

Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	52,194	35,234	14,861	2,099	28,911	23,283
..... percent	100.0	67.5	28.5	4.0	55.4	44.6
Land in farms acres	9,948,564	2,822,166	6,593,678	532,720	4,823,771	5,124,793
Average size of farm acres	191	80	444	254	167	220
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	52,194	35,234	14,861	2,099	28,911	23,283
..... \$1,000	8,833,970	1,949,136	6,163,503	721,331	3,522,662	5,311,308
Average per farm dollars	169,253	55,320	414,743	343,655	121,845	228,120
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	11,549	10,504	791	254	5,778	5,771
\$1,000 to \$2,499	6,366	5,730	519	117	3,666	2,700
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,513	4,679	696	138	3,221	2,292
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,283	4,084	986	213	3,042	2,241
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,209	4,141	1,786	282	3,565	2,644
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,060	2,297	1,515	248	2,479	1,581
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,661	1,641	1,751	269	2,177	1,484
\$100,000 to \$249,999	3,668	1,152	2,304	212	2,166	1,502
\$250,000 to \$499,999	2,336	469	1,740	127	1,324	1,012
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,715	254	1,360	101	858	857
\$1,000,000 or more	1,834	283	1,413	138	635	1,199
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	1,269	170	1,008	91	476	793
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	348	58	262	28	98	250
\$5,000,000 or more	217	55	143	19	61	156
Total sales farms	52,194	35,234	14,861	2,099	28,911	23,283
..... \$1,000	8,678,050	1,909,190	6,055,714	713,147	3,446,295	5,231,755
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	18,514	7,080	10,333	1,101	11,240	7,274
..... \$1,000	3,613,250	407,613	2,925,035	280,602	1,694,124	1,919,126
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	8,851	1,552	6,676	623	5,148	3,703
..... \$1,000	3,460,937	331,233	2,857,989	271,714	1,595,382	1,865,555
Corn farms	14,282	4,751	8,654	877	8,483	5,799
..... \$1,000	2,069,927	231,644	1,668,130	170,153	931,093	1,138,833
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	6,222	787	5,014	421	3,429	2,793
..... \$1,000	1,937,953	177,798	1,598,869	161,286	846,116	1,091,836
Wheat farms	6,223	1,556	4,335	332	3,674	2,549
..... \$1,000	295,758	35,047	239,959	20,752	138,067	157,691
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,655	146	1,391	118	798	857
..... \$1,000	214,768	16,853	180,750	17,165	88,638	126,130
Soybeans farms	12,039	3,793	7,400	846	7,488	4,551
..... \$1,000	1,092,453	123,093	895,217	74,143	552,940	539,513
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	5,013	586	4,082	345	2,833	2,180
..... \$1,000	960,199	74,252	821,197	64,749	465,349	494,851
Sorghum farms	109	34	74	1	57	52
..... \$1,000	686	(D)	399	(D)	258	429
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	2	2	-	-	-	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Barley farms	307	93	210	4	160	147
..... \$1,000	1,769	(D)	1,342	(D)	963	807
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	3	-	3	-	1	2
..... \$1,000	206	-	206	-	(D)	(D)
Rice farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	3,013	900	1,987	126	1,715	1,298
..... \$1,000	152,656	17,141	119,988	15,527	70,803	81,853
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	698	63	581	54	374	324
..... \$1,000	134,848	12,287	107,727	14,834	59,829	75,019
Tobacco farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	2,793	1,695	901	197	1,202	1,591
..... \$1,000	462,726	53,966	381,799	26,961	90,782	371,944
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	646	163	434	49	243	403
..... \$1,000	438,527	38,485	374,899	25,143	79,934	358,593
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	2,304	1,662	535	107	1,068	1,236
..... \$1,000	257,133	114,958	114,984	27,191	89,362	167,771
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	711	408	259	44	313	398
..... \$1,000	238,259	100,416	111,408	26,436	80,135	158,124
Fruits and tree nuts farms	1,361	933	359	69	662	699
..... \$1,000	133,091	57,040	67,788	8,263	47,538	85,552
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	448	228	189	31	191	257
..... \$1,000	120,571	47,562	65,296	7,713	40,945	79,626
Berries farms	1,124	839	239	46	473	651
..... \$1,000	124,043	57,918	47,196	18,928	41,824	82,219
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	272	181	78	13	122	150
..... \$1,000	116,641	52,321	45,607	18,714	38,829	77,812
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) farms	2,235	1,753	312	170	991	1,244
..... \$1,000	727,847	445,635	179,346	102,866	171,786	556,061
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	839	627	142	70	294	545
..... \$1,000	709,328	430,991	176,970	101,367	162,870	546,458

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms 826	692	116	18	441	385
..... \$1,000	30,210	(D)	11,733	(D)	6,658	23,552
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 50	22	25	3	18	32
..... \$1,000	25,777	(D)	10,634	(D)	4,468	21,309
Cut Christmas trees	farms 744	621	107	16	399	345
..... \$1,000	29,643	(D)	11,600	(D)	6,419	23,224
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 47	21	23	3	17	30
..... \$1,000	25,556	(D)	10,493	(D)	4,409	21,147
Short-rotation woody crops	farms 101	84	14	3	52	49
..... \$1,000	567	432	133	2	239	328
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 2	1	1	-	-	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms 13,067	7,756	4,913	398	7,311	5,756
..... \$1,000	415,271	61,654	315,172	38,444	171,007	244,264
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 1,196	146	971	79	616	580
..... \$1,000	341,778	28,341	277,823	35,614	129,128	212,650
Maple syrup (see text)	farms 631	363	240	28	260	371
..... \$1,000	2,859	893	(D)	(D)	1,049	1,809
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 6	-	6	-	2	4
..... \$1,000	511	-	511	-	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms 10,677	4,972	5,384	321	5,366	5,311
..... \$1,000	603,653	143,081	442,758	17,814	246,125	357,528
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 1,593	324	1,216	53	686	907
..... \$1,000	512,255	108,811	388,513	14,931	198,684	313,572
Milk from cows (see text)	farms 1,913	438	1,401	74	809	1,104
..... \$1,000	1,540,609	302,496	1,179,823	58,289	569,089	971,520
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 1,675	318	1,298	59	687	868
..... \$1,000	1,535,748	300,165	1,177,515	58,068	566,119	969,629
Hogs and pigs	farms 2,150	1,287	769	94	869	1,281
..... \$1,000	482,177	158,229	223,286	100,662	262,968	219,209
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 264	91	157	16	138	126
