

Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farmsnumber	99,171	70,447	24,041	4,683	54,055	45,116
.....percent	100.0	71.0	24.2	4.7	54.5	45.5
Land in farmsacres	28,266,137	11,950,973	14,683,771	1,631,393	14,915,312	13,350,825
Average size of farmacres	285	170	611	348	276	296
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Totalfarms	99,171	70,447	24,041	4,683	54,055	45,116
.....\$1,000	9,488,839	3,774,625	5,018,424	695,790	4,451,890	5,036,949
Average per farmdollars	95,682	53,581	208,744	148,578	82,359	111,644
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	15,856	14,246	1,076	534	8,391	7,465
\$1,000 to \$2,499	9,641	8,692	681	268	5,067	4,574
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10,739	9,350	1,013	376	5,763	4,976
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13,274	10,857	1,884	533	7,312	5,962
\$10,000 to \$24,999	17,588	12,869	3,891	828	9,607	7,981
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11,418	7,038	3,788	592	6,323	5,095
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7,726	3,659	3,536	531	4,458	3,268
\$100,000 to \$249,999	6,006	2,019	3,568	419	3,498	2,508
\$250,000 to \$499,999	2,965	653	2,075	237	1,752	1,213
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2,054	384	1,454	216	1,094	960
\$1,000,000 or more	1,904	680	1,075	149	790	1,114
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	1,505	521	864	120	654	851
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	297	103	171	23	100	197
\$5,000,000 or more	102	56	40	6	36	66
Total salesfarms	99,171	70,447	24,041	4,683	54,055	45,116
.....\$1,000	9,164,886	3,623,402	4,866,176	675,308	4,270,756	4,894,130
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
.....farms	23,717	11,069	10,700	1,948	14,361	9,356
.....\$1,000	3,922,873	695,379	2,795,974	431,521	2,014,095	1,908,779
Sales of \$50,000 or more	10,440	2,446	6,898	1,096	6,291	4,149
.....\$1,000	3,703,686	570,390	2,718,329	414,967	1,877,993	1,825,694
Cornfarms	15,522	5,933	8,255	1,334	9,369	6,153
.....\$1,000	1,519,966	247,355	1,112,914	159,697	769,432	750,534
Sales of \$50,000 or more	5,400	967	3,851	582	3,131	2,269
.....\$1,000	1,363,445	184,279	1,032,669	146,497	672,040	691,405
Wheatfarms	6,238	2,075	3,657	506	3,655	2,583
.....\$1,000	251,687	46,418	183,252	22,018	130,478	121,209
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1,264	182	968	114	681	583
.....\$1,000	175,041	24,614	134,726	15,701	84,335	90,706
Soybeansfarms	19,668	8,348	9,649	1,671	12,025	7,643
.....\$1,000	1,969,741	371,543	1,392,413	205,785	1,034,672	935,069
Sales of \$50,000 or more	7,759	1,496	5,477	786	4,602	3,157
.....\$1,000	1,762,262	270,733	1,303,009	188,520	904,960	857,302
Sorghumfarms	747	279	404	64	416	331
.....\$1,000	21,383	5,111	13,259	3,013	10,064	11,320
Sales of \$50,000 or more	92	20	57	15	43	49
.....\$1,000	13,089	2,254	8,634	2,202	4,856	8,233
Barleyfarms	51	24	26	1	18	33
.....\$1,000	290	(D)	199	(D)	36	254
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1	-	-	-	-	1
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Ricefarms	385	68	227	90	215	170
.....\$1,000	151,731	(D)	90,437	(D)	66,276	85,455
Sales of \$50,000 or more	322	46	195	81	169	153
.....\$1,000	149,891	22,759	89,519	37,613	64,886	85,005
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
.....farms	638	381	230	27	310	328
.....\$1,000	5,993	(D)	3,501	(D)	3,137	2,855
Sales of \$50,000 or more	23	5	16	2	12	11
.....\$1,000	4,675	(D)	2,891	(D)	2,353	2,322
Tobaccofarms	33	20	12	1	12	21
.....\$1,000	1,375	(D)	774	(D)	950	424
Sales of \$50,000 or more	4	1	3	-	3	1
.....\$1,000	1,030	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseedfarms	407	63	233	111	227	180
.....\$1,000	248,631	28,676	172,497	47,458	106,426	142,205
Sales of \$50,000 or more	361	45	222	94	196	165
.....\$1,000	247,351	28,277	172,199	46,875	105,433	141,918
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes						
.....farms	1,241	927	227	87	512	729
.....\$1,000	63,122	14,418	22,040	26,664	14,415	48,708
Sales of \$50,000 or more	112	42	56	14	44	68
.....\$1,000	53,010	6,959	20,373	25,678	10,385	42,625
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries						
.....farms	1,251	1,042	169	40	491	760
.....\$1,000	25,749	12,894	12,472	383	6,625	19,124
Sales of \$50,000 or more	68	44	21	3	26	42
.....\$1,000	16,695	5,407	11,076	213	3,043	13,653
Fruits and tree nutsfarms	852	722	114	16	345	507
.....\$1,000	23,194	10,813	12,067	313	6,014	17,179
Sales of \$50,000 or more	61	39	19	3	25	36
.....\$1,000	15,643	4,526	10,904	213	2,980	12,663
Berriesfarms	509	410	72	27	182	327
.....\$1,000	2,555	2,080	405	70	610	1,945
Sales of \$50,000 or more	5	4	1	-	-	5
.....\$1,000	813	(D)	(D)	-	-	813
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)						
.....farms	1,009	820	124	65	443	566
.....\$1,000	88,135	62,722	14,866	10,548	24,160	63,975
Sales of \$50,000 or more	212	156	33	23	91	121
.....\$1,000	77,790	54,350	13,358	10,083	19,809	57,981

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms 105	82	17	6	38	67
	\$1,000 1,146	(D)	465	(D)	195	951
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 3	-	3	-	-	3
	\$1,000 299	-	299	-	-	299
Cut Christmas trees	farms 67	55	9	3	27	40
	\$1,000 832	486	336	9	152	680
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 2	-	2	-	-	2
	\$1,000 (D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	farms 38	27	8	3	11	27
	\$1,000 315	(D)	128	(D)	44	271
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 1	-	1	-	-	1
	\$1,000 (D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms 25,533	18,087	6,671	775	14,119	11,414
	\$1,000 215,921	110,285	96,976	8,659	118,946	96,974
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 648	232	388	28	365	283
	\$1,000 64,246	22,996	38,048	3,201	35,845	28,400
Maple syrup (see text)	farms 20	15	5	-	6	14
	\$1,000 8	7	1	-	(Z)	7
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000 -	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms 46,909	28,313	16,371	2,225	24,616	22,293
	\$1,000 1,968,617	785,384	1,091,418	91,815	938,211	1,030,406
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 7,559	2,560	4,652	347	3,874	3,685
	\$1,000 1,409,172	465,383	876,635	67,154	639,502	769,670
Milk from cows (see text)	farms 1,404	731	602	71	572	832
	\$1,000 246,358	98,096	137,760	10,501	72,252	174,106
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 888	369	474	45	374	514
	\$1,000 237,709	92,239	135,523	9,947	68,662	169,047
Hogs and pigs	farms 1,852	1,111	648	93	788	1,064
	\$1,000 882,526	623,341	227,622	31,562	280,561	601,965
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 417	183	215	19	196	221
	\$1,000 875,797	619,831	224,777	31,188	277,261	598,535
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms 3,821	2,893	761	167	1,577	2,244
	\$1,000 17,254	11,947	4,658	649	8,111	9,143
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 32	24	8	-	19	13
	\$1,000 3,467	2,588	879	-	1,992	1,475
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms 4,454	3,376	913	165	1,745	2,709
	\$1,000 22,635	16,677	5,207	751	8,543	14,092
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 59	39	17	3	30	29
	\$1,000 4,818	3,389	1,249	180	1,955	2,863
Poultry and eggs	farms 5,110	3,954	977	179	1,877	3,233
	\$1,000 1,441,676	1,148,938	280,133	12,606	671,403	770,273
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 820	612	195	13	354	466
	\$1,000 1,437,524	1,145,695	279,378	12,451	669,858	767,666
Aquaculture	farms 85	69	9	7	44	41
	\$1,000 10,256	7,817	1,132	1,307	1,654	8,602
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 24	17	3	4	6	18
	\$1,000 9,986	7,656	(D)	(D)	1,459	8,527
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms 1,253	979	225	49	466	787
