

Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	49,969	24,898	18,836	6,235	28,505	21,464
	percent	100.0	49.8	37.7	12.5	57.0	43.0
Land in farms	acres	45,331,783	11,859,293	28,659,615	4,812,875	22,413,042	22,918,741
Average size of farm	acres	907	476	1,522	772	786	1,068
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total	farms	49,969	24,898	18,836	6,235	28,505	21,464
	\$1,000	23,461,184	7,696,735	13,324,080	2,440,369	11,133,880	12,327,304
Average per farm	dollars	469,515	309,131	707,373	391,398	390,594	574,325
Farms by economic class:							
Less than \$1,000 (see text)		4,876	4,094	407	375	2,382	2,494
\$1,000 to \$2,499		2,747	2,339	210	198	1,550	1,197
\$2,500 to \$4,999		2,875	2,438	241	196	1,676	1,199
\$5,000 to \$9,999		3,596	2,889	335	372	2,076	1,520
\$10,000 to \$24,999		4,962	3,571	787	604	2,857	2,105
\$25,000 to \$49,999		3,945	2,440	891	614	2,356	1,589
\$50,000 to \$99,999		5,085	2,408	1,818	859	3,098	1,987
\$100,000 to \$249,999		7,236	2,256	3,751	1,229	4,568	2,668
\$250,000 to \$499,999		5,736	1,049	3,901	786	3,505	2,231
\$500,000 to \$999,999		4,449	634	3,295	520	2,469	1,980
\$1,000,000 or more		4,462	780	3,200	482	1,968	2,494
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999		3,301	458	2,484	359	1,548	1,753
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999		697	134	490	73	245	452
\$5,000,000 or more		464	188	226	50	175	289
Total sales	farms	49,969	24,898	18,836	6,235	28,505	21,464
	\$1,000	23,068,756	7,591,392	13,078,684	2,398,681	10,924,762	12,143,994
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	farms	26,642	7,671	15,148	3,823	16,103	10,539
	\$1,000	10,698,861	1,519,202	7,816,129	1,363,530	5,347,989	5,350,872
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	20,027	3,997	13,052	2,978	11,943	8,084
	\$1,000	10,568,156	1,455,441	7,769,235	1,343,479	5,264,159	5,303,997
Corn	farms	23,722	6,102	14,157	3,463	14,331	9,391
	\$1,000	7,551,145	1,086,118	5,492,197	972,830	3,727,818	3,823,327
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	16,994	3,078	11,424	2,492	9,965	7,029
	\$1,000	7,412,589	1,032,313	5,429,409	950,866	3,637,016	3,775,572
Wheat	farms	5,011	1,301	3,140	570	2,837	2,174
	\$1,000	368,763	68,609	267,352	32,802	181,043	187,721
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	1,903	335	1,390	178	966	937
	\$1,000	309,824	52,967	231,566	25,290	146,033	163,790
Soybeans	farms	18,535	4,336	11,515	2,684	11,334	7,201
	\$1,000	2,516,218	317,552	1,875,762	322,905	1,327,519	1,188,700
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	11,560	1,586	8,403	1,571	6,738	4,822
	\$1,000	2,364,000	268,134	1,799,222	296,644	1,225,510	1,138,490
Sorghum	farms	805	232	473	100	455	350
	\$1,000	26,150	(D)	15,708	(D)	12,459	13,691
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	134	29	91	14	65	69
	\$1,000	15,839	3,106	9,669	3,064	6,582	9,257
Barley	farms	26	10	14	2	10	16
	\$1,000	361	(D)	263	(D)	84	277
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	2	-	2	-	-	2
	\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	farms	1,642	438	972	232	863	779
	\$1,000	236,224	40,900	164,848	30,476	99,067	137,156
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	729	137	484	108	355	374
	\$1,000	225,173	37,762	158,519	28,892	92,991	132,183
Tobacco	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes	farms	478	287	111	80	195	283
	\$1,000	101,141	14,585	24,949	61,607	32,189	68,951
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	56	13	23	20	18	38
	\$1,000	98,336	13,139	23,948	61,249	31,190	67,146
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	farms	316	250	46	20	128	188
	\$1,000	3,157	2,039	901	217	1,032	2,124
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	8	6	1	1	2	6
	\$1,000	1,105	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts	farms	254	206	34	14	104	150
	\$1,000	2,959	1,900	846	213	1,007	1,952
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	7	5	1	1	2	5
	\$1,000	1,044	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Berries	farms	84	62	14	8	34	50
	\$1,000	198	139	55	4	26	172
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)	farms	480	342	71	67	216	264
	\$1,000	46,016	26,672	12,395	6,949	11,542	34,474
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	133	80	23	30	56	77
	\$1,000	42,197	23,950	11,763	6,484	9,882	32,315

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	77	67	1	9	38	39
\$1,000	1,027	(D)	(D)	(D)	525	502
Sales of \$50,000 or more	3	3	-	-	-	3
\$1,000	165	165	-	-	-	165
Cut Christmas trees	65	55	1	9	29	36
\$1,000	987	(D)	(D)	(D)	487	499
Sales of \$50,000 or more	3	3	-	-	-	3
\$1,000	165	165	-	-	-	165
Short-rotation woody crops	12	12	-	-	9	3
\$1,000	40	40	-	-	38	2
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	12,958	5,952	5,755	1,251	7,239	5,719
\$1,000	527,732	144,481	310,311	72,940	259,464	268,268
Sales of \$50,000 or more	2,320	648	1,368	304	1,129	1,191
\$1,000	405,732	94,517	251,368	59,848	192,095	213,637
Maple syrup (see text)	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	20,967	8,235	10,039	2,693	11,521	9,446
\$1,000	10,098,166	4,787,043	4,478,171	832,952	4,477,493	5,620,673
Sales of \$50,000 or more	9,231	2,402	5,875	954	4,684	4,547
\$1,000	9,898,292	4,704,240	4,390,145	803,907	4,359,188	5,539,104
Milk from cows (see text)	314	156	133	25	132	182
\$1,000	219,724	115,461	99,878	4,385	27,505	192,219
Sales of \$50,000 or more	252	110	123	19	98	154
\$1,000	217,959	114,083	99,569	4,306	26,543	191,416
Hogs and pigs	1,552	676	732	144	732	820
\$1,000	1,085,828	754,469	287,859	43,500	543,538	542,290
Sales of \$50,000 or more	820	291	468	61	423	397
\$1,000	1,080,084	752,326	284,963	42,794	540,334	539,749
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	2,008	1,253	540	215	847	1,161
\$1,000	14,289	8,857	(D)	(D)	7,991	6,299
Sales of \$50,000 or more	50	30	16	4	26	24
\$1,000	5,592	4,250	(D)	(D)	4,038	1,554
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	1,985	1,170	607	208	743	1,242
\$1,000	22,809	12,969	8,101	1,740	9,349	13,460
Sales of \$50,000 or more	92	64	21	7	37	55
\$1,000	11,089	6,534	4,205	350	5,628	5,460
Poultry and eggs	1,843	1,159	521	163	723	1,120
\$1,000	216,370	179,354	30,812	6,203	182,232	34,138
Sales of \$50,000 or more	34	18	13	3	16	18
\$1,000	214,409	178,268	30,192	5,949	181,332	33,076
Aquaculture	31	14	14	3	9	22
\$1,000	3,550	(D)	(D)	(D)	843	2,706
Sales of \$50,000 or more	13	7	4	2	5	8
\$1,000	3,475	(D)	(D)	(D)	834	2,641
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	607	410	147	50	247	360
\$1,000	30,086	24,348	3,367	2,372	23,068	7,018
Sales of \$50,000 or more	63	39	19	5	37	26
\$1,000	27,175	22,351	2,642	2,182	21,775	5,400
