

**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms .....number	74,542	80,992	141	203	266	148	30	22
Land in farms .....acres	26,035,838	26,917,962	55,222	78,802	8,568	8,624	26,193	(D)
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	3,488	3,687	16	20	211	80	5	-
10 to 49 acres .....	15,292	16,927	40	40	20	26	2	4
50 to 179 acres .....	24,129	25,679	40	52	26	27	13	9
180 to 499 acres .....	18,074	20,188	23	59	6	12	4	4
500 acres or more .....	13,559	14,511	22	32	3	3	6	5
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms .....farms	69,020	75,819	133	196	54	62	28	19
.....acres	14,457,275	15,513,756	49,218	63,462	(D)	6,515	20,837	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms .....farms	30,142	29,567	33	60	225	99	7	6
.....acres	11,578,563	11,404,206	6,004	15,340	(D)	2,109	5,356	(D)
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners .....farms	44,400	51,425	108	143	41	49	23	16
.....acres	6,828,384	8,484,843	42,099	50,716	3,078	(D)	(D)	(D)
Part owners .....farms	24,620	24,394	25	53	13	13	5	3
.....acres	17,188,502	16,421,535	13,062	26,426	2,746	(D)	18,546	(D)
Tenants .....farms	5,522	5,173	8	7	212	86	2	3
.....acres	2,018,952	2,011,584	61	1,660	2,744	777	(D)	396
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total .....farms	74,542	80,992	141	203	266	148	30	22
.....\$1,000	21,748,052	13,626,327	12,420	23,694	6,821	(D)	15,506	(D)
Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms	74,542	80,992	141	203	266	148	30	22
.....\$1,000	21,280,184	13,180,466	11,859	22,977	(D)	5,901	15,293	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms	49,591	46,189	74	105	254	122	26	14
.....\$1,000	13,879,211	7,048,913	7,091	7,855	(D)	3,960	(D)	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms	28,244	31,511	50	89	15	29	11	15
.....\$1,000	7,400,974	6,131,554	4,768	15,123	(D)	1,941	(D)	(D)
Government payments .....farms	52,205	56,657	76	122	31	33	15	7
.....\$1,000	467,867	445,861	561	716	(D)	(D)	213	(D)
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	6,377	11,410	17	41	6	4	-	4
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	7,226	9,775	30	36	19	15	2	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	7,151	8,434	30	8	93	30	4	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6,957	7,696	13	17	56	12	5	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,398	8,261	7	23	48	40	3	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5,899	6,127	9	23	23	30	2	-
\$50,000 or more .....	33,534	29,289	35	55	21	17	14	10
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans (see text) .....farms	1,690	6,495	-	13	-	-	2	-
.....\$1,000	227,190	615,141	-	409	-	-	(D)	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms	22,533	27,687	42	55	6	21	4	2
.....\$1,000	86,297	112,226	146	188	(D)	(D)	17	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments .....farms	42,743	41,951	52	100	29	21	15	5
.....\$1,000	381,570	333,635	415	529	(D)	67	196	36
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	31,597	26,654	30	45	19	16	12	4
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,001	972	8	1	218	92	2	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	709	690	3	5	2	5	3	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	901	1,054	1	2	7	3	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	19,597	24,375	48	60	13	15	7	6
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	19,597	24,375	48	60	13	15	7	6
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	8,083	9,921	13	34	2	7	2	5
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	1,048	2,421	-	10	-	-	1	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	3,746	4,385	11	13	1	3	1	2
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	1,442	2,462	1	5	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	1,085	1,643	6	3	1	5	-	2
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,088	1,310	2	2	-	2	-	1
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	4,245	5,105	18	23	3	-	2	-

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	5	4	73,984	80,460	116	155
Land in farms .....acres	483	(D)	25,908,159	26,773,187	37,213	41,484
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	3	-	3,253	3,577	-	10
10 to 49 acres .....	-	3	15,188	16,815	42	39
50 to 179 acres .....	-	-	24,013	25,533	37	58
180 to 499 acres .....	2	-	18,016	20,087	23	26
500 acres or more .....	-	1	13,514	14,448	14	22
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	2	4	68,690	75,389	113	149
..... acres	(D)	(D)	14,358,484	15,409,225	23,840	21,280
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	3	3	29,846	29,354	28	45
..... acres	(D)	(D)	11,549,675	11,363,962	13,373	20,204
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	2	1	44,138	51,106	88	110
..... acres	(D)	(D)	6,765,364	8,408,147	9,718	12,832
Part owners ..... farms	-	3	24,552	24,283	25	39
..... acres	-	(D)	17,130,427	16,363,247	23,721	21,694
Tenants ..... farms	3	-	5,294	5,071	3	6
..... acres	(D)	-	2,012,368	2,001,793	3,774	6,958
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	5	4	73,984	80,460	116	155
..... \$1,000	36	(D)	21,698,304	13,579,454	14,964	13,064
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	5	4	73,984	80,460	116	155
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	21,231,730	13,134,982	14,572	12,555
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	3	2	49,174	45,868	60	78
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	13,840,217	7,025,034	11,410	9,237
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	-	2	28,132	31,315	36	61
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	7,391,513	6,109,948	3,162	3,318
Government payments ..... farms	2	1	52,023	56,413	58	81
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	466,574	444,472	392	509
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	-	6,334	11,318	20	43
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	1	7,149	9,697	26	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	3	-	7,015	8,381	6	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	-	6,864	7,654	19	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2	-	7,322	8,180	16	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	2	5,862	6,065	3	7
\$50,000 or more .....	-	1	33,438	29,165	26	41
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans (see text) ..... farms	-	-	1,688	6,478	-	4
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	614,042	-	689
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms	2	1	22,447	27,573	32	35
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	85,974	111,819	128	159
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	2	-	42,609	41,763	36	62
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	380,600	332,653	264	350
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	1	31,507	26,551	29	37
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	3	-	768	876	2	3
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	700	677	1	3
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	891	1,046	2	3
Other crop farming (1119) .....	2	1	19,484	24,254	43	39
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	2	1	19,484	24,254	43	39
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	-	-	8,051	9,847	15	28
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	1,047	2,409	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	3,732	4,363	1	4
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	1,441	2,449	-	8
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	1,074	1,628	4	5
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	2	1,084	1,299	2	4
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	-	-	4,205	5,061	17	21

