Table 53. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2012	2007	Characteristics	2012	2007
Farms number Land in farmsacres Average size of farmacres	100 277,808 2,778	115 391,488 3,404	Market value of agricultural products sold (see text) - Con.  Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops\$1,000  Livestock, poultry, and their products\$1,000	3,424 22,306	2,772 29,979
Estimated value of land and buildings	324,591 3,245,909 1,168	328,153 2,853,507 838	Total farm production expenses\$1,000 Average per farm	40,535 405,354	25,298 219,982
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	22,095	21,325	Government payments receivedfarms \$1,000 Average per farm	27 112 4,152	34 333 9,808
Land in farms according to use:		99	Income from farm-related sources (see text)farms \$1,000	40 897	35 859
Total cropland farms acres Harvested cropland farms	71 32,571 61	86 44,237 69	Average per farm dollars  Tenure of operator:	22,427	24,546
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional	16,731	22,540	Full owners Part owners Tenants	74 16 10	86 19 10
improvements (see text) farms acres Other cropland farms	7 (D) 26	22 16,757 29	Farms by North American Industry Classification System:		
Total woodland farms	(D) 33	4,940	Oilseed and grain farming (1111) Vegetable and melon farming (1112) Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	12 1	5 1 3
Woodland pastured farms	54,201 15	69,072 19	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	7	9
acres Woodland not pastured	16,968 24 37,233	19,284 24 49,788	Other crop farming (1119) Tobacco farming (11191) Cotton farming (11192)	25 - -	26 - 3
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	67 167,590	66 253,427	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	25	23
Land in farmsteads, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc farms	72	75	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	22	35 1
Irrigated land	23,446 25 1,293	24,752 35 2,693	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) Hog and pig farming (1122)	1	3 1
Market value of agricultural products sold (see text)\$1,000	25,730	32,750	Poultry and egg production (1123) Sheep and goat farming (1124) Animal aquaculture and other animal	2 6	2 2
Average per farm	257,296	284,786	production (1125,1129)	18	27

Table 54. Organic Agriculture: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]			
Item	2012	Item	2012
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES		PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION - Con.	
Total organic product sales (see text)farm \$1.00		Place of residence: On farm operated	52
Average per farmdollar		Not on farm operated	7
By value of sales:		Days worked off farm:	
\$1 to \$4,999farm \$1,00		None	16 43
\$5,000 to \$9,999		1 to 49 days	4 3
\$10,000 to \$24,999farm	s `6	50 to 99 days	7
\$1,00 \$25,000 to \$49,999farm	s 2	200 days or more	29
\$1,00 \$50,000 or morefarm		Years on present farm: 2 years or less	2
\$1,00		3 or 4 years	11
TYPE OF PRODUCTION (SEE TEXT)		5 to 9 years	8 38
USDA National Organic Program certified organic		Average years on present farm	15
production	s 36	Age group:	
exempt from certification farm Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program	s 23	Under 25 years	-
organic productionfarm		25 to 34 years	5 2 5
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS		45 to 49 years	5 12
WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION		, and the second	17
Sex of operator:		55 to 59 years	10
MaleFemale		65 to 69 years	8
			54.0
Primary occupation: Farming	35	Average age	54.2
Other	24		