

Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms	number	44,400	24,620	5,522	44,502	30,040
	percent	100.0	59.6	7.4	59.7	40.3
Land in farms	acres	26,035,838	6,828,384	17,188,502	13,769,641	12,266,197
Average size of farm	acres	349	154	698	309	408
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total	farms	74,542	44,400	24,620	5,522	44,502
	\$1,000	21,748,052	4,984,885	14,827,193	1,935,974	10,425,264
Average per farm	dollars	291,756	112,272	602,242	350,593	234,265
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text)		6,377	5,847	412	118	3,410
\$1,000 to \$2,499		7,226	6,803	288	135	4,426
\$2,500 to \$4,999		7,151	6,399	512	240	4,272
\$5,000 to \$9,999		6,957	5,934	758	265	4,107
\$10,000 to \$24,999		7,398	5,566	1,388	444	4,463
\$25,000 to \$49,999		5,899	3,720	1,629	550	3,751
\$50,000 to \$99,999		8,052	4,002	2,921	1,129	5,309
\$100,000 to \$249,999		8,357	3,146	4,166	1,045	5,475
\$250,000 to \$499,999		6,464	1,370	4,368	726	3,928
\$500,000 to \$999,999		5,249	738	4,086	425	2,942
\$1,000,000 or more		5,412	875	4,092	445	2,419
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999		4,039	547	3,171	321	1,923
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999		1,042	211	739	92	393
\$5,000,000 or more		331	117	182	32	103
Total sales	farms	74,542	44,400	24,620	5,522	44,502
	\$1,000	21,280,184	4,847,311	14,531,870	1,901,003	10,174,802
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
.....farms		39,705	14,426	20,927	4,352	24,780
.....\$1,000		12,304,415	1,626,535	9,469,104	1,208,776	6,379,045
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	26,559	6,401	16,921	3,237	16,347
.....\$1,000		12,048,892	1,485,951	9,380,544	1,182,398	6,211,152
Corn	farms	33,315	11,101	18,562	3,652	20,525
.....\$1,000		7,645,912	982,887	5,895,604	767,421	3,949,225
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	21,025	4,406	14,130	2,489	12,717
.....\$1,000		7,390,148	857,912	5,794,152	738,083	3,783,881
Wheat	farms	5,454	1,458	3,464	532	3,383
.....\$1,000		594,632	80,853	462,832	50,947	283,137
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	2,034	266	1,591	177	1,138
.....\$1,000		536,867	63,173	429,489	44,204	244,363
Soybeans	farms	28,584	8,546	16,772	3,266	18,004
.....\$1,000		3,830,936	516,752	2,947,426	366,758	2,040,507
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	16,367	2,584	11,941	1,842	9,823
.....\$1,000		3,549,842	393,399	2,825,605	330,838	1,851,603
Sorghum	farms	19	6	13	-	2
.....\$1,000		84	7	77	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000		-	-	-	-	-
Barley	farms	970	307	580	83	504
.....\$1,000		38,381	5,826	28,968	3,586	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	232	31	182	19	127
.....\$1,000		31,968	3,630	25,292	3,047	15,928
Rice	farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000		-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000		-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
.....farms		5,580	2,171	3,025	384	3,160
.....\$1,000		194,471	40,210	134,197	20,064	86,699
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	664	109	462	93	341
.....\$1,000		162,928	29,762	115,048	18,118	67,872
Tobacco	farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000		-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000		-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed						
.....farms		-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000		-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000		-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes						
.....farms		2,629	1,095	1,072	462	1,360
.....\$1,000		405,597	100,787	255,268	49,542	196,881
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	921	178	626	117	504
.....\$1,000		380,932	91,500	244,150	45,283	183,607
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries						
.....farms		1,021	842	116	63	419
.....\$1,000		17,974	14,455	2,179	1,340	6,795
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	71	51	10	10	30
.....\$1,000		9,727	7,743	1,097	888	3,445
Fruits and tree nuts	farms	690	573	76	41	296
.....\$1,000		14,056	11,631	1,519	906	5,560
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	54	40	7	7	22
.....\$1,000		7,924	6,614	743	567	2,800
Berries	farms	455	370	56	29	167
.....\$1,000		3,918	2,824	660	434	1,235
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	14	9	2	3	6
.....\$1,000		1,300	808	(D)	(D)	462
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)						
.....farms		939	707	151	81	410
.....\$1,000		213,335	130,258	61,086	21,991	29,744
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	329	229	61	39	119
.....\$1,000		205,384	124,251	59,650	21,484	25,885

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms 276	239	33	4	134	142
\$1,000	3,043	2,139	800	105	1,044	1,999
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 10	8	2	-	4	6
\$1,000	1,498	(D)	(D)	-	229	1,269
Cut Christmas trees	farms 247	213	30	4	119	128
\$1,000	2,922	(D)	(D)	105	969	1,953
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 10	8	2	-	4	6
\$1,000	1,498	(D)	(D)	-	229	1,269
Short-rotation woody crops	farms 31	28	3	-	15	16
\$1,000	121	(D)	(D)	-	75	46
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms 15,872	9,132	6,068	672	9,197	6,675
\$1,000	934,846	149,747	686,168	98,931	422,725	512,121
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 2,021	323	1,475	223	1,023	998
\$1,000	830,266	99,199	637,202	93,865	360,330	469,936
Maple syrup (see text)	farms 189	153	30	6	72	117
\$1,000	402	332	46	23	74	327
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 1	1	-	-	-	1
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms 20,383	9,525	9,697	1,161	10,842	9,541
\$1,000	1,639,634	421,023	1,085,737	132,875	787,502	852,132
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 5,085	1,379	3,381	325	2,542	2,543
\$1,000	1,420,177	324,927	974,935	120,315	666,549	753,628
Milk from cows (see text)	farms 4,493	1,559	2,651	283	2,005	2,488
\$1,000	1,645,911	390,355	1,149,016	106,540	497,601	1,148,309
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 3,978	1,296	2,434	248	1,713	2,265
\$1,000	1,630,112	382,486	1,141,995	105,631	488,584	1,141,527
