

**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms .....number	24,721	20,930	5,202	4,493	29	26	39	50
Land in farms .....acres	43,201,023	43,238,049	7,418,914	7,113,408	8,742	20,994	61,300	(D)
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	7,861	6,471	1,698	2,707	13	9	26	26
10 to 49 acres .....	4,811	4,405	1,005	866	5	5	5	12
50 to 179 acres .....	3,357	3,072	610	407	6	4	2	4
180 to 499 acres .....	2,438	2,141	414	218	1	4	-	6
500 acres or more .....	6,254	4,841	1,475	295	4	4	6	2
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms .....farms	23,742	19,857	5,121	4,375	29	26	39	50
.....acres	31,102,422	29,196,000	7,031,789	6,623,219	(D)	20,110	61,300	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms .....farms	5,233	5,080	308	265	1	4	-	11
.....acres	12,098,601	14,042,049	387,125	490,189	(D)	884	-	(D)
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners .....farms	15,409	15,850	877	4,228	28	22	33	39
.....acres	18,017,855	17,016,596	3,325,018	4,107,316	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Part owners .....farms	4,643	4,007	610	147	1	4	-	11
.....acres	19,359,660	23,307,711	970,176	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Tenants .....farms	4,669	1,073	3,715	118	-	-	6	-
.....acres	5,823,508	2,913,742	3,123,720	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total .....farms	24,721	20,930	5,202	4,493	29	26	39	50
.....\$1,000	2,620,735	2,218,457	79,319	68,397	274	(D)	126	435
Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms	24,721	20,930	5,202	4,493	29	26	39	50
.....\$1,000	2,550,147	2,175,080	76,706	67,188	(D)	320	126	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms	8,640	7,441	1,121	1,302	18	16	17	19
.....\$1,000	616,938	553,140	41,125	42,031	203	199	77	50
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms	11,033	10,550	2,496	2,658	10	9	11	15
.....\$1,000	1,933,209	1,621,940	35,581	25,157	(D)	121	49	(D)
Government payments .....farms	5,502	3,329	1,291	235	2	7	6	2
.....\$1,000	70,588	43,377	2,613	1,208	(D)	(D)	(Z)	(D)
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	9,282	6,690	2,885	2,262	10	3	14	18
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	3,306	2,994	797	852	3	2	2	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2,810	2,689	622	651	2	6	11	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,648	2,454	452	461	4	7	11	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,326	2,259	303	180	9	6	1	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,283	1,199	96	47	-	-	-	3
\$50,000 or more .....	3,066	2,645	47	40	1	2	-	2
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans (see text) .....farms	22	67	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	1,764	5,833	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms	831	1,357	7	9	-	2	-	2
.....\$1,000	11,929	16,556	32	173	-	(D)	-	(D)
Other Federal farm program payments .....farms	5,206	2,547	1,286	230	2	5	6	-
.....\$1,000	58,659	26,822	2,581	1,035	(D)	(D)	(Z)	-
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	321	419	121	18	-	1	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,291	1,190	370	782	1	-	6	1
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	2,401	2,060	8	38	16	5	9	10
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	179	179	3	4	1	2	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	5,992	4,319	969	348	6	8	9	12
Tobacco farming (1191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (1192) .....	55	61	-	-	-	2	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (1193, 11194, 11199) .....	5,937	4,258	969	348	6	6	9	12
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	8,989	7,219	2,046	1,504	2	7	6	12
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	68	102	1	6	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	196	196	15	2	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	76	125	11	11	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	134	396	5	38	1	2	1	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,222	1,634	822	1,245	-	-	-	-
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	3,852	3,091	831	497	2	1	8	15

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	9	13	19,293	16,234	149	114
Land in farms .....acres	4,046	(D)	35,527,148	35,887,472	180,873	188,443
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	-	3	6,084	3,703	40	23
10 to 49 acres .....	1	8	3,763	3,487	32	27
50 to 179 acres .....	1	-	2,718	2,639	20	18
180 to 499 acres .....	6	-	1,997	1,895	20	18
500 acres or more .....	1	2	4,731	4,510	37	28
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	9	8	18,397	15,287	147	111
..... acres	(D)	(D)	23,929,546	22,481,075	(D)	65,522
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	1	7	4,898	4,767	25	26
..... acres	(D)	(D)	11,597,602	13,406,397	(D)	122,921
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	8	6	14,340	11,467	123	88
..... acres	(D)	54	14,643,644	12,867,813	39,030	(D)
Part owners ..... farms	1	2	4,008	3,820	23	23
..... acres	(D)	(D)	18,254,712	20,211,276	(D)	130,309
Tenants ..... farms	-	5	945	947	3	3
..... acres	-	99	2,628,792	2,808,383	(D)	(D)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	9	13	19,293	16,234	149	114
..... \$1,000	126	(D)	2,535,729	2,147,671	5,161	1,438
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	9	13	19,293	16,234	149	114
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	2,468,121	2,105,703	4,862	1,293
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	8	7	7,409	6,067	67	30
..... \$1,000	36	22	572,267	510,489	3,230	349
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	1	3	8,427	7,810	88	55
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,895,854	1,595,214	1,632	944
Government payments ..... farms	2	3	4,172	3,062	29	20
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	67,607	41,968	299	144
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1	7	6,337	4,355	35	45
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	-	2	2,493	2,123	11	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	6	-	2,146	2,006	23	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	2	2,153	1,969	28	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	-	1,987	2,048	26	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1	1	1,180	1,143	6	5
\$50,000 or more .....	1	1	2,997	2,590	20	10
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans (see text) ..... farms	-	-	22	67	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	1,764	5,833	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms	-	-	819	1,337	5	7
..... \$1,000	-	-	11,846	16,285	51	64
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	2	3	3,883	2,291	27	18
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	55,761	25,683	248	80
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	200	400	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	-	900	404	14	3
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	2,348	1,996	20	11
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	174	173	1	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	7	10	4,964	3,915	37	26
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	55	59	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	7	10	4,909	3,856	37	26
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	1	2	6,891	5,661	43	33
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	-	-	66	96	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	181	194	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	65	114	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	126	354	1	2
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	1	398	383	2	5
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	1	-	2,980	2,544	30	34