	\$1,000 8,612	5,604	2,181	827	4,210	4,402
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 27	20	6	1	8	19
	\$1,000 4,352	2,047	(D)	(D)	2,266	2,086
Value of-						
Government payments	farms 41,354	26,454	12,895	2,005	24,157	17,197
	\$1,000 323,953	151,223	152,249	20,482	181,134	142,820
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms 6,106	8	4,994	1,104	3,627	2,479
	\$1,000 356,322	315	288,478	67,529	179,709	176,613
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms 4,096	2,806	1,082	208	1,622	2,474
	\$1,000 19,664	10,624	7,957	1,083	7,689	11,975
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms 99,171	70,447	24,041	4,683	54,055	45,116
	\$1,000 8,290,499	3,399,574	4,309,744	581,181	3,873,989	4,416,509
Average per farm	dollars 83,598	48,257	179,266	124,104	71,668	97,892
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms 50,007	29,156	17,998	2,853	27,081	22,926
	\$1,000 953,730	209,998	654,179	89,554	494,975	458,755
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	28,911	21,218	6,446	1,247	14,933	13,978
\$5,000 to \$24,999	13,284	6,478	5,925	881	7,593	5,691
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,114	813	2,069	232	1,942	1,172
\$50,000 or more	4,698	647	3,558	493	2,613	2,085
Chemicals purchased	farms 41,110	23,123	15,437	2,550	22,183	18,927
	\$1,000 486,213	96,073	331,643	58,496	245,778	240,435
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	29,949	20,183	8,350	1,416	15,499	14,450
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,700	2,277	3,799	624	4,201	2,499
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,012	319	1,486	207	1,234	778
\$50,000 or more	2,449	344	1,802	303	1,249	1,200

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	37,610	20,824	14,364	2,422	20,507	17,103
\$1,000	635,310	115,154	450,716	69,440	326,328	308,982
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	14,208	10,717	2,969	522	6,925	7,283
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,089	5,715	2,819	555	5,034	4,055
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8,226	3,434	4,080	712	5,077	3,149
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,613	553	1,840	220	1,653	960
\$50,000 or more	3,474	405	2,656	413	1,818	1,656
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	27,112	16,104	9,660	1,348	13,057	14,055
\$1,000	906,474	478,084	393,401	34,988	441,698	464,776
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	15,995	10,716	4,532	747	7,442	8,553
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,172	3,728	3,024	420	3,632	3,540
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,257	896	1,256	105	1,150	1,107
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,020	507	478	35	521	499
\$250,000 or more	668	257	370	41	312	356
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	18,367	9,875	7,503	989	8,920	9,447
\$1,000	209,880	102,638	96,342	10,900	99,060	110,820
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	12,517	8,227	3,747	543	5,717	6,800
\$1,000	696,594	375,446	297,059	24,089	342,638	353,956
Feed purchased	63,616	42,555	18,236	2,825	32,148	31,468
\$1,000	1,989,225	1,280,218	650,563	58,444	792,774	1,196,451
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	37,913	28,520	7,711	1,682	19,183	18,730
\$5,000 to \$24,999	18,158	10,542	6,786	830	9,250	8,908
\$25,000 to \$99,999	5,373	2,479	2,675	219	2,760	2,613
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,039	338	644	57	480	559
\$250,000 or more	1,133	676	420	37	475	658
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	94,220	65,895	23,871	4,454	51,084	43,136
\$1,000	507,282	178,640	286,768	41,873	249,374	257,908
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	76,409	59,837	13,391	3,181	41,226	35,183
\$5,000 to \$24,999	13,869	5,249	7,719	901	7,899	5,970
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,258	472	1,604	182	1,202	1,056
\$50,000 or more	1,684	337	1,157	190	757	927
Utilities	63,618	41,942	19,186	2,490	33,532	30,086
\$1,000	162,386	84,129	70,042	8,215	76,415	85,971
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	32,783	25,142	6,541	1,100	17,462	15,321
\$1,000 to \$4,999	25,237	14,770	9,454	1,013	13,322	11,915
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,922	1,768	2,831	323	2,467	2,455
\$25,000 to \$49,999	416	146	228	42	188	228
\$50,000 or more	260	116	132	12	93	167
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs	79,184	53,369	22,200	3,615	42,296	36,888
\$1,000	514,423	188,450	290,200	35,773	252,164	262,259
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	60,095	46,092	11,575	2,428	32,038	28,057
\$5,000 to \$24,999	14,845	6,343	7,670	832	8,119	6,726
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,497	597	1,717	183	1,335	1,162
\$50,000 or more	1,747	337	1,238	172	804	943
Hired farm labor	20,702	11,480	8,057	1,165	10,655	10,047
\$1,000	405,792	195,539	178,653	31,600	156,909	248,883
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	13,050	8,385	4,076	589	6,852	6,198
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,307	1,943	2,105	259	2,265	2,042
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,689	951	1,501	237	1,301	1,388
\$100,000 to \$249,999	507	129	309	69	190	317
\$250,000 or more	149	72	66	11	47	102
Contract labor	7,575	4,796	2,459	320	3,936	3,639
\$1,000	56,130	26,954	26,123	3,053	26,548	29,582
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,425	1,862	503	60	1,253	1,172
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,065	1,970	965	130	1,613	1,452
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,648	787	755	106	844	804
\$25,000 to \$49,999	289	121	154	14	158	131
\$50,000 or more	148	56	82	10	68	80
Customwork and custom hauling	22,052	13,253	7,648	1,151	11,881	10,171
\$1,000	134,066	58,286	62,330	13,450	67,915	66,152
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	8,300	5,946	2,012	342	4,306	3,994
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,350	4,956	2,955	439	4,642	3,708
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,531	2,085	2,163	283	2,495	2,036
\$25,000 to \$49,999	532	155	338	39	287	245
\$50,000 or more	339	111	180	48	151	188
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	22,674	115	19,115	3,444	12,613	10,061
\$1,000	473,645	804	387,893	84,948	233,997	239,648
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	12,637	100	10,618	1,919	6,787	5,850
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,198	6	2,751	441	1,792	1,406
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,253	2	2,757	494	1,975	1,278
\$25,000 or more	3,586	7	2,989	590	2,059	1,527

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
\$25,000 to \$4,999	4,294	1,815	2,091	388	2,159	2,135
\$1,000	40,871	9,273	22,882	8,716	18,334	22,537
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,065	1,114	840	111	981	1,084
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,186	514	557	115	656	530
\$5,000 to \$24,999	729	134	502	93	392	337
\$25,000 to \$49,999	141	27	95	19	62	79
\$50,000 or more	173	26	97	50	68	105
Interest expense	42,264	26,363	14,301	1,600	22,200	20,064
\$1,000	423,275	198,782	213,077	11,416	206,351	216,924
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	22,011	15,041	5,895	1,075	11,728	10,283
\$5,000 to \$24,999	16,923	10,214	6,274	435	8,753	8,170
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,964	1,015	1,863	86	1,567	1,397
\$100,000 or more	366	93	269	4	152	214
Secured by real estate	33,635	22,215	11,420	-	17,385	16,250
\$1,000	309,650	161,754	147,896	-	152,344	157,306
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	3,931	2,949	982	-	2,176	1,755
\$1,000 to \$4,999	13,288	9,528	3,760	-	6,833	6,455