..... \$1,000	476,591	155,922	220,379	100,290	260,697	215,894
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms 2,544	1,853	608	83	985	1,559
..... \$1,000	13,963	(D)	5,873	(D)	6,807	7,156
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 39	14	23	2	18	21
..... \$1,000	5,241	(D)	2,927	(D)	3,017	2,224
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms 2,796	2,124	580	92	1,178	1,618
..... \$1,000	29,097	20,676	7,566	855	11,825	17,272
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 117	72	41	4	45	72
..... \$1,000	12,441	7,846	4,275	320	4,630	7,811
Poultry and eggs	farms 4,565	3,231	1,173	161	1,702	2,863
..... \$1,000	472,218	161,188	264,557	46,473	113,257	358,961
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 81	37	39	5	31	50
..... \$1,000	467,893	158,395	263,265	46,234	111,646	356,248
Aquaculture	farms 70	62	8	-	47	23
..... \$1,000	3,982	(D)	(D)	-	1,432	2,550
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 13	11	2	-	5	8
..... \$1,000	3,721	(D)	(D)	-	1,245	2,476
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms 1,451	1,160	251	40	627	824
..... \$1,000	25,914	22,265	(D)	(D)	11,073	14,841
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 71	58	11	2	29	42
..... \$1,000	21,767	18,956	(D)	(D)	9,000	12,767
Value of- Government payments	farms 20,605	10,792	8,912	901	12,628	7,977
..... \$1,000	155,919	39,946	107,789	8,184	76,367	79,553
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms 1,504	-	1,315	189	856	648
..... \$1,000	65,469	-	56,277	9,192	28,661	36,808
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms 6,243	3,961	1,987	295	2,650	3,593
..... \$1,000	58,793	22,947	32,925	2,921	21,494	37,299
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms 52,194	35,234	14,861	2,099	28,911	23,283
..... \$1,000	6,942,117	1,709,222	4,608,243	624,652	2,720,659	4,221,458
Average per farm	dollars 133,006	48,511	310,090	297,595	94,105	181,311
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms 26,149	12,905	11,786	1,458	14,431	11,718
..... \$1,000	785,135	92,943	633,033	59,159	344,955	440,180
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999	13,927	9,870	3,446	611	7,429	6,498
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999	6,343	2,356	3,532	455	3,932	2,411
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999	2,153	395	1,596	162	1,255	898
..... \$50,000 or more	3,726	284	3,212	230	1,815	1,911
Chemicals purchased	farms 25,051	12,313	11,300	1,438	13,979	11,072
..... \$1,000	362,470	59,610	274,493	28,367	150,688	211,781
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999	16,992	10,649	5,451	892	9,711	7,281
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999	4,998	1,283	3,382	333	2,899	2,099
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999	1,487	211	1,186	90	767	720
..... \$50,000 or more	1,574	170	1,281	123	602	972

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms	24,913	12,083	11,401	1,429	13,904	11,009
.....\$1,000	600,433	112,320	432,188	55,925	235,570	364,862
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	7,567	5,916	1,394	257	4,007	3,560
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,259	3,535	2,345	379	3,742	2,517
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,223	2,032	3,732	459	3,805	2,418
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,061	286	1,637	138	1,114	947
\$50,000 or more	2,803	314	2,293	196	1,236	1,567
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms	12,053	7,241	4,388	424	5,546	6,507
.....\$1,000	326,573	110,052	191,679	24,842	142,507	184,066
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	8,979	6,013	2,673	293	4,098	4,881
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,962	855	1,026	81	921	1,041
\$25,000 to \$99,999	597	220	351	26	290	307
\$100,000 to \$249,999	267	81	175	11	128	139
\$250,000 or more	248	72	163	13	109	139
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms	4,980	2,671	2,157	152	2,247	2,733
.....\$1,000	79,605	40,736	36,776	2,092	35,335	44,270
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)farms	8,785	5,561	2,908	316	4,043	4,742
.....\$1,000	246,968	69,315	154,903	22,750	107,172	139,796
Feed purchasedfarms	24,389	16,180	7,456	753	11,332	13,057
.....\$1,000	1,240,433	407,169	713,168	120,096	505,936	734,498
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	15,334	11,331	3,579	424	7,285	8,049
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,160	3,935	2,015	210	2,757	3,403
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,642	608	970	64	775	867
\$100,000 to \$249,999	603	166	413	24	270	333
\$250,000 or more	650	140	479	31	245	405
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms	49,756	32,970	14,778	2,008	27,408	22,348
.....\$1,000	397,260	95,837	271,944	29,479	159,235	238,025
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	38,769	30,072	7,333	1,364	21,772	16,997
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,690	2,436	4,823	431	4,313	3,377
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,632	231	1,321	80	756	876
\$50,000 or more	1,665	231	1,301	133	567	1,098
Utilitiesfarms	33,863	20,345	12,271	1,247	17,812	16,051
.....\$1,000	159,587	52,552	95,212	11,822	61,504	98,083
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	15,625	11,755	3,461	409	8,610	7,015
\$1,000 to \$4,999	13,056	7,156	5,371	529	6,989	6,067
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,085	1,156	2,697	232	1,868	2,217
\$25,000 to \$49,999	621	138	441	42	213	408
\$50,000 or more	476	140	301	35	132	344
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costsfarms	42,041	26,382	13,894	1,765	22,949	19,092
.....\$1,000	482,696	110,878	334,660	37,158	197,723	284,973
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	30,064	22,937	6,029	1,098	16,700	13,364
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,905	2,814	4,653	438	4,502	3,403
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,973	340	1,560	73	958	1,015
\$50,000 or more	2,099	291	1,652	156	789	1,310
Hired farm laborfarms	13,620	7,118	5,792	710	6,760	6,860
.....\$1,000	744,744	240,599	421,823	82,321	208,495	536,248
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	6,839	4,343	2,242	254	3,825	3,014
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,991	1,411	1,408	172	1,500	1,491
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,357	905	1,295	157	1,000	1,357
\$100,000 to \$249,999	856	287	497	72	305	551
\$250,000 or more	577	172	350	55	130	447
Contract laborfarms	3,906	2,317	1,414	175	1,944	1,962
.....\$1,000	71,648	28,256	39,075	4,317	27,370	44,278
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	985	752	217	16	515	470
