Table 53. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2012	2007	Characteristics	2012	2007
Farms	129 37,497 291	65 33,966 523	Market value of agricultural products sold (see text) - Con. Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops\$1,000 Livestock, poultry, and their products\$1,000	8,340 7,533	5,221 7,976
Estimated value of land and buildings \$1,000 Average per farm	212,613 1,648,163 5,670	134,542 2,069,876 3,961	Total farm production expenses\$1,000 Average per farm	20,467 158,660	14,270 219,543
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	17,818	15,895	Government payments received farms \$1,000 Average per farm dollars	16 162 10,115	10 196 19,644
Land in farms according to use:	17,010	13,033	Income from farm-related sources (see text)farms	56	10
Total cropland	105 11,971	53 11,464	\$1,000 Average per farm	879 15,704	263 26,340
Harvested cropland	93 10,569	51 8,453	Tenure of operator: Full owners	98 20	52 9
been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)farms	9	12	Tenants	11	4
Other cropland acres acres	316 26 1,086	1,531 23 1,480	Farms by North American Industry Classification System: Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	6	2
Total woodland	67 15,109	43 14,903	Vegetable and melon farming (1112) Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	7 2 47	4 4 18
Woodland pastured farms acres	24 612	11 483	Other crop farming (1119)	25	10
Woodland not pastured	55 14,497	39 14,420	Cotton farming (11192)Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other	2	-
and woodland pastured (see text)	51 5,762	24 4,679	crop farming (11193,11194,11199) Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	21 7	8
ponds, roads, wasteland, etc farms acres	76 4,655	42 2,920	Cattle feedlots (112112) Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	3	2
Irrigated land	61 1,267	43 1,579	Hog and pig farming (1122) Poultry and egg production (1123)	1	1
Market value of agricultural products sold (see text)	15,874 123.051	13,197 203.024	Sheep and goat farming (1124) Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)	2 28	2 14

Table 54. Organic Agriculture: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]						
Item	2012	Item	2012			
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES		PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION - Con.				
Total organic product sales (see text)	220 15,563	Place of residence: On farm operated	224			
Average per farmdollars	70,741	Not on farm operated	38			
By value of sales: \$1 to \$4,999	135 232 10	Days worked off farm: None Any 1 to 49 days	117 145 34			
\$1,000 \$10,000 to \$24,999farms	72 20	50 to 99 days	17 37 57			
\$1,000 \$25,000 to \$49,999	289 13 425	200 days or more	57			
\$50,000 or more	42 14,545	2 years or less 3 or 4 years 5 to 9 years	11 28 57			
TYPE OF PRODUCTION (SEE TEXT)		10 years or more	166			
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production	148	Average years on present farm	18			
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification farms Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program	114	Age group: Under 25 years 25 to 34 years	- 11			
organic production	72	35 to 44 years	32 20 33			
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION		50 to 54 years				
Sex of operator: Male Female	199 63	60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 years and over	62 33 35 36			
Primary occupation: Farming Other	185 77	Average age	56.9			