

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms 35,439	(X) 4,389,377	38,553	(X) 3,734,859
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	123,857	(X)	96,876
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	8,867	25,961	11,154	31,875
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,479	53,866	7,885	56,566
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,048	128,786	8,478	134,487
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,113	144,327	4,083	143,501
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,292	161,365	2,571	180,834
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,958	311,603	2,032	325,144
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1,104	391,838	1,047	366,192
\$500,000 or more	1,578	3,171,631	1,303	2,496,259
\$500,000 to \$999,999	789	551,876	683	479,627
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	539	811,409	416	620,282
\$2,500,000 or more	250	1,808,346	204	1,396,350
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners				
purchased	farms 16,181	(X) 323,200	19,781	(X) 245,374
percent of total	\$1,000 (X)	7.4	(X)	6.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	5,753	1,154	8,021	1,683
\$500 to \$999	2,395	1,606	3,008	1,997
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,052	9,101	4,601	9,993
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,085	7,470	1,211	8,154
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,062	16,743	1,224	18,989
\$25,000 to \$49,999	600	20,971	686	23,979
\$50,000 to \$99,999	507	35,996	486	34,287
\$100,000 or more	727	230,158	544	146,291
Chemicals purchased	farms 17,614	(X) 224,851	17,556	(X) 165,957
percent of total	\$1,000 (X)	5.1	(X)	4.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	9,766	1,686	9,842	1,734
\$500 to \$999	1,837	1,186	1,921	1,231
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,886	6,521	2,726	6,007
\$5,000 to \$9,999	750	5,131	871	5,879
\$10,000 to \$24,999	827	13,069	884	13,803
\$25,000 to \$49,999	567	19,442	512	17,799
\$50,000 or more	981	177,816	800	119,504
\$50,000 to \$99,999	464	32,352	401	27,526
\$100,000 or more	517	145,463	399	91,978
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms 10,440	(X) 170,362	10,999	(X) 158,305
percent of total	\$1,000 (X)	3.9	(X)	4.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	4,163	734	4,534	828
\$500 to \$999	1,171	770	1,349	903
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,389	5,369	2,530	5,832
\$5,000 to \$9,999	767	5,191	822	5,596
\$10,000 to \$24,999	898	13,655	816	12,542
\$25,000 or more	1,052	144,644	948	132,605
\$25,000 to \$49,999	475	16,494	420	14,715
\$50,000 or more	577	128,151	528	117,890
Livestock and poultry purchased				
or leased	farms 10,191	(X) 293,739	9,557	(X) 281,444
percent of total	\$1,000 (X)	6.7	(X)	7.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	4,053	1,351	3,862	1,441
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,909	9,107	3,735	8,318
\$5,000 to \$9,999	881	5,986	857	5,781
\$10,000 to \$24,999	674	9,972	545	8,255
\$25,000 to \$49,999	242	8,428	196	6,717
\$50,000 to \$99,999	133	8,776	112	7,482
\$100,000 to \$249,999	145	23,323	103	16,461
\$250,000 or more	154	226,797	147	226,988
\$250,000 to \$499,999	65	22,820	63	21,752
\$500,000 to \$999,999	53	35,212	47	30,981
\$1,000,000 or more	36	168,765	37	174,255
Breeding livestock purchased				
or leased	farms 4,937	(X) 42,659	4,840	(X) 33,064
percent of total	\$1,000 (X)	1.0	(X)	0.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,701	648	1,750	661
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,997	4,645	1,981	4,459
\$5,000 to \$9,999	493	3,360	508	3,422
\$10,000 to \$24,999	439	6,369	371	5,543
\$25,000 to \$49,999	149	5,157	124	4,219
\$50,000 to \$99,999	90	5,307	56	3,713
\$100,000 to \$249,999	49	7,306	38	5,391
\$250,000 or more	19	9,867	12	5,657
\$250,000 to \$499,999	12	4,392	10	(D)
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6	(D)	1	(D)
\$1,000,000 or more	1	(D)	1	(D)
Other livestock and poultry purchased				
or leased (see text)	farms 6,774	(X) 251,080	6,048	(X) 248,380
percent of total	\$1,000 (X)	5.7	(X)	6.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,320	966	2,985	1,013
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,369	5,322	2,152	4,606
\$5,000 to \$9,999	410	2,719	371	2,501

