

Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	50,218	32,936	14,221	3,061	30,657	19,561
..... percent	100.0	65.6	28.3	6.1	61.0	39.0
Land in farms acres	8,414,756	2,883,916	4,957,315	573,525	4,852,960	3,561,796
Average size of farm acres	168	88	349	187	158	182
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	50,218	32,936	14,221	3,061	30,657	19,561
..... \$1,000	12,708,271	5,406,426	6,592,931	708,915	6,686,256	6,022,015
Average per farm dollars	253,062	164,149	463,605	231,596	218,099	307,858
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	10,924	9,046	1,391	487	6,159	4,765
\$1,000 to \$2,499	6,743	5,673	829	241	4,169	2,574
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6,606	4,960	1,325	321	4,119	2,487
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,687	4,625	1,758	304	4,216	2,471
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,840	3,354	2,029	457	3,727	2,113
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,985	1,399	1,305	281	1,954	1,031
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,008	815	975	218	1,319	689
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,862	527	1,045	290	1,208	654
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1,459	429	872	158	971	488
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,527	583	835	109	917	610
\$1,000,000 or more	3,577	1,525	1,857	195	1,898	1,679
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	2,518	1,076	1,294	148	1,386	1,132
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	690	305	350	35	340	350
\$5,000,000 or more	369	144	213	12	172	197
Total sales farms	50,218	32,936	14,221	3,061	30,657	19,561
..... \$1,000	12,588,142	5,377,359	6,513,789	696,995	6,612,983	5,975,159
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	9,685	2,996	5,619	1,070	6,665	3,020
..... farms	1,774,127	196,981	1,400,623	176,523	936,575	837,552
..... \$1,000	3,919	386	3,053	480	2,543	1,376
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1,694,803	171,014	1,357,521	166,268	879,039	815,763
Corn	5,641	1,523	3,541	577	3,757	1,884
..... farms	656,973	93,297	501,088	62,587	324,746	332,227
..... \$1,000	1,957	183	1,569	205	1,169	788
Sales of \$50,000 or more	610,141	81,982	471,347	56,811	290,972	319,169
Wheat	4,146	764	2,855	527	2,764	1,382
..... farms	285,459	23,666	232,194	29,598	155,166	130,293
..... \$1,000	1,482	91	1,248	143	878	604
Sales of \$50,000 or more	242,928	17,171	202,232	23,525	125,214	117,714
Soybeans	7,006	1,770	4,373	863	4,905	2,101
..... farms	799,769	75,074	642,927	81,768	439,253	360,516
..... \$1,000	2,916	231	2,336	349	1,865	1,051
Sales of \$50,000 or more	736,021	59,138	604,133	72,750	392,576	343,445
Sorghum	639	115	448	76	399	240
..... farms	20,911	2,513	16,246	2,152	11,531	9,380
..... \$1,000	129	15	102	12	63	66
Sales of \$50,000 or more	12,793	1,517	10,193	1,084	6,271	6,523
Barley	243	46	194	3	123	120
..... farms	3,460	(D)	2,881	(D)	1,231	2,229
..... \$1,000	15	2	13	-	4	11
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1,343	(D)	(D)	-	266	1,077
Rice	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	712	199	462	51	466	246
..... farms	7,556	(D)	5,287	(D)	4,648	2,908
..... \$1,000	22	3	19	-	9	13
Sales of \$50,000 or more	3,068	1,210	1,858	-	1,777	1,291
Tobacco	1,681	272	1,190	219	1,074	607
..... farms	732,772	31,113	628,511	73,148	400,847	331,925
..... \$1,000	1,400	146	1,074	180	888	512
Sales of \$50,000 or more	726,964	28,541	626,104	72,320	397,042	329,922
Cotton and cottonseed	1,430	209	977	244	888	542
..... farms	403,366	32,960	302,898	67,509	203,980	199,386
..... \$1,000	1,096	94	822	180	654	442
Sales of \$50,000 or more	395,679	31,009	299,020	65,650	198,679	197,000
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes	3,304	1,999	1,029	276	1,718	1,586
..... farms	434,974	59,634	329,707	45,634	162,620	272,354
..... \$1,000	566	114	376	76	299	267
Sales of \$50,000 or more	410,103	45,162	321,630	43,311	149,345	260,758
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	2,151	1,663	398	90	985	1,166
..... farms	85,150	45,350	37,325	2,475	36,295	48,855
..... \$1,000	206	108	85	13	106	100
Sales of \$50,000 or more	70,275	34,289	34,581	1,405	29,027	41,248
Fruits and tree nuts	1,230	993	195	42	591	639
..... farms	30,728	16,742	12,561	1,425	15,240	15,488
..... \$1,000	119	68	44	7	62	57
Sales of \$50,000 or more	21,669	9,611	11,209	850	10,609	11,060
Berries	1,176	856	259	61	514	662
..... farms	54,421	28,607	24,764	1,050	21,055	33,367
..... \$1,000	84	41	37	6	38	46
Sales of \$50,000 or more	47,588	24,266	22,781	541	17,637	29,951
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)	2,475	1,807	469	199	1,276	1,199
..... farms	580,230	415,126	104,542	60,562	212,320	367,910
..... \$1,000	699	419	192	88	332	367
Sales of \$50,000 or more	558,671	398,761	101,036	58,874	200,613	358,058

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.							
