

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms 80,245	(X) 6,682,769	86,565	(X) 5,223,365
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	83,280	(X)	60,340
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	17,455	45,888	26,119	68,217
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15,078	110,389	17,441	126,860
\$10,000 to \$24,999	22,601	363,182	21,174	335,868
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10,936	381,512	9,485	330,458
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6,060	423,513	5,492	382,963
\$100,000 to \$249,999	4,477	691,343	3,820	592,597
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1,816	641,841	1,623	570,212
\$500,000 or more	1,822	4,025,101	1,411	2,816,190
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,083	751,809	892	632,089
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	538	796,905	396	560,996
\$2,500,000 or more	201	2,476,387	123	1,623,104
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners				
purchased	farms 28,866	(X) 352,950	37,256	(X) 286,976
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	5.3	(X)	5.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	5,383	1,129	6,987	1,659
\$500 to \$999	3,583	2,473	5,502	3,821
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,538	25,020	14,559	33,600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,053	20,621	4,005	27,365
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,985	46,335	3,393	51,850
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,629	56,183	1,580	54,994
\$50,000 to \$99,999	994	67,451	904	59,367
\$100,000 or more	701	133,738	326	54,320
Chemicals purchased				
Average per farm	farms 34,979	(X) 169,206	33,724	(X) 90,112
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	2.5	(X)	1.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	15,315	3,259	16,712	3,422
\$500 to \$999	5,549	3,653	5,776	3,779
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,726	18,870	7,658	16,033
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,033	13,934	1,630	10,827
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,828	28,264	1,269	18,664
\$25,000 to \$49,999	926	31,474	410	13,756
\$50,000 or more	602	69,752	269	23,631
\$50,000 to \$99,999	413	27,753	212	14,186
\$100,000 or more	189	41,998	57	9,446
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased				
Average per farm	farms 22,394	(X) 138,351	18,266	(X) 78,039
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	2.1	(X)	1.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	6,885	1,494	6,488	1,340
\$500 to \$999	3,620	2,477	2,946	1,990
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,028	16,044	5,781	13,015
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,982	13,700	1,365	9,226
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,739	26,534	1,106	16,498
\$25,000 or more	1,140	78,102	580	35,970
\$25,000 to \$49,999	635	21,429	383	13,056
\$50,000 or more	505	56,672	197	22,913
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased				
Average per farm	farms 24,658	(X) 1,696,662	24,499	(X) 1,463,556
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	25.4	(X)	28.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	4,407	1,654	4,939	2,031
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,813	24,389	9,687	22,409
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,429	23,300	3,042	20,679
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,878	44,203	2,637	40,011
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,359	47,150	1,243	43,460
\$50,000 to \$99,999	917	61,626	1,070	74,485
\$100,000 to \$249,999	991	161,004	1,053	160,772
\$250,000 or more	864	1,333,336	828	1,099,708
\$250,000 to \$499,999	486	169,850	418	144,430
\$500,000 to \$999,999	226	153,665	264	172,835
\$1,000,000 or more	152	1,009,822	146	782,443
Breeding livestock purchased or leased				
Average per farm	farms 15,940	(X) 173,024	15,462	(X) 187,690
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	2.6	(X)	3.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,152	1,008	2,709	1,273
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,003	19,969	7,498	17,010
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,313	15,601	2,197	14,856
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,024	30,120	1,858	27,745
\$25,000 to \$49,999	823	28,341	661	22,271
\$50,000 to \$99,999	457	27,670	327	21,359
\$100,000 to \$249,999	136	19,682	172	25,212
\$250,000 or more	32	30,632	40	57,964
\$250,000 to \$499,999	21	7,335	20	6,620
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4	2,271	11	6,982
\$1,000,000 or more	7	21,026	9	44,362
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)				
Average per farm	farms 12,687	(X) 1,523,638	12,523	(X) 1,275,865
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	22.8	(X)	24.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,813	1,196	3,729	1,323
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,746	8,970	3,659	8,267
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,163	7,762	1,029	6,935