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	23,885	(NA)	5,064	(NA)	29	(NA)	39	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	1,233	(NA)	48	(NA)	-	(NA)	1	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual .....	21,610	18,185	4,859	4,346	28	22	39	45
Partnerships .....	1,290	1,456	44	61	-	1	-	5
Corporations .....	1,079	839	20	7	1	3	-	-
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	742	450	279	79	-	-	-	-
Number of operators:								
1 operator .....	14,221	12,263	3,455	2,763	16	17	14	25
2 operators .....	8,555	7,063	1,299	1,433	11	8	19	19
3 operators .....	1,544	1,214	352	251	2	1	6	3
4 operators .....	211	251	39	20	-	-	-	3
5 or more operators .....	190	139	57	26	-	-	-	-
Number of women operators:								
1 operator .....	10,950	9,266	2,463	2,274	12	11	31	25
2 operators .....	738	706	223	263	1	-	1	-
3 operators .....	106	77	32	21	-	-	-	3
4 operators .....	11	18	1	4	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators .....	16	8	6	3	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	13,796	10,020	1,011	1,263	24	18	31	20
Dial-up .....	1,186	(NA)	114	(NA)	2	(NA)	6	(NA)
DSL service .....	6,044	(NA)	294	(NA)	3	(NA)	16	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	1,950	(NA)	93	(NA)	12	(NA)	1	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	555	(NA)	17	(NA)	-	(NA)	-	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	2,329	(NA)	216	(NA)	7	(NA)	2	(NA)
Satellite service .....	2,773	(NA)	267	(NA)	2	(NA)	7	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	499	(NA)	22	(NA)	-	(NA)	1	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	296	(NA)	53	(NA)	-	(NA)	1	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	1,046	846	144	167	2	1	1	2
acres	9,612,013	14,359,580	2,208,899	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household .....	18,888	16,002	3,441	3,392	26	21	34	49
2 households .....	4,005	3,505	1,004	791	3	2	5	1
3 households .....	936	781	366	152	-	2	-	-
4 households .....	532	360	183	94	-	1	-	-
5 or more households .....	360	282	208	64	-	-	-	-
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent .....	20,196	16,661	4,704	3,982	26	20	33	50
25 to 49 percent .....	1,477	1,359	227	159	1	2	5	-
50 to 74 percent .....	1,450	1,540	154	296	-	1	1	-
75 to 99 percent .....	922	813	73	38	2	3	-	-
100 percent .....	676	557	44	18	-	-	-	-

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	9	(NA)	18,605	(NA)	139	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	-	(NA)	1,180	(NA)	4	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual .....	9	12	16,565	13,667	110	93
Partnerships .....	-	1	1,221	1,374	25	14
Corporations .....	-	-	1,046	826	12	3
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	-	-	461	367	2	4
Number of operators:						
1 operator .....	3	10	10,670	9,382	63	66
2 operators .....	6	2	7,151	5,567	69	34
3 operators .....	-	1	1,167	946	17	12
4 operators .....	-	-	172	228	-	-
5 or more operators .....	-	-	133	111	-	2
Number of women operators:						
1 operator .....	6	7	8,358	6,899	80	50
2 operators .....	-	-	503	439	10	4
3 operators .....	-	-	74	51	-	2
4 operators .....	-	-	10	12	-	2
5 or more operators .....	-	-	10	5	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	7	7	12,612	8,664	111	48
Dial-up .....	-	(NA)	1,057	(NA)	7	(NA)
DSL service .....	-	(NA)	5,689	(NA)	42	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	6	(NA)	1,821	(NA)	17	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	-	(NA)	524	(NA)	14	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	-	(NA)	2,080	(NA)	24	(NA)
Satellite service .....	1	(NA)	2,474	(NA)	22	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	-	(NA)	475	(NA)	1	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	-	(NA)	243	(NA)	-	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	-	-	895	676	4	-
..... farms acres	-	-	7,402,168	8,294,975	883	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household .....	3	12	15,284	12,433	100	95
2 households .....	6	-	2,940	2,702	47	9
3 households .....	-	-	568	621	2	6
4 households .....	-	1	349	262	-	2
5 or more households .....	-	-	152	216	-	2
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent .....	9	12	15,315	12,506	109	91
25 to 49 percent .....	-	-	1,230	1,186	14	12
50 to 74 percent .....	-	1	1,281	1,236	14	6
75 to 99 percent .....	-	-	841	767	6	5
100 percent .....	-	-	626	539	6	-