Total - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	1,151	774	286	91	749	402
..... farms	\$1,000	67,097	17,450	44,910	4,737	27,432	39,665
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	201	83	109	9	108	93
..... farms	\$1,000	58,357	12,163	42,325	3,869	21,679	36,678
Cut Christmas trees	farms	1,135	758	286	91	741	394
..... farms	\$1,000	67,064	(D)	(D)	4,737	27,410	39,654
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	201	83	109	9	108	93
..... farms	\$1,000	58,357	12,163	42,325	3,869	21,679	36,678
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	18	16	2	-	8	10
..... farms	\$1,000	33	(D)	(D)	-	22	11
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	10,811	6,609	3,695	507	6,824	3,987
..... farms	\$1,000	225,162	48,687	155,911	20,564	122,135	103,027
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	702	108	525	69	414	288
..... farms	\$1,000	170,777	22,861	130,913	17,003	86,825	83,952
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	9	9	-	-	-	9
..... farms	\$1,000	8	8	-	-	-	8
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	15,312	8,238	6,356	718	9,562	5,750
..... farms	\$1,000	332,733	93,441	208,947	30,345	200,143	132,590
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	1,072	261	755	56	603	469
..... farms	\$1,000	214,044	41,621	147,963	24,460	124,537	89,507
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	283	63	209	11	130	153
..... farms	\$1,000	179,265	(D)	148,007	(D)	67,498	111,768
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	243	39	194	10	108	135
..... farms	\$1,000	178,682	(D)	147,665	(D)	67,108	111,574
Hogs and pigs	farms	1,833	1,069	669	95	1,028	805
..... farms	\$1,000	2,873,988	1,542,029	1,281,005	50,954	1,600,397	1,273,590
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	1,122	655	435	32	679	443
..... farms	\$1,000	2,871,888	1,541,015	1,280,051	50,822	1,599,220	1,272,668
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	2,964	2,165	662	137	1,386	1,578
..... farms	\$1,000	7,251	(D)	2,189	(D)	3,353	3,899
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	10	7	2	1	6	4
..... farms	\$1,000	735	(D)	(D)	(D)	491	243
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	2,220	1,566	533	121	1,027	1,193
..... farms	\$1,000	23,548	16,789	4,746	2,014	11,599	11,949
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	105	77	13	15	66	39
..... farms	\$1,000	10,713	7,951	1,401	1,361	5,934	4,779
Poultry and eggs	farms	5,400	3,684	1,547	169	2,535	2,865
..... farms	\$1,000	4,837,026	2,822,536	1,858,490	156,000	2,607,775	2,229,251
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	2,690	1,607	1,024	59	1,479	1,211
..... farms	\$1,000	4,833,671	2,820,297	1,857,646	155,729	2,606,386	2,227,285
Aquaculture	farms	228	165	36	27	151	77
..... farms	\$1,000	23,365	17,032	4,510	1,822	16,470	6,895
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	63	44	11	8	41	22
..... farms	\$1,000	22,000	16,068	4,271	1,661	15,510	6,490
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	1,525	1,155	321	49	693	832
..... farms	\$1,000	8,089	6,511	1,469	108	3,546	4,543
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	16	12	4	-	6	10
..... farms	\$1,000	4,933	4,060	873	-	1,957	2,977
Value of-							
Government payments	farms	14,417	7,291	6,031	1,095	9,775	4,642
..... farms	\$1,000	120,129	29,067	79,142	11,920	73,273	46,856
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	912	-	698	214	591	321
..... farms	\$1,000	37,702	-	31,354	6,348	17,617	20,084
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	4,475	3,088	1,119	268	2,044	2,431
..... farms	\$1,000	31,826	12,782	15,124	3,920	14,189	17,637
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES							
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	50,218	32,936	14,221	3,061	30,657	19,561
..... farms	\$1,000	10,061,152	4,361,296	5,129,983	569,872	5,288,896	4,772,256
Average per farm	dollars	200,350	132,417	360,733	186,172	172,518	243,968
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	29,487	16,151	11,183	2,153	17,779	11,708
..... farms	\$1,000	555,515	86,555	410,683	58,277	297,086	258,429
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	21,781	14,541	5,994	1,246	12,827	8,954
..... farms	\$1,000	4,231	1,276	2,454	501	2,833	1,398
\$5,000 to \$24,999	farms	1,125	153	841	131	762	363
..... farms	\$1,000	2,350	181	1,894	275	1,357	993
\$25,000 to \$49,999	farms	26,183	14,063	10,082	2,038	15,476	10,707
..... farms	\$1,000	416,980	59,383	315,157	42,440	208,537	208,443
Chemicals purchased	farms	26,183	14,063	10,082	2,038	15,476	10,707
..... farms	\$1,000	416,980	59,383	315,157	42,440	208,537	208,443
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	20,789	13,144	6,281	1,364	12,128	8,661
..... farms	\$1,000	2,789	1,642	1,642	344	1,736	909
\$5,000 to \$24,999	farms	947	92	729	126	624	323
..... farms	\$1,000	1,802	168	1,430	204	988	814

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms	20,137	10,241	8,246	1,650	11,990	8,147
.....\$1,000	386,436	100,759	244,840	40,837	191,250	195,186
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	10,222	7,204	2,538	480	5,735	4,487
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,228	2,038	1,754	436	2,722	1,506
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,963	670	1,892	401	1,921	1,042
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,034	122	762	150	698	336
\$50,000 or more	1,690	207	1,300	183	914	776
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms	12,827	7,805	4,448	574	6,907	5,920
.....\$1,000	1,397,510	795,028	545,055	57,426	780,011	617,498
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	7,190	4,738	2,127	325	3,755	3,435
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,718	839	765	114	926	792
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,285	774	450	61	716	569
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,418	803	580	35	818	600
\$250,000 or more	1,216	651	526	39	692	524
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms	5,806	3,183	2,366	257	3,064	2,742
.....\$1,000	136,342	67,068	66,083	3,190	62,701	73,641
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)farms	8,692	5,502	2,810	380	4,612	4,080
.....\$1,000	1,261,168	727,960	478,972	54,236	717,310	543,857
Feed purchasedfarms	29,837	19,431	9,048	1,358	16,934	12,903
.....\$1,000	4,121,552	2,209,694	1,802,498	109,360	2,223,294	1,898,258
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	19,012	13,123	5,024	865	10,772	8,240
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,435	3,318	1,833	284	3,070	2,365
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,740	908	730	102	1,051	689
\$100,000 to \$249,999	619	327	266	26	347	272
\$250,000 or more	3,031	1,755	1,195	81	1,694	1,337
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms	48,292	31,179	14,154	2,959	29,404	18,888
.....\$1,000	417,600	114,820	265,950	36,830	222,873	194,727
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	39,237	28,068	9,028	2,141	23,994	15,243
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,657	2,361	2,788	508	3,501	2,156
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,566	436	987	143	943	623
\$50,000 or more	1,832	314	1,351	167	966	866
Utilitiesfarms	30,066	18,226	10,129	1,711	17,475	12,591
.....\$1,000	186,984	81,908	93,097	11,979	93,520	93,464
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	16,029	11,309	4,049	671	9,591	6,438
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,964	4,368	2,975	621	4,562	3,402
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,592	2,029	2,241	322	2,578	2,014
\$25,000 to \$49,999	892	315	509	68	474	418
\$50,000 or more	589	205	355	29	270	319
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costsfarms	39,692	24,561	12,649	2,482	23,760	15,932