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,309	816	432	61	636	673
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,130	539	517	74	574	556
\$25,000 to \$49,999	259	122	130	7	129	130
\$50,000 or more	223	88	118	17	90	133
Customwork and custom haulingfarms	10,726	5,033	5,102	591	5,957	4,769
.....\$1,000	147,478	37,390	96,466	13,622	54,835	92,643
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	3,544	2,303	1,096	145	2,028	1,516
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,966	1,944	1,797	225	2,332	1,634
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,272	612	1,524	136	1,213	1,059
\$25,000 to \$49,999	451	85	332	34	212	239
\$50,000 or more	493	89	353	51	172	321
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms	13,999	65	12,303	1,631	7,765	6,234
.....\$1,000	470,091	1,111	396,540	72,440	182,732	287,359
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	6,550	43	5,754	753	3,704	2,846
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,857	8	1,580	269	1,107	750
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,153	5	1,908	240	1,299	854
\$25,000 or more	3,439	9	3,061	369	1,655	1,784

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
..... farms	3,758	1,250	2,205	303	1,883	1,875
..... \$1,000	53,824	8,480	37,462	7,882	18,813	35,011
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,269	674	513	82	687	582
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,155	351	716	88	600	555
\$5,000 to \$24,999	836	151	615	70	405	431
\$25,000 to \$49,999	259	39	196	24	109	150
\$50,000 or more	239	35	165	39	82	157
Interest expense	20,346	11,290	8,421	635	10,829	9,517
..... farms	293,485	92,643	191,520	9,322	127,975	165,510
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	9,834	6,229	3,193	412	5,492	4,342
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8,178	4,549	3,470	159	4,270	3,908
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,913	457	1,409	47	926	987
\$100,000 or more	421	55	349	17	141	280
Secured by real estate	16,443	9,624	6,819	-	8,694	7,749
..... farms	208,958	73,468	135,490	-	93,421	115,537
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,698	1,156	542	-	950	748
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,101	4,039	2,062	-	3,330	2,771
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,008	4,052	2,956	-	3,688	3,320
\$25,000 to \$49,999	929	257	672	-	471	458
\$50,000 or more	707	120	587	-	255	452
Not secured by real estate	11,124	5,040	5,449	635	5,925	5,199
..... farms	84,527	19,174	56,030	9,322	34,554	49,973
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	3,455	2,007	1,279	169	1,931	1,524
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,539	2,231	2,065	243	2,452	2,087
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,477	718	1,600	159	1,295	1,182
\$25,000 to \$49,999	386	51	307	28	154	232
\$50,000 or more	267	33	198	36	93	174
Property taxes paid	50,155	34,973	14,819	363	27,638	22,517
..... farms	217,503	108,685	106,837	1,982	106,541	110,963
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	40,053	30,272	9,497	284	22,481	17,572
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,257	3,495	2,729	33	3,441	2,816
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,885	1,012	1,846	27	1,357	1,528
\$25,000 or more	960	194	747	19	359	601
All other production expenses (see text)	27,265	15,490	10,615	1,160	13,619	13,646
..... farms	588,760	150,698	372,144	65,918	195,782	392,978
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	18,588	12,529	5,375	684	9,449	9,139
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,639	2,227	3,126	286	2,937	2,702
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,436	373	999	64	667	769
\$50,000 to \$99,999	839	190	589	60	332	507
\$100,000 or more	763	171	526	66	234	529
Production expenses paid by landlords	610	55	514	41	317	293
..... farms	10,653	106	9,860	688	3,956	6,697
..... \$1,000						
Depreciation expenses claimed	25,205	13,845	10,352	1,008	13,529	11,676
..... farms	697,008	163,299	485,097	48,612	289,824	407,184
..... \$1,000						
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)						
Net cash farm income of operations	52,194	35,234	14,861	2,099	28,911	23,283
..... farms	2,230,681	372,054	1,728,132	130,495	949,529	1,281,152
..... \$1,000						
Average per farm	42,738	10,560	116,286	62,170	32,843	55,025
Farms with net gains ²	24,112	13,095	9,720	1,297	14,268	9,844
..... number	113,705	50,736	196,670	127,703	82,310	159,208
..... Average net gain						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	1,852	1,528	237	87	1,167	685
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,406	3,465	786	155	2,797	1,609
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,888	2,004	720	164	1,797	1,091
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,038	2,502	1,335	201	2,526	1,512
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,037	1,527	1,300	210	1,843	1,194
\$50,000 or more	7,891	2,069	5,342	480	4,138	3,753
Farms with net losses	28,082	22,139	5,141	802	14,643	13,439
..... number	18,196	13,204	35,693	43,811	15,357	21,288
..... Average net loss						
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,263	1,929	279	55	1,399	864
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,018	7,729	1,051	238	4,980	4,038
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,513	5,223	1,133	157	3,378	3,135
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,493	4,940	1,394	159	3,086	3,407
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,094	1,394	624	76	1,005	1,089
\$50,000 or more	1,701	924	660	117	795	906
Net cash farm income of operators	52,194	35,234	14,861	2,099	28,911	23,283
..... farms	2,108,164	344,747	1,641,893	121,524	889,534	1,218,629
..... \$1,000						
Average per farm	40,391	9,784	110,483	57,896	30,768	52,340
Operators reporting net gains ²	24,006	13,091	9,638	1,277	14,203	9,803
..... farms	109,474	48,716	190,159	123,369	78,675	154,097
..... Average net gain						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains ² - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	1,848	1,532	238	78	1,161	687
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,407	3,473	777	157	2,795	1,612
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,896	2,009	720	167	1,800	1,096
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,037	2,508	1,333	196	2,529	1,508
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,084	1,532	1,340	212	1,875	1,209
\$50,000 or more	7,734	2,037	5,230	467	4,043	3,691
Operators reporting net losses	28,188	22,143	5,223	822	14,708	13,480
Average net loss	18,443	13,232	36,541	43,818	15,494	21,660
