

**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	35,439	27,899	5,440	2,100	15,509	19,930
..... percent	100.0	78.7	15.4	5.9	43.8	56.2
Land in farms ..... acres	16,301,578	7,681,240	7,046,814	1,573,524	7,174,226	9,127,352
Average size of farm ..... acres	460	275	1,295	749	463	458
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	35,439	27,899	5,440	2,100	15,509	19,930
..... \$1,000	4,969,514	1,445,475	2,473,606	1,050,433	1,726,718	3,242,796
Average per farm ..... dollars	140,227	51,811	454,707	500,206	111,337	162,709
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	8,219	7,568	417	234	3,610	4,609
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	5,219	4,802	257	160	2,314	2,905
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	4,626	4,073	386	167	1,964	2,662
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,236	3,540	474	222	1,849	2,387
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,200	3,221	664	315	1,888	2,312
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,383	1,704	498	181	1,096	1,287
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,810	1,166	458	186	817	993
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,791	919	648	224	816	975
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	1,107	438	502	167	514	593
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	859	237	518	104	336	523
\$1,000,000 or more .....	989	231	618	140	305	684
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	691	163	442	86	210	481
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	169	36	104	29	50	119
\$5,000,000 or more .....	129	32	72	25	45	84
Total sales ..... farms	35,439	27,899	5,440	2,100	15,509	19,930
..... \$1,000	4,883,674	1,408,567	2,436,227	1,038,881	1,695,061	3,188,614
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
..... farms	2,479	838	1,238	403	1,171	1,308
..... \$1,000	570,142	113,849	319,636	136,657	204,261	365,881
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1,427	304	854	269	635	792
..... \$1,000	551,707	106,043	311,537	134,127	194,586	357,121
Corn						
..... farms	579	200	284	95	244	335
..... \$1,000	96,711	19,898	45,630	31,182	42,811	53,900
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	294	60	181	53	124	170
..... \$1,000	91,930	17,819	43,808	30,303	40,625	51,305
Wheat						
..... farms	1,964	603	1,019	342	926	1,038
..... \$1,000	424,690	80,342	247,453	96,895	144,006	280,683
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1,171	240	703	228	505	666
..... \$1,000	408,982	74,791	239,752	94,438	135,704	273,278
Soybeans						
..... farms	4	2	2	-	2	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum						
..... farms	2	-	2	-	-	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley						
..... farms	327	101	169	57	138	189
..... \$1,000	20,357	(D)	(D)	2,668	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	97	21	52	24	47	50
..... \$1,000	16,929	4,830	9,876	2,223	5,104	11,824
Rice						
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
..... farms	501	137	280	84	252	249
..... \$1,000	28,351	7,956	14,484	5,912	10,913	17,438
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	121	28	69	24	46	75
..... \$1,000	22,791	7,085	10,794	4,913	7,923	14,869
Tobacco						
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed						
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes						
..... farms	2,015	1,158	524	333	795	1,220
..... \$1,000	492,143	72,056	251,699	163,388	127,423	364,721
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	575	95	359	121	213	362
..... \$1,000	480,568	65,328	249,061	166,179	122,499	358,069
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries						
..... farms	4,280	3,402	600	278	1,856	2,424
..... \$1,000	517,166	213,483	235,432	68,250	187,359	329,806
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1,292	771	392	129	566	726
..... \$1,000	482,959	184,775	232,205	65,978	173,163	309,796
Fruits and tree nuts						
..... farms	3,180	2,562	437	181	1,421	1,759
..... \$1,000	330,012	156,897	138,564	34,551	114,504	215,508
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	938	581	276	81	401	537
..... \$1,000	303,804	135,116	135,913	32,775	103,071	200,734
Berries						
..... farms	1,471	1,103	249	119	568	903
..... \$1,000	187,153	56,586	96,868	33,699	72,855	114,298
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	403	199	153	51	185	218
..... \$1,000	177,701	49,103	95,620	32,978	69,553	108,148
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)						