.....\$1,000	430,051	154,395	245,623	30,032	214,188	215,863
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	30,536	21,171	7,607	1,758	18,337	12,199
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,852	2,542	2,829	481	3,612	2,240
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,611	492	1,002	117	964	647
\$50,000 or more	1,693	356	1,211	126	847	846
Hired farm laborfarms	14,469	7,505	5,910	1,054	8,368	6,101
.....\$1,000	765,886	311,245	380,261	74,380	345,946	419,940
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	6,618	4,119	2,132	367	3,954	2,664
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,446	1,768	1,383	295	2,075	1,371
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,955	1,182	1,528	245	1,674	1,281
\$100,000 to \$249,999	931	265	572	94	462	469
\$250,000 or more	519	171	295	53	203	316
Contract laborfarms	5,677	3,128	2,087	462	3,213	2,464
.....\$1,000	148,205	42,042	93,512	12,651	71,535	76,670
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,147	828	260	59	668	479
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,927	1,210	550	167	1,062	865
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,637	813	693	131	954	683
\$25,000 to \$49,999	409	154	204	51	245	164
\$50,000 or more	557	123	380	54	284	273
Customwork and custom haulingfarms	9,252	4,781	3,874	597	5,719	3,533
.....\$1,000	129,481	49,186	69,520	10,775	66,266	63,215
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,435	1,569	744	122	1,589	846
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,555	1,323	1,048	184	1,663	892
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,072	1,431	1,435	206	1,827	1,245
\$25,000 to \$49,999	689	281	358	50	377	312
\$50,000 or more	501	177	289	35	263	238
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms	12,693	78	10,454	2,161	8,178	4,515
.....\$1,000	276,600	281	230,795	45,524	141,884	134,716
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	7,719	70	6,364	1,285	5,055	2,664
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,207	4	954	249	812	395
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,492	-	1,224	268	1,011	481
\$25,000 or more	2,275	4	1,912	359	1,300	975

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
..... farms	2,356	928	1,188	240	1,342	1,014
..... \$1,000	33,183	8,547	21,673	2,963	18,019	15,164
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	855	481	335	39	498	357
\$1,000 to \$4,999	692	260	337	95	393	299
\$5,000 to \$24,999	540	127	343	70	308	232
\$25,000 to \$49,999	124	30	71	23	67	57
\$50,000 or more	145	30	102	13	76	69
Interest expense	14,368	8,061	5,569	738	8,334	6,034
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	207,217	92,610	107,597	7,010	105,164	102,052
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	7,147	4,254	2,410	483	4,371	2,776
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,257	3,023	2,045	189	2,956	2,301
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,702	679	964	59	877	825
\$100,000 or more	262	105	150	7	130	132
Secured by real estate	10,683	6,412	4,271	-	6,056	4,627
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	156,900	79,335	77,566	-	78,119	78,782
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,299	819	480	-	804	495
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,572	2,264	1,308	-	2,134	1,438
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,349	2,650	1,699	-	2,384	1,965
\$25,000 to \$49,999	861	409	452	-	452	409
\$50,000 or more	602	270	332	-	282	320
Not secured by real estate	7,916	3,899	3,279	738	4,695	3,221
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	50,316	13,276	30,031	7,010	27,046	23,271
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,439	1,500	763	176	1,489	950
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,436	1,809	1,320	307	2,038	1,398
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,630	529	912	189	963	667
\$25,000 to \$49,999	269	49	179	41	134	135
\$50,000 or more	142	12	105	25	71	71
Property taxes paid	47,883	32,634	14,087	1,162	29,109	18,774
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	142,392	75,129	64,236	3,027	79,978	62,415
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	42,518	30,146	11,348	1,024	26,045	16,473
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,294	1,710	1,505	79	1,944	1,350
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,528	593	891	44	870	658
\$25,000 or more	543	185	343	15	250	293
All other production expenses (see text)	24,030	13,899	8,692	1,439	13,426	10,604
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	445,561	179,713	239,486	26,361	229,344	216,217
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	16,722	10,902	4,932	888	9,287	7,435
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,547	2,102	2,117	328	2,656	1,891
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,198	406	670	122	685	513
\$50,000 to \$99,999	789	236	500	53	413	376
\$100,000 or more	774	253	473	48	385	389
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	1,289	77	1,090	122	861	428
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	19,202	135	16,653	2,414	10,214	8,988
Depreciation expenses claimed	21,337	12,175	7,969	1,193	12,647	8,690
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	587,362	226,870	325,013	35,479	315,375	271,987
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)						
Net cash farm income of operations	50,218	32,936	14,221	3,061	30,657	19,561
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	2,864,522	1,152,121	1,558,306	154,096	1,514,553	1,349,969
Average per farm	57,042	34,981	109,578	50,342	49,403	69,013
Farms with net gains ²	21,700	12,684	7,384	1,632	13,934	7,766
..... number						
Average net gain	156,912	111,747	242,481	120,778	130,621	204,084
..... dollars						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,330	1,798	395	137	1,618	712
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,850	3,535	1,027	288	3,210	1,640
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,673	1,736	758	179	1,773	900
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,050	1,814	943	293	1,993	1,057
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,088	1,090	794	204	1,387	701
\$50,000 or more	6,709	2,711	3,467	531	3,953	2,756
Farms with net losses	28,518	20,252	6,837	1,429	16,723	11,795
..... number						
Average net loss	18,952	13,099	33,959	30,100	18,269	19,919
..... dollars						
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,972	2,360	473	139	1,945	1,027
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,834	7,502	1,903	429	6,056	3,778
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,294	4,505	1,490	299	3,579	2,715
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,589	3,763	1,544	282	2,990	2,599
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,230	1,401	690	139	1,305	925
\$50,000 or more	1,599	721	737	141	848	751
Net cash farm income of operators	50,218	32,936	14,221	3,061	30,657	19,561
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	1,935,698	445,541	1,025,757	464,399	1,148,765	786,932
Average per farm	38,546	13,527	72,130	151,715	37,472	40,230
..... dollars						
Operators reporting net gains ²	21,493	12,569	7,308	1,616	13,785	7,708
..... farms						
Average net gain	117,253	58,232	175,235	314,103	107,111	135,392
..... dollars						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains ² - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,327	1,794	407	126	1,612	715
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,863	3,552	1,026	285	3,218	1,645
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,722	1,756	782	184	1,791	931