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,264	1,928	280	56	1,401	863
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,027	7,722	1,064	241	4,991	4,036
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,524	5,229	1,139	156	3,386	3,138
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,523	4,938	1,415	170	3,101	3,422
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,120	1,399	644	77	1,022	1,098
\$50,000 or more	1,730	927	681	122	807	923
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)						
Total	366	55	295	16	171	195
\$1,000	47,247	4,559	40,794	1,894	14,179	33,068
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)						
farms	20,264	12,335	7,180	749	11,265	8,999
\$1,000	338,828	132,140	172,872	33,816	147,527	191,301
Customwork and other agricultural services	2,947	795	1,957	195	1,602	1,345
\$1,000	48,281	10,400	34,270	3,611	19,568	28,713
Gross cash rent or share payments	8,662	7,169	1,356	137	5,092	3,570
\$1,000	81,864	53,811	20,546	7,508	45,602	36,262
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	1,819	1,252	545	22	1,010	809
\$1,000	13,886	9,270	4,482	135	8,090	5,797
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	802	557	221	24	358	444
\$1,000	18,995	10,176	7,841	977	5,749	13,246
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	5,863	1,947	3,604	312	3,124	2,739
\$1,000	28,112	4,386	19,276	4,451	11,239	16,873
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	2,076	465	1,466	145	1,076	1,000
\$1,000	86,591	10,329	67,248	9,014	33,164	53,427
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	550	340	186	24	323	227
\$1,000	2,682	946	1,614	122	1,262	1,420
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	3,259	2,006	1,116	137	1,519	1,740
\$1,000	58,353	32,822	17,533	7,998	22,820	35,533
LAND USE						
Total cropland	44,668	28,427	14,378	1,863	25,362	19,306
farms	7,669,071	1,485,202	5,696,581	487,288	3,623,925	4,045,146
acres	37,479	21,616	14,096	1,767	20,828	16,651
Harvested cropland	7,057,978	1,075,352	5,510,748	471,878	3,271,502	3,786,476
acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres	20,659	16,651	3,214	794	11,240	9,419
50 to 99 acres	5,259	2,750	2,225	284	3,174	2,085
100 to 199 acres	4,039	1,375	2,423	241	2,439	1,600
200 to 499 acres	3,847	634	2,999	214	2,269	1,578
500 to 999 acres	2,065	130	1,822	113	1,058	1,007
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,143	48	1,021	74	512	631
2,000 acres or more	467	28	392	47	136	331
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)	3,717	2,425	1,207	85	1,803	1,914
farms	90,469	41,934	46,982	1,553	49,096	41,373
acres						
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	2,939	1,908	931	100	1,581	1,358
farms	86,570	39,111	42,356	5,103	44,603	41,967
acres						
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	12,114	9,728	2,168	218	7,143	4,971
farms	409,597	314,290	87,280	8,027	244,722	164,875
acres	1,591	977	565	49	890	701
farms	24,457	14,515	9,215	727	14,002	10,455
acres						
In cultivated summer fallow						
Total woodland	27,381	19,367	7,704	310	14,631	12,750
farms	1,175,893	716,887	442,886	16,120	620,297	555,596
acres	4,641	3,161	1,432	48	2,313	2,328
Woodland pastured	110,067	62,248	46,506	1,313	58,670	51,397
farms	25,010	17,734	6,995	281	13,390	11,620
acres	1,065,826	654,639	396,380	14,807	561,627	504,199

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
LAND USE - Con.							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	farms acres	19,455 419,450	13,887 231,093	5,145 180,352	423 8,005	9,126 214,937	10,329 204,513
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms acres	38,279 684,150	26,830 388,984	10,772 273,859	677 21,307	20,205 364,612	18,074 319,538
Irrigated land	farms acres	5,025 592,243	3,001 93,264	1,704 443,327	320 55,652	2,211 206,882	2,814 385,361
Harvested cropland	farms acres	4,865 589,020	2,878 (D)	1,668 (D)	319 (D)	2,152 205,942	2,713 383,078
Pastureland and other land	farms acres	238 3,223	164 (D)	73 (D)	1 (D)	85 940	153 2,283
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms acres	6,545 210,675	5,211 173,691	1,261 34,608	73 2,376	4,249 134,887	2,296 75,788
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms acres	8,276 4,098,004	2,169 335,727	5,515 3,443,678	592 318,599	4,699 1,802,057	3,577 2,295,947
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms \$1,000	421 53,503	197 11,635	196 34,069	28 7,800	170 16,347	251 37,157
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms \$1,000	52,194 39,988,344	35,234 12,151,111	14,861 25,779,935	2,099 2,057,299	28,911 18,998,949	23,283 20,989,395
Average per farm	dollars	766,148	344,869	1,734,738	980,133	657,153	901,490
Average per acre	dollars	4,020	4,306	3,910	3,862	3,939	4,096
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999		3,454	2,876	152	426	2,149	1,305
\$50,000 to \$99,999		4,854	4,173	437	244	2,801	2,053
\$100,000 to \$199,999		11,570	9,843	1,404	323	6,413	5,157
\$200,000 to \$499,999		17,620	13,218	3,946	456	9,629	7,991
\$500,000 to \$999,999		6,829	3,515	3,053	261	3,814	3,015
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999		3,582	1,046	2,383	153	2,073	1,509
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999		2,896	423	2,338	135	1,494	1,402
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999		943	92	793	58	396	547
\$10,000,000 or more		446	48	355	43	142	304
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms \$1,000	52,192 6,395,233	35,232 1,866,549	14,861 4,132,000	2,099 396,685	28,911 2,949,060	23,281 3,446,173
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999		4,395	4,032	235	128	2,599	1,796
\$5,000 to \$9,999		4,323	3,825	367	131	2,522	1,801
\$10,000 to \$19,999		7,817	6,658	906	253	4,416	3,401
\$20,000 to \$49,999		13,797	10,761	2,521	515	7,718	6,079
\$50,000 to \$99,999		8,639	5,612	2,662	365	4,724	3,915
\$100,000 to \$199,999		5,709	2,638	2,788	283	3,190	2,519
\$200,000 to \$499,999		4,634	1,390	3,010	234	2,532	2,102
\$500,000 or more		2,878	316	2,372	190	1,210	1,668
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms number	38,270 75,709	23,095 34,774	13,583 36,850	1,592 4,085	20,400 36,807	17,870 38,902
Tractors, all	farms number	42,957 127,829	27,196 61,300	14,092 60,823	1,669 5,706	23,471 67,586	19,486 60,243
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	23,786 37,852	16,464 24,937	6,556 11,677	766 1,238	12,698 19,991	11,088 17,861
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	30,686 55,712	17,948 28,651	11,548 24,740	1,190 2,321	16,985 29,823	13,701 25,889
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms number	15,465 34,265	5,093 7,712	9,447 24,406	925 2,147	8,870 17,772	6,595 16,493