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	72,195	(NA)	131	(NA)	197	(NA)	26	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	2,439	(NA)	7	(NA)	4	(NA)	-	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual .....	65,530	70,055	101	169	190	140	25	22
Partnerships .....	4,668	6,227	10	11	4	7	1	-
Corporations .....	3,215	2,848	12	9	69	1	4	-
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	1,129	1,862	18	14	3	-	-	-
Number of operators:								
1 operator .....	44,502	49,377	93	106	149	91	19	17
2 operators .....	25,273	26,670	36	83	95	38	5	5
3 operators .....	3,605	3,765	11	11	14	4	6	-
4 operators .....	803	788	1	2	3	8	-	-
5 or more operators .....	359	392	-	1	5	7	-	-
Number of women operators:								
1 operator .....	25,795	28,080	61	91	178	84	7	5
2 operators .....	1,036	1,143	1	4	19	11	2	-
3 operators .....	138	143	-	-	-	4	-	-
4 operators .....	28	39	-	-	4	1	-	-
5 or more operators .....	18	14	-	-	1	2	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	54,513	49,972	93	134	69	76	18	15
Dial-up .....	5,451	(NA)	12	(NA)	8	(NA)	-	(NA)
DSL service .....	23,960	(NA)	39	(NA)	22	(NA)	6	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	5,869	(NA)	10	(NA)	13	(NA)	7	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	5,210	(NA)	10	(NA)	4	(NA)	-	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	9,294	(NA)	15	(NA)	22	(NA)	6	(NA)
Satellite service .....	8,970	(NA)	9	(NA)	3	(NA)	2	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	1,126	(NA)	4	(NA)	-	(NA)	-	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	1,166	(NA)	1	(NA)	-	(NA)	1	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	2,086	1,925	10	12	6	3	4	-
acres	1,517,087	1,120,736	15,850	19,885	(D)	25	730	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household .....	59,907	64,393	123	158	211	115	17	18
2 households .....	11,028	12,561	7	34	40	18	11	4
3 households .....	2,094	2,325	8	5	5	1	2	-
4 households .....	838	939	3	6	1	4	-	-
5 or more households .....	675	774	-	-	9	10	-	-
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent .....	39,068	46,634	104	122	154	100	16	12
25 to 49 percent .....	7,671	7,985	10	23	30	24	2	-
50 to 74 percent .....	10,374	10,252	14	34	65	10	5	-
75 to 99 percent .....	9,629	9,020	10	15	8	10	3	5
100 percent .....	7,800	7,101	3	9	9	4	4	5

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[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	5	(NA)	71,726	(NA)	110	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	-	(NA)	2,422	(NA)	6	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual .....	5	4	65,117	69,583	92	137
Partnerships .....	-	-	4,639	6,196	14	13
Corporations .....	-	-	3,123	2,836	7	2
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	-	-	1,105	1,845	3	3
Number of operators:						
1 operator .....	2	2	44,178	49,073	61	88
2 operators .....	-	2	25,088	26,491	49	51
3 operators .....	3	-	3,565	3,738	6	12
4 operators .....	-	-	799	774	-	4
5 or more operators .....	-	-	354	384	-	-
Number of women operators:						
1 operator .....	3	2	25,495	27,834	51	64
2 operators .....	-	-	1,013	1,125	1	3
3 operators .....	-	-	138	139	-	-
4 operators .....	-	-	24	38	-	-
5 or more operators .....	-	-	17	12	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	-	1	54,249	49,653	84	93
Dial-up .....	-	(NA)	5,426	(NA)	5	(NA)
DSL service .....	-	(NA)	23,860	(NA)	33	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	-	(NA)	5,828	(NA)	11	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	-	(NA)	5,185	(NA)	11	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	-	(NA)	9,244	(NA)	7	(NA)
Satellite service .....	-	(NA)	8,930	(NA)	26	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	-	(NA)	1,122	(NA)	-	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	-	(NA)	1,164	(NA)	-	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	-	-	2,064	1,907	2	3
..... farms acres	-	-	1,496,640	1,100,233	(D)	593
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household .....	5	3	59,452	63,981	99	118
2 households .....	-	1	10,956	12,487	14	17
3 households .....	-	-	2,077	2,309	2	10
4 households .....	-	-	833	924	1	5
5 or more households .....	-	-	666	759	-	5
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent .....	5	3	38,701	46,301	88	96
25 to 49 percent .....	-	-	7,622	7,922	7	16
50 to 74 percent .....	-	1	10,278	10,186	12	21
75 to 99 percent .....	-	-	9,602	8,977	6	13
100 percent .....	-	-	7,781	7,074	3	9