Hogs and pigs	farms 3,420	1,434	1,754	232	1,663	1,757
\$1,000	2,783,049	1,025,614	1,527,849	229,585	1,209,007	1,574,042
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 2,149	665	1,336	148	1,086	1,063
\$1,000	2,775,785	1,022,628	1,524,325	228,831	1,204,965	1,570,819
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms 2,456	1,679	685	92	1,101	1,355
\$1,000	25,603	13,499	10,985	1,118	12,232	13,371
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 81	36	42	3	49	32
\$1,000	12,701	6,167	6,142	392	6,782	5,919
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms 2,218	1,690	469	59	855	1,363
\$1,000	15,204	11,592	3,126	486	4,742	10,462
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 34	24	10	-	5	29
\$1,000	3,266	2,461	805	-	670	2,596
Poultry and eggs	farms 3,746	2,684	937	125	1,390	2,356
\$1,000	1,230,625	917,792	273,953	38,880	604,528	626,097
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 478	321	142	15	208	270
\$1,000	1,226,751	915,011	273,067	38,673	602,782	623,969
Aquaculture	farms 87	58	8	21	45	42
\$1,000	12,678	5,645	2,493	4,540	5,460	7,219
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 37	16	5	16	15	22
\$1,000	12,203	5,269	2,460	4,474	5,214	6,989
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms 1,238	955	233	50	520	718
\$1,000	48,271	37,870	4,108	6,293	17,498	30,773
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 115	87	19	9	56	59
\$1,000	43,019	33,868	3,056	6,095	14,987	28,033
Value of- Government payments	farms 52,205	27,343	20,728	4,134	32,581	19,624
\$1,000	467,867	137,574	295,323	34,970	250,462	217,406
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms 1,939	-	1,534	405	1,155	784
\$1,000	114,414	-	91,660	22,755	58,078	56,336
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms 4,213	2,659	1,206	348	1,757	2,456
\$1,000	33,573	18,717	10,776	4,080	12,795	20,778
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms 74,542	44,400	24,620	5,522	44,502	30,040
\$1,000	15,520,275	3,775,941	10,273,125	1,471,209	7,333,803	8,186,472
Average per farm	dollars 208,208	85,044	417,267	266,427	164,797	272,519
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms 43,267	16,948	21,753	4,566	25,934	17,333
\$1,000	1,967,178	268,892	1,494,391	203,895	1,014,467	952,711
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	13,604	9,160	3,345	1,099	7,771	5,833
\$5,000 to \$24,999	13,547	5,569	6,270	1,708	8,792	4,755
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,913	1,244	3,935	734	3,695	2,218
\$50,000 or more	10,203	975	8,203	1,025	5,676	4,527
Chemicals purchased	farms 45,191	18,696	21,764	4,731	27,171	18,020
\$1,000	783,570	124,827	585,098	73,645	382,692	400,879
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	24,143	14,530	7,230	2,383	14,703	9,440
\$5,000 to \$24,999	13,376	3,367	8,398	1,611	8,435	4,941
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,050	453	3,201	396	2,348	1,702
\$50,000 or more	3,622	346	2,935	341	1,685	1,937

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms	42,915	16,883	21,474	4,558	25,893	17,022
.....\$1,000	1,548,460	219,105	1,174,961	154,394	783,829	764,631
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	6,629	5,144	1,164	321	3,667	2,962
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,457	4,390	2,241	826	4,780	2,677
\$5,000 to \$24,999	14,393	5,629	6,845	1,919	9,298	5,095
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,622	1,025	3,946	651	3,467	2,155
\$50,000 or more	8,814	695	7,278	841	4,681	4,133
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms	18,527	9,393	8,060	1,074	9,413	9,114
.....\$1,000	1,301,768	454,729	729,978	117,061	611,179	690,589
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	9,714	6,104	3,173	437	4,801	4,913
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,119	1,788	2,046	285	2,226	1,893
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,123	701	1,234	188	1,128	995
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,264	389	801	74	643	621
\$250,000 or more	1,307	411	806	90	615	692
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms	9,241	4,298	4,410	533	4,611	4,630
.....\$1,000	163,055	49,440	102,180	11,435	57,291	105,764
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)farms	11,859	6,314	4,866	679	6,042	5,817
.....\$1,000	1,138,713	405,289	627,798	105,626	553,888	584,825
Feed purchasedfarms	32,486	18,206	12,651	1,629	16,697	15,789
.....\$1,000	2,961,840	1,281,250	1,477,671	202,919	1,267,113	1,694,727
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	15,002	10,425	4,057	520	7,753	7,249
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8,702	4,721	3,488	493	4,716	3,986
\$25,000 to \$99,999	4,961	1,858	2,744	359	2,545	2,416
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,753	463	1,177	113	819	934
\$250,000 or more	2,068	739	1,185	144	864	1,204
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms	70,481	40,610	24,513	5,358	41,921	28,560
.....\$1,000	798,828	185,707	541,208	71,912	390,498	408,330
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	44,307	33,915	7,547	2,845	26,891	17,416
\$5,000 to \$24,999	18,158	5,638	10,680	1,840	11,144	7,014
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,611	570	3,675	366	2,463	2,148
\$50,000 or more	3,405	487	2,611	307	1,423	1,982
Utilitiesfarms	54,750	28,342	22,766	3,642	31,787	22,963
.....\$1,000	274,491	94,901	156,812	22,777	128,921	145,571
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	16,631	12,661	3,072	898	10,070	6,561
\$1,000 to \$4,999	25,236	12,480	11,002	1,754	15,442	9,794
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11,484	2,817	7,811	856	5,797	5,687
\$25,000 to \$49,999	878	182	616	80	293	585
\$50,000 or more	521	202	265	54	185	336
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costsfarms	63,055	34,539	23,781	4,735	37,300	25,755
.....\$1,000	964,212	220,821	659,872	83,519	470,324	493,889
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	34,291	26,034	6,080	2,177	20,614	13,677
\$5,000 to \$24,999	18,335	6,827	9,826	1,682	11,433	6,902
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,776	1,027	4,259	490	3,213	2,563
\$50,000 or more	4,653	651	3,616	386	2,040	2,613