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms number	11,227 12,820	3,132 3,459	7,401 8,531	694 830	6,610 7,406	4,617 5,414
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms number	1 (D)	-	1 (D)	-	1 (D)	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms number	2,036 2,230	812 882	1,156 1,275	68 73	938 1,015	1,098 1,215
Hay balers	farms number	17,204 22,645	9,089 11,188	7,602 10,802	513 655	8,968 11,593	8,236 11,052

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 23,463	10,771	11,355	1,337	13,083	10,380
	acres treated 5,396,912	650,601	4,344,888	401,423	2,431,015	2,965,897
Manure used	farms 9,149	4,045	4,730	374	4,203	4,946
	acres treated 761,437	98,728	621,528	41,181	276,354	485,083
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 11,136	5,029	5,317	790	5,655	5,481
	acres 2,218,992	238,538	1,772,408	208,046	896,637	1,322,355
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 21,713	9,640	10,737	1,336	12,256	9,457
	acres 5,767,291	678,195	4,665,524	423,572	2,641,622	3,125,669
Nematodes	farms 2,441	1,121	1,162	158	1,184	1,257
	acres 376,530	43,583	299,873	33,074	155,673	220,857
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 5,141	2,532	2,250	359	2,498	2,643
	acres 781,472	97,416	608,124	75,932	300,743	480,729
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 1,893	1,049	730	114	924	969
	acres on which used 230,525	44,472	167,028	19,025	75,854	154,671
LAND USE PRACTICES						
Land drained by tile	farms 13,140	6,210	6,230	700	7,410	5,730
	acres 2,583,727	339,132	2,048,589	196,006	1,146,692	1,437,035
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 9,545	5,308	3,827	410	5,032	4,513
	acres 1,212,253	217,669	889,656	104,928	541,053	671,200
Land under conservation easement	farms 1,993	1,371	560	62	1,113	880
	acres 125,856	57,526	60,683	7,647	68,438	57,418
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 8,015	2,897	4,633	485	4,620	3,395
	acres 1,518,492	169,063	1,254,965	94,464	725,948	792,544
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 6,333	1,979	3,946	408	3,665	2,668
	acres 1,775,246	155,518	1,467,325	152,403	772,929	1,002,317
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 15,943	7,274	7,753	916	9,183	6,760
	acres 2,595,097	368,008	2,045,647	181,442	1,242,888	1,352,209
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 5,530	2,490	2,759	281	2,827	2,703
	acres 437,200	57,685	347,171	32,344	165,715	271,485
ENERGY						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 1,464	944	473	47	672	792
Solar panels	farms 577	416	147	14	248	329
Wind turbines	farms 366	203	142	21	187	179
Methane digesters	farms 7	3	4	-	3	4
Geoechange systems	farms 401	301	93	7	179	222
Small hydro systems	farms 17	9	6	2	6	11
Biodiesel	farms 103	35	62	6	49	54
Ethanol	farms 34	11	17	6	18	16
Other	farms 24	10	13	1	12	12
Wind rights leased to others	farms 824	403	396	25	450	374
TENURE						
Full owners	farms 35,234	35,234	-	-	19,549	15,685
Part owners	farms 14,861	-	14,861	-	8,087	6,774
Tenants	farms 2,099	-	-	2,099	1,275	824
OWNED AND RENTED LAND						
Land owned	farms 50,195	35,234	14,861	100	27,698	22,497
	acres 6,591,630	3,323,827	3,255,583	12,220	3,395,068	3,196,562
Owned land in farms	farms 50,095	35,234	14,861	-	27,636	22,459
	acres 5,953,033	2,822,166	3,130,867	-	3,006,028	2,947,005
Land rented or leased from others	farms 17,058	98	14,861	2,099	9,425	7,633
	acres 4,028,753	6,770	3,471,052	550,931	1,830,268	2,198,485
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 16,960	-	14,861	2,099	9,362	7,598
	acres 3,995,531	-	3,462,811	532,720	1,817,743	2,177,788
Land rented or leased to others	farms 9,371	7,788	1,434	149	5,469	3,902
	acres 671,819	508,431	132,957	30,431	401,565	270,254
NUMBER OF OPERATORS						
Total operators	number 80,304	53,496	23,630	3,178	28,911	51,393
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	28,911	19,549	8,087	1,275	28,911	-
2 operators	19,812	13,823	5,345	644	-	19,812
3 operators	2,689	1,471	1,079	139	-	2,689
4 operators	515	257	232	26	-	515
5 or more operators	267	134	118	15	-	267
Total women operators	number 24,605	18,435	5,439	731	3,739	20,866
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	21,665	16,208	4,850	607	3,739	17,926
2 operators	1,222	925	252	45	-	1,222
3 operators	109	85	20	4	-	109
4 operators	21	12	5	1	-	21
5 or more operators	13	11	1	1	-	13

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Sex of operator:						
Male	44,785	28,873	14,060	1,852	25,172	19,613
Female	7,409	6,361	801	247	3,739	3,670
Primary occupation:						
Farming	25,285	14,396	9,817	1,072	14,047	11,238
Other	26,909	20,838	5,044	1,027	14,864	12,045
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	43,740	29,430	13,204	1,106	23,688	20,052
Not on farm operated	8,454	5,804	1,657	993	5,223	3,231
Days worked off farm:						
None	21,550	13,916	6,986	648	12,444	9,106
Any	30,644	21,318	7,875	1,451	16,467	14,177
1 to 49 days	4,147	2,941	1,039	167	2,432	1,715
50 to 99 days	2,069	1,445	525	99	1,121	948
100 to 199 days	4,223	2,883	1,141	199	2,286	1,937
200 days or more	20,205	14,049	5,170	986	10,628	9,577
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	1,512	1,049	276	187	745	767
3 or 4 years	2,350	1,558	498	294	1,171	1,179
5 to 9 years	6,318	4,463	1,453	402	3,114	3,204
10 years or more	42,014	28,164	12,634	1,216	23,881	18,133
Average years on present farm	24.1	23.5	26.7	16.2	25.3	22.6
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less	1,047	732	186	129	518	529
3 or 4 years	1,948	1,319	402	227	979	969
5 to 9 years	5,456	3,943	1,144	369	2,729	2,727
10 years or more	43,743	29,240	13,129	1,374	24,685	19,058
Average years operating any farm	26.0	25.3	28.8	19.0	27.1	24.7
Age group:						
Under 25 years	244	88	91	65	157	87
25 to 34 years	2,736	1,365	993	378	1,395	1,341
35 to 44 years	5,761	3,367	1,946	448	2,908	2,853
45 to 49 years	4,997	3,147	1,617	233	2,602	2,395
50 to 54 years	7,262	4,662	2,302	298	3,849	3,413
55 to 59 years	7,945	5,312	2,374	259	4,244	3,701
60 to 64 years	7,208	5,056	1,966	186	3,839	3,369
65 to 69 years	5,968	4,312	1,543	113	3,540	2,428
70 years and over	10,073	7,925	2,029	119	6,377	3,696
Average age	57.6	59.1	55.2	47.6	58.6	56.3
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	674	515	137	22	357	317
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	204	141	49	14	84	120
Asian	54	42	8	4	26	28
Black or African American	216	174	25	17	126	90
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16	14	2	-	14	2
White	51,539	34,749	14,734	2,056	28,586	22,953
More than one race reported	165	114	43	8	75	90
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person	6,884	4,927	1,632	325	5,970	914