Value of-						
Government payments	34,316	14,383	15,934	3,999	20,478	13,838
\$1,000	392,428	105,343	245,396	41,688	209,118	183,309
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	7,373	2	5,675	1,696	4,392	2,981
\$1,000	679,959	(D)	535,985	(D)	338,360	341,599
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	1,537	887	461	189	627	910
\$1,000	8,360	3,603	3,791	966	3,094	5,266
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
Total farm production expenses ¹	49,969	24,898	18,836	6,235	28,505	21,464
\$1,000	19,175,997	6,900,774	10,353,575	1,921,648	9,025,617	10,150,380
Average per farm	383,758	277,162	549,670	308,203	316,633	472,903
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	29,992	9,999	15,853	4,140	17,530	12,462
\$1,000	1,609,182	232,285	1,171,386	205,512	796,405	812,778
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	7,523	4,806	1,864	853	4,169	3,354
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8,955	3,195	4,274	1,486	5,727	3,228
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,701	950	3,061	690	2,997	1,704
\$50,000 or more	8,813	1,048	6,654	1,111	4,637	4,176
Chemicals purchased	32,209	11,480	16,383	4,346	18,587	13,622
\$1,000	757,437	117,319	537,797	102,320	372,610	384,826
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	13,558	7,932	3,929	1,697	7,681	5,877
\$5,000 to \$24,999	10,423	2,589	6,170	1,664	6,537	3,886
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,237	536	3,177	524	2,491	1,746
\$50,000 or more	3,991	423	3,107	461	1,878	2,113

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms	29,283	9,480	15,714	4,089	17,136	12,147
.....\$1,000	1,101,425	160,679	797,466	143,280	560,880	540,545
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	3,356	2,331	757	268	1,632	1,724
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,168	2,284	1,314	570	2,562	1,606
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9,724	3,383	4,643	1,698	6,242	3,482
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,989	779	3,465	745	3,074	1,915
\$50,000 or more	7,046	703	5,535	808	3,626	3,420
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms	16,094	6,570	7,592	1,932	8,150	7,944
.....\$1,000	5,117,496	2,655,871	2,086,902	374,724	2,273,123	2,844,373
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	6,315	3,554	2,014	747	3,119	3,196
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,959	1,705	2,573	681	2,633	2,326
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,415	623	1,519	273	1,267	1,148
\$100,000 to \$249,999	928	219	606	103	445	483
\$250,000 or more	1,477	469	880	128	686	791
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms	10,656	3,774	5,497	1,385	5,499	5,157
.....\$1,000	251,297	106,286	122,074	22,937	120,509	130,788
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)farms	8,217	3,833	3,518	866	3,919	4,298
.....\$1,000	4,866,199	2,549,585	1,964,827	351,787	2,152,614	2,713,585
Feed purchasedfarms	28,254	13,639	11,274	3,341	14,889	13,365
.....\$1,000	3,981,917	2,177,737	1,513,304	290,876	1,872,452	2,109,465
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	11,197	6,981	2,850	1,366	5,885	5,312
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9,672	4,309	4,128	1,235	5,279	4,393
\$25,000 to \$99,999	4,839	1,563	2,759	517	2,576	2,263
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,208	299	806	103	574	634
\$250,000 or more	1,338	487	731	120	575	763
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms	47,390	22,599	18,760	6,031	26,960	20,430
.....\$1,000	906,596	203,511	596,173	106,911	442,330	464,265
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	24,378	17,047	4,467	2,864	13,992	10,386
\$5,000 to \$24,999	13,844	4,122	7,666	834	8,345	5,499
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,511	680	3,235	596	2,494	2,017
\$50,000 or more	4,657	750	3,392	515	2,129	2,528
Utilitiesfarms	38,872	16,739	17,585	4,548	21,781	17,091
.....\$1,000	383,300	107,768	231,608	43,924	183,507	199,793
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	8,789	6,100	1,686	1,003	4,980	3,809
\$1,000 to \$4,999	17,194	7,673	7,616	1,905	10,061	7,133
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,932	2,286	6,096	1,250	5,243	4,389
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,736	326	1,190	220	863	873
\$50,000 or more	1,521	354	997	170	634	887
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costsfarms	42,783	19,070	18,293	5,420	24,217	18,566
.....\$1,000	934,764	237,951	596,467	100,346	456,577	478,187
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	18,864	12,738	3,724	2,402	10,737	8,127
\$5,000 to \$24,999	13,940	4,618	7,374	1,948	8,430	5,510
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,176	865	3,740	571	2,847	2,329
\$50,000 or more	4,803	849	3,455	499	2,203	2,600
Hired farm laborfarms	17,338	6,053	9,300	1,985	9,172	8,166
.....\$1,000	565,334	208,492	291,978	64,864	228,122	337,212
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	7,726	3,524	3,313	889	4,528	3,198
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,793	1,413	2,860	520	2,585	2,208
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3,709	748	2,539	422	1,661	2,048
\$100,000 to \$249,999	798	212	469	117	287	511
\$250,000 or more	312	156	119	37	111	201
Contract laborfarms	5,576	2,162	2,830	584	2,900	2,676
.....\$1,000	64,230	21,372	35,393	7,465	29,396	34,834
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,086	502	459	125	581	505
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,172	961	1,004	207	1,175	997
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,728	524	1,007	197	879	849
\$25,000 to \$49,999	338	91	223	24	162	176
\$50,000 or more	252	84	137	31	103	149
Customwork and custom haulingfarms	17,107	6,631	8,320	2,156	9,650	7,457
.....\$1,000	262,337	74,849	151,856	35,631	129,515	132,822
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,991	1,849	834	308	1,664	1,327
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,773	2,465	2,591	717	3,381	2,392
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,974	1,721	3,425	828	3,432	2,542
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,424	369	887	168	746	678
\$50,000 or more	945	227	583	135	427	518
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms	23,946	2,489	16,349	5,108	13,786	10,160
.....\$1,000	1,416,709	36,331	1,088,369	292,009	691,163	725,546
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	5,365	1,247	2,791	1,327	3,126	2,239
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,576	308	1,616	652	1,539	1,037
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,993	789	3,331	873	3,004	1,989