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,254	1,935	1,010	309	2,138	1,116
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,448	1,362	872	214	1,570	878
\$50,000 or more	5,879	2,170	3,211	498	3,456	2,423
Operators reporting net losses	28,725	20,367	6,913	1,445	16,872	11,853
Average net loss	20,346	14,061	36,867	29,890	19,427	21,654
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,978	2,361	475	142	1,954	1,024
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,854	7,509	1,905	440	6,074	3,780
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,284	4,506	1,478	300	3,583	2,701
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,640	3,791	1,567	282	3,018	2,622
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,260	1,415	714	131	1,308	952
\$50,000 or more	1,709	785	774	150	935	774
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)						
Total	286	30	222	34	192	94
\$1,000	22,797	1,136	18,668	2,993	13,417	9,380
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)	16,809	10,688	5,206	915	10,263	6,546
\$1,000	217,404	106,992	95,358	15,054	117,194	100,210
Customwork and other agricultural services	2,495	868	1,351	276	1,551	944
\$1,000	31,345	8,436	19,240	3,670	18,916	12,430
Gross cash rent or share payments	6,073	4,956	980	137	3,880	2,193
\$1,000	28,536	21,608	6,142	785	18,396	10,140
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	2,009	1,410	562	37	1,240	769
\$1,000	38,578	25,969	12,431	177	20,907	17,671
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	1,135	800	288	47	625	510
\$1,000	17,625	8,866	6,199	2,560	6,015	11,610
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	4,505	2,126	2,059	320	2,644	1,861
\$1,000	10,343	4,520	5,442	380	5,411	4,932
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	1,294	257	882	155	834	460
\$1,000	43,684	3,520	34,978	5,186	24,906	18,778
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	611	397	182	32	372	239
\$1,000	3,371	1,535	1,531	305	2,056	1,315
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	2,394	1,690	562	142	1,308	1,086
\$1,000	43,922	32,538	9,394	1,990	20,587	23,335
LAND USE						
Total cropland	37,247	22,112	12,696	2,439	23,281	13,966
acres	4,745,014	880,700	3,402,993	461,321	2,623,065	2,121,949
Harvested cropland	32,802	18,270	12,231	2,301	20,463	12,339
acres	4,378,097	658,800	3,271,329	447,968	2,393,295	1,984,802
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres	23,569	16,444	5,848	1,277	14,531	9,038
50 to 99 acres	3,360	1,103	1,919	338	2,233	1,127
100 to 199 acres	1,953	374	1,343	236	1,260	693
200 to 499 acres	1,738	178	1,354	206	1,192	546
500 to 999 acres	1,043	64	852	127	677	366
1,000 to 1,999 acres	752	75	608	69	412	340
2,000 acres or more	387	32	307	48	158	229
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)	3,161	2,055	964	142	1,799	1,362
acres	95,603	54,261	38,354	2,988	59,961	35,642
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	1,670	952	614	104	989	681
acres	31,568	10,985	18,135	2,448	19,861	11,707
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	6,846	5,170	1,439	237	4,279	2,567
acres	197,573	138,337	52,652	6,584	124,221	73,352
In cultivated summer fallow	1,647	997	579	71	1,008	639
acres	42,173	18,317	22,523	1,333	25,727	16,446
Total woodland	31,295	21,856	8,762	677	18,705	12,590
acres	2,145,710	1,258,845	842,658	44,207	1,316,175	829,535
Woodland pastured	12,675	8,021	4,234	420	7,388	5,287
acres	270,242	136,392	125,393	8,457	166,670	103,572
Woodland not pastured	24,918	17,924	6,613	381	14,907	10,011
acres	1,875,468	1,122,453	717,265	35,750	1,149,505	725,963

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
LAND USE - Con.							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	farms acres	28,223 1,051,041	18,334 457,690	8,705 540,945	1,184 52,406	16,273 635,035	11,950 416,006
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms acres	33,122 472,991	23,000 286,681	9,175 170,719	947 15,591	19,346 278,685	13,776 194,306
Irrigated land	farms acres	4,699 174,526	2,862 41,308	1,451 116,344	386 16,874	2,314 76,221	2,385 98,305
Harvested cropland	farms acres	4,520 164,414	2,720 35,883	1,418 112,696	382 15,835	2,237 71,314	2,283 93,100
Pastureland and other land	farms acres	313 10,112	203 5,425	98 3,648	12 1,039	137 4,907	176 5,205
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms acres	3,240 105,906	2,753 91,621	451 13,020	36 1,265	2,242 71,610	998 34,296
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms acres	5,615 2,819,750	1,032 223,827	3,800 2,264,315	783 331,608	3,689 1,501,831	1,926 1,317,919
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms \$1,000	220 15,563	141 3,642	55 9,435	24 2,486	93 10,136	127 5,428
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms \$1,000	50,218 36,505,652	32,936 14,522,975	14,221 19,831,185	3,061 2,151,492	30,657 20,486,378	19,561 16,019,274
Average per farm	dollars	726,944	440,945	1,394,500	702,872	668,245	818,939
Average per acre	dollars	4,338	5,036	4,000	3,751	4,221	4,498
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999		4,101	3,130	299	672	2,765	1,336
\$50,000 to \$99,999		4,249	3,182	694	373	2,823	1,426
\$100,000 to \$499,999		8,733	6,737	1,482	514	5,409	3,324
\$200,000 to \$499,999		16,897	12,185	4,081	631	10,009	6,888
\$500,000 to \$999,999		8,599	5,161	3,045	393	5,122	3,477
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999		4,064	1,706	2,129	229	2,537	1,527
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999		2,495	670	1,655	170	1,448	1,047
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999		754	98	599	57	392	362
\$10,000,000 or more		326	67	237	22	152	174
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms \$1,000	50,215 4,664,336	32,934 1,566,796	14,221 2,712,814	3,060 384,726	30,657 2,578,928	19,558 2,085,407
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999		4,475	3,788	420	267	2,883	1,592
\$5,000 to \$9,999		4,787	3,919	658	210	3,095	1,692
\$10,000 to \$19,999		8,491	6,605	1,426	460	5,345	3,146
\$20,000 to \$49,999		14,870	10,589	3,475	806	8,922	5,948
\$50,000 to \$99,999		8,424	4,922	2,969	533	4,945	3,479
\$100,000 to \$199,999		4,465	2,015	2,137	313	2,761	1,704
\$200,000 to \$499,999		2,906	822	1,778	306	1,774	1,132
\$500,000 or more		1,797	274	1,358	165	932	865
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms number	40,049 87,620	24,331 40,836	13,178 40,722	2,540 6,062	24,050 50,409	15,999 37,211
Tractors, all	farms number	42,778 103,667	26,703 50,134	13,517 46,765	2,558 6,768	25,937 62,115	16,841 41,552
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	23,901 34,572	15,641 21,366	7,039 11,398	1,221 1,808	14,214 20,495	9,687 14,077
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	30,514 52,001	17,394 25,497	11,301 23,342	1,819 3,162	18,805 31,658	11,709 20,343
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms number	7,851 17,094	2,217 3,271	4,788 12,025	846 1,798	4,911 9,962	2,940 7,132
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms number	4,945 5,653	910 992	3,447 4,012	588 649	3,240 3,618	1,705 2,035
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms number	1,228 1,629	188 249	845 1,129	195 251	748 954	480 675
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms number	762 879	224 258	469 544	69 77	423 478	339 401
Hay balers	farms number	14,241 18,164	7,031 8,428	6,494 8,822	716 914	8,700 10,912	5,541 7,252

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 24,410 acres treated 3,488,942	12,387 484,463	10,138 2,622,030	1,885 382,449	14,767 1,867,937	9,643 1,621,005
Manure used	farms 7,427 acres treated 449,093	3,821 84,693	3,212 334,664	394 29,736	3,871 232,730	3,556 216,363
