)	42	138	14,208	12,473
.....acres	986,622	872,678						
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household	22,831	23,656	150	182	38	22	1,904	1,475
2 households	3,929	4,756	38	31	18	12	335	312
3 households	686	946	3	9	3	2	62	72
4 households	412	434	13	5	5	1	25	43
5 or more households	235	314	-	1	-	1	33	12
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent	22,483	24,057	165	212	43	27	2,065	1,691
25 to 49 percent	1,648	1,961	14	4	5	1	117	110
50 to 74 percent	1,625	1,671	9	7	3	3	104	61
75 to 99 percent	1,174	1,234	8	3	1	1	40	36
100 percent	1,163	1,183	8	2	12	6	33	16

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

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	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	10	(NA)	24,351	(NA)	145	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	-	(NA)	1,927	(NA)	10	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual	7	11	21,980	23,715	133	66
Partnerships	3	3	1,679	2,226	4	19
Corporations	-	-	1,449	1,675	12	7
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	-	-	197	204	2	-
Number of operators:						
1 operator	-	5	14,891	17,347	109	51
2 operators	10	9	8,982	8,798	33	33
3 operators	-	-	1,074	1,297	6	8
4 operators	-	-	243	271	1	-
5 or more operators	-	-	115	107	2	-
Number of women operators:						
1 operator	6	9	9,849	10,206	48	48
2 operators	-	-	462	507	1	3
3 operators	-	-	90	92	-	-
4 operators	-	-	10	23	-	-
5 or more operators	-	-	2	7	2	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	4	12	16,952	13,840	98	55
Dial-up	-	(NA)	1,453	(NA)	7	(NA)
DSL service	-	(NA)	6,722	(NA)	25	(NA)
Cable modem service	-	(NA)	3,122	(NA)	16	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	-	(NA)	541	(NA)	6	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	4	(NA)	2,766	(NA)	12	(NA)
Satellite service	-	(NA)	3,848	(NA)	38	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	-	(NA)	282	(NA)	-	(NA)
Other Internet service	-	(NA)	267	(NA)	3	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	-	-	735	728	2	5
..... farms acres	-	-	970,006	858,412	(D)	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household	10	9	20,595	21,893	134	75
2 households	-	5	3,525	4,382	13	14
3 households	-	-	616	860	2	3
4 households	-	-	369	385	-	-
5 or more households	-	-	200	300	2	-
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	10	14	20,059	22,039	141	74
25 to 49 percent	-	-	1,508	1,839	4	7
50 to 74 percent	-	-	1,506	1,591	3	9
75 to 99 percent	-	-	1,125	1,194	-	-
100 percent	-	-	1,107	1,157	3	2