..... farms	2,308	1,687	359	262	1,015	1,293
..... \$1,000	756,491	220,735	441,466	94,289	296,221	460,270
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	682	360	229	93	259	423
..... \$1,000	736,150	205,094	439,040	92,016	286,397	449,753

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>							
Total - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms \$1,000	1,250 107,803	1,001 10,339	188 90,255	61 7,209	599 32,922	651 74,881
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms \$1,000	145 100,612	52 5,355	78 88,620	15 6,637	57 29,342	88 71,270
Cut Christmas trees	farms \$1,000	1,202 (D)	959 10,088	184 (D)	59 (D)	573 32,734	629 (D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms \$1,000	140 96,098	49 5,155	76 84,306	15 6,637	54 29,133	86 66,965
Short-rotation woody crops	farms \$1,000	65 (D)	57 251	5 (D)	3 (D)	41 188	24 (D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms \$1,000	2 (D)	- -	2 (D)	- -	- -	2 (D)
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms \$1,000	8,905 803,688	6,045 160,797	2,315 496,276	545 146,614	4,143 305,994	4,762 497,694
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms \$1,000	1,761 749,302	517 127,575	1,011 479,358	233 142,369	765 280,449	996 468,853
Maple syrup (see text)	farms \$1,000	3 2	3 2	- -	- -	3 2	- -
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms \$1,000	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Cattle and calves	farms \$1,000	11,638 894,485	8,427 337,602	2,635 330,295	576 226,588	4,709 281,026	6,929 613,459
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms \$1,000	1,674 815,608	728 286,430	809 307,419	137 221,759	652 247,447	1,022 568,161
Milk from cows (see text)	farms \$1,000	360 519,790	165 111,685	164 235,399	31 172,706	122 149,538	238 370,252
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms \$1,000	260 518,676	89 110,889	150 235,122	21 172,665	83 148,989	177 369,686
Hogs and pigs	farms \$1,000	1,172 3,195	926 1,948	183 898	63 349	356 1,441	816 1,755
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms \$1,000	8 1,115	2 (D)	5 518	1 (D)	7 (D)	1 (D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms \$1,000	2,982 31,597	2,348 14,136	469 11,496	165 5,966	1,083 17,097	1,899 14,500
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms \$1,000	86 20,989	41 6,823	35 8,878	10 5,288	44 13,178	42 7,810
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms \$1,000	1,807 13,395	1,410 11,066	296 1,761	101 568	662 5,549	1,145 7,845
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms \$1,000	55 3,843	52 3,632	2 (D)	1 (D)	23 1,572	32 2,271
Poultry and eggs	farms \$1,000	3,543 127,481	3,003 108,787	370 13,808	170 4,886	1,012 62,301	2,531 65,180
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms \$1,000	45 124,380	34 106,374	9 (D)	2 (D)	12 61,362	33 63,018
Aquaculture	farms \$1,000	86 22,490	61 12,659	14 5,159	11 4,672	52 13,871	34 8,619
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms \$1,000	47 22,073	35 12,314	6 5,132	6 4,627	33 13,651	14 8,422
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms \$1,000	1,140 23,808	927 19,423	138 2,646	75 1,739	403 10,057	737 13,751
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms \$1,000	53 19,945	43 16,316	5 2,055	5 1,575	28 8,841	25 11,105
Value of- Government payments	farms \$1,000	5,347 85,840	3,115 36,908	1,738 37,379	494 11,552	2,411 31,658	2,936 54,182
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms \$1,000	849 74,943	- -	611 49,406	238 25,537	388 26,811	461 48,132
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms \$1,000	6,680 44,177	5,400 18,918	876 20,497	404 4,761	2,269 11,841	4,411 32,336
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>							
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup>	farms \$1,000	35,439 4,389,377	27,899 1,373,826	5,440 2,124,008	2,100 891,543	15,509 1,518,833	19,930 2,870,544
Average per farm	dollars	123,857	49,243	390,443	424,544	97,932	144,031
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms \$1,000	16,181 323,200	11,394 63,552	3,550 193,756	1,237 65,892	6,696 116,215	9,485 206,985
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		12,200	9,938	1,599	663	5,003	7,197
\$5,000 to \$24,999		2,147	1,083	813	251	952	1,195
\$25,000 to \$49,999		600	183	315	102	261	339
\$50,000 or more		1,234	190	823	221	480	754
Chemicals purchased	farms \$1,000	17,614 224,851	12,710 47,720	3,657 129,222	1,247 47,909	7,216 79,476	10,398 145,375