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 10,652 acres 2,350,771	4,630 245,407	4,897 1,810,721	1,125 294,643	6,293 1,218,099	4,359 1,132,672
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 19,535 acres 3,776,603	9,263 483,986	8,560 2,877,132	1,712 415,485	11,651 2,017,967	7,884 1,758,636
Nematodes	farms 2,531 acres 627,543	718 71,926	1,463 484,159	350 71,458	1,543 355,917	988 271,626
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 3,582 acres 670,001	1,455 62,550	1,722 526,300	405 81,151	2,015 340,683	1,567 329,318
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 2,132 acres on which used 620,800	528 45,246	1,313 481,011	291 94,543	1,239 311,332	893 309,468
LAND USE PRACTICES						
Land drained by tile	farms 2,763 acres 260,687	1,199 35,814	1,349 192,543	215 32,330	1,673 147,651	1,090 113,036
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 7,916 acres 1,417,970	4,189 181,590	3,037 1,038,741	690 197,639	4,708 750,086	3,208 667,884
Land under conservation easement	farms 1,615 acres 97,641	1,119 55,810	408 33,671	88 8,160	937 62,728	678 34,913
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 7,387 acres 1,878,617	2,472 208,339	4,194 1,475,702	721 194,576	4,778 998,037	2,609 880,580
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 2,875 acres 636,205	1,008 64,417	1,582 498,158	285 73,630	1,844 329,734	1,031 306,471
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 9,851 acres 1,243,393	4,311 143,423	4,544 952,556	996 147,414	6,396 705,075	3,455 538,318
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 4,405 acres 393,002	2,137 42,064	1,905 306,090	363 44,848	2,559 183,288	1,846 209,714
ENERGY						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 961	704	209	48	464	497
Solar panels	farms 635	489	117	29	285	350
Wind turbines	farms 76	54	19	3	35	41
Methane digesters	farms 46	34	12	-	31	15
Geoexchange systems	farms 176	136	38	2	80	96
Small hydro systems	farms 84	61	20	3	51	33
Biodiesel	farms 143	82	51	10	79	64
Ethanol	farms 86	55	27	4	52	34
Other	farms 22	14	7	1	11	11
Wind rights leased to others	farms 32	11	21	-	17	15
TENURE						
Full owners	farms 32,936	32,936	-	-	19,726	13,210
Part owners	farms 14,221	-	14,221	-	8,923	5,298
Tenants	farms 3,061	-	-	3,061	2,008	1,053
OWNED AND RENTED LAND						
Land owned	farms 47,241 acres 5,253,410	32,936 3,224,271	14,221 2,021,156	84 7,983	28,708 3,123,921	18,533 2,129,489
Owned land in farms	farms 47,157 acres 4,836,861	32,936 2,883,916	14,221 1,952,945	-	28,649 2,846,294	18,508 1,990,567
Land rented or leased from others	farms 17,427 acres 3,611,759	145 14,484	14,221 3,016,701	3,061 580,574	11,029 2,026,294	6,398 1,585,465
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 17,282 acres 3,577,895	-	14,221 3,004,370	3,061 573,525	10,931 2,006,666	6,351 1,571,229
Land rented or leased to others	farms 6,728 acres 450,413	5,453 354,839	1,110 80,542	165 15,032	4,326 297,255	2,402 153,158
NUMBER OF OPERATORS						
Total operators	number 73,846	48,488	20,987	4,371	30,657	43,189
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	30,657	19,726	8,923	2,008	30,657	-
2 operators	16,435	11,350	4,231	854	-	16,435
3 operators	2,522	1,514	848	160	-	2,522
4 operators	468	276	159	33	-	468
5 or more operators	136	70	60	6	-	136
Total women operators	number 19,975	15,000	4,072	903	3,065	16,910
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	17,451	13,070	3,622	759	3,065	14,386
2 operators	1,077	832	188	57	-	1,077
3 operators	107	75	22	10	-	107
4 operators	11	9	2	-	-	11
5 or more operators	1	1	-	-	-	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Sex of operator:						
Male	43,765	27,512	13,497	2,756	27,592	16,173
Female	6,453	5,424	724	305	3,065	3,388
Primary occupation:						
Farming	24,574	14,386	8,559	1,629	15,278	9,296
Other	25,644	18,550	5,662	1,432	15,379	10,265
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	39,098	25,837	11,738	1,523	23,406	15,692
Not on farm operated	11,120	7,099	2,483	1,538	7,251	3,869
Days worked off farm:						
None	20,047	12,714	6,301	1,032	12,808	7,239
Any	30,171	20,222	7,920	2,029	17,849	12,322
1 to 49 days	3,864	2,694	924	246	2,514	1,350
50 to 99 days	2,364	1,662	535	167	1,424	940
100 to 199 days	4,390	2,894	1,205	291	2,688	1,702
200 days or more	19,553	12,972	5,256	1,325	11,223	8,330
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	1,659	1,142	294	223	831	828
3 or 4 years	2,459	1,621	491	347	1,262	1,197
5 to 9 years	6,909	4,758	1,532	619	3,586	3,323
10 years or more	39,191	25,415	11,904	1,872	24,978	14,213
Average years on present farm	23.1	22.5	25.8	16.8	24.6	20.7
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less	1,298	913	226	159	658	640
3 or 4 years	2,030	1,349	383	298	1,023	1,007
5 to 9 years	5,935	4,130	1,255	550	3,079	2,856
10 years or more	40,955	26,544	12,357	2,054	25,897	15,058
Average years operating any farm	25.0	24.4	27.8	19.1	26.4	22.8
Age group:						
Under 25 years	220	76	58	86	146	74
25 to 34 years	2,101	881	766	454	1,170	931
35 to 44 years	4,932	2,690	1,691	551	2,588	2,344
45 to 49 years	4,245	2,580	1,338	327	2,378	1,867
50 to 54 years	6,146	3,850	1,885	411	3,515	2,631
55 to 59 years	7,306	4,712	2,224	370	4,320	2,986
60 to 64 years	7,818	5,258	2,225	335	4,887	2,931
65 to 69 years	6,755	4,786	1,718	251	4,274	2,481
70 years and over	10,695	8,103	2,316	276	7,379	3,316
Average age	58.9	60.6	56.9	50.2	59.9	57.2
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	493	319	154	20	267	226
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	596	391	168	37	428	168
Asian	179	150	23	6	61	118
Black or African American	1,637	952	500	185	1,172	465
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	47,627	31,322	13,478	2,827	28,906	18,721
More than one race reported	179	121	52	6	90	89
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person	6,809	4,820	1,557	432	5,736	1,073
2 people	27,084	18,302	7,423	1,359	15,994	11,090
3 people	7,781	4,776	2,396	609	4,376	3,405
4 people	5,942	3,447	2,026	469	3,195	2,747
5 or more people	2,602	1,591	819	192	1,356	1,246
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	37,398	27,313	8,122	1,963	22,679	14,719
25 to 49 percent	3,483	1,783	1,427	273	2,215	1,268
50 to 74 percent	3,963	1,846	1,753	364	2,404	1,559
75 to 99 percent	2,639	1,057	1,381	201	1,576	1,063
100 percent	2,735	937	1,538	260	1,783	952
Operator is a hired manager	1,434	787	498	149	787	647
farms						
acres	841,175	306,920	478,246	56,009	401,445	439,730
Farms with-						
Internet access	34,814	22,596	10,020	2,198	19,425	15,389
Dial-up service	2,587	1,645	826	116	1,553	1,034
DSL service	18,475	12,006	5,288	1,181	10,017	8,458
Cable modem service	7,092	4,653	1,971	468	4,140	2,952
Fiber-optic service	1,549	992	462	95	831	718
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	4,924	2,996	1,562	366	2,491	2,433
Satellite service	3,330	2,249	893	188	1,818	1,512
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	732	464	219	49	365	367
Other Internet service	290	199	72	19	153	137
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	39,916	26,881	10,666	2,369	26,033	13,883
2 households	8,051	4,786	2,708	557	3,643	4,408
3 households	1,413	790	564	59	579	834
4 households	579	334	186	59	277	302
5 or more households	259	145	97	17	125	134

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	farms 48,594 acres 7,674,251	31,970 2,640,527	13,720 4,518,664	2,904 515,060	29,935 4,589,772	18,659 3,084,479
Limited Liability Corporation	farms 2,474 acres 687,066	1,570 213,025	723 425,966	181 48,075	1,236 316,414	1,238 370,652
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)						
Family or individual	farms 43,563 acres 5,566,945	29,071 2,129,841	12,037 3,149,301	2,455 287,803	27,832 3,881,706	15,731 1,685,239