Hired farm laborfarms	22,595	8,989	11,638	1,968	12,160	10,435
.....\$1,000	692,816	223,649	398,648	70,519	249,865	442,951
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	11,270	5,787	4,603	880	6,660	4,610
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,110	1,861	3,693	556	3,307	2,803
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3,837	934	2,553	350	1,744	2,093
\$100,000 to \$249,999	918	241	554	123	308	610
\$250,000 or more	460	166	235	59	141	319
Contract laborfarms	4,418	2,167	1,904	347	2,464	1,954
.....\$1,000	53,564	19,077	29,012	5,475	25,470	28,094
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,033	723	242	68	612	421
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,642	851	662	129	956	686
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,300	441	746	113	698	602
\$25,000 to \$49,999	254	93	150	11	115	139
\$50,000 or more	189	59	104	26	83	106
Customwork and custom haulingfarms	23,685	10,026	11,496	2,163	14,012	9,673
.....\$1,000	274,752	71,589	172,218	30,946	129,361	145,392
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	5,675	3,562	1,721	392	3,486	2,189
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,469	3,754	3,912	803	5,191	3,278
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,396	2,244	4,424	728	4,276	3,120
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,279	291	867	121	701	578
\$50,000 or more	866	175	572	119	358	508
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms	27,660	71	22,713	4,876	16,562	11,098
.....\$1,000	1,831,867	1,534	1,529,427	300,905	886,120	945,747
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	6,803	41	5,805	957	4,024	2,779
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,940	11	2,314	615	1,842	1,098
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,279	6	4,072	1,201	3,388	1,891
\$25,000 or more	12,638	13	10,522	2,103	7,308	5,330

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	7,490	2,050	4,539	901	4,123	3,367
\$1,000	127,745	18,322	88,911	20,512	55,187	72,558
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,194	1,017	998	179	1,215	979
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,208	580	1,349	279	1,254	954
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,034	328	1,418	288	1,151	883
\$25,000 to \$49,999	552	65	413	74	299	253
\$50,000 or more	502	60	361	81	204	298
Interest expense	37,420	17,582	17,332	2,506	21,793	15,627
\$1,000	655,486	186,252	444,523	24,711	335,061	320,425
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	14,915	8,720	4,703	1,492	9,180	5,735
\$5,000 to \$24,999	16,075	7,479	7,807	789	9,208	6,867
\$25,000 to \$99,999	5,542	1,228	4,111	203	3,022	2,520
\$100,000 or more	888	155	711	22	383	505
Secured by real estate	28,875	14,726	14,149	-	16,633	12,242
\$1,000	438,508	145,712	292,796	-	226,560	211,948
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,600	1,817	783	-	1,581	1,019
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,715	5,415	3,300	-	5,166	3,549
\$5,000 to \$24,999	13,442	6,486	6,956	-	7,720	5,722
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,617	702	1,915	-	1,461	1,156
\$50,000 or more	1,501	306	1,195	-	705	796
Not secured by real estate	23,479	8,874	12,099	2,506	13,761	9,718
\$1,000	216,978	40,540	151,727	24,711	108,501	108,477
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	5,847	3,427	1,929	491	3,482	2,365
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,622	3,639	3,982	1,001	5,320	3,302
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,886	1,497	4,600	789	3,943	2,943
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,372	219	1,025	128	695	677
\$50,000 or more	752	92	563	97	321	431
Property taxes paid	70,138	44,279	24,578	1,281	41,629	28,509
\$1,000	340,686	153,484	181,976	5,226	182,600	158,087
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	53,579	37,424	15,127	1,028	32,317	21,262
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9,770	4,784	4,847	139	5,824	3,946
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,064	1,609	3,376	79	2,729	2,335
\$25,000 or more	1,725	462	1,228	35	759	966
All other production expenses (see text)	45,648	21,440	20,803	3,405	26,021	19,627
\$1,000	943,011	251,802	608,418	82,791	421,118	521,893
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	25,000	15,926	7,552	1,522	14,692	10,308
\$5,000 to \$24,999	13,243	4,161	7,877	1,205	7,821	5,422
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,524	667	2,563	294	1,857	1,667
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,224	384	1,620	220	1,026	1,198
\$100,000 or more	1,657	302	1,191	164	625	1,032
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	1,943	76	1,610	257	1,119	824
\$1,000	36,108	158	26,838	9,112	18,415	17,692
Depreciation expenses claimed	44,590	20,882	20,437	3,271	26,087	18,503
\$1,000	1,541,585	319,712	1,097,843	124,030	762,556	779,029
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)						
Net cash farm income of operations	74,542	44,400	24,620	5,522	44,502	30,040
\$1,000	7,032,647	1,555,048	4,947,830	529,769	3,536,839	3,495,808
Average per farm	94,345	35,024	200,968	95,938	79,476	116,372
Farms with net gains ²	49,501	25,653	19,604	4,244	30,561	18,940
Average net gain	157,181	73,320	269,513	145,187	129,149	202,411
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,255	1,971	203	81	1,429	826
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,000	4,939	732	329	3,779	2,221
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,093	3,071	713	309	2,625	1,468
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,447	5,075	1,733	639	4,876	2,571
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6,803	3,845	2,201	757	4,470	2,333
\$50,000 or more	22,903	6,752	14,022	2,129	13,382	9,521
Farms with net losses	25,041	18,747	5,016	1,278	13,941	11,100
Average net loss	29,869	17,381	66,928	67,609	29,417	30,437
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,328	2,031	222	75	1,393	935
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,329	6,259	805	265	4,197	3,132
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,201	4,224	758	219	2,796	2,405
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,552	4,052	1,270	230	2,917	2,635