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		14,489	11,640	2,097	752	5,865	8,624
\$5,000 to \$24,999		1,577	771	586	220	762	815
\$25,000 to \$49,999		567	151	326	90	231	336
\$50,000 or more		981	148	648	185	358	623

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....farms	10,440	6,799	2,695	946	4,292	6,148
.....\$1,000	170,362	43,503	92,218	34,641	61,659	108,703
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	5,334	4,445	634	255	2,105	3,229
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,389	1,437	692	260	1,068	1,321
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,665	686	741	238	783	882
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	475	126	272	77	174	301
\$50,000 or more .....	577	105	356	116	162	415
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....farms	10,191	7,710	1,944	537	3,762	6,429
.....\$1,000	293,739	99,351	102,243	92,145	76,880	216,859
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	7,962	6,517	1,102	343	2,866	5,096
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,555	917	510	128	617	938
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	375	162	180	33	159	216
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	145	63	75	7	65	80
\$250,000 or more .....	154	51	77	26	55	99
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....farms	4,937	3,270	1,338	329	1,872	3,065
.....\$1,000	42,659	19,296	19,623	3,740	15,641	27,018
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) .....farms	6,774	5,436	1,030	308	2,370	4,404
.....\$1,000	251,080	80,055	82,620	88,405	61,239	189,842
Feed purchased .....farms	21,341	16,986	3,391	964	8,320	13,021
.....\$1,000	628,524	244,339	223,268	160,918	194,770	433,754
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	15,391	13,071	1,744	576	6,007	9,384
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,232	3,008	966	258	1,605	2,627
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,142	672	389	81	473	669
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	280	110	138	32	117	163
\$250,000 or more .....	296	125	154	17	118	178
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....farms	33,439	26,089	5,376	1,974	14,499	18,940
.....\$1,000	232,078	73,621	121,289	37,168	84,599	147,480
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	27,708	23,619	2,799	1,290	12,119	15,589
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,803	1,980	1,418	405	1,694	2,109
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	941	277	535	129	364	577
\$50,000 or more .....	987	213	624	150	322	665
Utilities .....farms	23,168	17,259	4,528	1,381	9,627	13,541
.....\$1,000	151,809	57,882	66,291	27,636	55,993	95,816
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	11,080	9,517	1,159	404	4,750	6,330
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	8,112	5,912	1,643	557	3,382	4,730
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,980	1,504	1,174	302	1,145	1,835
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	538	197	282	59	202	336
\$50,000 or more .....	458	129	270	59	148	310
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs .....farms	27,970	21,249	4,995	1,726	11,781	16,189
.....\$1,000	332,597	104,221	169,782	58,594	125,039	207,558
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	21,902	18,422	2,406	1,074	9,254	12,648
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,824	2,151	1,313	360	1,684	2,140
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	987	354	506	127	419	568
\$50,000 or more .....	1,257	322	770	165	424	833
Hired farm labor .....farms	10,768	7,028	2,885	855	4,590	6,178
.....\$1,000	836,191	243,436	456,717	136,038	291,998	544,192
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	4,852	3,868	747	237	2,115	2,737
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,395	1,580	601	214	1,092	1,303
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,093	1,097	783	213	886	1,207
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	791	315	373	103	309	482
\$250,000 or more .....	637	168	381	88	188	449
Contract labor .....farms	5,056	3,523	1,174	359	2,082	2,974
.....\$1,000	148,416	57,627	72,531	18,258	48,695	99,721
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,301	1,094	162	45	548	753
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,636	1,207	329	100	670	966
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,304	841	339	124	538	766
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	340	179	128	33	133	207