Partnership	farms 3,132 acres 1,381,005	1,724 307,422	1,121 924,061	287 149,522	1,127 353,456	2,005 1,027,549
Registered under state law	farms 2,199 acres 1,079,866	1,240 244,101	749 703,107	210 132,658	781 251,522	1,418 828,344
Corporation	farms 3,035 acres 1,392,032	1,766 394,480	986 863,911	283 133,641	1,442 577,962	1,593 814,070
Family held	farms 2,715 acres 1,253,748	1,553 338,121	909 789,341	253 126,286	1,265 484,778	1,450 768,970
More than 10 stockholders	farms 46	38	8	-	17	29
10 or less stockholders	farms 2,669	1,515	901	253	1,248	1,421
Other than family held	farms 320 acres 138,284	213 56,359	77 74,570	30 7,355	177 93,184	143 45,100
More than 10 stockholders	farms 27	22	3	2	19	8
10 or less stockholders	farms 293	191	74	28	158	135
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms 488 acres 74,774	375 52,173	77 20,042	36 2,559	256 39,836	232 34,938
HIRED FARM LABOR						
Hired farm labor	farms 14,469 workers 78,012	7,505 32,033	5,910 38,554	1,054 7,425	8,368 39,671	6,101 38,341
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more	farms 7,022 workers 30,165	3,215 13,267	3,260 14,056	547 2,842	3,695 14,138	3,327 16,027
Less than 150 days	farms 10,548 workers 47,847	5,520 18,766	4,231 24,498	797 4,583	4,271 25,533	4,277 22,314
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms 1,605	354	1,081	170	940	665
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms 199	73	96	30	109	90
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms 21,730 workers 48,608	14,520 32,362	6,012 13,542	1,198 2,704	10,880 21,434	10,850 27,174
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	4,155	3,438	260	457	2,423	1,732
10 to 49 acres	20,014	15,773	3,179	1,062	11,688	8,326
50 to 69 acres	5,596	3,863	1,436	297	3,499	2,097
70 to 99 acres	5,276	3,325	1,687	264	3,408	1,868
100 to 139 acres	4,062	2,478	1,341	243	2,621	1,441
140 to 179 acres	2,326	1,256	953	117	1,545	781
180 to 219 acres	1,604	754	749	101	1,062	542
220 to 259 acres	1,055	449	551	55	646	409
260 to 499 acres	2,728	964	1,567	197	1,788	940
500 to 999 acres	1,706	344	1,226	136	1,073	633
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,067	189	804	74	615	452
2,000 acres or more	629	103	468	58	289	340
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	5,723	2,067	2,917	739	4,246	1,477
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	2,022	1,372	465	185	1,072	950
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,494	1,282	153	59	724	770
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3,072	2,306	512	254	1,781	1,291
Other crop farming (1119)	12,039	8,274	3,124	641	7,938	4,101
Tobacco farming (11191)	1,046	197	712	137	699	347
Cotton farming (11192)	528	131	291	106	350	178
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	10,465	7,946	2,121	398	6,889	3,576
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	13,909	8,733	4,467	709	8,947	4,962
Cattle feedlots (11212)	10	5	5	-	5	5
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	263	73	180	10	118	145
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1,170	791	335	44	706	464
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3,404	2,311	1,005	88	1,763	1,641
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,922	1,613	248	61	937	985
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	5,190	4,109	810	271	2,420	2,770
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle and calves inventory	farms 19,548 number 829,717	11,173 271,164	7,440 512,909	935 45,644	12,046 485,238	7,502 344,479
Farms with-						
1 to 9	5,737	4,402	1,075	260	3,435	2,302
10 to 49	10,059	5,690	3,879	490	6,346	3,713
50 to 99	2,126	738	1,280	108	1,333	793
100 to 199	945	222	689	34	562	383

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
LIVESTOCK - Con.						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499	506	93	382	31	282	224
500 or more	175	28	135	12	88	87
Cows and heifers that calved	16,361	9,094	6,531	736	10,200	6,161
..... farms number	394,156	137,377	240,374	16,405	231,520	162,636
Beef cows	16,059	8,975	6,359	725	10,049	6,010
..... farms number	348,196	130,047	202,909	15,240	212,773	135,423
Farms with-						
1 to 9	7,151	4,995	1,843	313	4,396	2,755
10 to 49	7,338	3,580	3,414	344	4,701	2,637
50 to 99	1,040	291	706	43	642	398
100 to 199	401	83	297	21	242	159
200 to 499	112	23	85	4	59	53
500 or more	17	3	14	-	9	8
Milk cows	571	247	305	19	290	281
..... farms number	45,960	7,330	37,465	1,165	18,747	27,213
Farms with-						
1 to 9	322	202	112	8	171	151
10 to 49	70	27	42	1	43	27
50 to 99	55	5	45	5	24	31
100 to 199	63	6	53	4	28	35
200 to 499	45	3	41	1	17	28
500 or more	16	4	12	-	7	9
Other cattle (see text)	15,798	8,603	6,436	759	9,638	6,160
..... farms number	435,561	133,787	272,535	29,239	253,718	181,843
Cattle and calves sold	15,312	8,238	6,356	718	9,562	5,750
..... farms number	435,411	132,804	266,789	35,818	257,675	177,736
..... \$1,000	332,733	93,441	208,947	30,345	200,143	132,590
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	8,542	4,540	3,629	373	5,302	3,240
..... farms number	108,585	43,670	59,072	5,843	62,217	46,368
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more	12,974	6,796	5,557	621	8,022	4,952
..... farms number	326,826	89,134	207,717	29,975	195,458	131,368
Cattle on feed (see text)	15	7	8	-	8	7
..... farms number	2,428	560	1,868	-	588	1,840
Hogs and pigs inventory	2,217	1,342	757	118	1,185	1,032
..... farms number	8,901,434	5,209,686	3,527,899	163,849	4,884,922	4,016,512
Farms with-						
1 to 24	987	630	276	81	435	552
25 to 49	78	54	22	2	53	25
50 to 99	60	26	28	6	33	27
100 to 199	25	6	19	-	14	11
200 to 499	25	7	17	1	15	10
500 or more	1,042	619	395	28	635	407
Used or to be used for breeding	838	510	280	48	416	422
..... farms number	896,231	587,246	282,980	26,005	423,206	473,025
Other hogs and pigs	2,040	1,232	705	103	1,100	940
..... farms number	8,005,203	4,622,440	3,244,919	137,844	4,461,716	3,543,487
Hogs and pigs sold	1,833	1,069	669	95	1,028	805
..... farms number	34,456,613	20,315,068	13,569,471	572,074	17,406,438	17,050,175
..... \$1,000	2,873,988	1,542,029	1,281,005	50,954	1,600,397	1,273,590
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	1,311	928	327	56	561	750
..... farms number	29,224	15,996	11,818	1,410	12,667	16,557
Ewes 1 year old or older	923	648	231	44	399	524
..... farms number	15,633	8,384	6,525	724	7,083	8,550
Sheep and lambs sold	752	501	203	48	355	397
..... farms number	14,523	7,126	6,615	782	6,900	7,623
Total horses and ponies inventory	10,261	7,256	2,548	457	4,937	5,324
..... farms number	66,870	46,143	16,436	4,291	29,615	37,255
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory	9,785	6,890	2,447	448	4,671	5,114
..... farms number	55,143	37,881	14,145	3,117	24,731	30,412
Owned horses and ponies sold	1,955	1,380	462	113	902	1,053
..... farms number	7,037	4,491	1,888	658	3,020	4,017
Goats, all inventory	4,387	3,289	942	156	2,034	2,353
..... farms number	66,367	46,689	17,576	2,102	30,908	35,459
Goats, all sold	2,346	1,741	502	103	1,112	1,234
..... farms number	30,589	21,728	7,867	994	14,514	16,075
POULTRY						
Layers inventory (see text)	4,996	3,715	1,077	204	2,034	2,962
..... farms number	13,091,384	8,432,178	4,108,223	550,983	7,344,085	5,747,299
Farms with-						
1 to 399	4,605	3,497	920	188	1,857	2,748
400 to 3,199	40	20	18	2	16	24
3,200 to 9,999	74	56	16	2	31	43
10,000 to 19,999	101	59	41	1	48	53
20,000 to 49,999	148	74	65	9	71	77
50,000 to 99,999	6	6	17	2	8	15
100,000 or more	23	3	-	-	3	2
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory	763	519	209	35	321	442
..... farms number	6,239,251	3,878,742	2,226,274	134,235	3,482,367	2,756,884

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
POULTRY - Con.						