\$5,000 to \$24,999	14,168	8,883	5,285	-	7,230	6,938
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,489	615	874	-	779	710
\$50,000 or more	759	240	519	-	367	392
Not secured by real estate	23,958	12,882	9,476	1,600	12,809	11,149
\$1,000	113,625	37,028	65,181	11,416	54,007	59,617
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	8,477	5,797	2,278	402	4,416	4,061
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,471	5,674	4,124	673	5,706	4,765
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,350	1,311	2,604	435	2,392	1,958
\$25,000 to \$49,999	412	43	313	56	207	205
\$50,000 or more	248	57	157	34	88	160
Property taxes paid	96,504	70,185	23,978	2,341	52,406	44,098
\$1,000	193,377	108,959	79,741	4,677	99,941	93,436
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	90,303	67,658	20,453	2,192	49,105	41,198
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,067	1,815	2,164	88	2,240	1,827
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,630	575	1,023	32	826	804
\$25,000 or more	504	137	338	29	235	269
All other production expenses (see text)	55,970	34,935	18,321	2,714	28,918	27,052
\$1,000	408,299	170,233	211,531	26,536	184,488	223,811
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	44,574	30,903	11,756	1,915	23,089	21,485
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8,519	3,295	4,658	566	4,426	4,093
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,593	435	1,038	120	847	746
\$50,000 to \$99,999	808	177	559	72	390	418
\$100,000 or more	476	125	310	41	166	310
Production expenses paid by landlords	4,041	161	3,273	607	2,316	1,725
\$1,000	111,403	447	93,511	17,445	58,224	53,178
Depreciation expenses claimed	46,386	28,821	15,615	1,950	24,490	21,896
\$1,000	783,039	302,630	431,440	48,968	373,335	409,704
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)						
Net cash farm income of operations	99,171	70,447	24,041	4,683	54,055	45,116
\$1,000	1,988,702	629,972	1,181,783	176,947	1,005,638	983,064
Average per farm	20,053	8,942	49,157	37,785	18,604	21,790
Farms with net gains ²	47,381	31,631	13,249	2,501	27,289	20,092
Average net gain	60,725	34,499	117,353	92,433	53,245	70,886
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	4,305	3,605	523	177	2,430	1,875
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,717	8,732	1,560	425	6,221	4,496
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,113	5,418	1,375	320	4,132	2,981
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9,805	6,884	2,464	457	5,693	4,112
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,857	3,463	2,030	364	3,440	2,417
\$50,000 or more	9,584	3,529	5,297	758	5,373	4,211
Farms with net losses	51,790	38,816	10,792	2,182	26,766	25,024
Average net loss	17,156	11,884	34,565	24,853	16,714	17,630
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	4,926	4,165	550	211	2,860	2,066
\$1,000 to \$4,999	16,101	13,387	2,078	636	8,468	7,633
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11,313	8,902	1,960	451	5,742	5,571
\$10,000 to \$24,999	11,956	8,593	2,902	461	5,827	6,129
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,378	2,597	1,591	190	2,256	2,122
\$50,000 or more	3,116	1,172	1,711	233	1,613	1,503
Net cash farm income of operators	99,171	70,447	24,041	4,683	54,055	45,116
\$1,000	1,442,188	436,547	886,502	119,139	734,910	707,278
Average per farm	14,542	6,197	36,875	25,441	13,596	15,677
Operators reporting net gains ²	46,799	31,573	12,826	2,400	26,973	19,826
Average net gain	50,924	28,641	101,042	76,233	44,834	59,209

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains ² - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	4,313	3,609	515	189	2,444	1,869
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,740	8,758	1,530	452	6,245	4,495
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,123	5,424	1,387	312	4,136	2,987
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9,854	6,922	2,463	469	5,730	4,124
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,927	3,519	2,057	351	3,451	2,476
\$50,000 or more	8,842	3,341	4,874	627	4,967	3,875
Operators reporting net losses	52,372	38,874	11,215	2,283	27,082	25,290
Average net loss	17,968	12,032	36,510	27,954	17,517	18,450
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	4,946	4,167	575	204	2,888	2,058
\$1,000 to \$4,999	16,177	13,386	2,139	652	8,491	7,686
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11,390	8,917	1,991	482	5,799	5,591
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12,064	8,598	2,985	481	5,882	6,182
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,454	2,603	1,649	202	2,304	2,150
\$50,000 or more	3,341	1,203	1,876	262	1,718	1,623
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)						
Total	444	103	282	59	248	196
\$1,000	81,051	9,829	60,188	11,033	34,181	46,870
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)	39,119	25,064	12,244	1,811	21,620	17,499
\$1,000	790,362	254,921	473,103	62,338	427,738	362,624
Customwork and other agricultural services	5,527	1,836	3,229	462	3,081	2,446
\$1,000	64,552	13,852	42,807	7,893	32,818	31,734
Gross cash rent or share payments	14,395	12,137	1,988	270	8,153	6,242
\$1,000	170,350	138,146	27,688	4,516	100,113	70,237
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	2,862	2,022	790	50	1,351	1,511
\$1,000	23,972	12,830	10,997	146	8,576	15,396
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	844	608	203	33	397	447
\$1,000	10,553	3,782	5,543	1,228	3,131	7,422
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	16,569	8,818	6,919	832	9,057	7,512
\$1,000	17,022	4,668	11,133	1,221	8,635	8,387
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	7,921	2,529	4,633	759	4,713	3,208
\$1,000	466,764	61,507	360,165	45,091	256,265	210,498
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	1,878	1,145	686	47	904	974
\$1,000	10,535	5,899	4,416	220	4,982	5,553
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	3,245	2,153	959	133	1,605	1,640
\$1,000	26,548	14,236	10,289	2,023	13,170	13,378
LAND USE						
Total cropland	76,746	52,140	21,117	3,489	42,412	34,334
acres	15,259,319	4,926,932	9,168,956	1,163,431	8,142,016	7,117,303
Harvested cropland	64,722	41,018	20,426	3,278	35,143	29,579
acres	12,917,688	3,352,978	8,453,204	1,111,506	6,779,074	6,138,614
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres	31,035	25,553	4,433	1,049	16,247	14,788
50 to 99 acres	12,297	8,065	3,628	604	6,645	5,652
100 to 199 acres	8,719	4,352	3,824	543	5,027	3,692
200 to 499 acres	6,499	2,148	3,860	491	3,761	2,738
500 to 999 acres	3,119	543	2,316	260	1,907	1,212
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,031	220	1,582	229	1,130	901
2,000 acres or more	1,022	137	783	102	426	596
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)	6,973	4,543	2,179	251	3,610	3,363
acres	567,132	266,072	281,480	19,580	316,566	250,566
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	4,484	2,588	1,664	232	2,337	2,147
acres	227,680	98,753	118,509	10,418	121,879	105,801
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	19,457	16,010	3,144	303	11,408	8,049
acres	1,465,513	1,167,957	277,999	19,557	878,641	586,872
In cultivated summer fallow	1,411	894	466	51	823	588
acres	81,306	41,172	37,764	2,370	45,856	35,450
Total woodland	57,038	41,840	13,808	1,390	29,386	27,652
acres	4,551,644	2,886,250	1,561,081	104,313	2,299,003	2,252,641
Woodland pastured	29,793	19,921	8,965	907	14,781	15,012
acres	1,741,089	923,886	760,861	56,342	862,372	878,717
Woodland not pastured	36,642	28,056	7,933	653	19,006	17,636
acres	2,810,555	1,962,364	800,220	47,971	1,436,631	1,373,924

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
LAND USE - Con.						