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,138	1,291	680	167	1,256	882
\$50,000 or more	2,493	890	1,281	322	1,382	1,111
Net cash farm income of operators	74,542	44,400	24,620	5,522	44,502	30,040
\$1,000	6,501,640	1,374,820	4,641,525	485,295	3,279,272	3,222,368
Average per farm	87,221	30,964	188,527	87,884	73,688	107,269
Operators reporting net gains ²	49,221	25,550	19,478	4,193	30,416	18,805
Average net gain	148,031	67,196	256,353	137,399	121,683	190,647

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains ² - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,252	1,985	193	74	1,431	821
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,024	4,951	739	334	3,791	2,233
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,128	3,056	749	323	2,666	1,462
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,494	5,108	1,734	652	4,888	2,606
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6,863	3,873	2,239	751	4,522	2,341
\$50,000 or more	22,460	6,577	13,824	2,059	13,118	9,342
Operators reporting net losses	25,321	18,850	5,142	1,329	14,086	11,235
Average net loss	30,985	18,145	68,402	68,337	29,947	32,287
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,327	2,027	229	71	1,394	933
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,350	6,262	821	267	4,203	3,147
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,247	4,243	774	230	2,830	2,417
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,600	4,077	1,277	246	2,928	2,672
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,172	1,308	688	176	1,280	892
\$50,000 or more	2,625	933	1,353	339	1,451	1,174
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)						
Total	1,690	259	1,272	159	955	735
\$1,000	227,190	14,047	195,907	17,235	91,478	135,712
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)	44,949	23,647	17,899	3,403	27,055	17,894
\$1,000	804,870	346,104	393,762	65,004	445,378	359,492
Customwork and other agricultural services	6,094	1,285	4,143	666	3,476	2,618
\$1,000	91,962	11,573	69,314	11,075	46,939	45,023
Gross cash rent or share payments	16,958	13,649	2,887	422	10,495	6,463
\$1,000	351,658	273,554	62,912	15,193	223,754	127,904
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	731	518	198	15	381	350
\$1,000	3,466	2,124	1,168	174	1,707	1,759
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	395	279	95	21	182	213
\$1,000	8,966	4,985	2,422	1,559	3,111	5,855
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	29,216	11,253	15,194	2,769	17,521	11,695
\$1,000	114,737	15,745	89,579	9,413	55,604	59,133
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	6,529	1,270	4,465	794	3,748	2,781
\$1,000	177,270	13,595	142,379	21,295	89,585	87,684
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	790	426	317	47	425	365
\$1,000	4,289	1,496	2,534	259	2,153	2,135
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	3,153	1,657	1,269	227	1,642	1,511
\$1,000	52,459	23,033	23,390	6,036	22,504	29,955
LAND USE						
Total cropland	67,285	37,883	24,172	5,230	40,850	26,435
Harvested cropland	21,597,136	4,398,249	15,291,911	1,906,976	11,298,995	10,298,141
acres	53,891	24,980	23,829	5,082	32,204	21,687
acres	19,807,839	3,109,391	14,823,719	1,874,729	10,225,232	9,582,607
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres	16,598	13,138	2,306	1,154	9,480	7,118
50 to 99 acres	7,295	4,316	2,149	830	4,685	2,610
100 to 199 acres	8,881	4,035	3,814	1,032	5,777	3,104
200 to 499 acres	10,231	2,585	6,576	1,070	6,327	3,904
500 to 999 acres	5,597	504	4,583	510	3,411	2,186
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3,451	235	2,885	331	1,772	1,679
2,000 acres or more	1,838	167	1,516	155	752	1,086
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)	4,345	2,635	1,596	114	2,320	2,025
acres	167,026	77,139	86,123	3,764	87,790	79,236
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	2,170	1,236	811	123	1,248	922
acres	69,041	31,372	32,173	5,496	37,224	31,817
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	22,944	17,542	5,011	391	14,214	8,730
acres	1,487,405	1,143,794	322,333	21,278	907,436	579,969
In cultivated summer fallow	1,964	1,211	684	69	1,207	757
acres	65,825	36,553	27,563	1,709	41,313	24,512
Total woodland	28,193	19,716	8,062	415	15,711	12,482
acres	1,641,521	1,043,194	575,662	22,665	927,546	713,975
Woodland pastured	10,172	6,379	3,585	208	5,350	4,822
acres	439,332	220,883	211,167	7,282	244,084	195,248
Woodland not pastured	22,244	15,908	6,069	267	12,537	9,707
acres	1,202,189	822,311	364,495	15,383	683,462	518,727

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
LAND USE - Con.							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	farms acres	25,292 1,271,242	15,918 571,855	8,634 659,746	740 39,641	13,264 679,853	12,028 591,389
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms acres	52,387 1,525,939	33,426 815,086	17,664 661,183	1,297 49,670	29,993 863,247	22,394 662,692
Irrigated land	farms acres	2,853 524,016	1,326 111,263	1,268 361,666	259 51,087	1,313 202,364	1,540 321,652
Harvested cropland	farms acres	2,797 519,952	1,294 110,533	1,249 358,483	254 50,936	1,295 201,727	1,502 318,225
Pastureland and other land	farms acres	112 4,064	60 730	43 3,183	9 151	31 637	81 3,427
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms acres	22,533 1,292,331	16,900 1,027,435	5,323 252,013	310 12,883	14,182 791,890	8,351 500,441
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms acres	29,441 16,278,393	8,500 2,011,580	17,240 12,596,010	3,701 1,670,803	18,087 8,307,230	11,354 7,971,163
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms \$1,000	519 67,325	255 18,396	221 41,301	43 7,628	240 27,989	279 39,336
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms \$1,000	74,542 109,879,162	44,400 24,872,176	24,620 76,556,564	5,522 8,450,422	44,502 57,314,524	30,040 52,564,638
Average per farm	dollars	1,474,057	560,184	3,109,527	1,530,319	1,287,909	1,749,822
Average per acre	dollars	4,220	3,642	4,454	4,186	4,162	4,285
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999		3,380	2,499	123	758	2,249	1,131
\$50,000 to \$99,999		3,983	3,353	236	394	2,604	1,379
\$100,000 to \$199,999		10,526	9,107	827	592	6,300	4,226