\$25,000 or more	11,012	145	8,611	2,256	6,117	4,895

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
..... farms	4,878	1,175	2,777	926	2,570	2,308
..... \$1,000	92,524	14,807	58,201	19,516	34,788	57,736
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,208	523	518	167	615	593
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,342	326	739	277	771	571
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,484	209	942	333	826	658
\$25,000 to \$49,999	487	79	340	68	228	259
\$50,000 or more	357	38	238	81	130	227
Interest expense	28,292	11,215	14,032	3,045	15,782	12,510
..... farms	587,466	180,811	374,633	32,023	290,596	296,870
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	10,883	5,622	3,494	1,767	6,264	4,619
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11,623	4,252	6,371	1,000	6,606	5,017
\$25,000 to \$99,999	4,876	1,089	3,552	235	2,549	2,327
\$100,000 or more	910	252	615	43	363	547
Secured by real estate	21,027	9,347	11,680	-	11,566	9,461
..... farms	376,736	120,985	255,752	-	186,527	190,210
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,084	1,435	649	-	1,156	928
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,877	3,296	2,581	-	3,323	2,554
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9,323	3,633	5,690	-	5,214	4,109
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,201	571	1,630	-	1,164	1,037
\$50,000 or more	1,542	412	1,130	-	709	833
Not secured by real estate	18,087	5,992	9,050	3,045	10,154	7,933
..... farms	210,730	59,826	118,881	32,023	104,070	106,661
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	3,876	2,049	1,239	588	2,244	1,632
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,623	2,464	2,980	1,179	3,844	2,779
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,785	1,143	3,642	1,000	3,236	2,549
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,065	161	739	165	537	528
\$50,000 or more	738	175	450	113	293	445
Property taxes paid	45,969	24,713	18,802	2,454	25,933	20,036
..... farms	478,972	181,658	282,095	15,218	242,010	236,962
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	24,020	16,088	6,112	1,820	13,666	10,354
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,786	4,230	4,246	310	5,212	3,574
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,614	3,058	5,355	201	4,955	3,659
\$25,000 or more	4,549	1,337	3,089	123	2,100	2,449
All other production expenses (see text)	36,025	14,637	16,912	4,476	19,998	16,027
..... farms	916,308	289,331	539,948	87,029	422,142	494,167
..... \$1,000						
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	17,988	10,176	5,506	2,306	10,131	7,857
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11,093	3,184	6,505	1,404	6,433	4,660
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,487	611	2,462	414	1,895	1,592
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,963	336	1,426	201	940	1,023
\$100,000 or more	1,494	330	1,013	151	599	895
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	6,327	175	4,815	1,337	3,652	2,675
..... farms	195,527	1,323	154,387	39,817	97,391	98,135
..... \$1,000						
Depreciation expenses claimed	31,280	11,783	15,840	3,657	17,709	13,571
..... farms	1,260,049	286,887	837,689	135,473	616,138	643,910
..... \$1,000						
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)						
Net cash farm income of operations	49,969	24,898	18,836	6,235	28,505	21,464
..... farms	5,426,292	1,107,236	3,662,480	656,575	2,708,301	2,717,991
..... \$1,000						
Average per farm	108,593	44,471	194,440	105,305	95,011	126,630
Farms with net gains ²	31,783	13,385	14,245	4,153	18,764	13,019
Average net gain	192,064	100,839	281,920	177,864	163,210	233,650
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	909	679	137	93	557	352
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,689	1,964	403	322	1,552	1,137
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,202	1,556	390	256	1,335	867
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,372	2,692	1,113	567	2,698	1,674
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,070	2,015	1,457	598	2,520	1,550
\$50,000 or more	17,541	4,479	10,745	2,317	10,102	7,439
Farms with net losses	18,186	11,513	4,591	2,082	9,741	8,445
Average net loss	37,285	21,063	76,993	39,430	36,359	38,354
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	934	723	121	90	574	360
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,002	3,085	511	406	2,209	1,793
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,441	2,521	524	396	1,748	1,693
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,597	3,108	1,002	487	2,315	2,282
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,400	1,238	849	313	1,305	1,095
\$50,000 or more	2,812	838	1,584	390	1,590	1,222
Net cash farm income of operators	49,969	24,898	18,836	6,235	28,505	21,464
..... farms	4,805,265	1,062,666	3,217,995	524,604	2,395,668	2,409,597
..... \$1,000						
Average per farm	96,165	42,681	170,843	84,139	84,044	112,262
Operators reporting net gains ²	31,290	13,345	13,900	4,045	18,505	12,785
Average net gain	176,989	98,170	259,667	152,909	150,061	215,963

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains ² - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	921	679	134	108	565	356
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,715	1,970	410	335	1,579	1,136
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,273	1,566	428	279	1,397	876
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,461	2,694	1,179	588	2,764	1,697
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,128	2,012	1,505	611	2,574	1,554
\$50,000 or more	16,792	4,424	10,244	2,124	9,626	7,166
Operators reporting net losses	18,679	11,553	4,936	2,190	10,000	8,679
Average net loss	39,226	21,415	79,291	42,883	38,121	40,500
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	943	722	135	86	577	366
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,043	3,094	533	416	2,229	1,814
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,458	2,518	538	402	1,765	1,693
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,697	3,114	1,073	510	2,381	2,316
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,485	1,247	892	346	1,351	1,134
\$50,000 or more	3,053	858	1,765	430	1,697	1,356
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)						
Total	451	88	277	86	245	206
\$1,000	33,472	3,453	23,551	6,468	12,677	20,795
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)						
farms	30,854	13,540	13,712	3,602	17,762	13,092
\$1,000	1,141,105	311,275	691,975	137,855	600,038	541,067
Customwork and other agricultural services	5,093	950	3,279	864	2,812	2,281
\$1,000	109,075	14,277	74,807	19,992	53,063	56,013