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	farms 64,225 acres 7,064,563	43,339 3,303,094	18,225 3,440,422	2,661 321,047	33,419 3,726,849	30,806 3,337,714
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms 63,423 acres 1,390,612	46,182 834,697	15,684 513,313	1,557 42,602	32,808 747,445	30,615 643,167
Irrigated land	farms 3,727 acres 1,180,886	1,896 148,712	1,378 784,680	453 247,494	1,814 523,380	1,913 657,506
Harvested cropland	farms 3,570 acres 1,174,543	1,776 145,507	1,345 781,724	449 247,312	1,753 519,412	1,817 655,131
Pastureland and other land	farms 218 acres 6,343	163 3,205	50 2,956	5 182	91 3,968	127 2,375
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE						
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms 17,136 acres 1,256,796	13,910 1,030,836	3,066 215,280	160 10,680	10,164 746,472	6,972 510,324
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms 14,786 acres 7,798,065	5,375 1,279,532	7,986 5,687,290	1,425 831,243	8,866 4,121,777	5,920 3,676,288
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE						
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms 190 \$1,000 12,039	123 3,311	54 8,331	13 397	101 4,888	89 7,151
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS						
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms 99,171 \$1,000 78,885,012	70,447 31,515,029	24,041 42,412,709	4,683 4,957,274	54,055 41,218,842	45,116 37,666,170
Average per farm	dollars 795,444	447,358	1,764,182	1,058,568	762,535	834,874
Average per acre	dollars 2,791	2,637	2,888	3,039	2,764	2,821
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$49,999	5,619	4,769	215	635	3,335	2,284
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7,666	6,609	544	513	4,341	3,325
\$100,000 to \$199,999	19,005	16,556	1,633	816	10,306	8,699
\$200,000 to \$499,999	34,168	26,876	6,204	1,088	17,989	16,179
\$500,000 to \$999,999	16,577	10,119	5,834	624	9,096	7,481
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	8,206	3,660	4,132	414	4,626	3,580
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	5,421	1,389	3,661	371	3,150	2,271
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	1,660	305	1,208	147	850	810
\$10,000,000 or more	849	164	610	75	362	487
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT						
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms 99,171 \$1,000 8,822,239	70,447 3,484,027	24,041 4,690,211	4,683 648,001	54,055 4,573,454	45,116 4,248,785
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999	9,568	8,524	625	419	5,550	4,018
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9,930	8,625	912	393	5,587	4,343
\$10,000 to \$19,999	16,165	13,605	1,951	609	8,986	7,179
\$20,000 to \$49,999	27,076	20,936	5,013	1,127	14,385	12,691
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16,726	11,021	4,972	733	8,932	7,794
\$100,000 to \$199,999	9,985	4,994	4,406	585	5,391	4,594
\$200,000 to \$499,999	6,395	2,163	3,739	493	3,521	2,874
\$500,000 or more	3,326	579	2,423	324	1,703	1,623
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT						
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms 76,604 number 145,852	50,543 79,829	22,388 58,508	3,673 7,515	40,718 75,799	35,886 70,053
Tractors, all	farms 81,077 number 179,432	55,197 103,121	22,423 68,011	3,457 8,300	43,599 95,161	37,478 84,271
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms 31,078 number 40,506	23,385 29,718	6,761 9,526	932 2,262	15,984 20,599	15,094 19,907
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms 59,696 number 92,103	40,042 57,681	17,421 31,042	2,233 3,380	31,861 48,510	27,835 43,593
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms 24,729 number 46,823	10,758 15,722	12,196 27,443	1,775 3,658	14,063 26,052	10,666 20,771
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms 14,094 number 16,191	4,484 5,008	8,418 9,819	1,192 1,364	8,466 9,541	5,628 6,650
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms 363 number 496	59 76	219 313	85 107	201 269	162 227
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms 1,331 number 1,432	598 652	651 694	82 86	664 700	667 732
Hay balers	farms 32,074 number 39,025	18,312 21,811	12,540 15,730	1,222 1,484	16,743 19,958	15,331 19,067

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 44,084	24,405	17,026	2,653	24,005	20,079
..... acres treated	9,809,442	2,414,461	6,537,275	857,706	5,078,590	4,730,852
Manure used	farms 8,753	4,697	3,620	436	3,880	4,873
..... acres treated	648,298	236,792	375,236	36,270	293,930	354,368
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 10,733	4,666	5,024	1,043	5,711	5,022
..... acres	3,454,842	575,387	2,421,229	458,226	1,705,067	1,749,775
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 31,847	16,240	13,320	2,287	17,555	14,292
..... acres	9,957,304	2,050,629	6,950,424	956,251	5,279,512	4,677,792
Nematodes	farms 1,563	713	680	170	778	785
..... acres	512,511	105,142	329,386	77,983	234,569	277,942
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 2,580	1,232	1,044	304	1,256	1,324
..... acres	703,820	126,423	452,797	124,600	314,327	389,493
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 916	406	378	132	436	480
..... acres on which used	381,534	50,802	255,176	75,556	163,080	218,454
LAND USE PRACTICES						
Land drained by tile	farms 5,808	3,034	2,381	393	3,264	2,544
..... acres	884,110	248,835	549,201	86,074	467,200	416,910
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 9,035	5,128	3,178	729	4,829	4,206
..... acres	2,058,741	453,713	1,288,515	316,513	1,052,263	1,006,478
Land under conservation easement	farms 3,268	2,496	703	69	1,791	1,477
..... acres	274,123	185,582	78,973	9,568	143,341	130,782
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 15,606	7,061	7,452	1,093	9,192	6,414
..... acres	4,017,507	814,276	2,869,779	333,452	2,201,197	1,816,310
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 7,978	3,008	4,334	636	4,722	3,256
..... acres	2,706,746	472,533	1,982,702	251,511	1,396,857	1,309,889
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 14,191	7,064	5,881	1,246	8,263	5,928