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- Con.				
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,156	18,295	1,019	15,883
\$25,000 to \$49,999	604	21,081	666	23,707
\$50,000 to \$99,999	563	39,746	767	54,119
\$100,000 to \$249,999	837	138,523	883	136,156
\$250,000 or more	805	1,288,066	771	1,029,476
\$250,000 to \$499,999	443	154,536	384	132,549
\$500,000 to \$999,999	223	152,635	254	166,601
\$1,000,000 or more	139	980,894	133	730,326
Feed purchased	farms 61,650	(X)	57,396	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	2,017,049	(X)	1,307,568
percent of total	(X)	30.2	(X)	25.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	8,853	4,686	11,326	5,882
\$1,000 to \$4,999	27,512	71,020	27,561	67,904
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11,714	79,484	8,935	59,892
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,900	114,090	5,668	83,483
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,816	97,926	1,707	57,913
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,280	87,006	916	62,179
\$100,000 or more	1,575	1,562,837	1,283	970,316
\$100,000 to \$249,999	765	115,633	597	89,802
\$250,000 to \$499,999	290	100,056	334	118,271
\$500,000 to \$999,999	257	181,810	251	168,394
\$1,000,000 or more	263	1,165,339	101	593,848
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms 77,503	(X)	85,505	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	351,180	(X)	316,477
percent of total	(X)	5.3	(X)	6.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	33,132	13,451	40,780	16,324
\$1,000 to \$4,999	30,123	67,450	30,497	68,705
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,926	45,149	7,355	49,281
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,839	72,013	4,912	72,864
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,530	51,548	1,419	46,985
\$50,000 or more	953	101,568	542	62,318
Utilities	farms 49,830	(X)	40,351	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	131,830	(X)	97,967
percent of total	(X)	2.0	(X)	1.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	13,855	3,671	13,703	3,446
\$500 to \$999	10,608	7,129	8,283	5,492
\$1,000 to \$4,999	21,065	43,799	15,025	31,169
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,471	16,000	1,982	12,956
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,315	19,335	1,024	14,735
\$25,000 or more	516	41,896	334	30,169
\$25,000 to \$49,999	343	11,698	214	6,982
\$50,000 or more	173	30,198	120	23,187
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms 63,685	(X)	79,351	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	356,726	(X)	350,931
percent of total	(X)	5.3	(X)	6.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	21,179	9,307	31,496	13,443
\$1,000 to \$4,999	29,267	65,399	32,802	73,916
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,956	38,755	7,921	53,165
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,784	71,446	5,279	77,204
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,593	53,661	1,325	44,363
\$50,000 or more	906	118,157	528	88,841
\$50,000 to \$99,999	653	42,811	365	23,747
\$100,000 or more	253	75,346	163	65,095
Hired farm labor	farms 18,108	(X)	16,826	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	309,657	(X)	255,062
percent of total	(X)	4.6	(X)	4.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	4,943	2,424	5,825	2,613
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,362	15,192	5,853	12,708
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,247	15,092	1,626	11,015
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,374	37,466	1,830	28,404
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,321	44,863	944	32,158
\$50,000 to \$99,999	542	35,237	454	30,286
\$100,000 or more	319	159,382	294	137,877
\$100,000 to \$249,999	220	31,570	195	27,659
\$250,000 to \$499,999	43	15,465	46	15,482
\$500,000 or more	56	112,347	53	94,736
Contract labor	farms 8,971	(X)	7,816	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	63,123	(X)	49,286
percent of total	(X)	0.9	(X)	0.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,164	1,039	2,403	1,150
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,950	9,738	3,398	7,865
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,206	8,065	927	6,159
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,168	17,971	794	11,921
\$25,000 to \$49,999	312	10,219	186	6,192
\$50,000 or more	171	16,090	108	15,999
\$50,000 to \$99,999	126	7,988	74	5,131
\$100,000 or more	45	8,103	34	10,867