Layers sold (see text)farms	1,109	783	264	62	434	675
.....number	10,310,945	5,999,902	3,726,768	584,275	5,031,685	5,279,260
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
soldfarms	268	167	85	16	135	133
.....number	11,734,548	7,262,456	4,121,748	350,344	6,915,628	4,818,920
Broilers and other meat-type chickens						
soldfarms	1,969	1,231	683	55	1,022	947
.....number	801,883,037	457,919,196	313,078,321	30,885,520	422,027,326	379,855,711
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999	271	184	68	19	90	181
2,000 to 59,999	53	33	19	1	21	32
60,000 to 99,999	37	25	9	3	25	12
100,000 or more	1,608	989	587	32	886	722
Turkeys inventory (see text)farms	829	555	245	29	389	440
.....number	17,191,277	8,782,837	8,071,228	337,212	9,676,478	7,514,799
Turkeys sold (see text)farms	590	329	239	22	314	276
.....number	54,109,724	28,686,556	24,312,119	1,111,049	30,765,377	23,344,347
CROPS HARVESTED						
Barley for grainfarms	250	47	200	3	125	125
.....acres	16,695	(D)	13,673	(D)	5,865	10,830
.....bushels	985,012	159,738	818,674	6,600	355,404	629,608
Irrigatedfarms	11	5	6	-	6	5
.....acres	111	53	58	-	61	50
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	118	29	88	1	72	46
25 to 99 acres	79	10	67	2	35	44
100 to 249 acres	41	4	37	-	14	27
250 to 499 acres	10	4	6	-	4	6
500 acres or more	2	-	2	-	-	2
Corn for grainfarms	5,366	1,410	3,403	553	3,596	1,770
.....acres	803,020	108,853	617,802	76,365	416,446	386,574
.....bushels	93,402,417	13,241,976	71,188,574	8,971,867	46,596,306	46,806,111
Irrigatedfarms	399	106	258	35	218	181
.....acres	26,656	3,662	20,813	2,181	11,724	14,932
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	2,129	944	1,002	183	1,495	634
25 to 99 acres	1,452	313	958	181	1,034	418
100 to 249 acres	882	79	697	106	590	292
250 to 499 acres	486	37	403	46	286	200
500 acres or more	417	37	343	37	191	226
Corn for silage or greenchopfarms	602	165	400	37	322	280
.....acres	46,650	4,172	41,109	1,369	18,022	28,628
.....tons	732,594	59,048	650,813	22,733	254,251	478,343
Irrigatedfarms	26	4	21	1	11	15
.....acres	903	(D)	826	(D)	111	792
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	317	129	164	24	206	111
25 to 99 acres	148	28	111	9	57	91
100 to 249 acres	97	6	87	4	47	50
250 to 499 acres	24	1	23	-	7	17
500 acres or more	16	1	15	-	5	11
Cotton, allfarms	1,432	209	979	244	890	542
.....acres	580,801	44,301	438,571	97,929	302,446	278,355
.....bales	1,134,034	91,613	858,405	184,016	582,436	551,598
Irrigatedfarms	100	13	73	14	48	52
.....acres	16,104	1,050	13,804	1,250	5,609	10,495
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	100	60	36	4	70	30
25 to 99 acres	274	70	137	67	191	83
100 to 249 acres	331	26	243	62	236	95
250 to 499 acres	285	25	223	37	174	111
500 acres or more	442	28	340	74	219	223
Dry edible beans, excluding limasfarms	10	5	1	4	9	1
.....acres	95	(D)	(D)	88	(D)	(D)
.....cwt	1,707	(D)	(D)	1,608	(D)	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	2	-	-	2	2	-
.....acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	8	5	1	2	7	1
25 to 99 acres	2	-	-	2	2	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grainfarms	443	120	290	33	305	138
.....acres	13,390	4,342	8,104	944	9,271	4,119
.....bushels	1,043,595	411,263	577,245	55,087	762,271	281,324
Irrigatedfarms	19	3	13	3	15	4
.....acres	87	24	39	24	65	22
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	312	98	189	25	217	95
25 to 99 acres	111	19	88	4	73	38
100 to 249 acres	17	1	12	4	13	4
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	3	2	1	-	2	1
Peanuts for nutsfarms	636	84	456	96	399	237
.....acres	105,739	11,152	82,916	11,671	54,849	50,890
.....pounds	415,209,198	42,260,653	324,625,802	48,322,743	213,946,681	201,262,517

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Peanuts for nuts - Con.						
