

**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms .....number	52,194	56,014	204	341	54	53	216	247
Land in farms .....acres	9,948,564	10,031,807	18,251	42,157	2,620	4,961	9,525	14,732
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	4,162	4,219	31	64	10	11	40	38
10 to 49 acres .....	18,764	20,726	96	124	33	19	132	124
50 to 179 acres .....	17,634	19,206	48	97	9	15	37	67
180 to 499 acres .....	7,040	7,275	21	44	1	6	5	15
500 acres or more .....	4,594	4,588	8	12	1	2	2	3
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms .....farms	50,095	54,014	190	327	50	52	199	240
.....acres	5,953,033	6,056,070	11,250	28,957	(D)	3,536	7,761	12,487
Rented or leased land in farms .....farms	16,960	16,703	63	81	12	14	42	38
.....acres	3,995,531	3,975,737	7,001	13,200	(D)	1,425	1,764	2,245
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners .....farms	35,234	39,311	141	260	42	39	174	209
.....acres	2,822,166	3,067,814	7,228	17,640	1,744	1,474	6,174	10,849
Part owners .....farms	14,861	14,703	49	67	8	13	25	31
.....acres	6,593,678	6,443,769	10,592	23,647	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tenants .....farms	2,099	2,000	14	14	4	1	17	7
.....acres	532,720	520,224	431	870	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total .....farms	52,194	56,014	204	341	54	53	216	247
.....\$1,000	8,833,970	5,872,090	10,576	25,794	(D)	3,734	3,967	4,174
Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms	52,194	56,014	204	341	54	53	216	247
.....\$1,000	8,678,050	5,753,219	10,333	25,473	(D)	3,653	3,878	4,015
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms	31,697	32,167	95	152	31	34	105	122
.....\$1,000	5,506,437	3,329,928	(D)	15,572	(D)	(D)	3,629	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms	18,447	20,306	87	143	20	19	58	68
.....\$1,000	3,171,614	2,423,291	(D)	9,901	(D)	(D)	249	(D)
Government payments .....farms	20,605	23,239	55	68	12	19	24	55
.....\$1,000	155,919	118,871	243	321	41	81	89	159
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	11,549	13,702	55	128	8	9	81	81
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	6,366	7,831	32	61	15	12	25	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	5,513	6,691	31	41	10	6	25	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,283	5,979	34	22	10	5	27	22
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,209	6,309	17	31	7	9	27	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,060	4,021	20	23	2	4	11	24
\$50,000 or more .....	13,214	11,481	15	35	2	8	20	21
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans (see text) .....farms	366	1,073	-	5	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	47,247	79,301	-	197	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms	6,545	8,592	29	28	7	8	5	27
.....\$1,000	18,024	21,880	57	61	(D)	14	(D)	92
Other Federal farm program payments .....farms	17,776	18,545	46	53	8	16	21	33
.....\$1,000	137,896	96,991	186	260	(D)	67	(D)	67
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	14,171	12,300	17	28	5	15	29	28
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,737	1,534	16	12	9	4	26	24
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	2,311	2,873	6	13	5	6	35	42
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	2,632	2,723	13	23	8	6	9	5
Other crop farming (1119) .....	13,687	17,157	65	91	14	10	28	72
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	13,687	17,157	65	91	14	10	28	72
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	6,042	5,253	29	52	-	1	21	19
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	344	1,481	-	10	1	-	-	4
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	1,672	1,971	3	3	-	1	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	686	1,017	-	10	-	-	11	9
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	1,146	1,635	8	23	8	4	11	12
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,419	1,241	4	4	2	1	4	2
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	6,347	6,829	43	72	2	5	42	30

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	16	20	51,539	55,017	165	336
Land in farms .....acres	749	975	9,884,519	9,908,085	32,900	60,897
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	2	5	4,058	4,058	21	43
10 to 49 acres .....	10	11	18,420	20,308	73	140
50 to 179 acres .....	4	3	17,503	18,929	33	95
180 to 499 acres .....	-	1	6,992	7,179	21	30
500 acres or more .....	-	-	4,566	4,543	17	28
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	16	20	49,483	53,046	157	329
.....acres	(D)	850	5,908,665	5,971,798	22,764	38,442
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	2	3	16,790	16,457	51	110
.....acres	(D)	125	3,975,854	3,936,287	10,136	22,455
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	14	17	34,749	38,560	114	226
.....acres	(D)	714	2,790,896	3,013,358	(D)	23,779
Part owners ..... farms	2	3	14,734	14,486	43	103
.....acres	(D)	261	6,563,580	6,377,379	15,520	(D)
Tenants ..... farms	-	-	2,056	1,971	8	7
.....acres	-	-	530,043	517,348	(D)	(D)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	16	20	51,539	55,017	165	336
.....\$1,000	(D)	1,367	8,796,637	5,813,921	12,968	23,100
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	16	20	51,539	55,017	165	336
.....\$1,000	(D)	1,362	8,641,491	5,696,272	12,583	22,444
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	6	13	31,373	31,665	87	181
.....\$1,000	157	(D)	5,481,857	3,292,354	10,388	16,486
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	8	6	18,220	19,921	54	149
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	3,159,633	2,403,918	2,195	5,958
Government payments ..... farms	7	4	20,458	22,982	49	95
.....\$1,000	15	5	155,146	117,649	385	657
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	4	2	11,352	13,402	49	80
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	4	6,273	7,641	21	65
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2	5	5,422	6,572	23	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2	1	5,194	5,892	16	37
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	5	6,143	6,200	15	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5	2	4,010	3,953	12	15
\$50,000 or more .....	3	1	13,145	11,357	29	59
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans (see text) ..... farms	-	-	365	1,061	1	7
.....\$1,000	-	-	(D)	78,615	(D)	489
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms	-	-	6,486	8,491	18	38
.....\$1,000	-	-	17,819	21,523	107	190
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	7	4	17,656	18,350	38	89
.....\$1,000	15	5	137,327	96,126	277	466
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	2	1	14,086	12,166	32	62
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	2	1,682	1,477	4	15
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	6	6	2,248	2,785	11	21
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	2	2	2,591	2,673	9	14
Other crop farming (1119) .....	-	3	13,532	16,903	48	78
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	-	3	13,532	16,903	48	78
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	-	2	5,974	5,153	18	26
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	-	-	343	1,459	-	8
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	1	1	1,665	1,952	3	14
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	669	993	6	5
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	1,111	1,576	8	20
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	-	1,401	1,222	8	12
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	5	3	6,237	6,658	18	61

