

Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farmsnumber	28,008	29,524	1,318	1,482	31	37	10	10
Land in farmsacres	59,758,917	61,388,462	4,696,500	4,046,546	23,313	27,024	5,714	(D)
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	2,365	1,917	77	99	5	7	-	-
10 to 49 acres	5,518	5,462	164	160	1	8	3	3
50 to 179 acres	4,478	4,971	281	324	8	4	3	1
180 to 499 acres	3,835	4,464	280	291	5	2	2	4
500 acres or more	11,812	12,710	516	608	12	16	2	2
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farmsfarms	25,807	27,292	1,177	1,309	31	36	10	10
.....acres	41,202,521	41,370,731	3,622,074	2,874,303	18,885	(D)	5,714	(D)
Rented or leased land in farmsfarms	9,865	10,712	561	648	11	7	-	-
.....acres	18,556,396	20,017,731	1,074,426	1,172,243	4,428	(D)	-	-
TENURE								
Full ownersfarms	18,143	18,812	757	834	20	30	10	10
.....acres	20,729,151	19,813,476	3,099,652	2,465,415	9,599	11,445	5,714	(D)
Part ownersfarms	7,664	8,480	420	475	11	6	-	-
.....acres	34,006,452	36,633,471	1,155,016	1,128,756	13,714	(D)	-	-
Tenantsfarms	2,201	2,232	141	173	-	1	-	-
.....acres	5,023,314	4,941,515	441,832	452,375	-	(D)	-	-
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Totalfarms	28,008	29,524	1,318	1,482	31	37	10	10
.....\$1,000	4,439,929	3,025,039	93,353	69,462	2,087	1,743	549	(D)
Market value of agricultural products soldfarms	28,008	29,524	1,318	1,482	31	37	10	10
.....\$1,000	4,230,083	2,803,062	87,258	63,270	1,769	(D)	(D)	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse cropsfarms	13,758	12,102	416	341	17	23	3	3
.....\$1,000	2,255,996	1,273,721	43,475	20,706	1,150	749	381	448
Livestock, poultry, and their productsfarms	13,545	14,392	704	791	17	15	1	6
.....\$1,000	1,974,087	1,529,340	43,783	42,565	618	(D)	(D)	(D)
Government paymentsfarms	12,443	13,080	446	438	16	17	6	3
.....\$1,000	209,846	221,977	6,095	6,191	318	(D)	(D)	(D)
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	5,891	6,985	380	461	2	10	4	4
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,201	2,216	80	96	2	4	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,112	2,177	106	98	1	3	1	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,457	2,508	143	148	6	2	2	1
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,038	3,547	158	181	6	6	1	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,442	2,734	128	162	4	3	-	-
\$50,000 or more	9,867	9,357	323	336	10	9	2	3
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans (see text)farms	227	468	7	7	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	16,590	26,355	545	164	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs paymentsfarms	4,330	5,984	139	178	7	8	4	2
.....\$1,000	66,967	108,592	2,870	3,483	223	(D)	46	(D)
Other Federal farm program paymentsfarms	11,097	10,763	392	362	14	12	4	3
.....\$1,000	142,879	113,385	3,225	2,708	95	97	(D)	84
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	4,736	4,197	104	84	11	3	2	2
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	203	170	2	3	6	4	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	275	344	4	6	-	-	-	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	325	344	2	4	-	2	-	-
Other crop farming (1119)	7,398	7,867	313	275	2	13	5	1
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	7,398	7,867	313	275	2	13	5	1
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	8,703	9,804	509	676	12	11	2	4
Cattle feedlots (11212)	162	244	6	9	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	75	138	2	1	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	88	118	2	4	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	206	398	5	13	-	-	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	576	606	8	6	-	-	-	-
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	5,261	5,294	361	401	-	4	1	3

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	7	6	26,494	27,841	148	148
Land in farmsacres	3,056	(D)	54,805,651	57,157,617	224,683	150,346
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	-	-	2,271	1,802	12	9
10 to 49 acres	-	2	5,327	5,250	23	39
50 to 179 acres	2	2	4,150	4,609	34	31
180 to 499 acres	2	2	3,524	4,140	22	25
500 acres or more	3	-	11,222	12,040	57	44
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	7	6	24,448	25,801	134	130
.....acres	1,136	(D)	37,429,538	38,401,882	125,174	69,987
Rented or leased land in farms farms	3	2	9,222	9,983	68	72
.....acres	1,920	(D)	17,376,113	18,755,735	99,509	80,359
TENURE						
Full owners farms	4	4	17,272	17,858	80	76
.....acres	1,130	(D)	17,572,250	17,294,783	40,806	(D)
Part owners farms	3	2	7,176	7,943	54	54
.....acres	1,926	(D)	32,657,865	35,385,456	177,931	(D)
Tenants farms	-	-	2,046	2,040	14	18
.....acres	-	-	4,575,536	4,477,378	5,946	(D)
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	7	6	26,494	27,841	148	148
.....\$1,000	119	(D)	4,326,229	2,946,108	17,591	7,079
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	7	6	26,494	27,841	148	148
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	4,123,787	2,731,054	16,769	6,663
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	3	-	13,255	11,690	64	45
.....\$1,000	25	-	2,203,262	1,249,689	7,702	2,130
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	4	2	12,731	13,502	88	76
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,920,525	1,481,365	9,067	4,534
Government payments farms	1	-	11,917	12,581	57	41
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	202,442	215,054	822	416
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	1	4	5,469	6,456	35	50
\$1,000 to \$2,499	-	-	2,113	2,102	6	14
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-	1,997	2,060	7	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	2	2,299	2,343	7	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	-	2,843	3,347	27	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	-	2,288	2,554	19	15
\$50,000 or more	-	-	9,485	8,979	47	30
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans (see text) farms	-	-	220	461	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	16,045	26,191	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments farms	-	-	4,161	5,785	19	11
.....\$1,000	-	-	63,560	104,728	268	245
Other Federal farm program payments farms	1	-	10,633	10,351	53	35
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	138,882	110,326	554	171
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	-	4,605	4,096	14	12
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	-	193	163	2	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	271	336	-	2
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	2	2	320	335	1	1
Other crop farming (1119)	-	-	7,043	7,547	35	31
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	-	-	7,043	7,547	35	31
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	4	2	8,120	9,061	56	50
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	156	232	-	3
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	73	137	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	81	114	5	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	-	-	201	381	-	4
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	-	560	595	8	5
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1	2	4,871	4,844	27	40