..... acres	3,140,274	624,421	2,105,415	410,438	1,651,420	1,488,854
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 4,464	2,304	1,924	236	2,280	2,184
..... acres	390,114	84,269	268,879	36,966	198,936	191,178
ENERGY						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 1,823	1,228	521	74	788	1,035
Solar panels	farms 826	566	221	39	326	500
Wind turbines	farms 192	131	55	6	97	95
Methane digesters	farms 21	16	5	-	16	5
Geoexchange systems	farms 536	413	117	6	230	306
Small hydro systems	farms 38	29	7	2	22	16
Biodiesel	farms 227	99	103	25	111	116
Ethanol	farms 225	88	121	16	112	113
Other	farms 76	50	26	-	25	51
Wind rights leased to others	farms 233	135	87	11	147	86
TENURE						
Full owners	farms 70,447	70,447	-	-	38,025	32,422
Part owners	farms 24,041	-	24,041	-	13,216	10,825
Tenants	farms 4,683	-	-	4,683	2,814	1,869
OWNED AND RENTED LAND						
Land owned	farms 94,700	70,447	24,041	212	51,377	43,323
..... acres	20,640,373	13,762,962	6,835,682	41,729	10,970,768	9,669,605
Owned land in farms	farms 94,488	70,447	24,041	-	51,241	43,247
..... acres	18,506,370	11,950,973	6,555,397	-	9,737,522	8,768,848
Land rented or leased from others	farms 28,838	114	24,041	4,683	16,104	12,734
..... acres	9,802,370	16,802	8,145,656	1,639,912	5,200,853	4,601,517
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 28,724	-	24,041	4,683	16,030	12,694
..... acres	9,759,767	-	8,128,374	1,631,393	5,177,790	4,581,977
Land rented or leased to others	farms 14,447	12,245	1,938	264	8,148	6,299
..... acres	2,176,606	1,828,791	297,567	50,248	1,256,309	920,297
NUMBER OF OPERATORS						
Total operators	number 152,817	108,327	37,452	7,038	54,055	98,762
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	54,055	38,025	13,216	2,814	54,055	-
2 operators	38,889	28,455	8,925	1,509	-	38,889
3 operators	4,811	3,046	1,495	270	-	4,811
4 operators	1,010	667	274	69	-	1,010
5 or more operators	406	254	131	21	-	406
Total women operators						
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	42,254	32,609	8,361	1,284	6,136	40,738
2 operators	1,858	1,409	362	87	-	1,858
3 operators	225	169	39	17	-	225
4 operators	38	26	10	2	-	38
5 or more operators	13	12	1	-	-	13

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Sex of operator:						
Male	88,044	60,802	22,940	4,302	47,919	40,125
Female	11,127	9,645	1,101	381	6,136	4,991
Primary occupation:						
Farming	43,788	27,248	14,292	2,248	24,766	19,022
Other	55,383	43,199	9,749	2,435	29,289	26,094
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	77,331	54,243	20,749	2,339	40,748	36,583
Not on farm operated	21,840	16,204	3,292	2,344	13,307	8,533
Days worked off farm:						
None	37,495	26,139	9,952	1,404	21,888	15,607
Any	61,676	44,308	14,089	3,279	32,167	29,509
1 to 49 days	7,239	5,217	1,648	374	4,241	2,998
50 to 99 days	4,037	2,853	948	236	2,256	1,781
100 to 199 days	7,938	5,476	2,060	402	4,077	3,861
200 days or more	42,462	30,762	9,433	2,267	21,593	20,869
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	3,397	2,418	538	441	1,751	1,646
3 or 4 years	4,588	3,039	933	616	2,208	2,380
5 to 9 years	13,560	10,035	2,537	988	6,576	6,984
10 years or more	77,626	54,955	20,033	2,638	43,520	34,106
Average years on present farm	23.3	22.9	25.8	16.4	24.6	21.8
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less	2,297	1,665	326	306	1,247	1,050
3 or 4 years	3,585	2,437	633	515	1,753	1,832
5 to 9 years	11,251	8,378	1,997	876	5,427	5,824
10 years or more	82,038	57,967	21,085	2,986	45,628	36,410
Average years operating any farm	25.8	25.4	28.4	19.2	26.9	24.4
Age group:						
Under 25 years	636	257	127	252	386	250
25 to 34 years	5,594	2,797	1,883	914	2,784	2,810
35 to 44 years	10,182	6,253	3,033	896	5,068	5,114
45 to 49 years	9,070	6,071	2,526	473	4,650	4,420
50 to 54 years	12,994	8,979	3,525	490	6,764	6,230
55 to 59 years	13,642	9,549	3,539	554	7,227	6,415
60 to 64 years	13,399	9,668	3,343	388	7,062	6,337
65 to 69 years	11,433	8,728	2,481	224	6,335	5,098
70 years and over	22,221	18,145	3,584	492	13,779	8,442
Average age	58.3	60.0	55.4	47.8	59.3	57.1
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	548	419	107	22	338	210
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	442	335	95	12	195	247
Asian	235	201	23	11	106	129
Black or African American	176	139	24	13	110	66
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	27	20	5	2	10	17
White	97,826	69,390	23,803	4,633	53,401	44,425
More than one race reported	465	362	91	12	233	232
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person	13,838	10,671	2,464	703	11,700	2,138
2 people	51,524	37,675	11,992	1,857	29,925	25,599
3 people	13,562	9,173	3,594	795	6,715	6,847
4 people	11,629	7,390	3,462	777	5,478	6,151
5 or more people	8,618	5,538	2,529	551	4,237	4,381
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	69,189	54,879	11,436	2,874	36,919	32,270
25 to 49 percent	10,490	6,464	3,483	543	5,899	4,591
50 to 74 percent	9,833	5,347	3,926	560	5,527	4,306
75 to 99 percent	5,470	2,255	2,855	360	3,199	2,271
100 percent	4,189	1,502	2,341	346	2,511	1,678
Operator is a hired manager	1,886	1,173	533	180	1,049	837
farms						
acres	1,328,941	534,035	629,706	165,200	573,497	755,444
Farms with-						
Internet access	65,407	44,808	17,279	3,320	32,526	32,881
Dial-up service	8,266	5,814	2,170	282	4,151	4,115
DSL service	27,941	19,120	7,342	1,479	13,762	14,179
Cable modem service	5,285	3,966	971	348	2,937	2,348
Fiber-optic service	2,824	1,890	791	143	1,428	1,396
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	12,012	7,886	3,425	701	5,585	6,427
Satellite service	12,959	8,714	3,669	576	6,277	6,682
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,542	1,036	425	81	747	795
Other Internet service	1,896	1,314	485	97	961	935
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	78,814	57,020	18,277	3,517	45,734	33,080
2 households	15,822	10,649	4,281	892	6,471	9,351
3 households	2,808	1,717	921	170	980	1,828
4 households	1,048	624	372	52	542	506
5 or more households	679	437	190	52	328	351