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	50,628	(NA)	203	(NA)	54	(NA)	200	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	3,867	(NA)	14	(NA)	3	(NA)	21	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual .....	45,174	48,687	188	308	47	48	174	226
Partnerships .....	3,470	4,260	11	13	3	4	18	9
Corporations .....	2,662	2,494	1	11	3	-	16	9
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	888	573	4	9	1	1	8	3
Number of operators:								
1 operator .....	28,911	31,730	84	167	26	30	126	145
2 operators .....	19,812	20,644	113	138	26	20	63	80
3 operators .....	2,689	2,799	4	33	2	3	24	13
4 operators .....	515	576	1	3	-	-	2	3
5 or more operators .....	267	265	2	-	-	-	1	6
Number of women operators:								
1 operator .....	21,665	23,374	116	190	36	30	96	110
2 operators .....	1,222	1,291	2	21	2	-	4	11
3 operators .....	109	135	-	-	-	-	-	3
4 operators .....	21	23	2	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators .....	13	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	36,426	32,969	160	193	42	27	133	129
Dial-up .....	5,184	(NA)	24	(NA)	-	(NA)	34	(NA)
DSL service .....	10,092	(NA)	56	(NA)	11	(NA)	34	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	6,766	(NA)	27	(NA)	8	(NA)	41	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	701	(NA)	8	(NA)	-	(NA)	14	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	8,692	(NA)	29	(NA)	7	(NA)	10	(NA)
Satellite service .....	6,947	(NA)	35	(NA)	11	(NA)	23	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	985	(NA)	5	(NA)	6	(NA)	5	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	1,243	(NA)	4	(NA)	-	(NA)	1	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	1,551	1,180	10	14	1	2	14	10
acres	685,227	456,424	2,354	2,941	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household .....	43,472	46,111	170	283	42	44	180	197
2 households .....	6,641	7,649	32	43	10	4	22	41
3 households .....	1,252	1,345	1	6	-	2	12	1
4 households .....	463	569	1	3	-	-	1	6
5 or more households .....	366	340	-	6	2	3	1	2
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent .....	36,822	41,058	169	271	47	41	175	192
25 to 49 percent .....	4,092	4,287	19	24	2	4	16	15
50 to 74 percent .....	4,824	4,472	2	26	4	6	14	31
75 to 99 percent .....	3,140	3,131	7	4	-	2	8	6
100 percent .....	3,316	3,066	7	16	1	-	3	3

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	16	(NA)	49,994	(NA)	161	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	4	(NA)	3,808	(NA)	17	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual .....	16	19	44,601	47,795	148	291
Partnerships .....	-	-	3,431	4,205	7	29
Corporations .....	-	1	2,635	2,461	7	12
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	-	-	872	556	3	4
Number of operators:						
1 operator .....	14	18	28,586	31,210	75	160
2 operators .....	2	2	19,533	20,272	75	132
3 operators .....	-	-	2,648	2,715	11	35
4 operators .....	-	-	509	565	3	5
5 or more operators .....	-	-	263	255	1	4
Number of women operators:						
1 operator .....	2	4	21,320	22,871	95	169
2 operators .....	-	-	1,207	1,242	7	17
3 operators .....	-	-	109	131	-	1
4 operators .....	-	-	19	23	-	-
5 or more operators .....	-	-	13	14	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	8	8	35,959	32,402	124	210
Dial-up .....	-	(NA)	5,109	(NA)	17	(NA)
DSL service .....	7	(NA)	9,953	(NA)	31	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	-	(NA)	6,660	(NA)	30	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	-	(NA)	678	(NA)	1	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	-	(NA)	8,619	(NA)	27	(NA)
Satellite service .....	1	(NA)	6,846	(NA)	31	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	-	(NA)	968	(NA)	1	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	-	(NA)	1,235	(NA)	3	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	5	-	1,517	1,148	4	6
..... farms acres	137	-	680,248	450,227	(D)	2,468
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household .....	12	13	42,930	45,300	138	274
2 households .....	-	6	6,551	7,504	26	51
3 households .....	4	1	1,235	1,327	-	8
4 households .....	-	-	460	558	1	2
5 or more households .....	-	-	363	328	-	1
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent .....	11	12	36,290	40,286	130	256
25 to 49 percent .....	-	-	4,047	4,224	8	20
50 to 74 percent .....	3	4	4,791	4,377	10	28
75 to 99 percent .....	-	2	3,112	3,098	13	19
100 percent .....	2	2	3,299	3,032	4	13