\$200,000 to \$499,999		22,607	17,502	3,957	1,148	13,158	9,449
\$500,000 to \$999,999		12,686	7,235	4,563	888	7,754	4,932
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999		8,290	2,933	4,637	720	5,185	3,105
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999		7,681	1,323	5,779	579	4,607	3,074
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999		3,473	281	2,912	280	1,846	1,627
\$10,000,000 or more		1,916	167	1,586	163	799	1,117
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms \$1,000	74,537 14,737,084	44,395 3,376,852	24,620 9,928,473	5,522 1,431,759	44,498 7,596,769	30,039 7,140,315
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999		4,959	4,510	233	216	3,122	1,837
\$5,000 to \$9,999		5,317	4,792	305	220	3,259	2,058
\$10,000 to \$19,999		8,799	7,562	780	457	5,355	3,444
\$20,000 to \$49,999		15,500	12,044	2,505	951	9,405	6,095
\$50,000 to \$99,999		11,465	7,330	3,237	898	7,019	4,446
\$100,000 to \$199,999		9,630	4,398	4,321	911	5,869	3,761
\$200,000 to \$499,999		10,246	2,697	6,569	980	6,099	4,147
\$500,000 or more		8,621	1,062	6,670	889	4,370	4,251
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms number	57,769 130,403	29,716 48,562	23,409 70,468	4,644 11,373	33,722 71,521	24,047 58,882
Tractors, all	farms number	61,683 217,404	33,459 90,933	23,758 110,162	4,466 16,309	36,405 124,592	25,278 92,812
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	30,427 51,318	18,129 29,343	10,519 18,913	1,779 3,062	17,417 29,345	13,010 21,973
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	45,097 80,891	23,946 39,927	18,233 35,933	2,918 5,031	26,536 47,100	18,561 33,791
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms number	36,003 85,195	12,354 21,663	20,144 55,316	3,505 8,216	21,709 48,147	14,294 37,048
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms number	26,182 30,048	7,206 8,109	16,349 18,980	2,627 2,959	15,932 17,967	10,250 12,081
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms number	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms number	3,455 3,761	1,390 1,510	1,869 2,033	196 218	1,699 1,848	1,756 1,913
Hay balers	farms number	25,658 33,837	12,864 16,256	11,480 15,887	1,314 1,694	14,229 18,351	11,429 15,486

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 41,374	15,385	21,525	4,464	24,924	16,450
	acres treated 14,897,415	2,032,126	11,364,387	1,500,902	7,560,714	7,336,701
Manure used	farms 16,582	6,222	9,288	1,072	8,483	8,099
	acres treated 1,580,164	274,294	1,180,289	125,581	672,937	907,227
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 19,634	5,773	11,193	2,668	11,400	8,234
	acres 6,294,083	748,323	4,804,218	741,542	3,139,297	3,154,786
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 41,571	15,841	21,196	4,534	25,167	16,404
	acres 17,838,092	2,514,020	13,562,230	1,761,842	9,164,994	8,673,098
Nematodes	farms 3,526	1,019	1,989	518	1,992	1,534
	acres 795,308	108,224	579,112	107,972	384,715	410,593
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 4,652	1,334	2,634	684	2,511	2,141
	acres 1,795,593	139,383	1,424,579	231,631	795,576	1,000,017
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 675	243	313	119	315	360
	acres on which used 160,997	10,758	110,739	39,500	72,904	88,093
LAND USE PRACTICES						
Land drained by tile	farms 21,521	7,957	11,079	2,485	12,932	8,589
	acres 6,461,173	770,633	4,992,981	697,559	3,273,747	3,187,426
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 12,487	5,200	6,150	1,137	7,168	5,319
	acres 4,548,977	516,140	3,519,392	513,445	2,211,492	2,337,485
Land under conservation easement	farms 2,719	1,589	1,024	106	1,561	1,158
	acres 244,482	106,620	127,231	10,631	130,029	114,453
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 4,701	1,644	2,593	464	2,766	1,935
	acres 818,754	125,169	609,627	83,958	440,681	378,073
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 14,110	4,313	8,336	1,461	8,414	5,696
	acres 6,109,886	807,452	4,719,714	582,720	3,081,508	3,028,378
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 32,653	13,025	15,912	3,716	20,212	12,441
	acres 11,517,373	1,701,978	8,661,774	1,153,621	6,028,714	5,488,659
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 5,661	2,757	2,591	313	2,930	2,731
	acres 408,190	81,000	289,003	38,187	173,261	234,929
ENERGY						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 1,702	856	754	92	870	832
Solar panels	farms 397	268	113	16	184	213
Wind turbines	farms 592	223	316	53	305	287
Methane digesters	farms 7	5	2	-	-	7
Geoechange systems	farms 724	391	309	24	368	356
Small hydro systems	farms 8	6	2	-	7	1
Biodiesel	farms 5	2	3	-	4	1
Ethanol	farms 1	-	1	-	-	1
Other	farms 22	14	8	-	12	10
Wind rights leased to others	farms 875	369	459	47	488	387
TENURE						
Full owners	farms 44,400	44,400	-	-	26,518	17,882
Part owners	farms 24,620	-	24,620	-	14,383	10,237
Tenants	farms 5,522	-	-	5,522	3,601	1,921
OWNED AND RENTED LAND						
Land owned	farms 69,369	44,400	24,620	349	41,139	28,230
	acres 17,078,128	8,937,383	8,057,002	83,743	9,494,726	7,583,402
Owned land in farms	farms 69,020	44,400	24,620	-	40,901	28,119
	acres 14,457,275	6,828,384	7,628,891	-	7,798,790	6,658,485
Land rented or leased from others	farms 30,314	172	24,620	5,522	18,109	12,205
	acres 11,648,028	18,044	9,586,720	2,043,264	6,011,297	5,636,731
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 30,142	-	24,620	5,522	17,984	12,158
	acres 11,578,563	-	9,559,611	2,018,952	5,970,851	5,607,712
Land rented or leased to others	farms 17,211	13,938	2,839	434	10,594	6,617
	acres 2,690,318	2,127,043	455,220	108,055	1,736,382	953,936
NUMBER OF OPERATORS						
Total operators	number 111,311	65,698	37,518	8,095	44,502	66,809
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	44,502	26,518	14,383	3,601	44,502	-
2 operators	25,273	15,478	8,329	1,466	-	25,273
3 operators	3,605	1,818	1,449	338	-	3,605
4 operators	803	418	307	78	-	803
5 or more operators	359	168	152	39	-	359
Total women operators						
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	25,795	17,389	7,216	1,190	3,530	22,265
2 operators	1,036	717	251	68	-	1,036
3 operators	138	95	34	9	-	138
4 operators	28	19	3	6	-	28