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	farms 96,351 acres 26,899,934	68,425 11,344,634	23,459 14,095,034	4,467 1,460,266	52,857 14,485,036	43,494 12,414,898
Limited Liability Corporation	farms 4,149 acres 2,058,719	2,703 722,052	1,183 1,157,358	263 179,309	1,902 873,254	2,247 1,185,465
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)						
Family or individual	farms 88,713 acres 22,127,188	63,434 9,745,851	21,305 11,345,129	3,974 1,036,208	49,678 12,991,471	39,035 9,135,717
Partnership	farms 5,421 acres 3,169,685	3,417 961,835	1,616 1,828,499	388 379,351	1,826 671,323	3,595 2,498,362
Registered under state law	farms 3,367 acres 2,383,286	2,098 679,571	994 1,384,972	275 318,743	1,084 470,530	2,283 1,912,756
Corporation	farms 3,099 acres 2,410,376	1,915 847,053	923 1,368,283	261 195,040	1,484 958,525	1,615 1,451,851
Family held	farms 2,810 acres 2,271,927	1,693 (D) 52	889 1,318,330	228 (D) 8	1,328 876,898	1,482 1,395,029
More than 10 stockholders	farms 80	(D) 52	20	8	43	37
10 or less stockholders	farms 2,730	1,641	869	220	1,285	1,445
Other than family held	farms 289 acres 138,449	222 (D) 35	34 49,953	33 (D) 1	156 81,627	133 56,822
More than 10 stockholders	farms 39	35	3	1	29	10
10 or less stockholders	farms 250	187	31	32	127	123
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms 1,938 acres 558,888	1,681 396,234	197 141,860	60 20,794	1,067 293,993	871 264,895
HIRED FARM LABOR						
Hired farm labor	farms 20,702 workers 56,543	11,480 30,802	8,057 22,079	1,165 3,662	10,655 25,960	10,047 30,583
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more	farms 7,725 workers 18,101	3,614 9,622	3,543 7,183	568 1,296	3,724 7,488	4,001 10,613
Less than 150 days	farms 15,932 workers 38,442	9,086 21,180	5,989 14,896	857 2,366	8,229 18,472	7,703 19,970
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms 198	103	88	7	104	94
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms 19	14	5	-	12	7
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms 39,253 workers 89,614	27,357 61,653	10,237 24,047	1,659 3,914	16,991 34,358	22,262 55,256
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	3,544	3,264	89	191	1,750	1,794
10 to 49 acres	21,706	19,410	1,373	923	11,264	10,442
50 to 69 acres	7,104	5,922	839	343	3,867	3,237
70 to 99 acres	11,101	9,326	1,310	465	6,072	5,029
100 to 139 acres	10,743	8,263	1,994	486	5,970	4,773
140 to 179 acres	8,065	6,001	1,640	424	4,574	3,491
180 to 219 acres	5,738	3,912	1,565	261	3,208	2,530
220 to 259 acres	4,523	2,882	1,471	170	2,555	1,968
260 to 499 acres	13,040	7,257	5,191	592	7,357	5,683
500 to 999 acres	7,819	2,998	4,421	400	4,418	3,401
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3,757	822	2,655	280	2,083	1,674
2,000 acres or more	2,031	390	1,493	148	937	1,094
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	18,408	8,667	8,051	1,690	11,521	6,887
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	648	515	81	52	289	359
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	868	805	51	12	343	525
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	758	642	65	51	352	406
Other crop farming (1119)	24,197	21,372	2,341	484	14,099	10,098
Tobacco farming (11191)	11	9	2	-	5	6
Cotton farming (11192)	196	26	108	62	114	82
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	23,990	21,337	2,231	422	13,980	10,010
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	40,724	27,457	11,355	1,912	21,506	19,218
Cattle feedlots (11212)	730	401	302	27	392	338
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	1,153	602	494	57	510	643
Hog and pig farming (1122)	689	454	188	47	307	382
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,645	1,375	238	32	658	987
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,086	1,802	193	91	870	1,216
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	7,265	6,355	682	228	3,208	4,057
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle and calves inventory	farms 53,401 number 3,703,120	33,457 1,504,946	17,452 2,030,951	2,492 167,223	27,920 1,827,865	25,481 1,875,255
Farms with-						
1 to 9	9,880	8,353	1,112	415	4,913	4,967
10 to 49	25,292	17,397	6,621	1,274	13,532	11,760
50 to 99	9,181	4,682	4,068	431	4,920	4,261
100 to 199	5,217	1,997	3,013	207	2,706	2,511

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
LIVESTOCK - Con.						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499	2,912	821	1,972	119	1,421	1,491
500 or more	919	207	666	46	428	491
Cows and heifers that calved	47,530	29,131	16,141	2,258	24,831	22,699
.....farms						
.....number	1,776,683	758,988	941,813	75,882	884,477	892,206
Beef cows	46,161	28,255	15,705	2,201	24,289	21,872
.....farms						
.....number	1,683,731	720,636	891,807	71,288	855,022	828,709
Farms with-						
1 to 9	12,060	9,482	1,937	641	6,063	5,997
10 to 49	24,733	15,460	8,069	1,204	13,424	11,309
50 to 99	5,981	2,421	3,346	214	3,134	2,847
100 to 199	2,385	670	1,615	100	1,197	1,188
200 to 499	880	182	662	36	411	469
500 or more	122	40	76	6	60	62
Milk cows	2,451	1,485	859	107	1,027	1,424
.....farms						
.....number	92,952	38,352	50,006	4,594	29,455	63,497
Farms with-						
1 to 9	1,327	963	321	43	554	773
10 to 49	553	317	202	34	255	298
50 to 99	362	145	198	19	149	213
100 to 199	165	44	114	7	55	110
200 to 499	34	13	18	3	12	22
500 or more	10	3	6	1	2	8
Other cattle (see text)	45,989	27,848	15,997	2,144	23,609	22,380
.....farms						
.....number	1,926,437	745,958	1,089,138	91,341	943,388	983,049
Cattle and calves sold	46,909	28,313	16,371	2,225	24,616	22,293
.....farms						
.....number	2,297,985	965,154	1,232,454	100,377	1,111,443	1,186,542
.....\$1,000	1,968,617	785,384	1,091,418	91,815	938,211	1,030,406
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	24,995	15,358	8,526	1,111	12,841	12,154
.....farms						
.....number	510,652	248,454	240,034	22,164	256,341	254,311
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more	40,882	24,149	14,795	1,938	21,160	19,722
.....farms						
.....number	1,787,333	716,700	992,420	78,213	855,102	932,231
Cattle on feed (see text)	1,186	523	595	68	618	568
.....farms						
.....number	124,429	37,471	78,014	8,944	49,652	74,777
