

Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farmsnumber	99,171	107,825	442	397	235	228	176	179
Land in farmsacres	28,266,137	29,026,573	89,876	63,713	20,198	27,195	20,107	19,865
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	3,544	3,868	15	29	7	6	17	11
10 to 49 acres	21,706	25,186	139	130	81	66	70	67
50 to 179 acres	37,013	40,246	161	153	129	118	64	76
180 to 499 acres	23,301	24,537	78	54	16	31	19	20
500 acres or more	13,607	13,988	49	31	2	7	6	5
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farmsfarms	94,488	102,532	430	386	224	220	163	172
.....acres	18,506,370	19,178,714	72,353	46,376	17,506	22,825	16,703	15,626
Rented or leased land in farmsfarms	28,724	30,440	107	102	34	23	37	30
.....acres	9,759,767	9,847,859	17,523	17,337	2,692	4,370	3,404	4,239
TENURE								
Full ownersfarms	70,447	77,385	335	295	201	205	139	149
.....acres	11,950,973	12,618,001	54,174	33,217	15,486	19,290	12,530	12,402
Part ownersfarms	24,041	25,147	95	91	23	15	24	23
.....acres	14,683,771	14,705,982	33,762	28,600	(D)	(D)	6,634	(D)
Tenantsfarms	4,683	5,293	12	11	11	8	13	7
.....acres	1,631,393	1,702,590	1,940	1,896	(D)	(D)	943	(D)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Totalfarms	99,171	107,825	442	397	235	228	176	179
.....\$1,000	9,488,839	7,832,445	13,778	11,549	153,064	128,189	4,115	(D)
Market value of agricultural products soldfarms	99,171	107,825	442	397	235	228	176	179
.....\$1,000	9,164,886	7,512,926	13,224	11,216	152,778	127,924	3,755	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse cropsfarms	45,711	44,864	137	144	67	62	73	76
.....\$1,000	4,566,953	3,494,938	4,385	2,064	1,097	928	2,617	2,565
Livestock, poultry, and their productsfarms	54,484	60,300	241	233	164	158	64	67
.....\$1,000	4,597,933	4,017,988	8,839	9,153	151,681	126,996	1,138	(D)
Government paymentsfarms	41,354	45,102	113	65	50	53	71	75
.....\$1,000	323,953	319,519	554	333	286	265	359	(D)
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	15,856	19,946	134	124	39	44	47	32
\$1,000 to \$2,499	9,641	11,437	58	53	24	16	26	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10,739	13,007	50	65	24	16	19	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13,274	15,327	52	45	13	23	29	27
\$10,000 to \$24,999	17,588	17,865	61	43	29	18	25	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11,418	11,005	31	39	13	11	11	17
\$50,000 or more	20,655	19,238	56	28	93	100	19	9
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans (see text)farms	444	2,075	2	4	-	1	-	3
.....\$1,000	81,051	180,035	(D)	153	-	(D)	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs paymentsfarms	17,136	20,678	41	25	16	32	24	28
.....\$1,000	97,355	106,800	153	44	73	123	83	(D)
Other Federal farm program paymentsfarms	36,885	36,882	105	60	46	42	63	68
.....\$1,000	226,598	212,719	401	289	213	142	277	208
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	18,408	17,067	35	15	9	9	32	37
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	648	649	4	9	13	1	8	1
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	868	559	1	11	2	5	1	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	758	747	-	-	2	2	2	2
Other crop farming (1119)	24,197	27,350	98	98	37	34	52	55
Tobacco farming (11191)	11	51	-	-	-	1	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	196	283	-	-	-	1	1	1
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	23,990	27,016	98	98	37	32	51	54
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	40,724	44,336	192	198	75	59	65	51
Cattle feedlots (11212)	730	1,300	6	9	1	5	-	5
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1,153	1,705	3	7	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	689	1,056	2	3	-	-	3	6
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,645	2,245	10	11	90	98	1	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,086	1,595	15	4	2	7	1	4
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	7,265	9,216	76	32	4	8	11	18

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	27	28	97,826	106,313	465	680
Land in farmsacres	4,666	3,014	28,036,943	28,794,944	94,347	117,842
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	-	4	3,480	3,786	25	32
10 to 49 acres	7	7	21,286	24,696	123	220
50 to 179 acres	11	12	36,482	39,635	166	252
180 to 499 acres	9	4	23,073	24,297	106	131
500 acres or more	-	1	13,505	13,899	45	45
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	25	27	93,193	101,069	453	658
.....acres	3,108	2,693	18,324,660	19,001,286	72,040	89,908
Rented or leased land in farms farms	7	5	28,436	30,125	103	155
.....acres	1,558	321	9,712,283	9,793,658	22,307	27,934
TENURE						
Full owners farms	20	23	69,390	76,188	362	525
.....acres	2,646	2,217	11,812,088	12,483,153	54,049	67,722
Part owners farms	5	4	23,803	24,881	91	133
.....acres	(D)	(D)	14,598,223	14,616,921	38,940	46,409
Tenants farms	2	1	4,633	5,244	12	22
.....acres	(D)	(D)	1,626,632	1,694,870	1,358	3,711
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	27	28	97,826	106,313	465	680
.....\$1,000	746	(D)	9,297,894	7,665,516	19,242	21,007
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	27	28	97,826	106,313	465	680
.....\$1,000	676	(D)	8,976,081	7,347,598	18,372	20,329
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	13	11	45,223	44,335	198	236
.....\$1,000	413	76	4,551,527	3,483,863	6,915	5,442
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	16	16	53,744	59,412	255	414
.....\$1,000	263	(D)	4,424,555	3,863,734	11,457	14,887
Government payments farms	10	6	40,946	44,728	164	175
.....\$1,000	70	(D)	321,813	317,918	871	678
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	-	8	15,544	19,560	92	178
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5	6	9,474	11,241	54	88
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	3	10,579	12,772	64	104
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	1	13,113	15,138	64	93
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	8	17,386	17,663	82	119
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	1	11,326	10,890	31	47
\$50,000 or more	5	1	20,404	19,049	78	51
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans (see text) farms	-	-	442	2,065	-	2
.....\$1,000	-	-	(D)	179,518	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments farms	9	2	16,991	20,515	55	76
.....\$1,000	17	(D)	96,760	106,217	270	312
Other Federal farm program payments farms	10	6	36,517	36,556	144	150
.....\$1,000	53	13	225,053	211,701	600	366
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	5	-	18,269	16,951	58	55
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	2	616	631	7	5
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2	2	845	537	17	4
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	-	-	750	734	4	9
Other crop farming (1119)	8	6	23,876	27,012	126	145
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	11	50	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	195	281	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	8	6	23,670	26,681	126	145
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	12	13	40,201	43,711	179	304
Cattle feedlots (112112)	-	-	720	1,273	3	8
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	1,145	1,691	5	7
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	682	1,038	2	9
Poultry and egg production (1123)	-	1	1,535	2,103	9	32
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	2,052	1,556	16	24
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	-	4	7,135	9,076	39	78