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- Con.				
\$10,000 to \$24,999	283	4,237	209	3,052
\$25,000 to \$49,999	101	3,525	74	2,508
\$50,000 to \$99,999	60	4,464	53	3,507
\$100,000 to \$249,999	95	15,134	70	11,350
\$250,000 or more	136	214,714	134	219,843
\$250,000 to \$499,999	54	18,514	53	18,075
\$500,000 to \$999,999	49	32,436	45	29,268
\$1,000,000 or more	33	163,763	36	172,500
Feed purchased	farms 21,341	(X)	21,691	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	628,524	(X)	454,733
percent of total	(X)	14.3	(X)	12.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	6,204	2,966	7,124	3,262
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,187	21,802	9,284	21,653
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,488	17,018	2,463	16,638
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,744	24,877	1,536	23,148
\$25,000 to \$49,999	782	27,292	535	18,395
\$50,000 to \$99,999	360	24,769	285	19,833
\$100,000 or more	576	509,801	464	351,805
\$100,000 to \$249,999	280	44,607	195	29,991
\$250,000 to \$499,999	119	42,149	121	41,882
\$500,000 to \$999,999	77	52,728	79	56,259
\$1,000,000 or more	100	370,317	69	223,673
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms 33,439	(X)	37,614	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	232,078	(X)	190,604
percent of total	(X)	5.3	(X)	5.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	18,756	6,086	21,569	6,744
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,952	19,589	9,915	22,326
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,925	12,704	2,372	16,175
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,878	28,725	2,093	32,352
\$25,000 to \$49,999	941	32,949	958	32,634
\$50,000 or more	987	132,046	707	80,374
Utilities	farms 23,168	(X)	22,381	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	151,809	(X)	114,150
percent of total	(X)	3.5	(X)	3.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	6,928	1,612	7,502	1,738
\$500 to \$999	4,152	2,797	3,908	2,640
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,112	17,632	7,382	16,112
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,628	11,036	1,605	11,007
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,352	20,561	1,235	18,570
\$25,000 or more	996	98,171	749	64,082
\$25,000 to \$49,999	538	18,366	438	14,971
\$50,000 or more	458	79,805	311	49,111
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms 27,970	(X)	34,977	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	332,597	(X)	312,176
percent of total	(X)	7.6	(X)	8.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	11,584	4,455	15,365	5,707
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,318	22,397	11,664	26,319
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,903	12,773	3,089	20,730
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,921	29,805	2,621	39,733
\$25,000 to \$49,999	987	34,477	1,147	39,057
\$50,000 or more	1,257	228,690	1,091	180,630
\$50,000 to \$99,999	648	44,119	631	42,910
\$100,000 or more	609	184,570	460	137,719
Hired farm labor	farms 10,768	(X)	10,300	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	836,191	(X)	817,277
percent of total	(X)	19.1	(X)	21.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,518	1,147	2,836	1,150
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,334	5,555	2,254	5,201
\$5,000 to \$9,999	949	6,504	836	5,859
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,446	23,785	1,180	19,432
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,227	43,301	1,037	36,676
\$50,000 to \$99,999	866	59,736	831	57,704
\$100,000 or more	1,428	696,164	1,326	691,253
\$100,000 to \$249,999	791	119,453	739	114,003
\$250,000 to \$499,999	337	115,743	300	104,486
\$500,000 or more	300	460,967	287	472,764
Contract labor	farms 5,056	(X)	4,741	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	148,416	(X)	90,683
percent of total	(X)	3.4	(X)	2.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,301	613	1,347	609
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,636	3,972	1,545	3,576
\$5,000 to \$9,999	629	4,363	608	4,085
\$10,000 to \$24,999	675	10,268	631	9,639
\$25,000 to \$49,999	340	11,470	269	9,227
\$50,000 or more	475	117,729	341	63,547
\$50,000 to \$99,999	210	14,011	189	12,670
\$100,000 or more	265	103,718	152	50,877