Gross cash rent or share payments	12,025	8,066	3,373	586	6,831	5,194
\$1,000	305,339	195,821	89,062	20,457	173,423	131,916
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	109	58	48	3	39	70
\$1,000	291	(D)	134	(D)	80	210
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	393	220	148	25	158	235
\$1,000	7,378	5,252	1,938	188	4,311	3,067
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	18,493	5,994	10,123	2,376	10,541	7,952
\$1,000	46,896	8,215	33,517	5,164	22,471	24,425
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	11,086	2,556	6,876	1,654	6,448	4,638
\$1,000	640,054	76,219	476,329	87,506	334,739	305,315
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	811	346	403	62	443	368
\$1,000	4,862	(D)	3,083	(D)	2,186	2,676
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	2,104	943	955	206	1,035	1,069
\$1,000	27,209	10,093	13,105	4,011	9,764	17,445
LAND USE						
Total cropland	40,472	17,918	17,657	4,897	23,663	16,809
farms	21,597,393	4,253,769	14,876,918	2,466,706	11,136,526	10,460,867
Harvested cropland	35,747	13,728	17,337	4,682	20,790	14,957
farms	18,812,755	3,201,827	13,345,249	2,265,679	9,647,889	9,164,866
acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres	7,385	5,680	1,145	560	3,978	3,407
50 to 99 acres	3,417	2,036	845	536	2,160	1,257
100 to 199 acres	4,929	2,297	1,747	885	3,047	1,882
200 to 499 acres	7,954	2,252	4,410	1,292	5,079	2,875
500 to 999 acres	6,415	844	4,749	822	3,834	2,581
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3,925	363	3,147	415	2,052	1,873
2,000 acres or more	1,722	256	1,294	172	640	1,082
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)	2,243	1,138	919	186	1,156	1,087
farms	322,093	133,306	158,991	29,796	156,053	166,040
acres						
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	3,869	1,427	2,025	417	2,082	1,787
farms	549,303	135,542	366,318	47,443	287,366	261,937
acres						
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	10,819	6,695	3,650	474	6,268	4,551
farms	1,053,374	603,797	400,488	49,089	600,011	453,363
acres	2,845	909	1,650	286	1,596	1,249
In cultivated summer fallow	859,868	179,297	605,872	74,699	445,207	414,661
acres						
Total woodland	7,208	4,269	2,552	387	3,764	3,444
farms	442,660	203,682	209,590	29,388	238,012	204,648
acres	2,816	1,612	1,032	172	1,459	1,357
Woodland pastured	212,929	82,023	114,257	16,649	119,196	93,733
farms	4,987	2,977	1,763	247	2,625	2,362
acres	229,731	121,659	95,333	12,739	118,816	110,915
acres						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
LAND USE - Con.							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	farms acres	28,076 22,297,424	13,303 7,046,966	11,927 12,994,149	2,846 2,256,309	15,246 10,514,201	12,830 11,783,223
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms acres	31,803 994,306	17,052 354,876	12,736 578,958	2,015 60,472	17,413 524,303	14,390 470,003
Irrigated land	farms acres	17,136 8,296,573	4,764 1,312,124	9,823 5,879,755	2,549 1,104,694	9,634 4,033,390	7,502 4,263,183
Harvested cropland	farms acres	16,860 8,225,973	4,563 1,285,675	9,761 5,842,869	2,536 1,097,429	9,504 3,999,547	7,356 4,226,426
Pastureland and other land	farms acres	1,000 70,600	490 26,449	433 36,886	77 7,265	474 33,843	526 36,757
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms acres	10,456 854,538	6,475 572,528	3,646 261,347	335 20,663	6,087 494,422	4,369 360,116
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms acres	23,380 15,486,999	6,297 2,141,792	13,617 11,422,397	3,466 1,922,810	13,920 7,894,206	9,460 7,592,793
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms \$1,000	171 39,729	92 25,973	74 12,760	5 996	90 27,152	81 12,578
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms \$1,000	49,969 107,896,486	24,898 20,998,774	18,836 74,923,509	6,235 11,974,203	28,505 55,944,264	21,464 51,952,222
Average per farm	dollars	2,159,268	843,392	3,977,676	1,920,482	1,962,612	2,420,435
Average per acre	dollars	2,380	1,771	2,614	2,488	2,496	2,267
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999		3,814	3,060	121	633	2,244	1,570
\$50,000 to \$99,999		3,084	2,424	195	465	1,849	1,235
\$100,000 to \$199,999		5,746	4,601	510	635	3,041	2,705
\$200,000 to \$499,999		10,048	7,165	1,716	1,167	5,628	4,420
\$500,000 to \$999,999		6,446	3,246	2,307	893	3,889	2,557
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999		6,675	2,114	3,681	880	3,993	2,682
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999		8,091	1,578	5,572	941	4,788	3,303
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999		3,903	441	3,057	405	2,110	1,793
\$10,000,000 or more		2,162	269	1,677	216	963	1,199
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms \$1,000	49,967 11,503,486	24,898 2,564,373	18,836 7,416,194	6,233 1,522,918	28,505 5,799,551	21,462 5,703,935
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999		3,415	2,835	278	302	2,029	1,386
\$5,000 to \$9,999		2,939	2,402	251	286	1,740	1,199
\$10,000 to \$19,999		5,138	3,912	676	550	2,877	2,261
\$20,000 to \$49,999		9,307	6,332	1,809	1,166	5,224	4,083
\$50,000 to \$99,999		7,256	4,010	2,321	925	4,257	2,999
\$100,000 to \$199,999		6,860	2,495	3,398	967	4,119	2,741
\$200,000 to \$499,999		8,105	1,911	5,080	1,114	4,809	3,296
\$500,000 or more		6,947	1,001	5,023	923	3,450	3,497
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms number	41,628 117,647	18,109 38,063	18,076 65,153	5,443 14,431	23,373 61,744	18,255 55,903
Tractors, all	farms number	40,668 129,522	17,947 44,292	17,908 70,679	4,813 14,551	22,904 70,545	17,764 58,977
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	14,466 23,015	7,715 11,720	5,432 9,141	1,319 2,154	7,753 12,260	6,713 10,755
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	26,142 44,601	11,597 18,290	11,795 21,775	2,750 4,536	14,467 24,279	11,675 20,322
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms number	26,607 61,906	7,678 14,282	15,266 39,763	3,663 7,861	15,468 34,006	11,139 27,900
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms number	17,894 19,931	3,876 4,288	11,725 13,120	2,293 2,523	10,631 11,713	7,263 8,218
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms number	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms number	2,508 2,697	822 883	1,331 1,430	355 384	1,237 1,330	1,271 1,367
Hay balers	farms number	15,357 18,213	5,758 6,744	7,961 9,492	1,638 1,977	8,349 9,805	7,008 8,408

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 28,783	9,041	15,691	4,051	16,864	11,919
	acres treated 14,811,337	2,185,360	10,778,648	1,847,329	7,517,762	7,293,575
Manure used	farms 5,977	1,788	3,612	577	2,852	3,125
	acres treated 557,693	98,907	385,779	73,007	235,425	322,268