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses - Con.				
Customwork and custom hauling	farms	(X)	12,956	(X)
\$1,000	15,076	135,553	(X)	90,772
percent of total	(X)	2.0	(X)	1.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	4,193	1,973	4,158	1,871
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,153	14,448	5,515	12,981
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,844	12,640	1,648	11,205
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,783	27,630	1,120	17,181
\$25,000 to \$49,999	725	24,380	362	11,968
\$50,000 or more	378	54,483	153	35,566
\$50,000 to \$99,999	281	18,821	97	6,153
\$100,000 or more	97	35,661	56	29,413
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms	(X)	21,092	(X)
\$1,000	26,118	237,042	(X)	167,558
percent of total	(X)	3.5	(X)	3.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	2,730	700	2,386	663
\$500 to \$999	3,287	2,273	2,820	1,920
\$1,000 to \$4,999	11,200	26,471	8,997	21,437
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,407	23,789	2,845	19,839
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,221	49,814	2,484	38,059
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,363	46,716	998	33,984
\$50,000 or more	910	87,280	562	51,656
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms	(X)	2,896	(X)
\$1,000	3,615	22,977	(X)	16,351
percent of total	(X)	0.3	(X)	0.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,098	232	923	174
\$500 to \$999	486	316	391	256
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,185	2,463	820	1,852
\$5,000 to \$9,999	339	2,230	325	2,191
\$10,000 to \$24,999	334	4,983	297	4,205
\$25,000 to \$49,999	121	3,980	100	3,203
\$50,000 or more	52	8,773	40	4,470
Interest expense	farms	(X)	28,011	(X)
\$1,000	31,100	293,742	(X)	287,123
percent of total	(X)	4.4	(X)	5.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	4,819	2,291	4,207	2,050
\$1,000 to \$4,999	11,668	30,601	10,598	28,328
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,281	51,683	5,942	41,442
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,178	76,910	4,836	73,377
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,411	47,258	1,591	54,149
\$50,000 to \$99,999	536	35,526	632	42,590
\$100,000 or more	207	49,473	205	45,188
Secured by real estate	farms	(X)	21,591	(X)
\$1,000	23,145	200,272	(X)	187,562
percent of total	(X)	3.0	(X)	3.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,823	1,403	2,845	1,384
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,303	25,056	8,985	24,206
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,816	40,398	4,893	33,773
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,815	55,353	3,490	51,850
\$25,000 to \$49,999	915	30,491	924	31,198
\$50,000 to \$99,999	368	24,071	346	22,728
\$100,000 or more	105	23,500	108	22,423
Not secured by real estate	farms	(X)	17,690	(X)
\$1,000	18,536	93,469	(X)	99,560
percent of total	(X)	1.4	(X)	1.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	6,074	2,827	5,895	2,793
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,326	19,081	7,612	17,778
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,328	15,516	1,993	13,381
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,270	19,341	1,463	21,967
\$25,000 to \$49,999	369	12,076	485	16,276
\$50,000 to \$99,999	119	8,039	183	12,154
\$100,000 or more	50	16,590	59	15,211
Property taxes paid	farms	(X)	79,340	(X)
\$1,000	76,474	114,320	(X)	106,592
percent of total	(X)	1.7	(X)	2.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	24,504	6,158	30,328	7,506
\$500 to \$999	19,264	13,821	20,541	14,587
\$1,000 to \$4,999	29,360	57,181	25,503	49,157
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,360	15,591	1,999	13,272
\$10,000 to \$24,999	778	11,422	787	11,131
\$25,000 or more	208	10,147	182	10,939
All other production expenses (see text)	farms	(X)	44,669	(X)
\$1,000	44,015	292,403	(X)	258,996
percent of total	(X)	4.4	(X)	5.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	19,739	7,743	21,820	8,542
\$1,000 to \$4,999	16,136	35,102	15,081	33,042
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,590	24,247	3,418	23,093
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,784	41,483	2,572	39,130
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,027	34,802	988	34,344
\$50,000 to \$99,999	511	33,720	528	36,488
\$100,000 or more	228	115,306	262	84,356
\$100,000 to \$249,999	152	22,520	207	29,114
\$250,000 or more	76	92,786	55	55,242