\$50,000 or more .....	475	202	216	57	193	282
Customwork and custom hauling .....farms	6,334	4,174	1,661	499	2,611	3,723
.....\$1,000	87,227	26,307	37,902	23,018	31,907	55,320
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,330	1,935	292	103	977	1,353
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,050	1,429	486	135	858	1,192
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,279	624	500	155	526	753
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	321	88	187	46	125	196
\$50,000 or more .....	354	98	196	60	125	229
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....farms	6,948	1,154	4,238	1,556	2,988	3,960
.....\$1,000	265,330	9,343	162,802	93,186	92,166	173,164
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,435	665	2,022	748	1,496	1,939
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	832	140	497	195	378	454
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,133	308	605	220	520	613
\$25,000 or more .....	1,548	41	1,114	393	594	954

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
..... farms	2,496	1,300	853	343	956	1,540
..... \$1,000	43,262	8,604	18,223	16,435	15,491	27,771
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,077	740	218	119	428	649
\$1,000 to \$4,999	656	331	245	80	259	397
\$5,000 to \$24,999	512	175	262	75	183	329
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	22	48	26	35	61
\$50,000 or more	155	32	80	43	51	104
Interest expense	10,941	7,680	2,691	570	4,430	6,511
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	205,853	100,688	90,906	14,260	75,473	130,381
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	4,340	3,256	779	305	1,848	2,492
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,992	3,680	1,131	181	1,987	3,005
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,319	656	603	60	497	822
\$100,000 or more	290	88	178	24	98	192
Secured by real estate	8,541	6,421	2,120	-	3,354	5,187
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	153,634	84,241	69,393	-	56,701	96,933
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	747	632	115	-	299	448
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,241	1,805	436	-	910	1,331
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,407	3,383	1,024	-	1,749	2,658
\$25,000 to \$49,999	622	363	259	-	208	414
\$50,000 or more	524	238	286	-	188	336
Not secured by real estate	5,839	3,540	1,729	570	2,422	3,417
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	52,220	16,447	21,513	14,260	18,772	33,448
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,734	1,347	284	103	731	1,003
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,343	1,474	667	202	989	1,354
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,354	635	538	181	550	804
\$25,000 to \$49,999	248	55	156	37	100	148
\$50,000 or more	160	29	84	47	52	108
Property taxes paid	33,366	27,553	5,411	402	14,358	19,008
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	112,834	76,468	32,060	4,306	45,453	67,381
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	29,061	24,803	3,967	291	12,568	16,493
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,731	1,944	731	56	1,158	1,573
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,148	627	485	36	466	682
\$25,000 or more	426	179	228	19	166	260
All other production expenses (see text)	18,761	13,274	4,157	1,330	7,228	11,533
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	333,104	117,165	154,800	61,139	123,020	210,084
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	13,473	10,738	1,956	779	5,164	8,309
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,393	1,899	1,179	315	1,402	1,991
\$25,000 to \$49,999	785	308	410	67	282	503
\$50,000 to \$99,999	580	185	314	81	218	362
\$100,000 or more	530	144	298	88	162	368
Production expenses paid by landlords	567	86	347	134	258	309
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	12,070	292	7,873	3,905	5,934	6,136
Depreciation expenses claimed	15,977	11,383	3,626	968	6,399	9,578
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	347,050	136,436	158,292	52,322	124,082	222,968
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations	35,439	27,899	5,440	2,100	15,509	19,930
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	813,476	192,775	437,374	183,326	301,910	511,565
Average per farm	22,954	6,910	80,400	87,298	19,467	25,668
Farms with net gains	12,988	9,146	2,737	1,105	6,123	6,865
..... number						
Average net gain	102,725	51,575	231,772	206,450	81,463	121,688