2 people	25,338	17,844	6,762	732	13,196	12,142
3 people	7,398	4,759	2,252	387	3,612	3,786
4 people	6,446	3,988	2,072	386	3,172	3,274
5 or more people	6,128	3,716	2,143	269	2,961	3,167
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	36,822	28,880	6,723	1,219	20,337	16,485
25 to 49 percent	4,092	2,126	1,709	257	2,373	1,719
50 to 74 percent	4,824	2,175	2,385	264	2,780	2,044
75 to 99 percent	3,140	1,016	1,968	156	1,698	1,442
100 percent	3,316	1,037	2,076	203	1,723	1,593
Operator is a hired manager	1,551	898	522	131	832	719
farms	685,227	177,774	452,473	54,980	258,640	426,587
acres						
Farms with-						
Internet access	36,426	23,826	10,973	1,627	18,459	17,967
Dial-up service	5,184	3,620	1,429	135	2,783	2,401
DSL service	10,092	6,503	3,123	466	4,918	5,174
Cable modem service	6,766	4,697	1,695	374	3,507	3,259
Fiber-optic service	701	464	205	32	371	330
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	8,692	5,349	2,881	462	4,170	4,522
Satellite service	6,947	4,414	2,283	250	3,381	3,566
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	985	622	328	35	469	516
Other Internet service	1,243	802	376	65	610	633
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	43,472	30,404	11,385	1,683	25,777	17,695
2 households	6,641	3,782	2,564	295	2,418	4,223
3 households	1,252	630	539	83	387	865
4 households	463	230	209	24	190	273
5 or more households	366	188	164	14	139	227

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	farms 50,628 acres 9,225,892	34,320	14,351	1,957	28,321	22,307
Limited Liability Corporation	farms 3,867 acres 1,384,201	2,648,624	6,151,514	425,754	4,652,218	4,573,674
		2,279	1,312	276	1,664	2,203
		227,580	1,077,159	79,462	477,079	907,122
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)						
Family or individual	farms 45,174 acres 6,736,807	31,305	12,287	1,582	26,481	18,693
Partnership	farms 3,470 acres 1,848,642	2,263,130	4,277,000	196,677	4,096,787	2,640,020
Registered under state law	farms 2,525 acres 1,564,084	1,715	1,550	205	878	2,592
		257,361	1,472,285	118,996	293,755	1,554,887
Corporation	farms 2,662 acres 1,171,108	1,149	1,209	167	576	1,949
Family held	farms 2,352 acres 1,103,710	193,613	1,263,732	106,739	223,530	1,340,554
More than 10 stockholders	farms 21	11	6	4	9	12
10 or less stockholders	farms 2,331	1,272	825	234	880	1,451
Other than family held	farms 310 acres 67,398	215	58	37	184	126
More than 10 stockholders	farms 20	12	5	3	6	14
10 or less stockholders	farms 290	203	53	34	178	112
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms 888 acres 192,007	716	135	37	479	409
		117,992	64,508	9,507	106,562	85,445
HIRED FARM LABOR						
Hired farm labor	farms 13,620 workers 83,451	7,118	5,792	710	6,760	6,860
Workers by days worked:		35,230	40,378	7,843	29,106	54,345
150 days or more	farms 5,965 workers 25,710	2,602	2,997	366	2,495	3,470
Less than 150 days	farms 10,784 workers 57,741	9,199	14,005	2,506	7,534	18,176
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms 768	300	413	55	338	430
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms 94	67	27	-	57	37
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms 22,501 workers 53,797	15,253	6,451	797	10,067	12,434
		36,351	15,568	1,878	21,336	32,461
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	4,162	3,647	191	324	2,097	2,065
10 to 49 acres	18,764	16,186	1,963	615	10,023	8,741
50 to 69 acres	4,639	3,451	1,022	166	2,625	2,014
70 to 99 acres	6,049	4,648	1,201	200	3,660	2,389
100 to 139 acres	4,225	2,673	1,410	142	2,488	1,737
140 to 179 acres	2,721	1,526	1,124	71	1,631	1,090
180 to 219 acres	1,934	922	903	109	1,147	787
220 to 259 acres	1,340	576	698	66	789	551
260 to 499 acres	3,766	1,109	2,503	154	2,246	1,520
500 to 999 acres	2,574	336	2,116	122	1,380	1,194
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,417	110	1,232	75	639	778
2,000 acres or more	603	50	498	55	186	417
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	14,171	5,617	7,581	973	9,149	5,022
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,737	1,147	449	141	778	959
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2,311	1,873	340	98	1,187	1,124
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2,632	2,245	235	152	1,294	1,338
Other crop farming (1119)	13,687	11,465	1,972	250	8,381	5,306
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	13,687	11,465	1,972	250	8,381	5,306
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	6,042	4,181	1,716	145	3,206	2,836
Cattle feedlots (11212)	344	146	180	18	206	138
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1,672	408	1,209	55	703	969
Hog and pig farming (1122)	686	496	155	35	312	374
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,146	996	114	36	433	713
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,419	1,221	169	29	574	845
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6,347	5,439	741	167	2,688	3,659
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle and calves inventory	farms 13,626 number 1,130,477	7,138	6,085	403	6,873	6,753
Farms with-		254,755	837,404	38,318	438,552	691,925
1 to 9	5,268	3,910	1,225	133	2,652	2,616
10 to 49	5,209	2,535	2,504	170	2,785	2,424
50 to 99	1,193	327	832	34	612	581
100 to 199	837	178	635	24	394	443

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
LIVESTOCK - Con.						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499	703	118	559	26	290	413
500 or more	416	70	330	16	140	276
Cows and heifers that calved	10,113	5,248	4,587	278	5,023	5,090
..... farms						
..... number	484,381	112,786	353,476	18,119	193,880	290,501
Beef cows	8,016	4,580	3,235	201	4,117	3,899
..... farms						
..... number	108,126	39,851	65,866	2,409	55,923	52,203
Farms with-						
1 to 9	4,791	3,270	1,414	107	2,349	2,442
10 to 49	2,900	1,247	1,565	88	1,604	1,296
50 to 99	216	47	165	4	114	102
100 to 199	86	11	73	2	41	45
200 to 499	22	5	17	-	8	14
500 or more	1	-	1	-	1	-
Milk cows	2,409	810	1,518	81	1,040	1,369
..... farms						
..... number	376,255	72,935	287,610	15,710	137,957	238,298
Farms with-						
1 to 9	609	435	160	14	279	330
10 to 49	607	213	372	22	308	299
50 to 99	431	72	345	14	207	224
100 to 199	363	40	307	16	117	246
200 to 499	250	25	219	6	77	173
500 or more	149	25	115	9	52	97
Other cattle (see text)	11,023	5,293	5,392	338	5,432	5,591
..... farms						
..... number	646,096	141,969	483,928	20,199	244,672	401,424
Cattle and calves sold	10,677	4,972	5,384	321	5,366	5,311
..... farms						
..... number	681,128	198,454	460,534	22,140	293,210	387,918
..... \$1,000	603,653	143,081	442,758	17,814	246,125	357,528
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	3,955	1,726	2,106	123	1,891	2,064
..... farms						