5 or more operators	18	14	3	1	-	18

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Sex of operator:						
Male	68,172	39,102	23,914	5,156	40,972	27,200
Female	6,370	5,298	706	366	3,530	2,840
Primary occupation:						
Farming	39,423	17,642	18,452	3,329	23,727	15,696
Other	35,119	26,758	6,168	2,193	20,775	14,344
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	58,768	34,141	21,693	2,934	34,141	24,627
Not on farm operated	15,774	10,259	2,927	2,588	10,361	5,413
Days worked off farm:						
None	30,907	16,330	12,731	1,846	19,028	11,879
Any	43,635	28,070	11,889	3,676	25,474	18,161
1 to 49 days	5,901	3,522	1,943	436	3,631	2,270
50 to 99 days	3,069	1,750	995	324	1,881	1,188
100 to 199 days	5,976	3,432	1,999	545	3,615	2,361
200 days or more	28,689	19,366	6,952	2,371	16,347	12,342
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	1,882	1,029	387	466	1,125	757
3 or 4 years	2,721	1,520	568	633	1,537	1,184
5 to 9 years	7,707	4,894	1,763	1,050	4,239	3,468
10 years or more	62,232	36,957	21,902	3,373	37,601	24,631
Average years on present farm	25.7	25.5	28.1	17.4	26.4	24.8
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less	1,315	729	227	359	816	499
3 or 4 years	2,193	1,245	423	525	1,239	954
5 to 9 years	6,629	4,242	1,455	932	3,655	2,974
10 years or more	64,405	38,184	22,515	3,706	38,792	25,613
Average years operating any farm	27.6	27.3	29.8	19.8	28.1	26.7
Age group:						
Under 25 years	419	123	97	199	274	145
25 to 34 years	4,485	1,700	1,559	1,226	2,701	1,784
35 to 44 years	8,647	4,232	3,322	1,093	4,968	3,679
45 to 49 years	7,537	3,917	3,003	617	4,256	3,281
50 to 54 years	11,468	6,455	4,295	718	6,634	4,834
55 to 59 years	11,474	6,458	4,403	613	6,671	4,803
60 to 64 years	10,257	6,382	3,416	459	5,918	4,339
65 to 69 years	7,359	5,069	2,405	245	4,642	2,717
70 years and over	12,896	10,064	2,048	352	8,438	4,458
Average age	56.6	59.1	54.1	46.6	57.1	55.7
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	339	230	86	23	212	127
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	141	108	25	8	93	48
Asian	266	41	13	212	149	117
Black or African American	30	23	5	2	19	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	2	-	3	2	3
White	73,984	44,138	24,552	5,294	44,178	29,806
More than one race reported	116	88	25	3	61	55
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person	10,742	7,177	2,606	959	9,307	1,435
2 people	36,225	22,763	11,521	1,941	20,282	15,943
3 people	9,686	5,234	3,587	865	5,232	4,454
4 people	9,211	4,931	3,446	834	4,959	4,252
5 or more people	8,678	4,295	3,460	923	4,722	3,956
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	39,068	30,561	6,423	2,084	22,976	16,092
25 to 49 percent	7,671	4,193	2,598	880	4,857	2,814
50 to 74 percent	10,374	4,544	4,755	1,075	6,308	4,066
75 to 99 percent	9,629	3,088	5,696	845	5,763	3,866
100 percent	7,800	2,014	5,148	638	4,598	3,202
Operator is a hired manager	2,086	990	785	311	1,080	1,006
farms						
acres	1,517,087	367,330	895,841	253,916	623,615	893,472
Farms with-						
Internet access	54,513	30,551	19,714	4,248	30,495	24,018
Dial-up service	5,451	3,287	1,864	300	3,075	2,376
DSL service	23,960	13,415	8,718	1,827	13,119	10,841
Cable modem service	5,869	3,610	1,609	650	3,519	2,350
Fiber-optic service	5,210	2,677	2,123	410	2,868	2,342
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	9,294	4,876	3,453	965	5,025	4,269
Satellite service	8,970	4,601	3,746	623	4,917	4,053
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,126	633	395	98	617	509
Other Internet service	1,166	641	455	70	611	555
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	59,907	36,712	18,957	4,238	38,909	20,998
2 households	11,028	5,780	4,336	912	4,200	6,828
3 households	2,094	1,047	841	206	637	1,457
4 households	838	458	283	97	401	437
5 or more households	675	403	203	69	355	320

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	farms 72,195 acres 24,752,497	43,004 6,520,342	23,993 16,398,475	5,198 1,833,680	43,474 13,481,889	28,721 11,270,608
Limited Liability Corporation	farms 2,439 acres 935,175	1,505 208,618	724 624,371	210 102,186	1,193 328,073	1,246 607,102
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)						
Family or individual	farms 65,530 acres 19,547,925	39,739 5,623,900	21,351 12,863,952	4,440 1,060,073	41,001 12,183,300	24,529 7,364,625
Partnership	farms 4,668 acres 3,676,068	2,360 653,370	1,843 2,560,245	465 462,453	1,371 500,643	3,297 3,175,425
Registered under state law	farms 3,402 acres 2,929,504	1,640 496,898	1,402 2,041,330	360 391,276	1,012 401,800	2,390 2,527,704
Corporation	farms 3,215 acres 2,478,574	1,341 354,916	1,312 1,659,886	562 463,772	1,428 925,519	1,787 1,553,055
Family held	farms 2,948 acres 2,387,735	1,136 312,019	1,277 1,620,293	535 455,423	1,264 877,425	1,684 1,510,310
More than 10 stockholders	farms 39	31	6	2	22	17
10 or less stockholders	farms 2,909	1,105	1,271	533	1,242	1,667
Other than family held	farms 267 acres 90,839	205 42,897	35 39,593	27 8,349	164 48,094	103 42,745
More than 10 stockholders	farms 35	30	4	1	15	20
10 or less stockholders	farms 232	175	31	26	149	83
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms 1,129 acres 333,271	960 196,198	114 104,419	55 32,654	702 160,179	427 173,092
HIRED FARM LABOR						
Hired farm labor	farms 22,595 workers 81,666	8,989 30,217	11,638 43,796	1,968 7,653	12,160 37,730	10,435 43,936
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more	farms 9,106 workers 24,566	3,087 8,873	5,154 13,100	865 2,593	4,127 8,911	4,979 15,655
Less than 150 days	farms 18,067 workers 57,100	7,217 21,344	9,279 30,696	1,571 5,060	9,992 28,819	8,075 28,281
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms 453	116	291	46	221	232
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms 23	8	11	4	9	14
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms 26,289 workers 58,356	15,817 35,669	8,781 19,057	1,691 3,630	12,728 25,215	13,561 33,141
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	3,488	2,901	121	466	1,960	1,528
10 to 49 acres	15,292	13,200	1,266	826	8,720	6,572
50 to 69 acres	4,341	3,462	572	307	2,646	1,695
70 to 99 acres	7,394	5,829	1,004	561	4,564	2,830
100 to 139 acres	6,164	4,435	1,258	471	3,844	2,320