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	26,644	(NA)	1,267	(NA)	31	(NA)	10	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	1,576	(NA)	31	(NA)	4	(NA)	-	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual	21,564	22,625	1,176	1,345	25	30	8	7
Partnerships	2,320	2,839	38	62	3	4	-	1
Corporations	3,509	3,509	26	22	3	3	2	2
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	615	551	78	53	-	-	-	-
Number of operators:								
1 operator	14,029	15,521	837	999	15	23	7	7
2 operators	11,717	11,605	422	428	16	10	2	1
3 operators	1,699	1,805	46	43	-	-	1	2
4 operators	383	399	6	10	-	2	-	-
5 or more operators	180	194	7	2	-	2	-	-
Number of women operators:								
1 operator	13,587	13,817	545	557	16	12	4	4
2 operators	727	765	21	19	-	2	1	1
3 operators	97	104	1	4	-	-	-	-
4 operators	21	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators	9	8	-	-	-	2	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	20,884	18,484	769	806	28	20	7	7
Dial-up	1,854	(NA)	79	(NA)	1	(NA)	-	(NA)
DSL service	9,435	(NA)	378	(NA)	11	(NA)	3	(NA)
Cable modem service	1,730	(NA)	41	(NA)	5	(NA)	2	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	2,210	(NA)	35	(NA)	-	(NA)	-	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	2,896	(NA)	78	(NA)	2	(NA)	-	(NA)
Satellite service	4,738	(NA)	170	(NA)	5	(NA)	2	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	359	(NA)	11	(NA)	2	(NA)	-	(NA)
Other Internet service	452	(NA)	13	(NA)	4	(NA)	-	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	1,394	568	40	34	1	1	-	-
acres	11,729,886	7,213,040	(D)	2,332,865	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household	22,265	23,156	1,086	1,287	24	28	10	8
2 households	4,239	4,557	161	142	4	4	-	2
3 households	928	1,060	37	23	1	4	-	-
4 households	380	449	23	17	-	1	-	-
5 or more households	196	302	11	13	2	-	-	-
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent	16,877	17,707	909	997	24	23	6	7
25 to 49 percent	2,158	2,615	112	126	3	4	-	-
50 to 74 percent	3,062	3,316	128	162	3	2	2	1
75 to 99 percent	3,446	3,579	105	121	-	2	-	-
100 percent	2,465	2,307	64	76	1	6	2	2

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	7	(NA)	25,187	(NA)	142	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	-	(NA)	1,535	(NA)	6	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual	7	6	20,225	21,117	123	120
Partnerships	-	-	2,270	2,761	9	11
Corporations	-	-	3,465	3,471	13	11
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	-	-	534	492	3	6
Number of operators:						
1 operator	5	-	13,091	14,425	74	67
2 operators	2	6	11,216	11,092	59	68
3 operators	-	-	1,641	1,748	11	12
4 operators	-	-	374	386	3	1
5 or more operators	-	-	172	190	1	-
Number of women operators:						
1 operator	2	6	12,948	13,140	72	98
2 operators	-	-	701	741	4	2
3 operators	-	-	96	100	-	-
4 operators	-	-	21	22	-	-
5 or more operators	-	-	8	6	1	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	4	6	19,960	17,552	116	93
Dial-up	-	(NA)	1,769	(NA)	5	(NA)
DSL service	-	(NA)	8,980	(NA)	63	(NA)
Cable modem service	-	(NA)	1,675	(NA)	7	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	1	(NA)	2,168	(NA)	6	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	-	(NA)	2,804	(NA)	12	(NA)
Satellite service	3	(NA)	4,523	(NA)	35	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	-	(NA)	344	(NA)	2	(NA)
Other Internet service	-	(NA)	432	(NA)	3	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	-	-	1,347	526	6	7
..... farms acres	-	-	8,948,730	4,866,555	(D)	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household	6	4	21,015	21,715	124	114
2 households	1	2	4,055	4,379	18	28
3 households	-	-	888	1,030	2	3
4 households	-	-	355	430	2	1
5 or more households	-	-	181	287	2	2
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	6	6	15,845	16,574	87	100
25 to 49 percent	1	-	2,028	2,478	14	7
50 to 74 percent	-	-	2,908	3,135	21	16
75 to 99 percent	-	-	3,324	3,439	17	17
100 percent	-	-	2,389	2,215	9	8