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses - Con.				
Customwork and custom hauling	farms	(X)	5,523	(X)
	\$1,000	87,227	(X)	74,390
	percent of total	(X)	(X)	2.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,330	985	2,174	883
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,050	4,773	1,815	4,163
\$5,000 to \$9,999	606	4,260	567	3,870
\$10,000 to \$24,999	673	10,302	509	7,775
\$25,000 to \$49,999	321	10,912	237	8,161
\$50,000 or more	354	55,996	221	49,537
\$50,000 to \$99,999	211	13,778	124	8,481
\$100,000 or more	143	42,218	97	41,056
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms	(X)	6,447	(X)
	\$1,000	265,330	(X)	193,669
	percent of total	(X)	(X)	5.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	775	183	849	190
\$500 to \$999	660	449	618	416
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,000	4,998	1,820	4,523
\$5,000 to \$9,999	832	5,779	786	5,438
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,133	18,471	942	14,941
\$25,000 to \$49,999	570	19,865	574	20,118
\$50,000 or more	978	215,587	858	148,043
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms	(X)	2,389	(X)
	\$1,000	43,262	(X)	27,875
	percent of total	(X)	(X)	0.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	803	166	738	151
\$500 to \$999	274	182	320	210
\$1,000 to \$4,999	656	1,503	606	1,456
\$5,000 to \$9,999	256	1,741	268	1,792
\$10,000 to \$24,999	256	3,952	247	3,871
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	3,311	105	3,560
\$50,000 or more	155	32,408	105	16,835
Interest expense	farms	(X)	10,649	(X)
	\$1,000	205,853	(X)	196,025
	percent of total	(X)	(X)	5.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,296	555	1,080	471
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,044	8,025	2,806	7,646
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,094	15,050	2,131	15,373
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,898	44,350	2,851	44,434
\$25,000 to \$49,999	889	30,249	1,057	35,976
\$50,000 to \$99,999	430	28,886	463	31,637
\$100,000 or more	290	78,737	261	60,487
Secured by real estate	farms	(X)	8,598	(X)
	\$1,000	153,634	(X)	134,588
	percent of total	(X)	(X)	3.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	747	331	680	310
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,241	6,196	2,311	6,445
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,903	13,899	1,846	13,222
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,504	38,204	2,509	38,415
\$25,000 to \$49,999	622	21,031	792	26,764
\$50,000 to \$99,999	321	21,530	318	21,317
\$100,000 or more	203	52,443	142	28,115
Not secured by real estate	farms	(X)	6,142	(X)
	\$1,000	52,220	(X)	61,436
	percent of total	(X)	(X)	1.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,734	697	1,966	792
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,343	5,468	2,309	5,514
\$5,000 to \$9,999	725	4,809	754	5,147
\$10,000 to \$24,999	629	9,178	645	9,908
\$25,000 to \$49,999	248	8,218	269	9,464
\$50,000 to \$99,999	99	6,399	115	7,714
\$100,000 or more	61	17,451	84	22,898
Property taxes paid	farms	(X)	34,871	(X)
	\$1,000	112,834	(X)	101,411
	percent of total	(X)	(X)	2.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	3,860	853	4,843	1,111
\$500 to \$999	4,069	3,027	5,101	3,805
\$1,000 to \$4,999	21,132	49,459	21,227	47,228
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,731	17,856	2,378	15,899
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,148	16,974	988	14,323
\$25,000 or more	426	24,665	334	19,045
All other production expenses (see text)	farms	(X)	20,311	(X)
	\$1,000	333,104	(X)	310,787
	percent of total	(X)	(X)	8.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	7,257	2,892	7,990	3,139
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,216	13,887	6,650	15,224
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,662	11,152	1,921	13,280
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,731	27,144	1,866	28,998
\$25,000 to \$49,999	785	27,750	878	30,096
\$50,000 to \$99,999	580	39,135	552	37,510
\$100,000 or more	530	211,144	454	182,540
\$100,000 to \$249,999	350	53,954	296	43,785
\$250,000 or more	180	157,189	158	138,755