..... number	252,615	100,458	142,298	9,859	112,365	140,250
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more	9,628	4,338	4,993	297	4,817	4,811
..... farms						
..... number	428,513	97,996	318,236	12,281	180,845	247,668
Cattle on feed (see text)	1,102	261	800	41	569	533
..... farms						
..... number	157,503	23,844	128,899	4,760	58,965	98,538
Hogs and pigs inventory	2,198	1,333	770	95	932	1,266
..... farms						
..... number	1,099,478	369,035	591,552	138,891	548,266	551,212
Farms with-						
1 to 24	1,658	1,121	480	57	664	994
25 to 49	138	71	58	9	72	66
50 to 99	69	23	37	9	32	37
100 to 199	57	19	34	4	24	33
200 to 499	51	18	31	2	24	27
500 or more	225	81	130	14	116	109
Used or to be used for breeding	889	491	350	48	393	496
..... farms						
..... number	111,983	35,749	39,899	36,335	66,054	45,929
Other hogs and pigs	1,950	1,169	695	86	827	1,123
..... farms						
..... number	987,495	333,286	551,653	102,556	482,212	505,283
Hogs and pigs sold	2,150	1,287	769	94	869	1,281
..... farms						
..... number	3,598,475	1,376,055	1,687,783	534,637	1,817,964	1,780,511
..... \$1,000	482,177	158,229	223,286	100,662	262,968	219,209
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	2,312	1,707	534	71	978	1,334
..... farms						
..... number	86,503	45,867	39,049	1,587	44,300	42,203
Ewes 1 year old or older	1,885	1,379	452	54	771	1,114
..... farms						
..... number	43,758	23,488	19,339	931	20,068	23,690
Sheep and lambs sold	1,571	1,110	409	52	674	897
..... farms						
..... number	60,568	28,422	29,627	2,519	31,556	29,012
Total horses and ponies inventory	12,413	9,478	2,640	295	5,167	7,246
..... farms						
..... number	87,998	65,558	19,381	3,059	35,080	52,918
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory	12,131	9,289	2,558	284	5,027	7,104
..... farms						
..... number	73,135	55,081	15,982	2,072	29,541	43,594
Owned horses and ponies sold	2,734	2,071	571	92	1,144	1,590
..... farms						
..... number	9,768	6,921	2,432	415	4,140	5,628
Goats, all inventory	2,623	2,058	492	73	885	1,738
..... farms						
..... number	27,059	19,588	6,857	614	8,977	18,082
Goats, all sold	1,042	779	224	39	335	707
..... farms						
..... number	11,945	8,297	3,389	259	4,321	7,624
POULTRY						
Layers inventory (see text)	6,783	5,056	1,551	176	2,653	4,130
..... farms						
..... number	12,676,021	4,704,912	7,964,056	7,053	4,289,879	8,386,142
Farms with-						
1 to 399	6,737	5,032	1,530	175	2,637	4,100
400 to 3,199	31	18	12	1	11	20
3,200 to 9,999	4	1	3	-	1	3
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	1	1	-	-	1	1
100,000 or more	2	4	5	-	3	6
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory	849	636	193	20	286	563
..... farms						
..... number	3,356,880	1,702,175	1,653,541	1,164	1,052,937	2,303,943

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
POULTRY - Con.						
Layers sold (see text)farms	1,048	728	270	50	356	692
.....number	3,984,296	2,273,376	1,708,615	2,305	2,456,141	1,528,155
Pullets for laying flock replacement soldfarms	116	89	23	4	34	82
.....number	5,325,058	3,526,806	1,798,132	120	3,276,014	2,049,044
Broilers and other meat-type chickens soldfarms	1,124	761	314	49	368	756
.....number	5,737,416	240,556	5,486,414	10,446	(D)	(D)
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999	1,098	754	296	48	365	733
2,000 to 59,999	14	6	7	1	2	12
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	12	1	11	-	1	11
Turkeys inventory (see text)farms	838	623	187	28	306	532
.....number	2,190,486	697,060	692,504	800,922	321,193	1,869,293
Turkeys sold (see text)farms	486	333	128	25	156	330
.....number	5,208,149	1,624,355	1,774,070	1,809,724	716,578	4,491,571
CROPS HARVESTED						
Barley for grainfarms	321	94	222	5	165	156
.....acres	9,571	2,521	6,897	153	4,789	4,782
.....bushels	422,456	102,019	314,777	5,660	201,988	220,468
Irrigatedfarms	3	-	3	-	2	1
.....acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	199	67	129	3	104	95
25 to 99 acres	105	24	79	2	54	51
100 to 249 acres	14	1	13	-	5	9
250 to 499 acres	3	2	1	-	2	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grainfarms	13,907	4,541	8,497	869	8,265	5,642
.....acres	2,393,504	269,154	1,938,187	186,163	1,100,640	1,292,864
.....bushels	313,802,471	34,891,360	253,946,369	24,964,742	141,658,612	172,143,859
Irrigatedfarms	1,056	219	768	69	532	524
.....acres	308,372	39,581	234,798	33,993	118,991	189,381
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	3,930	2,288	1,457	185	2,425	1,505
25 to 99 acres	4,741	1,773	2,628	340	3,053	1,688
100 to 249 acres	2,670	342	2,166	162	1,580	1,090
250 to 499 acres	1,405	75	1,235	95	732	673
500 acres or more	1,161	63	1,011	87	475	686
Corn for silage or greenchopfarms	3,074	745	2,208	121	1,448	1,626
.....acres	309,709	26,484	269,733	13,492	109,015	200,694
.....tons	4,861,484	408,397	4,252,585	200,502	1,627,667	3,233,817
Irrigatedfarms	151	24	121	6	49	102
.....acres	19,791	2,725	16,500	566	6,192	13,599
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	1,233	485	703	45	664	569
25 to 99 acres	1,094	207	845	42	520	574
100 to 249 acres	451	44	385	22	174	277
250 to 499 acres	172	5	159	8	51	121
500 acres or more	124	4	116	4	39	85
Dry edible beans, excluding limasfarms	1,120	204	842	74	670	450
.....acres	188,526	18,636	149,765	20,125	86,020	102,506
.....cwt	3,471,642	356,255	2,729,038	386,349	1,570,476	1,901,166
Irrigatedfarms	56	6	47	3	22	34
.....acres	7,100	(D)	5,577	(D)	2,039	5,061
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	142	59	73	10	102	40
25 to 99 acres	417	102	294	21	277	140
100 to 249 acres	323	26	281	16	195	128
250 to 499 acres	155	9	136	10	71	84
500 acres or more	83	8	58	17	25	58
Oats for grainfarms	1,677	602	1,030	45	918	759
.....acres	35,420	8,826	25,690	904	19,289	16,131
.....bushels	2,001,826	478,510	1,472,065	51,251	1,094,419	907,407
Irrigatedfarms	13	8	5	-	9	4
.....acres	115	75	40	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	1,305	541	728	36	738	567
25 to 99 acres	324	52	263	9	159	165
100 to 249 acres	41	7	34	-	15	26
250 to 499 acres	4	2	2	-	3	1
500 acres or more	3	-	3	-	3	-
Sorghum for grainfarms	22	14	7	1	8	14
.....acres	723	504	(D)	(D)	248	475
.....bushels	46,961	33,513	(D)	(D)	13,801	33,160
Irrigatedfarms	2	2	-	-	1	1
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	11	6	4	1	3	8
25 to 99 acres	9	6	3	-	5	4
100 to 249 acres	2	2	-	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beansfarms	12,059	3,803	7,409	847	7,500	4,559
.....acres	1,983,444	231,456	1,616,699	135,289	1,013,612	969,832
.....bushels	83,173,727	9,436,547	68,128,210	5,608,970	41,932,954	41,240,773

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Soybeans for beans - Con.						