Hogs and pigs inventory	2,128	1,341	687	100	934	1,194
.....farms						
.....number	2,774,597	2,151,238	560,407	62,952	819,350	1,955,247
Farms with-						
1 to 24	1,412	1,009	341	62	582	830
25 to 49	131	67	56	8	75	56
50 to 99	120	50	63	7	61	59
100 to 199	77	40	34	3	34	43
200 to 499	67	22	42	3	27	40
500 or more	321	153	151	17	155	166
Used or to be used for breeding	1,187	736	393	58	515	672
.....farms						
.....number	334,240	266,778	62,414	5,048	85,733	248,507
Other hogs and pigs	1,817	1,110	624	83	810	1,007
.....farms						
.....number	2,440,357	1,884,460	497,993	57,904	733,617	1,706,740
Hogs and pigs sold	1,852	1,111	648	93	788	1,064
.....farms						
.....number	9,727,491	7,091,276	2,404,226	231,989	3,811,240	5,916,251
.....\$1,000	882,526	623,341	227,622	31,562	280,561	601,965
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	2,454	1,804	542	108	1,081	1,373
.....farms						
.....number	91,967	56,043	29,845	6,079	43,202	48,765
Ewes 1 year old or older	1,997	1,435	468	94	877	1,120
.....farms						
.....number	54,846	33,533	17,590	3,723	26,622	28,224
Sheep and lambs sold	1,743	1,251	410	82	794	949
.....farms						
.....number	62,049	36,605	22,211	3,233	30,532	31,517
Total horses and ponies inventory	19,765	14,858	4,265	642	8,361	11,404
.....farms						
.....number	117,295	86,027	27,214	4,054	48,552	68,743
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory	19,148	14,411	4,123	614	8,093	11,055
.....farms						
.....number	107,299	78,997	24,946	3,356	44,344	62,955
Owned horses and ponies sold	4,192	3,158	875	159	1,630	2,562
.....farms						
.....number	15,169	10,220	4,485	464	6,512	8,657
Goats, all inventory	3,955	3,130	669	156	1,553	2,402
.....farms						
.....number	103,669	75,887	24,534	3,248	47,037	56,632
Goats, all sold	2,293	1,782	416	95	881	1,412
.....farms						
.....number	56,087	41,994	12,442	1,651	26,301	29,786
POULTRY						
Layers inventory (see text)	8,150	6,398	1,493	259	2,998	5,152
.....farms						
.....number	8,276,409	7,746,144	480,379	49,886	3,378,268	4,898,141
Farms with-						
1 to 399	8,022	6,303	1,465	254	2,960	5,062
400 to 3,199	46	35	8	3	13	33
3,200 to 9,999	13	7	6	-	2	11
10,000 to 19,999	20	15	4	1	7	13
20,000 to 49,999	39	29	9	1	12	27
50,000 to 99,999	7	6	1	-	2	5
100,000 or more	3	3	-	-	2	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory	981	787	175	19	354	627
.....farms						
.....number	3,073,414	2,397,452	673,679	2,283	1,089,044	1,984,370

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
POULTRY - Con.						
Layers sold (see text) farms	1,008	785	181	42	337	671
..... number	3,897,402	3,519,843	(D)	(D)	1,338,463	2,558,939
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold farms	152	118	34	-	45	107
..... number	6,031,871	4,446,653	1,585,218	-	3,011,035	3,020,836
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold farms	784	608	144	32	267	517
..... number	272,389,497	214,478,193	(D)	(D)	87,426,011	184,963,486
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999	411	310	71	30	127	284
2,000 to 59,999	18	15	3	-	3	15
60,000 to 99,999	2	2	-	-	2	-
100,000 or more	353	281	70	2	135	218
Turkeys inventory (see text) farms	885	676	180	29	355	530
..... number	7,572,505	5,424,842	1,940,495	207,168	3,947,663	3,624,842
Turkeys sold (see text) farms	443	316	112	15	198	245
..... number	18,568,732	13,378,273	4,812,530	377,929	9,830,165	8,738,567
CROPS HARVESTED						
Barley for grain farms	53	24	28	1	18	35
..... acres	1,236	(D)	876	(D)	219	1,017
..... bushels	75,257	(D)	54,892	(D)	11,505	63,752
Irrigated farms	1	-	1	-	1	-
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	36	23	13	-	16	20
25 to 99 acres	17	1	15	1	2	15
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain farms	15,101	5,736	8,056	1,309	9,153	5,948
..... acres	3,302,499	573,775	2,423,844	304,880	1,762,791	1,539,708
..... bushels	226,370,607	36,944,571	164,893,910	24,532,126	114,815,960	111,554,647
Irrigated farms	1,156	232	727	197	654	502
..... acres	327,339	42,202	228,270	56,867	148,795	178,544
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	2,714	1,741	788	185	1,636	1,078
25 to 99 acres	5,345	2,651	2,241	453	3,327	2,018
100 to 249 acres	3,231	880	2,064	287	2,051	1,180
250 to 499 acres	1,939	272	1,458	209	1,193	746
500 acres or more	1,872	192	1,505	175	946	926
Corn for silage or greenchop farms	2,485	811	1,519	155	1,295	1,190
..... acres	148,805	33,979	106,246	8,580	70,061	78,744
..... tons	1,239,611	287,802	866,303	85,506	558,198	681,413
Irrigated farms	50	16	29	5	22	28
..... acres	2,252	846	1,351	55	533	1,719
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	958	428	466	64	481	477
25 to 99 acres	1,099	307	722	70	611	488
100 to 249 acres	345	60	269	16	170	175
250 to 499 acres	64	10	51	3	29	35
500 acres or more	19	6	11	2	4	15
Cotton, all farms	409	63	235	111	229	180
..... acres	350,782	39,110	240,556	71,116	156,635	194,147
..... bales	721,705	77,623	501,889	142,193	321,972	399,733
Irrigated farms	309	38	181	90	169	140
..... acres	219,595	15,774	156,886	46,935	98,567	121,028
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	4	-	3	1	1	3
25 to 99 acres	43	15	16	12	27	16
100 to 249 acres	64	9	34	21	47	17
250 to 499 acres	73	11	39	23	47	26
500 acres or more	225	28	143	54	107	118
Dry edible beans, excluding limas farms	2	2	-	-	-	2
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
..... cwt	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Irrigated farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	2	2	-	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain farms	542	329	187	26	269	273
..... acres	8,072	4,696	2,894	482	4,352	3,720
..... bushels	417,591	248,268	146,612	22,711	237,469	180,122
Irrigated farms	2	2	-	-	-	2
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	469	292	156	21	227	242
25 to 99 acres	66	35	27	4	39	27
100 to 249 acres	7	2	4	1	3	4
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts farms	2	-	2	-	-	2
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
..... pounds	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Peanuts for nuts - Con.						