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	farms	(X)	1,605	(X)
..... farms	1,885	(X)	1,605	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	22,581	(X)	14,667
..... percent of total	(X)	0.3	(X)	0.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	95	27	117	35
\$500 to \$999	111	81	143	106
\$1,000 to \$4,999	857	2,109	667	1,723
\$5,000 to \$9,999	332	2,291	268	1,804
\$10,000 to \$24,999	298	4,551	290	4,506
\$25,000 or more	192	13,523	120	6,493
\$25,000 to \$49,999	131	4,450	86	2,857
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32	2,131	23	1,458
\$100,000 or more	29	6,942	11	2,177
Depreciation expenses claimed	farms	(X)	36,002	(X)
..... farms	35,664	(X)	36,002	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	528,711	(X)	467,223
..... percent of total	(X)	7.9	(X)	8.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	2,151	554	2,563	655
\$500 to \$999	2,187	1,461	2,617	1,806
\$1,000 to \$4,999	11,917	30,138	13,031	33,380
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,279	48,898	6,485	44,696
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,996	104,683	6,936	106,481
\$25,000 or more	5,134	342,977	4,370	280,205
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,218	111,615	2,714	91,395
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,257	81,499	1,130	75,784
\$100,000 or more	659	149,863	526	113,026

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.

Table 5. Net Cash Farm Income of the Operations and Operators: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Income (\$1,000)	Farms	Income (\$1,000)
Net cash farm income of the operations (see text)	80,245	954,827	86,565	1,028,845
Average per farm	(X)	11,899	(X)	11,885
Farms with net gains ¹	30,446	1,828,816	33,708	1,735,238
Average per farm	(X)	60,068	(X)	51,479
Farms with gains of-				
less than \$1,000	2,997	1,420	4,149	1,971
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,559	20,961	9,561	26,080
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,672	33,770	5,259	37,978
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,822	94,441	5,994	96,163
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,447	122,202	3,191	113,505
\$50,000 or more	5,949	1,556,023	5,554	1,459,541
Farms with net losses	49,799	873,989	52,857	706,392
Average per farm	(X)	17,550	(X)	13,364
Farms with losses of-				
less than \$1,000	3,779	1,939	5,368	2,858
\$1,000 to \$4,999	14,673	42,172	19,005	52,953
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11,016	79,794	12,138	87,253
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13,112	204,898	11,196	173,105
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,586	157,777	3,240	109,792
\$50,000 or more	2,633	387,410	1,910	280,431
Net cash farm income of operators (see text)	80,245	783,184	86,565	813,849
Average per farm	(X)	9,760	(X)	9,402
Farm operators reporting net gains ¹	30,143	1,673,285	33,315	1,550,357
Average per farm	(X)	55,512	(X)	46,536
Farms with gains of-				
less than \$1,000	2,977	1,406	4,142	1,959
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,584	21,043	9,570	26,058
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,670	33,767	5,303	38,376
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,839	94,724	5,987	95,918
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,488	123,486	3,242	115,533
\$50,000 or more	5,585	1,398,859	5,071	1,272,512
Farm operators reporting net losses	50,102	890,101	53,250	736,508
Average per farm	(X)	17,766	(X)	13,831
Farms with losses of-				
less than \$1,000	3,788	1,942	5,396	2,877
\$1,000 to \$4,999	14,721	42,292	19,041	53,116
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11,107	80,485	12,217	87,942
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13,147	205,735	11,274	174,448
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,626	158,876	3,313	112,571
\$50,000 or more	2,713	400,770	2,009	305,555

¹ Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.