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	1,348	1,196	84	68	712	636
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,764	2,350	255	159	1,411	1,353
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,652	1,326	199	127	747	905
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,144	1,596	361	187	1,058	1,086
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,544	1,043	361	140	721	823
\$50,000 or more	3,536	1,635	1,477	424	1,474	2,062
Farms with net losses	22,451	18,753	2,703	995	9,386	13,065
..... number						
Average net loss	23,193	14,874	72,877	45,027	20,977	24,786
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	1,835	1,634	120	81	895	940
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,523	6,732	551	240	3,267	4,256
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,873	4,195	468	210	2,923	2,950
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,713	3,860	639	214	1,875	2,838
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,902	1,458	350	94	754	1,148
\$50,000 or more	1,605	874	575	156	672	933
Net cash farm income of operators	35,439	27,899	5,440	2,100	15,509	19,930
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	730,435	193,514	387,509	149,412	277,110	453,325
Average per farm	20,611	6,936	71,233	71,149	17,868	22,746
Operators reporting net gains	12,921	9,164	2,682	1,075	6,090	6,831
..... farms						
Average net gain	97,747	51,447	221,866	182,784	78,608	114,810

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,345	1,196	84	65	713	632
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,780	2,364	260	156	1,418	1,362
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,649	1,329	187	133	751	898
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,148	1,599	366	183	1,055	1,093
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,545	1,049	356	140	709	836
\$50,000 or more .....	3,454	1,627	1,429	398	1,444	2,010
Operators reporting net losses .....	22,518	18,735	2,758	1,025	9,419	13,099
Average net loss .....	23,650	14,836	75,249	45,932	21,405	25,265
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,844	1,636	121	87	900	944
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,513	6,719	549	245	3,269	4,244
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,875	4,196	470	209	1,919	2,956
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,722	3,856	650	216	1,879	2,843
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,930	1,460	366	104	765	1,165
\$50,000 or more .....	1,634	868	602	164	687	947
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Total .....	42	9	24	9	20	22
\$1,000 .....	4,058	400	1,924	1,734	1,303	2,755
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) .....	11,763	8,522	2,529	712	5,183	6,580
\$1,000 .....	233,339	121,126	87,777	24,436	94,025	139,313
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	2,031	924	862	245	909	1,122
\$1,000 .....	55,951	9,076	38,750	8,124	29,670	26,281
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	4,683	3,902	632	149	2,084	2,599
\$1,000 .....	54,035	39,627	11,255	3,152	24,665	29,369
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	1,246	1,045	172	29	536	710
\$1,000 .....	30,643	23,119	6,818	706	10,301	20,342
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) .....	576	405	123	48	197	379
\$1,000 .....	10,689	6,860	2,441	1,387	3,310	7,379
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	3,257	1,754	1,203	300	1,350	1,907
\$1,000 .....	19,343	5,988	11,037	2,318	6,005	13,338
Crop and livestock insurance payments received .....	353	149	134	70	174	179
\$1,000 .....	9,928	2,812	4,080	3,036	4,421	5,507
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments .....	180	114	52	14	71	109
\$1,000 .....	1,763	858	750	154	618	1,145
Other farm-related income sources (see text) .....	2,336	1,746	454	136	1,004	1,332
\$1,000 .....	50,987	32,784	12,645	5,557	15,035	35,952
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland .....	23,829	17,787	4,434	1,608	10,665	13,164
acres .....	4,690,420	1,518,265	2,443,999	728,156	1,782,458	2,907,962
Harvested cropland .....	21,316	15,571	4,257	1,488	9,487	11,829
acres .....	2,966,351	843,147	1,636,960	486,244	1,083,937	1,882,414
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres .....	15,618	13,259	1,540	819	7,004	8,614
50 to 99 acres .....	1,863	1,087	603	173	861	1,002
100 to 199 acres .....	1,262	557	563	142	570	692
200 to 499 acres .....	1,227	382	713	132	540	687