Irrigatedfarms	2	-	2	-	-	2
.....acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	1	-	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ricefarms	386	68	227	91	215	171
.....acres	174,559	(D)	99,494	(D)	82,079	92,480
.....cwt	12,206,338	(D)	6,958,720	(D)	5,383,911	6,822,427
Irrigatedfarms	386	68	227	91	215	171
.....acres	174,559	(D)	99,494	(D)	82,079	92,480
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	5	3	2	-	4	1
25 to 99 acres	91	20	51	20	66	25
100 to 249 acres	81	12	52	17	41	40
250 to 499 acres	83	9	55	19	43	40
500 acres or more	126	24	67	35	61	65
Sorghum for grainfarms	625	239	332	54	358	267
.....acres	54,885	14,664	33,066	7,155	29,035	25,850
.....bushels	3,150,174	771,269	1,893,003	485,902	1,504,125	1,646,049
Irrigatedfarms	35	6	24	5	17	18
.....acres	3,529	710	2,230	589	766	2,763
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	177	85	85	7	84	93
25 to 99 acres	291	108	155	28	191	100
100 to 249 acres	111	35	63	13	57	54
250 to 499 acres	32	9	19	4	23	9
500 acres or more	14	2	10	2	3	11
Soybeans for beansfarms	19,823	8,435	9,714	1,674	12,124	7,699
.....acres	5,250,275	1,019,575	3,718,252	512,448	2,842,825	2,407,450
.....bushels	148,826,538	28,078,298	105,108,865	15,639,375	78,245,990	70,580,548
Irrigatedfarms	1,295	258	791	246	761	534
.....acres	396,331	45,764	266,106	84,461	173,615	222,716
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	2,795	2,043	597	155	1,756	1,039
25 to 99 acres	6,812	4,050	2,187	575	4,222	2,590
100 to 249 acres	4,386	1,503	2,495	388	2,752	1,634
250 to 499 acres	2,736	477	2,016	243	1,762	974
500 acres or more	3,094	362	2,419	313	1,632	1,462
Sunflower seed, allfarms	10	4	6	-	8	2
.....acres	895	215	680	-	(D)	(D)
.....pounds	740,440	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	1	1	-	-	1	-
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	3	3	-	-	3	-
25 to 99 acres	3	-	3	-	2	1
100 to 249 acres	4	1	3	-	3	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobaccofarms	33	20	12	1	12	21
.....acres	427	(D)	231	(D)	297	130
.....pounds	789,837	(D)	443,920	(D)	556,102	233,735
Irrigatedfarms	1	1	-	-	-	1
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres	7	3	4	-	4	3
1.0 to 1.9 acres	1	1	-	-	1	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres	10	8	2	-	2	8
3.0 to 4.9 acres	1	1	-	-	1	1
5.0 to 9.9 acres	5	4	1	-	4	5
10.0 to 24.9 acres	6	2	3	1	3	3
25.0 acres or more	3	1	2	-	2	1
Wheat for grain, allfarms	6,270	2,089	3,675	506	3,667	2,603
.....acres	690,245	134,737	492,722	62,786	362,896	327,349
.....bushels	38,087,065	7,197,189	27,564,860	3,325,016	19,869,777	18,217,288
Irrigatedfarms	221	42	133	46	115	106
.....acres	37,921	4,599	26,137	7,185	14,092	23,829
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	1,566	876	592	98	912	654
25 to 99 acres	2,816	891	1,670	255	1,713	1,103
100 to 249 acres	1,209	219	903	87	715	494
250 to 499 acres	440	72	328	40	223	217
500 acres or more	239	31	182	26	104	135
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)farms	50,279	32,907	15,677	1,695	26,248	24,031
.....acres	3,349,348	1,552,793	1,668,252	128,303	1,692,880	1,656,468
.....tons, dry	5,271,715	2,308,930	2,767,543	195,242	2,684,501	2,587,214
Irrigatedfarms	345	223	115	7	160	185
.....acres	9,901	5,500	4,220	181	3,927	5,974
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	16,889	13,943	2,460	486	8,703	8,186
25 to 99 acres	23,605	15,288	7,495	822	12,549	11,056
100 to 249 acres	7,720	3,137	4,289	294	4,028	3,692
250 to 499 acres	1,608	434	1,097	77	774	834
500 acres or more	457	105	336	16	194	263

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) - Con.						
Alfalfa hay	5,278	2,949	2,145	184	2,712	2,566
acres	175,667	81,798	87,743	6,126	83,989	91,678
tons, dry	388,943	164,006	209,607	15,330	185,154	203,789
Irrigated	68	39	28	1	24	44
farms	2,064	1,399	(D)	(D)	352	1,712
acres						
Other tame hay	41,444	26,603	13,437	1,404	21,494	19,950
acres	2,753,875	1,264,180	1,384,137	105,558	1,393,553	1,360,322
tons, dry	4,224,384	1,848,208	2,218,714	157,462	2,166,980	2,057,404
Irrigated	241	143	91	7	117	124
farms	5,587	2,546	2,861	180	2,716	2,871
acres						
Field and grass seed crops, all	752	324	402	26	368	384
acres	76,749	28,334	46,830	1,585	36,386	40,363
Irrigated	5	-	5	-	3	2
farms	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
acres						
Land in vegetables (see text)	1,215	906	226	83	503	712
acres	20,028	3,954	9,409	6,665	4,901	15,127
Irrigated	579	427	110	42	223	356
farms	12,799	(D)	6,151	(D)	2,660	10,140
acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	957	768	137	52	398	559
5.0 to 24.9 acres	195	125	50	20	78	117
25.0 to 99.9 acres	28	9	14	5	15	13
100.0 to 249.9 acres	27	3	20	4	9	18
250.0 acres or more	8	1	5	2	3	5
Beans, snap	409	324	55	30	140	269
acres	1,479	256	1,216	7	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	43	36	7	-	11	32
farms	(D)	7	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
acres						
Peas, green	5	2	1	2	2	3
acres	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	418	321	57	40	149	269
acres	9,056	325	(D)	(D)	65	8,991
Harvested for processing	44	35	8	1	12	32
farms	7,646	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	7,644
acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	407	317	51	39	149	258
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	2	-	-	-	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	1	1	-	-	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	4	1	3	-	-	4
250.0 acres or more	3	-	2	1	-	3
Sweet corn	437	318	85	34	172	265
acres	2,325	1,269	860	196	819	1,506
Harvested for processing	59	45	13	1	14	45
farms	59	43	(D)	(D)	21	38
acres	37	28	4	5	11	26
Sweet potatoes	(D)	7	4	(D)	3	(D)
acres	1	-	-	1	-	1
Harvested for processing	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
farms						
acres						
Tomatoes in the open	731	576	104	51	285	446
acres	492	308	143	41	217	275
Harvested for processing	69	60	5	4	27	42
farms	20	16	2	1	11	9
acres						
Land in orchards	1,197	1,040	137	20	498	699
acres	18,769	11,968	6,428	373	8,368	10,401
Irrigated	257	229	27	1	85	172
farms	2,872	1,455	(D)	(D)	1,139	1,733
acres						
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	646	590	43	13	252	394
5.0 to 24.9 acres	412	351	57	4	176	236
25.0 to 99.9 acres	107	82	23	2	55	52
100.0 to 249.9 acres	19	13	5	1	9	10
250.0 acres or more	13	4	9	-	6	7
Apples	370	338	29	3	126	244
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,436	(D)	946	(D)	200	1,236
Grapes	425	383	32	10	153	272
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,828	1,546	264	19	684	1,145
Peaches, all	304	274	26	4	101	203
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	612	1,222	(D)	(D)	(D)
Citrus fruit, all	1	1	-	-	-	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Almonds	3	3	-	-	-	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	-	(Z)
Pecans	394	321	64	9	186	208
bearing and nonbearing acres	11,011	7,070	3,596	345	5,752	5,259
Walnuts, English	35	32	3	-	20	15
bearing and nonbearing acres	163	154	9	-	102	61

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Land in berries (see text)farms	665	547	87	31	238	427
.....acres	799	646	138	15	259	540

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.