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	96,351	(NA)	433	(NA)	233	(NA)	168	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	4,149	(NA)	21	(NA)	20	(NA)	7	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual	88,713	94,818	416	367	220	191	147	151
Partnerships	5,421	8,202	5	17	5	16	16	22
Corporations	3,099	3,063	8	6	5	13	8	4
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	1,938	1,742	13	7	5	8	5	2
Number of operators:								
1 operator	54,055	61,062	195	220	106	105	110	132
2 operators	38,889	40,191	211	150	115	97	65	42
3 operators	4,811	5,134	25	21	9	22	1	5
4 operators	1,010	1,006	9	6	4	2	-	-
5 or more operators	406	432	2	-	1	2	-	-
Number of women operators:								
1 operator	42,254	45,035	242	193	133	113	64	60
2 operators	1,858	1,857	23	14	8	9	2	3
3 operators	225	202	-	1	1	-	-	-
4 operators	38	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators	13	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	65,407	55,844	311	227	165	105	102	73
Dial-up	8,266	(NA)	32	(NA)	25	(NA)	9	(NA)
DSL service	27,941	(NA)	126	(NA)	102	(NA)	40	(NA)
Cable modem service	5,285	(NA)	13	(NA)	5	(NA)	26	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	2,824	(NA)	10	(NA)	1	(NA)	7	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	12,012	(NA)	78	(NA)	18	(NA)	16	(NA)
Satellite service	12,959	(NA)	85	(NA)	23	(NA)	26	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,542	(NA)	9	(NA)	17	(NA)	6	(NA)
Other Internet service	1,896	(NA)	6	(NA)	1	(NA)	-	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	1,886	1,818	14	16	7	9	3	4
acres	1,328,941	1,119,050	1,900	2,866	460	720	1,863	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household	78,814	82,298	387	315	142	137	145	127
2 households	15,822	19,201	45	62	52	54	20	25
3 households	2,808	2,973	8	7	11	11	9	10
4 households	1,048	2,596	-	11	12	11	-	16
5 or more households	679	757	2	2	18	15	2	1
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent	69,189	77,545	344	333	132	126	139	148
25 to 49 percent	10,490	10,468	37	24	13	18	8	11
50 to 74 percent	9,833	9,705	35	23	25	34	12	12
75 to 99 percent	5,470	6,164	12	9	34	22	11	5
100 percent	4,189	3,943	14	8	31	28	6	3

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	27	(NA)	95,036	(NA)	454	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	6	(NA)	4,079	(NA)	16	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual	23	26	87,485	93,478	422	605
Partnerships	2	1	5,371	8,104	22	42
Corporations	2	1	3,061	3,023	15	16
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	-	-	1,909	1,708	6	17
Number of operators:						
1 operator	10	15	53,401	60,257	233	333
2 operators	17	8	38,288	39,605	193	289
3 operators	-	3	4,745	5,039	31	44
4 operators	2	2	991	987	6	9
5 or more operators	-	-	401	425	2	5
Number of women operators:						
1 operator	19	11	41,550	44,306	246	352
2 operators	-	2	1,804	1,802	21	27
3 operators	-	-	224	201	-	-
4 operators	-	-	38	35	-	-
5 or more operators	-	-	13	19	-	1
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	19	17	64,477	55,042	333	380
Dial-up	-	(NA)	8,155	(NA)	45	(NA)
DSL service	3	(NA)	27,541	(NA)	129	(NA)
Cable modem service	4	(NA)	5,218	(NA)	19	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	6	(NA)	2,780	(NA)	20	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	3	(NA)	11,839	(NA)	58	(NA)
Satellite service	4	(NA)	12,738	(NA)	83	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	-	(NA)	1,502	(NA)	8	(NA)
Other Internet service	-	(NA)	1,880	(NA)	9	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	-	2	1,849	1,776	13	11
..... farms acres	-	(D)	1,318,725	1,105,008	5,993	9,644
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household	20	20	77,741	81,146	379	553
2 households	2	4	15,637	18,957	66	99
3 households	4	2	2,762	2,932	14	11
4 households	-	2	1,031	2,542	5	14
5 or more households	1	-	655	736	1	3
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	24	27	68,198	76,373	352	538
25 to 49 percent	-	-	10,389	10,352	43	63
50 to 74 percent	3	1	9,709	9,593	49	42
75 to 99 percent	-	-	5,401	6,107	12	21
100 percent	-	-	4,129	3,888	9	16