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	farms	(X)	577	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	12,070	(X)	9,571
..... percent of total	(X)	0.3	(X)	0.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	49	11	38	9
\$500 to \$999	40	27	46	33
\$1,000 to \$4,999	170	408	174	427
\$5,000 to \$9,999	67	445	105	733
\$10,000 to \$24,999	125	2,055	109	1,748
\$25,000 or more	116	9,124	105	6,622
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	2,136	58	2,064
\$50,000 to \$99,999	30	1,885	33	2,262
\$100,000 or more	27	5,103	14	2,296
Depreciation expenses claimed	farms	(X)	17,422	(X)
..... \$1,000	(X)	347,050	(X)	316,142
..... percent of total	(X)	7.9	(X)	8.5
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,374	331	1,737	450
\$500 to \$999	1,242	843	1,436	995
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,453	13,783	6,007	15,119
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,503	17,203	2,676	18,535
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,673	40,342	2,815	43,462
\$25,000 or more	2,732	274,549	2,751	237,581
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,297	45,149	1,362	46,954
\$50,000 to \$99,999	784	53,380	799	54,616
\$100,000 or more	651	176,020	590	136,011

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.

Table 5. Net Cash Farm Income of the Operations and Operators: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Income (\$1,000)	Farms	Income (\$1,000)
Net cash farm income of the operations (see text)	35,439	813,476	38,553	903,728
Average per farm	(X)	22,954	(X)	23,441
Farms with net gains ¹	12,988	1,334,191	13,455	1,285,413
Average per farm	(X)	102,725	(X)	95,534
Farms with gains of-				
less than \$1,000	1,348	634	1,483	659
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,764	7,527	2,886	7,669
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,652	12,104	1,596	11,530
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,144	34,551	2,175	35,667
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,544	55,134	1,580	56,952
\$50,000 or more	3,536	1,224,240	3,735	1,172,936
Farms with net losses	22,451	520,715	25,098	381,685
Average per farm	(X)	23,193	(X)	15,208
Farms with losses of-				
less than \$1,000	1,835	940	2,362	1,224
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,523	21,524	9,486	26,458
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,873	34,954	5,142	36,840
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,713	75,255	4,815	75,579
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,902	64,703	1,970	68,549
\$50,000 or more	1,605	323,339	1,323	173,034
Net cash farm income of operators (see text)	35,439	730,435	38,553	840,635
Average per farm	(X)	20,611	(X)	21,805
Farm operators reporting net gains ¹	12,921	1,262,994	13,367	1,228,354
Average per farm	(X)	97,747	(X)	91,894
Farms with gains of-				
less than \$1,000	1,345	634	1,499	664
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,780	7,563	2,891	7,660
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,649	12,072	1,573	11,364
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,148	34,677	2,193	35,958
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,545	55,183	1,603	57,966
\$50,000 or more	3,454	1,152,866	3,608	1,114,742
Farm operators reporting net losses	22,518	532,560	25,186	387,719
Average per farm	(X)	23,650	(X)	15,394
Farms with losses of-				
less than \$1,000	1,844	944	2,356	1,219
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,513	21,502	9,493	26,478
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,875	34,962	5,164	36,980
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,722	75,425	4,838	75,963
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,930	65,683	1,974	68,649
\$50,000 or more	1,634	334,044	1,361	178,430

¹ Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.