Irrigated	farms 645	138	464	43	326	319
	acres 84,415	14,978	62,523	6,914	36,055	48,360
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	2,352	1,443	755	154	1,585	767
25 to 99 acres	4,654	1,806	2,506	342	3,041	1,613
100 to 249 acres	2,759	446	2,106	207	1,726	1,033
250 to 499 acres	1,385	70	1,229	86	753	632
500 acres or more	909	38	813	58	395	514
Sugarbeets for sugar	farms 758	92	597	69	415	343
	acres 156,447	9,859	127,123	19,465	58,288	98,159
	tons 4,423,378	284,761	3,582,653	555,964	1,624,104	2,799,274
Irrigated	farms 27	2	23	2	13	14
	acres (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sunflower seed, all	farms 24	5	18	1	15	9
	acres 1,611	(D)	1,495	(D)	924	687
	pounds 2,545,926	(D)	2,415,266	(D)	1,228,720	1,317,206
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	11	5	6	-	6	5
25 to 99 acres	9	-	8	1	8	1
100 to 249 acres	3	-	3	-	-	3
250 to 499 acres	1	-	1	-	1	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	farms 6,241	1,557	4,351	333	3,683	2,558
	acres 539,138	65,925	437,698	35,515	258,705	280,433
	bushels (D)	4,606,599	32,336,675	(D)	(D)	21,059,236
Irrigated	farms 102	16	79	7	35	67
	acres 9,670	805	7,952	913	1,976	7,694
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	1,732	780	852	100	1,122	610
25 to 99 acres	2,854	643	2,093	118	1,755	1,099
100 to 249 acres	1,206	106	1,026	74	639	567
250 to 499 acres	362	24	306	32	145	217
500 acres or more	87	4	74	9	22	65
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms 20,511	12,040	7,909	562	10,739	9,772
	acres 1,061,932	325,922	708,216	27,794	501,832	560,100
	tons, dry 2,457,625	582,808	1,801,594	73,223	1,067,092	1,390,533
Irrigated	farms 415	192	208	15	163	252
	acres 20,883	5,977	14,359	547	8,631	12,252
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	10,611	7,900	2,424	287	5,646	4,965
25 to 99 acres	7,318	3,699	3,425	194	3,888	3,430
100 to 249 acres	1,891	379	1,442	70	928	963
250 to 499 acres	484	50	428	6	201	283
500 acres or more	207	12	190	5	76	131
Alfalfa hay	farms 14,918	8,320	6,158	440	7,895	7,023
	acres 601,194	201,773	381,950	17,471	303,200	297,994
	tons, dry 1,257,287	361,242	855,844	40,201	613,349	643,938
Irrigated	farms 278	133	136	9	118	160
	acres 8,363	2,033	6,019	311	3,171	5,192
Other tame hay	farms 4,155	2,534	1,526	95	1,974	2,181
	acres 187,366	68,879	114,734	3,753	90,070	97,296
	tons, dry 249,514	88,195	155,823	5,496	114,549	134,965
Irrigated	farms 46	26	19	1	11	35
	acres 960	(D)	776	(D)	67	893
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms 26	13	8	5	15	11
	acres 894	264	444	186	351	543
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms 2,980	1,843	935	202	1,294	1,686
	acres 156,209	16,938	129,255	10,016	36,236	119,973
Irrigated	farms 1,238	698	443	97	480	758
	acres 91,665	6,729	80,323	4,612	16,586	75,079
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,705	1,317	274	114	725	980
5.0 to 24.9 acres	692	407	239	46	341	351
25.0 to 99.9 acres	301	88	192	21	146	155
100.0 to 249.9 acres	137	22	109	6	51	86
250.0 acres or more	145	9	121	15	31	114
Beans, snap	farms 974	641	248	85	376	598
	acres 14,903	1,868	11,338	1,697	5,282	9,620
Harvested for processing	farms 145	60	68	17	54	91
	acres 12,158	1,474	9,634	1,050	4,622	7,536
Peas, green	farms 74	39	28	7	33	41
	acres 3,698	479	3,215	4	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	farms 13	3	10	-	3	10
	acres 3,660	454	3,206	-	(D)	(D)
Potatoes	farms 934	615	246	73	348	586
	acres 46,662	1,775	42,822	2,065	7,482	39,180
Harvested for processing	farms 128	63	53	12	39	89
	acres 36,557	807	34,570	1,180	3,102	33,455
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	805	590	153	62	296	509

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.						
Potatoes - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
5.0 to 24.9 acres	34	11	21	2	20	14
25.0 to 99.9 acres	35	8	23	4	15	20
100.0 to 249.9 acres	26	5	20	1	11	15
250.0 acres or more	34	1	29	4	6	28
Sweet corn	1,075	689	339	47	451	624
acres	10,192	1,847	8,096	249	2,822	7,370
Harvested for processing	104	65	38	1	35	69
acres	1,167	(D)	(D)	(D)	47	1,120
Sweet potatoes	40	27	13	-	15	25
acres	219	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	2	-	2	-	-	2
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Tomatoes in the open	1,413	993	314	106	548	865
acres	5,959	793	3,629	1,537	1,290	4,668
Harvested for processing	136	91	32	13	45	91
acres	2,990	62	1,845	1,082	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards	2,502	1,891	505	106	1,265	1,237
acres	111,372	47,724	56,576	7,072	41,980	69,392
Irrigated	530	368	141	21	235	295
acres	13,608	4,917	8,133	558	5,108	8,500
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	976	823	116	37	470	506
5.0 to 24.9 acres	728	610	97	21	404	324
25.0 to 99.9 acres	508	341	135	32	277	231
100.0 to 249.9 acres	197	92	96	9	89	108
250.0 acres or more	93	25	61	7	25	68
Apples	1,584	1,163	348	73	762	822
bearing and nonbearing acres	43,240	18,134	22,075	3,030	16,761	26,479
Grapes	745	587	130	28	371	374
bearing and nonbearing acres	15,037	6,842	7,573	623	6,069	8,968
Peaches, all	607	399	183	25	281	326
bearing and nonbearing acres	4,002	1,628	2,179	195	1,506	2,496
Almonds	6	4	2	-	4	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	2	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Pecans	10	10	-	-	7	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	5	5	-	-	(D)	(D)
Walnuts, English	47	43	4	-	28	19
bearing and nonbearing acres	239	238	1	-	184	55
Land in berries (see text)	1,444	1,108	280	56	620	824
acres	23,389	12,441	8,175	2,772	8,442	14,947

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.