140 to 179 acres	6,230	4,274	1,425	531	4,026	2,204
180 to 219 acres	3,975	2,358	1,322	295	2,550	1,425
220 to 259 acres	3,389	1,802	1,363	224	2,109	1,280
260 to 499 acres	10,710	4,194	5,743	773	6,685	4,025
500 to 999 acres	7,293	1,313	5,444	536	4,348	2,945
1,000 to 1,999 acres	4,081	397	3,326	358	2,145	1,936
2,000 acres or more	2,185	235	1,776	174	905	1,280
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	31,597	11,447	16,299	3,851	20,713	10,884
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,001	519	167	315	534	467
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	709	628	36	45	312	397
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	901	763	71	67	427	474
Other crop farming (1119)	19,597	17,422	1,816	359	12,443	7,154
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	19,597	17,422	1,816	359	12,443	7,154
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	8,083	5,571	2,194	318	4,384	3,699
Cattle feedlots (11212)	1,048	537	434	77	607	441
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	3,746	1,363	2,165	218	1,696	2,050
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1,442	689	655	98	733	709
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,085	915	142	28	439	646
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,088	943	110	35	488	600
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,245	3,603	531	111	1,726	2,519
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle and calves inventory	farms 23,702 number 2,412,684	11,698 657,659	10,724 1,610,586	1,280 144,439	12,727 1,075,228	10,975 1,337,456
Farms with-						
1 to 9	4,350	3,334	845	171	2,310	2,040
10 to 49	9,090	5,126	3,481	483	5,142	3,948
50 to 99	3,948	1,636	2,080	232	2,272	1,676
100 to 199	3,395	1,006	2,147	242	1,789	1,606

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
LIVESTOCK - Con.						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499	2,190	456	1,631	103	942	1,248
500 or more	729	140	540	49	272	457
Cows and heifers that calved	17,655	8,565	8,149	941	9,252	8,403
..... farms	821,138	242,271	531,935	46,932	338,911	482,227
..... number						
Beef cows	13,547	7,045	5,833	669	7,416	6,131
..... farms	357,826	122,038	218,797	16,991	191,521	166,305
..... number						
Farms with-						
1 to 9	4,744	3,262	1,276	206	2,471	2,273
10 to 49	7,017	3,361	3,283	373	3,988	3,029
50 to 99	1,188	322	802	64	677	511
100 to 199	451	76	352	23	223	228
200 to 499	128	19	106	3	47	81
500 or more	19	5	14	-	10	9
Milk cows	4,746	1,761	2,695	290	2,124	2,622
..... farms	463,312	120,233	313,138	29,941	147,390	315,922
..... number						
Farms with-						
1 to 9	364	258	86	20	170	194
10 to 49	1,678	809	760	109	963	715
50 to 99	1,626	487	1,035	104	674	952
100 to 199	712	144	543	25	229	483
200 to 499	258	41	195	22	61	197
500 or more	108	22	76	10	27	81
Other cattle (see text)	21,102	9,917	10,015	1,170	11,212	9,890
..... farms	1,591,546	415,388	1,078,651	97,507	736,317	855,229
..... number						
Cattle and calves sold	20,383	9,525	9,697	1,161	10,842	9,541
..... farms	1,537,782	426,873	998,456	112,453	701,224	836,558
..... number	\$1,000	421,023	1,085,737	132,875	787,502	852,132
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	6,960	3,313	3,269	378	3,465	3,495
..... farms	329,784	124,917	187,371	17,496	124,588	205,196
..... number						
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more	18,599	8,442	9,092	1,065	9,871	8,728
..... farms	1,207,998	301,956	811,085	94,957	576,636	631,362
..... number	4,052	1,198	2,581	273	2,203	1,849
Cattle on feed (see text)	569,586	123,159	395,603	50,824	267,395	302,191
..... farms						
..... number						
Hogs and pigs inventory	3,355	1,425	1,697	233	1,645	1,710
..... farms	7,606,785	2,768,864	4,153,910	684,011	3,486,838	4,119,947
..... number						
Farms with-						
1 to 24	941	632	261	48	396	545
25 to 49	128	60	54	14	89	39
50 to 99	102	56	38	8	60	42
100 to 199	116	39	60	17	68	48
200 to 499	248	75	144	29	134	114
500 or more	1,820	563	1,140	117	898	922
Used or to be used for breeding	1,133	527	509	97	517	616
..... farms	572,545	286,523	240,197	45,825	239,573	332,972
..... number	3,163	1,316	1,624	223	1,565	1,598
Other hogs and pigs	7,034,240	2,482,341	3,913,713	638,186	3,247,265	3,786,975
..... farms						
..... number						
Hogs and pigs sold	3,420	1,434	1,754	232	1,663	1,757
..... farms	22,154,443	9,330,568	10,798,781	2,025,094	9,606,443	12,548,000
..... number	\$1,000	1,025,614	1,527,849	229,585	1,209,007	1,574,042
..... number						
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	2,171	1,474	621	76	1,020	1,151
..... farms	126,506	66,006	54,480	6,020	69,123	57,383
..... number	1,919	1,289	561	69	917	1,002
Ewes 1 year old or older	76,178	39,218	33,094	3,866	39,879	36,299
..... farms	1,891	1,106	523	62	801	890
..... number	112,558	55,101	52,487	4,970	57,952	54,606
..... number						
Total horses and ponies inventory	9,537	6,928	2,373	236	4,077	5,460
..... farms	66,384	48,888	15,670	1,826	26,395	39,989
..... number						
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory	9,248	6,726	2,296	226	3,907	5,341
..... farms	56,370	41,155	13,684	1,531	22,784	33,586
..... number	2,151	1,644	450	57	824	1,327
Owned horses and ponies sold	9,642	7,392	1,988	262	3,234	6,408
..... farms						
..... number						
Goats, all inventory	1,580	1,211	325	44	618	962
..... farms	33,721	22,000	10,561	1,160	12,788	20,933
..... number	847	618	198	31	334	513
Goats, all sold	16,878	10,984	5,374	520	6,108	10,770
..... farms						
..... number						
POULTRY						
Layers inventory (see text)	4,501	3,290	1,066	145	1,682	2,819
..... farms	9,693,648	6,693,882	2,993,838	5,928	2,576,540	7,117,108
..... number						
Farms with-						
1 to 399	4,402	3,226	1,035	141	1,643	2,759
400 to 3,199	30	21	5	4	14	16
3,200 to 9,999	6	6	-	-	6	-
10,000 to 19,999	33	19	14	-	11	22
20,000 to 49,999	5	4	1	-	1	4
50,000 to 99,999	4	1	3	-	1	3
100,000 or more	21	13	8	-	6	15
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory	539	429	93	17	212	327
..... farms	2,823,994	2,675,010	147,873	1,111	1,172,093	1,651,901
..... number						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Soybeans for beans - Con.						