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 11,484	3,043	6,561	1,880	6,307	5,177
	acres 5,513,780	771,538	3,953,984	788,258	2,708,022	2,805,758
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 29,502	9,584	15,810	4,108	17,171	12,331
	acres 17,616,379	2,760,717	12,789,141	2,066,521	9,084,697	8,531,682
Nematodes	farms 1,786	486	984	316	953	833
	acres 618,211	96,296	425,389	96,526	295,938	322,273
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 3,771	805	2,237	729	1,912	1,859
	acres 1,710,715	189,202	1,241,645	279,868	753,787	956,928
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 192	92	69	31	88	104
	acres on which used 45,784	12,943	22,609	10,232	21,752	24,032
LAND USE PRACTICES						
Land drained by tile	farms 3,384	975	1,990	419	1,890	1,494
	acres 422,248	75,719	290,434	56,095	212,493	209,755
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 3,120	1,136	1,516	468	1,665	1,455
	acres 641,247	123,874	422,452	94,921	326,748	314,499
Land under conservation easement	farms 1,702	934	691	77	871	831
	acres 330,952	113,224	195,203	22,525	117,808	213,144
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 18,175	4,838	10,753	2,584	10,930	7,245
	acres 9,360,482	1,286,196	7,000,123	1,074,163	4,983,590	4,376,892
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 10,475	2,572	6,436	1,467	6,056	4,419
	acres 4,930,116	778,658	3,545,606	605,852	2,364,061	2,566,055
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 10,567	3,487	5,526	1,554	6,303	4,264
	acres 3,396,233	631,942	2,315,855	448,436	1,809,997	1,586,236
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 2,826	854	1,614	358	1,302	1,524
	acres 357,264	59,009	227,789	70,466	149,086	208,178
ENERGY						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 868	432	369	67	366	502
Solar panels	farms 575	241	278	56	233	342
Wind turbines	farms 117	55	47	15	54	63
Methane digesters	farms 4	2	2	-	1	3
Geoechange systems	farms 211	150	55	6	80	131
Small hydro systems	farms 4	-	4	-	1	3
Biodiesel	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
Ethanol	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
Other	farms 8	1	6	1	1	7
Wind rights leased to others	farms 262	129	115	18	129	133
TENURE						
Full owners	farms 24,898	24,898	-	-	13,762	11,136
Part owners	farms 18,836	-	18,836	-	10,876	7,960
Tenants	farms 6,235	-	-	6,235	3,867	2,368
OWNED AND RENTED LAND						
Land owned	farms 44,095	24,898	18,836	361	24,876	19,219
	acres 29,288,230	14,632,885	14,489,124	166,221	14,836,351	14,451,879
Owned land in farms	farms 43,734	24,898	18,836	-	24,638	19,096
	acres 25,457,753	11,859,293	13,598,460	-	12,618,563	12,839,190
Land rented or leased from others	farms 25,221	150	18,836	6,235	14,836	10,385
	acres 20,096,249	62,311	15,129,146	4,904,792	9,893,848	10,202,401
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 25,071	-	18,836	6,235	14,743	10,328
	acres 19,874,030	-	15,061,155	4,812,875	9,794,479	10,079,551
Land rented or leased to others	farms 10,912	7,519	2,882	511	6,262	4,650
	acres 4,052,696	2,835,903	958,655	258,138	2,317,157	1,735,539
NUMBER OF OPERATORS						
Total operators	number 75,855	38,042	28,586	9,227	28,505	47,350
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	28,505	13,762	10,876	3,867	28,505	-
2 operators	18,111	9,630	6,521	1,960	-	18,111
3 operators	2,712	1,196	1,189	327	-	2,712
4 operators	449	213	190	46	-	449
5 or more operators	192	97	60	35	-	192
Total women operators	number 20,231	12,010	6,419	1,802	2,270	17,961
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	18,495	10,792	6,032	1,671	2,270	16,225
2 operators	750	522	167	61	-	750
3 operators	61	43	15	3	-	61
4 operators	9	7	2	-	-	9
5 or more operators	3	3	-	-	-	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Sex of operator:						
Male	45,878	21,586	18,341	5,951	26,235	19,643
Female	4,091	3,312	495	284	2,270	1,821
Primary occupation:						
Farming	29,819	10,842	15,042	3,935	17,558	12,261
Other	20,150	14,056	3,794	2,300	10,947	9,203
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	36,652	17,632	15,807	3,213	20,074	16,578
Not on farm operated	13,317	7,266	3,029	3,022	8,431	4,886
Days worked off farm:						
None	21,662	8,835	10,652	2,175	12,713	8,949
Any	28,307	16,063	8,184	4,060	15,792	12,515
1 to 49 days	4,440	2,197	1,620	623	2,576	1,864
50 to 99 days	1,586	761	579	246	875	711
100 to 199 days	3,353	1,923	997	433	1,846	1,507
200 days or more	18,928	11,182	4,988	2,758	10,495	8,433
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	1,710	914	245	551	995	715
3 or 4 years	2,289	1,118	496	675	1,251	1,038
5 to 9 years	5,977	3,362	1,457	1,158	3,046	2,931
10 years or more	39,993	19,504	16,638	3,851	23,213	16,780
Average years on present farm	25.2	24.2	28.9	17.7	25.8	24.3
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less	1,125	585	143	397	710	415
3 or 4 years	1,745	842	314	589	959	786
5 to 9 years	5,160	2,908	1,204	1,048	2,594	2,566
10 years or more	41,939	20,563	17,175	4,201	24,242	17,697
Average years operating any farm	27.3	26.6	30.6	20.0	27.8	26.5
Age group:						
Under 25 years	456	86	108	262	315	141
25 to 34 years	4,291	1,248	1,482	1,561	2,544	1,747
35 to 44 years	6,199	2,644	2,383	1,172	3,309	2,890
45 to 49 years	4,536	2,013	1,939	584	2,553	1,983
50 to 54 years	7,407	3,463	3,184	760	4,349	3,058
55 to 59 years	7,260	3,426	3,149	685	4,026	3,234
60 to 64 years	6,643	3,422	2,698	523	3,632	3,011
65 to 69 years	4,589	2,751	1,592	246	2,527	2,062
70 years and over	8,588	5,845	2,301	442	5,250	3,338
Average age	55.7	58.9	54.5	46.2	55.9	55.4
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	316	205	83	28	193	123
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	66	45	11	10	40	26
Asian	16	8	8	-	15	1
Black or African American	25	22	-	3	18	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	49,807	24,781	18,806	6,220	28,402	21,405
More than one race reported	55	42	11	2	30	25
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person	7,260	4,033	2,251	976	6,158	1,102
2 people	24,473	12,942	9,133	2,398	12,858	11,615
3 people	6,107	2,726	2,438	943	3,265	2,842
4 people	6,578	2,831	2,651	1,096	3,446	3,132
5 or more people	5,551	2,366	2,363	822	2,778	2,773
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	22,809	16,044	4,211	2,554	12,716	10,093
25 to 49 percent	5,282	2,676	1,861	745	3,025	2,257
50 to 74 percent	7,545	2,814	3,533	1,198	4,384	3,161
75 to 99 percent	8,289	2,194	5,085	1,010	4,813	3,476
100 percent	6,044	1,170	4,146	728	3,567	2,477
Operator is a hired manager	2,187	997	844	346	1,138	1,049
farms						
acres	5,168,571	1,891,856	2,555,489	721,226	2,227,407	2,941,164
Farms with-						