Irrigated farms	57	8	37	12	23	34
..... acres	5,105	(D)	3,421	(D)	1,318	3,787
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	105	32	46	27	76	29
25 to 99 acres	190	27	131	32	139	51
100 to 249 acres	213	12	182	19	130	83
250 to 499 acres	91	10	64	17	40	51
500 acres or more	37	3	33	1	14	23
Sorghum for grain farms	594	98	421	75	380	214
..... acres	49,819	5,899	38,471	5,449	28,861	20,958
..... bushels	3,007,013	352,169	2,321,121	333,723	1,675,994	1,331,019
Irrigated farms	26	6	18	2	12	14
..... acres	735	(D)	525	(D)	385	350
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	175	55	101	19	121	54
25 to 99 acres	247	26	183	38	160	87
100 to 249 acres	126	9	103	14	72	54
250 to 499 acres	37	6	27	4	23	14
500 acres or more	9	2	7	-	4	5
Soybeans for beans farms	7,021	1,774	4,384	863	4,911	2,110
..... acres	1,564,806	146,643	1,249,168	168,995	889,608	675,198
..... bushels	60,635,686	5,715,799	48,605,907	6,313,980	33,452,136	27,183,550
Irrigated farms	262	53	190	19	147	115
..... acres	15,562	1,691	12,108	1,763	6,285	9,277
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	1,689	960	575	154	1,274	415
25 to 99 acres	2,202	594	1,292	316	1,622	580
100 to 249 acres	1,313	109	1,008	196	931	382
250 to 499 acres	893	45	731	117	585	308
500 acres or more	924	66	778	80	499	425
Sunflower seed, all farms	41	21	20	-	17	24
..... acres	858	166	692	-	183	675
..... pounds	618,531	104,550	513,981	-	116,740	501,791
Irrigated farms	6	4	2	-	-	6
..... acres	29	(D)	(D)	-	-	29
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	30	19	11	-	14	16
25 to 99 acres	10	2	8	-	3	7
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms	1,682	272	1,191	219	1,074	608
..... acres	167,443	8,053	142,284	17,106	92,611	74,832
..... pounds	391,710,625	17,674,855	335,918,820	38,116,950	216,323,093	175,387,532
Irrigated farms	401	55	318	28	235	166
..... acres	24,808	1,262	22,361	1,185	13,492	11,316
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres	10	5	5	-	4	6
1.0 to 1.9 acres	18	6	11	1	14	4
2.0 to 2.9 acres	28	14	8	6	24	4
3.0 to 4.9 acres	60	29	28	3	38	22
5.0 to 9.9 acres	104	45	39	20	68	36
10.0 to 24.9 acres	236	89	110	37	159	77
25.0 acres or more	1,226	84	990	152	767	459
Wheat for grain, all farms	4,156	767	2,859	530	2,769	1,387
..... acres	753,713	63,216	609,862	80,635	420,689	333,024
..... bushels	42,625,819	3,545,823	34,544,188	4,535,808	23,465,322	19,160,497
Irrigated farms	172	37	127	8	93	79
..... acres	8,360	1,393	6,495	472	3,692	4,668
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	826	362	353	111	601	225
25 to 99 acres	1,358	279	880	199	953	405
100 to 249 acres	1,036	70	843	123	707	329
250 to 499 acres	561	26	469	66	324	237
500 acres or more	375	30	314	31	184	191
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) farms	19,562	11,287	7,446	829	12,011	7,551
..... acres	643,186	241,455	369,728	32,003	385,702	257,484
..... tons, dry	1,509,153	508,786	937,239	63,128	892,217	616,936
Irrigated farms	701	409	264	28	391	310
..... acres	25,326	11,445	12,361	1,520	12,518	12,808
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	12,125	8,523	3,147	455	7,439	4,686
25 to 99 acres	6,182	2,513	3,367	302	3,855	2,327
100 to 249 acres	1,062	217	787	58	611	451
250 to 499 acres	140	22	107	11	76	64
500 acres or more	53	12	38	3	30	23
Alfalfa hay farms	609	366	223	20	361	248
..... acres	9,808	4,818	4,518	472	6,198	3,610
..... tons, dry	38,488	19,066	18,176	1,246	27,072	11,416
Irrigated farms	10	6	4	-	3	7
..... acres	135	(D)	(D)	-	40	95
Other tame hay farms	16,105	9,126	6,314	665	9,802	6,303
..... acres	532,318	199,022	307,427	25,869	318,798	213,520
..... tons, dry	1,244,453	423,229	768,997	52,227	741,447	503,006
Irrigated farms	584	325	234	25	326	258
..... acres	21,490	9,041	11,053	1,396	10,365	11,125

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Field and grass seed crops, all	20	11	9	-	19	1
farms	1,089	321	768	-	(D)	(D)
acres	1	-	1	-	1	-
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	3,283	1,982	1,021	280	1,714	1,569
farms	122,516	16,116	92,324	14,076	43,871	78,645
acres	1,047	592	351	104	470	577
(D)	23,051	5,626	14,539	2,886	8,497	14,554
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2,219	1,666	403	150	1,109	1,110
5.0 to 24.9 acres	586	259	271	56	356	230
25.0 to 99.9 acres	251	42	162	47	152	99
100.0 to 249.9 acres	106	4	94	8	59	47
250.0 acres or more	121	11	91	19	38	83
Beans, snap	1,283	881	316	86	610	673
farms	5,376	580	4,560	236	1,900	3,476
acres	148	112	31	5	59	89
(D)	1,118	(D)	972	(D)	104	1,014
Peas, green	74	40	26	8	36	38
farms	(D)	(D)	107	19	(D)	30
acres	6	2	4	-	1	5
(D)	8	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	1,263	846	309	108	635	628
farms	16,293	1,924	12,229	2,140	5,166	11,127
acres	145	85	48	12	71	74
(D)	11,315	(D)	8,981	(D)	2,826	8,489
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,188	827	264	97	593	595
5.0 to 24.9 acres	33	15	16	2	18	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres	14	2	8	4	10	4
100.0 to 249.9 acres	13	-	11	2	10	3
250.0 acres or more	15	2	10	3	4	11
Sweet corn	1,378	897	400	81	723	655
farms	5,276	1,312	3,171	793	2,736	2,540
acres	159	107	49	3	74	85
(D)	365	269	95	(Z)	258	107
Harvested for processing	415	149	226	40	211	204
farms	59,095	6,517	46,208	6,370	18,849	40,245
acres	108	21	70	17	47	61
(D)	16,363	1,552	12,651	2,159	3,932	12,431
Tomatoes in the open	1,496	1,038	350	108	699	797
farms	3,537	686	2,445	406	1,838	1,699
acres	108	91	13	4	35	73
(D)	72	46	(D)	(D)	45	28
Harvested for processing	1,687	1,383	253	51	800	887
farms	12,899	7,909	4,348	642	6,144	6,755
acres	366	298	43	25	137	229
(D)	1,905	1,304	365	235	704	1,201
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,137	973	141	23	552	585
5.0 to 24.9 acres	440	346	73	21	195	245
25.0 to 99.9 acres	95	59	29	7	48	47
100.0 to 249.9 acres	13	5	8	-	4	9
250.0 acres or more	2	-	2	-	1	1
Apples	690	558	115	17	319	371
farms	5,838	2,608	2,914	316	2,590	3,248
bearing and nonbearing acres	874	733	111	30	397	477
(D)	3,392	2,570	566	256	1,643	1,749
Grapes	405	321	76	8	199	206
farms	1,422	657	724	40	887	535
bearing and nonbearing acres	6	6	-	-	6	-
(D)	2	2	-	-	2	-
Citrus fruit, all	2	2	-	-	1	1
farms	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
bearing and nonbearing acres	379	347	28	4	179	200
(D)	1,715	1,612	(D)	(D)	835	881
Pecans	15	15	-	-	-	15
farms	34	34	-	-	-	34
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,457	1,093	288	76	638	819
(D)	8,427	4,799	3,261	367	3,221	5,206
Land in berries (see text)						

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.