Irrigated farms	748	210	473	65	395	353
..... acres	84,833	15,857	60,074	8,902	37,578	47,255
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	2,943	1,855	854	234	1,909	1,034
25 to 99 acres	9,667	4,308	4,056	1,303	6,463	3,204
100 to 249 acres	7,581	1,762	4,884	935	4,950	2,631
250 to 499 acres	4,754	384	3,910	460	2,934	1,820
500 acres or more	3,838	301	3,200	337	1,871	1,967
Sugarbeets for sugar farms	1,226	132	887	207	675	551
..... acres	480,847	49,392	373,462	57,993	208,882	271,965
..... tons	12,300,781	1,258,251	9,552,618	1,489,912	5,375,144	6,925,637
Irrigated farms	25	1	15	7	7	18
..... acres	6,221	(D)	4,935	(D)	1,977	4,244
Sunflower seed, all farms	242	47	165	30	159	83
..... acres	47,725	12,018	30,189	5,518	27,413	20,312
..... pounds	95,684,515	24,691,903	60,263,762	10,728,850	54,838,006	40,846,509
Irrigated farms	10	-	9	8	2	2
..... acres	409	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	26	9	10	7	21	5
25 to 99 acres	68	13	48	7	52	16
100 to 249 acres	85	9	67	9	51	34
250 to 499 acres	40	7	27	6	24	16
500 acres or more	23	9	13	1	11	12
Wheat for grain, all farms	5,499	1,466	3,501	532	3,405	2,094
..... acres	1,354,928	192,422	1,043,893	118,613	666,405	688,523
..... bushels	76,133,135	10,009,478	59,500,484	6,623,173	36,389,250	39,743,885
Irrigated farms	65	21	34	10	39	26
..... acres	3,932	749	2,690	493	2,193	1,739
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	1,045	411	528	106	656	389
25 to 99 acres	1,945	662	1,095	188	1,292	653
100 to 249 acres	1,063	248	708	107	685	378
250 to 499 acres	637	64	513	60	393	244
500 acres or more	809	81	657	71	379	430
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) farms	26,994	14,692	11,260	1,042	14,788	12,206
..... acres	1,499,586	526,477	912,463	60,646	753,066	746,520
..... tons, dry	3,998,940	1,194,449	2,616,904	187,587	1,895,881	2,103,059
Irrigated farms	470	170	274	26	203	267
..... acres	23,144	6,199	15,987	958	8,060	15,084
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	11,773	8,083	3,242	448	6,630	5,143
25 to 99 acres	11,000	5,532	5,047	421	6,109	4,891
100 to 249 acres	3,477	972	2,364	141	1,742	1,735
250 to 499 acres	577	84	470	23	245	332
500 acres or more	167	21	137	9	62	105
Alfalfa hay farms	17,985	8,856	8,302	827	9,939	8,046
..... acres	783,559	279,424	469,884	34,251	413,035	370,524
..... tons, dry	2,237,647	710,458	1,424,458	102,731	1,151,476	1,086,171
Irrigated farms	348	129	197	22	164	184
..... acres	13,122	3,986	8,360	776	5,713	7,409
Other tame hay farms	6,439	3,789	2,482	168	3,379	3,060
..... acres	312,009	122,302	182,764	6,943	164,728	147,281
..... tons, dry	523,363	189,269	323,613	10,481	268,040	255,323
Irrigated farms	54	29	23	2	22	32
..... acres	1,741	972	(D)	(D)	889	852
Field and grass seed crops, all farms	66	10	54	2	36	30
..... acres	24,550	(D)	18,121	(D)	10,272	14,278
Irrigated farms	1	-	1	-	-	1
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text) farms	2,623	1,076	1,083	464	1,363	1,260
..... acres	223,828	45,801	153,501	24,525	115,390	108,437
Irrigated farms	416	250	123	43	177	239
..... acres	33,327	12,881	17,992	2,455	15,973	17,354
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,040	681	108	251	480	560
5.0 to 24.9 acres	271	151	75	45	114	157
25.0 to 99.9 acres	726	157	470	99	465	261
100.0 to 249.9 acres	404	62	292	50	219	185
250.0 acres or more	182	25	138	19	85	97
Beans, snap farms	469	295	82	92	182	287
..... acres	5,252	633	3,662	957	2,357	2,895
Harvested for processing farms	44	12	27	5	25	19
..... acres	4,641	522	3,358	761	2,241	2,400
Peas, green farms	937	270	502	165	490	447
..... acres	57,808	7,746	42,675	7,387	30,528	27,280
Harvested for processing farms	651	98	475	78	374	277
..... acres	57,659	7,683	42,657	7,319	30,489	27,170
Potatoes farms	559	316	108	135	236	323
..... acres	48,212	15,695	26,926	5,591	20,253	27,959
Harvested for processing farms	37	15	18	4	13	24
..... acres	28,780	13,309	13,329	2,142	12,568	16,212
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	467	292	54	121	203	264

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.						
Potatoes - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
5.0 to 24.9 acres	12	4	5	3	3	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres	17	6	11	-	7	10
100.0 to 249.9 acres	18	3	11	4	6	12
250.0 acres or more	45	11	27	7	17	28
Sweet corn	1,658	522	777	359	921	737
acres	106,858	18,400	78,226	10,232	59,513	47,345
Harvested for processing	956	173	665	118	577	379
acres	102,884	17,536	75,546	9,801	57,505	45,379
Sweet potatoes	6	5	1	-	-	6
acres	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	3
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	569	386	77	106	229	340
acres	335	195	71	69	149	186
Harvested for processing	4	4	-	-	1	3
acres	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards	881	744	91	46	388	493
acres	5,043	4,140	586	317	2,146	2,897
Irrigated	146	126	13	7	57	89
acres	806	710	60	37	281	525
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	620	541	55	24	271	349
5.0 to 24.9 acres	231	180	29	22	100	131
25.0 to 99.9 acres	25	18	7	-	17	8
100.0 to 249.9 acres	5	5	-	-	-	5
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples	602	523	54	25	266	336
bearing and nonbearing acres	3,657	3,122	336	200	1,480	2,177
Grapes	349	285	44	20	139	210
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,012	747	150	115	410	602
Peaches, all	15	15	-	-	8	7
bearing and nonbearing acres	4	4	-	-	1	3
Pecans	2	1	1	-	1	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Walnuts, English	10	8	2	-	7	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	99	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Land in berries (see text)	549	438	69	42	209	340
acres	1,158	818	226	115	433	725

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.