Internet access	37,260	17,312	15,031	4,917	19,846	17,414
Dial-up service	2,853	1,509	1,090	254	1,615	1,238
DSL service	16,072	7,378	6,566	2,128	8,629	7,443
Cable modem service	4,137	2,260	1,225	652	2,309	1,828
Fiber-optic service	2,199	921	959	319	1,107	1,092
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	6,430	2,601	2,758	1,071	3,248	3,182
Satellite service	8,546	3,848	3,764	934	4,249	4,297
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	777	322	330	125	387	390
Other Internet service	947	439	386	122	462	485
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	38,775	19,802	14,207	4,766	24,240	14,535
2 households	7,965	3,641	3,246	1,078	3,000	4,965
3 households	1,958	845	860	253	690	1,268
4 households	735	376	281	78	336	399
5 or more households	536	234	242	60	239	297

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	farms 48,375 acres 42,380,081	24,012 10,714,778	18,377 27,422,929	5,986 4,242,374	27,851 21,256,402	20,524 21,123,679
Limited Liability Corporation	farms 1,915 acres 2,741,120	981 802,437	688 1,561,206	246 377,477	927 894,211	988 1,846,909
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)						
Family or individual	farms 42,543 acres 30,652,748	21,492 7,731,958	15,893 19,988,827	5,158 2,931,963	25,462 17,623,006	17,081 13,029,742
Partnership	farms 2,974 acres 5,541,870	1,431 1,280,467	1,108 3,515,016	435 746,387	966 1,026,201	2,008 4,515,669
Registered under state law	farms 2,045 acres 4,272,584	988 952,937	776 2,692,356	281 627,291	649 814,669	1,396 3,457,915
Corporation	farms 3,784 acres 8,502,052	1,452 2,413,152	1,744 4,980,582	588 1,108,318	1,714 3,447,184	2,070 5,054,868
Family held	farms 3,580 acres 7,458,653	1,338 1,945,829	1,704 4,707,431	538 805,393	1,593 2,933,334	1,987 4,525,319
More than 10 stockholders	farms 64	26	25	13	28	36
10 or less stockholders	farms 3,516	1,312	1,679	525	1,565	1,951
Other than family held	farms 204 acres 1,043,399	114 467,323	40 273,151	50 302,925	121 513,850	83 529,549
More than 10 stockholders	farms 13	10	3	-	8	5
10 or less stockholders	farms 191	104	37	50	113	78
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms 668 acres 635,113	523 433,716	91 175,190	54 26,207	363 316,651	305 318,462
HIRED FARM LABOR						
Hired farm labor	farms 17,338 workers 50,495	6,053 18,757	9,300 26,049	1,985 5,689	9,172 23,719	8,166 26,776
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more	farms 8,431 workers 19,663	2,509 6,957	4,936 10,476	986 2,230	3,872 7,846	4,559 11,817
Less than 150 days	farms 12,436 workers 30,832	4,435 11,800	6,571 15,573	1,430 3,459	6,821 15,873	5,615 14,959
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms 131	39	60	32	70	61
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms 22	7	10	5	16	6
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms 17,535 workers 37,809	8,756 19,283	6,739 14,129	2,040 4,397	8,003 15,865	9,532 21,944
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	3,520	3,176	56	288	1,808	1,712
10 to 49 acres	8,125	6,802	649	674	4,163	3,962
50 to 69 acres	1,667	1,161	249	257	975	692
70 to 99 acres	2,691	1,970	325	396	1,663	1,028
100 to 139 acres	2,097	1,340	404	353	1,306	791
140 to 179 acres	3,287	2,239	511	537	2,062	1,225
180 to 219 acres	1,569	825	481	263	961	608
220 to 259 acres	1,521	789	468	264	977	544
260 to 499 acres	6,645	2,713	2,847	1,085	4,206	2,439
500 to 999 acres	7,717	1,857	4,839	1,021	4,791	2,926
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5,844	973	4,266	605	3,261	2,583
2,000 acres or more	5,286	1,053	3,741	492	2,332	2,954
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	20,838	5,717	11,859	3,262	12,929	7,909
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	191	111	34	46	71	120
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	189	173	5	11	70	119
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	382	300	25	57	184	198
Other crop farming (1119)	9,534	7,307	1,586	641	5,753	3,781
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	9,534	7,307	1,586	641	5,753	3,781
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	11,788	6,270	3,883	1,635	6,433	5,355
Cattle feedlots (11212)	1,083	398	566	119	556	527
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	247	148	86	13	103	144
Hog and pig farming (1122)	644	366	217	61	317	327
Poultry and egg production (1123)	282	237	30	15	108	174
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	837	685	86	66	353	484
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	3,954	3,186	459	309	1,628	2,326
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle and calves inventory	farms 23,280 number 6,385,675	9,630 2,499,153	10,656 3,312,375	2,994 574,147	12,860 2,973,953	10,420 3,411,722
Farms with-						
1 to 9	3,222	2,318	519	385	1,677	1,545
10 to 49	7,844	3,904	2,722	1,218	4,751	3,093
50 to 99	3,688	1,241	1,924	523	2,130	1,558
100 to 199	3,203	912	1,954	337	1,768	1,435

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
LIVESTOCK - Con.						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499	2,937	575	2,060	302	1,460	1,477
500 or more	2,386	680	1,477	229	1,074	1,312
Cows and heifers that calved	19,600	7,712	9,322	2,566	10,836	8,764
..... farms						
..... number	1,784,740	487,498	1,122,529	174,713	822,992	961,748
Beef cows	19,313	7,533	9,233	2,547	10,718	8,595
..... farms						
..... number	1,730,112	459,436	1,097,189	173,487	814,474	915,638
Farms with-						
1 to 9	3,121	2,075	644	402	1,683	1,438
10 to 49	8,090	3,472	3,306	1,312	4,887	3,203
50 to 99	3,344	959	2,018	367	1,906	1,438
100 to 199	2,515	568	1,688	259	1,280	1,235
200 to 499	1,709	315	1,231	163	755	954
500 or more	534	144	346	44	207	327
Milk cows	559	309	197	53	223	336
..... farms						
..... number	54,628	28,062	25,340	1,226	8,518	46,110
Farms with-						
1 to 9	264	168	64	32	99	165
10 to 49	132	75	46	11	85	47
50 to 99	81	35	40	6	23	58
100 to 199	39	15	20	4	7	32
200 to 499	24	7	17	-	7	17
500 or more	19	9	10	-	2	17
Other cattle (see text)	19,526	7,606	9,470	2,450	10,565	8,961
..... farms						
..... number	4,600,935	2,011,655	2,189,846	399,434	2,150,961	2,449,974
Cattle and calves sold	20,967	8,235	10,039	2,693	11,521	9,446
..... farms						
..... number	7,567,890	3,475,760	3,447,485	644,645	3,368,471	4,199,419
..... \$1,000	10,098,166	4,787,043	4,478,171	832,952	4,477,493	5,620,673
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	7,800	3,352	3,480	968	4,218	3,582
..... farms						
..... number	427,682	135,228	251,774	40,680	205,852	221,830
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more	18,631	7,074	9,196	2,361	10,090	8,541
..... farms						
..... number	7,140,208	3,340,532	3,195,711	603,965	3,162,619	3,977,589