500 to 999 acres .....	622	137	394	91	285	337
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	439	88	274	77	154	285
2,000 acres or more .....	285	61	170	54	73	212
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) .....	2,241	1,643	478	120	834	1,407
acres .....	313,869	100,082	201,828	11,959	137,563	176,306
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	978	700	203	75	412	566
acres .....	63,064	19,597	39,590	3,877	39,969	23,095
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) .....	4,124	3,167	726	231	1,809	2,315
acres .....	759,724	438,439	241,857	79,428	321,495	438,229
In cultivated summer fallow .....	1,291	615	491	185	568	723
acres .....	587,412	117,000	323,764	146,648	199,494	387,918
Total woodland .....	11,925	9,852	1,735	338	4,861	7,064
acres .....	1,764,937	1,081,898	587,840	95,199	926,815	838,122
Woodland pastured .....	5,346	4,196	968	182	2,194	3,152
acres .....	1,167,078	651,080	442,545	73,453	642,172	524,906
Woodland not pastured .....	8,171	6,942	1,034	195	3,270	4,891
acres .....	597,859	430,818	145,295	21,746	284,643	313,216

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) .....	farms acres	20,173 9,343,553	15,867 4,774,785	3,455 3,847,402	851 721,366	8,247 4,244,134	11,926 5,099,419
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms acres	24,353 502,668	20,014 306,292	3,551 167,573	788 28,803	9,903 220,819	14,450 281,849
Irrigated land .....	farms acres	14,975 1,629,735	10,880 632,621	2,977 751,681	1,118 245,433	6,132 599,516	8,843 1,030,219
Harvested cropland .....	farms acres	11,589 1,266,256	8,098 468,339	2,541 605,613	950 192,304	4,803 447,668	6,786 818,588
Pastureland and other land .....	farms acres	5,859 363,479	4,496 164,282	1,086 146,068	277 53,129	2,251 151,848	3,608 211,631
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms acres	1,837 521,170	1,356 319,278	393 156,834	88 45,058	860 211,262	977 309,908
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) .....	farms acres	1,784 1,294,493	725 275,116	765 745,302	294 274,075	725 439,584	1,059 854,909
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>							
Total organic commodity sales (see text) .....	farms \$1,000	554 194,356	333 38,004	140 109,506	81 46,846	210 79,507	344 114,849
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms \$1,000	35,439 30,676,469	27,899 16,280,459	5,440 11,928,330	2,100 2,467,680	15,509 12,683,398	19,930 17,993,071
Average per farm .....	dollars	865,613	583,550	2,192,708	1,175,086	817,809	902,813
Average per acre .....	dollars	1,882	2,120	1,693	1,568	1,768	1,971
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999 .....		1,985	1,572	42	371	1,061	924
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		1,503	1,216	87	200	717	786
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....		3,998	3,509	236	253	1,906	2,092
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....		14,775	13,070	1,205	500	6,330	8,445
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....		7,462	5,876	1,308	278	3,097	4,365
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....		2,872	1,643	1,034	195	1,200	1,672
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....		1,903	747	964	192	850	1,053
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....		627	175	383	69	224	403
\$10,000,000 or more .....		314	91	181	42	124	190
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms \$1,000	35,439 3,197,391	27,899 1,425,652	5,440 1,380,962	2,100 390,777	15,509 1,206,014	19,930 1,991,378
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		4,071	3,650	175	246	2,046	2,025
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		3,527	3,159	201	167	1,713	1,814
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....		6,192	5,530	437	225	2,819	3,373
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....		9,716	8,161	1,051	504	4,104	5,612
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		5,451	4,167	991	293	2,205	3,246
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....		3,058	1,934	872	252	1,311	1,747
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....		2,202	1,038	941	223	902	1,300
\$500,000 or more .....		1,222	260	772	190	409	813
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Trucks, including pickups (see text) .....	farms number	26,819 60,889	20,166 34,767	5,027 20,539	1,626 5,583	11,130 24,160	15,689 36,729
Tractors, all .....	farms number	27,406 60,569	20,974 36,963	4,962 18,998	1,470 4,608	11,590 25,060	15,816 35,509