Cattle on feed (see text)	2,232	613	1,398	221	1,105	1,127
..... farms						
..... number	5,041,822	2,707,206	1,946,578	388,038	2,222,795	2,819,027
Hogs and pigs inventory	1,476	653	685	138	721	755
..... farms						
..... number	2,992,576	2,073,593	820,566	98,417	1,527,695	1,464,881
Farms with-						
1 to 24	451	277	115	59	180	271
25 to 49	64	27	36	1	34	30
50 to 99	84	39	37	8	51	33
100 to 199	98	34	51	13	50	48
200 to 499	189	55	115	19	109	80
500 or more	590	221	331	38	297	293
Used or to be used for breeding	578	259	258	61	274	304
..... farms						
..... number	391,551	351,179	34,321	6,051	153,522	238,029
Other hogs and pigs	1,383	599	649	135	671	712
..... farms						
..... number	2,601,025	1,722,414	786,245	92,366	1,374,173	1,226,852
Hogs and pigs sold	1,552	676	732	144	732	820
..... farms						
..... number	10,620,451	8,396,238	1,923,674	300,539	4,993,332	5,627,119
..... \$1,000	1,085,828	754,469	287,859	43,500	543,538	542,290
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	1,464	879	447	138	665	799
..... farms						
..... number	71,771	38,014	25,205	8,552	35,808	35,963
Ewes 1 year old or older	1,250	737	396	117	558	692
..... farms						
..... number	46,151	23,771	16,329	6,051	22,137	24,014
Sheep and lambs sold	1,234	718	398	118	522	712
..... farms						
..... number	73,502	44,938	23,329	5,235	41,509	31,993
Total horses and ponies inventory	9,125	5,386	2,887	852	3,911	5,214
..... farms						
..... number	64,326	38,162	20,478	5,686	27,246	37,080
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory	8,864	5,236	2,795	833	3,800	5,064
..... farms						
..... number	58,428	34,555	18,690	5,183	24,546	33,882
Owned horses and ponies sold	1,928	1,132	594	202	709	1,219
..... farms						
..... number	12,471	7,231	4,528	712	4,154	8,317
Goats, all inventory	1,509	1,061	291	157	581	928
..... farms						
..... number	25,840	15,862	6,506	3,472	11,316	14,524
Goats, all sold	893	600	180	113	358	535
..... farms						
..... number	18,342	11,116	4,217	3,009	6,584	11,758
POULTRY						
Layers inventory (see text)	2,858	1,903	722	233	1,079	1,779
..... farms						
..... number	9,351,688	8,010,826	949,386	391,476	7,747,456	1,604,232
Farms with-						
1 to 399	2,825	1,889	711	225	1,071	1,754
400 to 3,199	17	6	6	5	2	15
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	2	1	1	-	1	1
20,000 to 49,999	1	1	-	-	-	1
50,000 to 99,999	3	-	1	2	-	3
100,000 or more	10	6	3	1	5	5
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory	416	276	87	53	139	277
..... farms						
..... number	2,579,664	(D)	(D)	1,166	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
POULTRY - Con.						
Layers sold (see text)farms	347	227	74	46	115	232
.....number	6,367,793	5,328,388	(D)	(D)	5,198,716	1,169,077
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
soldfarms	37	31	5	1	13	24
.....number	1,638,307	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens						
soldfarms	366	226	89	51	155	211
.....number	4,777,716	(D)	(D)	14,184	(D)	(D)
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999	355	221	85	49	149	206
2,000 to 59,999	6	2	2	2	4	2
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	5	3	2	-	2	3
Turkeys inventory (see text)farms	219	174	33	12	68	151
.....number	195,598	(D)	(D)	37	194,342	1,256
Turkeys sold (see text)farms	99	68	16	15	34	65
.....number	1,639,432	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,637,459	1,973
CROPS HARVESTED						
Barley for grainfarms	26	10	14	2	10	16
.....acres	1,731	(D)	1,109	(D)	654	1,077
.....bushels	59,684	(D)	41,046	(D)	17,027	42,657
Irrigatedfarms	10	2	8	-	1	9
.....acres	606	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	10	6	4	-	3	7
25 to 99 acres	11	3	7	1	5	6
100 to 249 acres	4	1	2	1	2	2
250 to 499 acres	1	-	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grainfarms	22,977	5,814	13,778	3,385	13,892	9,085
.....acres	9,087,851	1,341,155	6,610,683	1,136,013	4,666,560	4,421,291
.....bushels	1,188,509,521	171,857,964	862,441,535	154,210,022	588,766,935	599,742,586
Irrigatedfarms	13,799	3,002	8,675	2,122	7,907	5,892
.....acres	5,287,913	797,877	3,788,731	701,305	2,563,936	2,723,977
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	1,291	803	345	143	763	528
25 to 99 acres	4,817	2,152	1,811	854	3,170	1,647
100 to 249 acres	6,061	1,591	3,452	1,018	3,910	2,151
250 to 499 acres	5,157	682	3,738	737	3,241	1,916
500 acres or more	5,651	586	4,432	633	2,808	2,843
Corn for silage or greenchopfarms	4,232	893	2,888	451	2,199	2,033
.....acres	446,386	76,506	325,907	43,973	204,871	241,515
.....tons	4,605,604	890,099	3,288,965	426,540	2,036,928	2,568,676
Irrigatedfarms	1,223	267	829	127	574	649
.....acres	117,057	25,209	81,302	10,546	47,107	69,950
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	871	215	554	102	534	337
25 to 99 acres	2,031	446	1,375	210	1,060	971
100 to 249 acres	955	185	670	100	444	511
250 to 499 acres	271	29	214	28	115	156
500 acres or more	104	18	75	11	46	58
Dry edible beans, excluding limasfarms	578	141	343	94	291	287
.....acres	132,697	27,809	87,887	17,001	57,930	74,767
.....cwt	3,050,199	614,727	2,056,015	379,457	1,345,014	1,705,185
Irrigatedfarms	560	131	335	94	281	279
.....acres	127,509	26,388	84,273	16,848	54,935	72,574
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	33	11	9	13	16	17
25 to 99 acres	156	45	87	24	88	68
100 to 249 acres	213	50	123	40	114	99
250 to 499 acres	106	23	71	12	50	56
500 acres or more	70	12	53	5	23	47
Oats for grainfarms	476	160	260	56	270	206
.....acres	17,788	5,693	10,653	1,442	9,046	8,742
.....bushels	905,529	273,997	555,296	76,236	452,439	453,090
Irrigatedfarms	39	6	31	2	22	17
.....acres	1,569	(D)	1,086	(D)	730	839
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	255	86	129	40	148	107
25 to 99 acres	184	65	104	15	105	79
100 to 249 acres	33	8	24	1	16	17
250 to 499 acres	4	1	3	-	1	3
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grainfarms	633	193	371	69	369	264
.....acres	60,010	14,785	36,262	8,963	30,527	29,483
.....bushels	3,622,070	852,240	2,157,353	612,477	1,727,076	1,894,994
Irrigatedfarms	111	34	62	15	48	63
.....acres	8,710	2,388	3,480	2,842	2,903	5,807
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	147	53	75	19	101	46
25 to 99 acres	309	101	179	29	173	136
100 to 249 acres	128	28	87	13	75	53
250 to 499 acres	33	8	21	4	12	21
500 acres or more	16	3	9	4	8	8
Soybeans for beansfarms	18,539	4,339	11,515	2,685	11,336	7,203
.....acres	4,983,253	640,059	3,718,913	624,281	2,710,961	2,272,292
.....bushels	193,014,515	24,118,488	144,154,276	24,741,751	101,561,759	91,452,756

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Soybeans for beans - Con.						
Irrigated	farms 9,384	1,676	6,329	1,379	5,377	4,007
	acres 2,075,317	267,604	1,530,560	277,153	1,042,966	1,032,351
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	1,085	665	301	119	659	426
25 to 99 acres	4,619	1,904	1,909	806	3,053	1,566
100 to 249 acres	5,810	1,129	3,702	979	3,704	2,106
250 to 499 acres	4,293	400	3,380	513	2,567	1,726
500 acres or more	2,732	241	2,223	268	1,353	1,379
Sugarbeets for sugar	farms 172	25	111	36	75	97
	acres 51,671	6,763	33,797	11,111	21,168	30,503
	tons 1,449,966	185,947	954,252	309,767	576,145	873,821
Irrigated	farms 172	25	111	36	75	97
	acres 51,671	6,763	33,797	11,111	21,168	30,503
Sunflower seed, all	farms 144	46	84	14	72	72
	acres 39,115	14,153	23,010	1,952	15,437	23,678
	pounds 27,474,025	10,249,207	16,044,999	1,179,819	11,213,124	16,260,901
Irrigated	farms 41	17	23	1	21	20
	acres 5,911	3,728	(D)	(D)	1,908	4,003
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	11	3	7	1	10	1
25 to 99 acres	43	14	22	7	28	15
100 to 249 acres	45	15	27	3	17	28
250 to 499 acres	26	6	17	3	9	17
500 acres or more	19	8	11	-	8	11
Wheat for grain, all	farms 5,013	1,302	3,141	570	2,838	2,175
	acres 1,309,269	249,139	940,448	119,682	653,749	655,520
	bushels 51,650,730	9,458,076	37,350,612	4,842,042	25,257,807	26,392,923
Irrigated	farms 836	204	551	81	428	408
	acres 110,220	31,506	67,906	10,808	49,890	60,330
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	556	239	246	71	355	201
25 to 99 acres	1,652	503	932	217	967	685
100 to 249 acres	1,306	296	864	146	742	564
250 to 499 acres	741	145	516	80	405	336
500 acres or more	758	119	583	56	369	389
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms 20,034	8,729	9,475	1,830	11,084	8,950
	acres 2,487,312	796,385	1,428,141	262,786	1,185,834	1,301,478
	tons, dry 4,728,985	1,395,180	2,829,241	504,564	2,302,143	2,426,842
Irrigated	farms 4,400	1,558	2,404	438	2,296	2,104
	acres 396,397	123,761	229,012	43,624	195,151	201,246
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	6,392	3,857	2,084	451	3,616	2,776
25 to 99 acres	7,903	3,111	4,012	780	4,595	3,308
100 to 249 acres	3,513	1,140	2,031	342	1,876	1,637
250 to 499 acres	1,205	357	728	120	560	645
500 acres or more	1,021	264	620	137	437	584
Alfalfa hay	farms 13,280	5,146	6,881	1,253	7,522	5,758
	acres 885,885	267,263	516,610	102,012	472,796	413,089
	tons, dry 2,737,484	770,711	1,648,654	318,119	1,426,150	1,311,334
Irrigated	farms 3,735	1,302	2,040	393	1,930	1,805
	acres 303,659	91,793	175,002	36,864	156,127	147,532
Other tame hay	farms 3,744	1,655	1,775	314	1,950	1,794
	acres 315,357	105,855	181,220	28,282	154,602	160,755
	tons, dry 469,831	156,244	271,902	41,685	234,721	235,110
Irrigated	farms 517	190	265	62	279	238
	acres 35,160	12,547	19,386	3,227	16,337	18,823
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms 33	11	15	7	23	10
	acres 3,905	147	3,585	173	3,652	253
Irrigated	farms 10	-	3	7	9	1
	acres 318	-	225	93	(D)	(D)
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms 474	282	112	80	196	278
	acres 25,931	4,405	7,118	14,407	9,992	15,939
Irrigated	farms 267	148	64	55	89	178
	acres 24,098	(D)	(D)	14,195	8,837	15,261
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	373	252	66	55	161	212
5.0 to 24.9 acres	62	24	30	8	24	38
25.0 to 99.9 acres	13	4	5	4	6	7
100.0 to 249.9 acres	5	-	3	2	1	4
250.0 acres or more	21	2	8	11	4	17
Beans, snap	farms 146	105	24	17	46	100
	acres 70	32	33	6	15	55
Harvested for processing	farms 46	33	6	7	14	32
	acres 6	4	1	1	2	4
Peas, green	farms 11	7	1	3	7	4
	acres 11	(D)	(D)	1	10	1
Harvested for processing	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms 208	127	42	39	79	129
	acres 22,823	(D)	(D)	14,100	9,345	13,478
Harvested for processing	farms 33	17	4	12	12	21
	acres 12,295	(D)	(D)	9,425	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	185	125	36	24	73	112

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.						
Potatoes - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	-	-	1	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	-	-	1	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	-	1	2	1	2
250.0 acres or more	18	2	5	11	4	14
Sweet corn	167	94	57	16	73	94
farms	846	77	688	81	115	731
Harvested for processing	38	22	14	2	16	22
farms	86	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	80
acres	19	7	10	2	3	16
Sweet potatoes	4	(D)	3	(D)	(Z)	4
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	233	163	34	36	91	142
farms	92	57	24	10	32	60
acres	39	34	-	5	16	23
Harvested for processing	7	5	-	2	3	4
farms	372	299	56	17	143	229
Land in orchards	1,286	996	230	61	485	802
farms	131	122	5	4	37	94
Irrigated	339	279	37	24	98	241
farms						
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	298	240	47	11	113	185
5.0 to 24.9 acres	67	55	6	6	28	39
25.0 to 99.9 acres	7	4	3	-	2	5
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples	146	119	24	3	45	101
bearing and nonbearing acres	298	175	122	1	77	221
Grapes	210	161	35	14	81	129
bearing and nonbearing acres	572	426	85	61	217	355
Peaches, all	62	59	3	-	18	44
bearing and nonbearing acres	31	(D)	(D)	-	13	18
Almonds	3	3	-	-	3	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Pecans	17	17	-	-	13	4
bearing and nonbearing acres	105	105	-	-	81	24
Walnuts, English	8	7	1	-	5	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	10	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Land in berries (see text)	140	105	23	12	51	89
farms	144	104	27	12	45	99
acres						

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.