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms number	17,291 24,416	13,882 17,989	2,623 5,116	786 1,311	7,208 10,172	10,083 14,244
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms number	14,986 25,378	10,368 15,132	3,686 8,369	932 1,877	6,434 10,565	8,552 14,813
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms number	5,168 10,775	2,396 3,842	2,186 5,513	586 1,420	2,194 4,323	2,974 6,452
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	farms number	2,001 2,892	581 721	1,084 1,651	336 520	941 1,275	1,060 1,617
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	farms number	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms number	1,599 1,883	959 1,065	516 669	124 149	623 719	976 1,164
Hay balers .....	farms number	7,378 8,929	4,820 5,533	2,139 2,873	419 523	3,131 3,785	4,247 5,144

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 13,093	8,740	3,260	1,093	5,466	7,627
	acres treated 2,326,669	520,021	1,373,213	433,435	853,767	1,472,902
Manure used	farms 3,891	2,849	823	219	1,245	2,646
	acres treated 131,418	52,793	68,350	10,275	40,282	91,136
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 5,070	3,003	1,445	622	2,118	2,952
	acres 719,308	119,389	432,095	167,824	225,361	493,947
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 13,207	9,028	3,136	1,043	5,334	7,873
	acres 2,558,077	594,660	1,453,363	510,054	904,547	1,653,530
Nematodes	farms 758	362	286	110	301	457
	acres 122,141	25,572	66,254	30,315	36,745	85,396
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 3,776	2,165	1,129	482	1,595	2,181
	acres 696,611	93,277	423,997	179,337	224,909	471,702
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 1,446	815	458	173	624	822
	acres on which used 182,323	25,588	122,193	34,542	70,270	112,053
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile	farms 3,210	1,946	940	324	1,377	1,833
	acres 299,600	52,706	195,243	51,651	108,923	190,677
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 4,090	2,909	895	286	1,606	2,484
	acres 430,049	125,569	259,738	44,742	177,573	252,476
Land under conservation easement	farms 787	604	145	38	293	494
	acres 108,529	61,064	39,806	7,659	43,666	64,863
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 1,935	1,093	589	253	789	1,146
	acres 712,518	134,144	382,564	195,810	219,852	492,666
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 1,102	445	490	167	470	632
	acres 660,376	112,181	410,176	138,019	231,252	429,124
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 4,922	2,638	1,679	605	2,278	2,644
	acres 1,004,157	173,614	618,983	211,560	380,602	623,555
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 1,922	1,198	488	236	720	1,202
	acres 92,796	27,499	45,583	19,714	27,546	65,250
<b>ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 1,401	1,055	272	74	492	909
Solar panels	farms 1,141	890	203	48	392	749
Wind turbines	farms 151	93	43	15	57	94
Methane digesters	farms 8	1	5	2	4	4
Geoexchange systems	farms 95	89	6	-	34	61
Small hydro systems	farms 41	33	7	1	14	27
Biodiesel	farms 86	52	23	11	33	53
Ethanol	farms 22	13	6	3	8	14
Other	farms 30	26	4	-	10	20
Wind rights leased to others	farms 160	84	54	22	66	94
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners	farms 27,899	27,899	-	-	12,205	15,694
Part owners	farms 5,440	-	5,440	-	2,267	3,173
Tenants	farms 2,100	-	-	2,100	1,037	1,063
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned	farms 33,400	27,899	5,440	61	14,504	18,896
	acres 12,280,836	8,546,329	3,714,746	19,761	5,670,558	6,610,278
Owned land in farms	farms 33,339	27,899	5,440	-	14,472	18,867
	acres 11,233,325	7,681,240	3,552,085	-	5,218,277	6,015,048
Land rented or leased from others	farms 7,587	47	5,440	2,100	3,330	4,257
	acres 5,144,573	7,384	3,537,626	1,599,563	1,974,051	3,170,522
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 7,540	-	5,440	2,100	3,304	4,236
	acres 5,068,253	-	3,494,729	1,573,524	1,955,949	3,112,304
Land rented or leased to others	farms 4,405	3,722	550	133	1,984	2,421
	acres 1,123,831	872,473	205,558	45,800	470,383	653,448
<b>NUMBER OF OPERATORS</b>						
Total operators	number 59,237	46,072	9,696	3,469	15,509	43,728
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	15,509	12,205	2,267	1,037	15,509	-
2 operators	17,279	13,927	2,481	871	-	17,279
3 operators	1,946	1,335	480	131	-	1,946
4 operators	467	289	140	38	-	467
5 or more operators	238	143	72	23	-	238
Total women operators	number 23,306	18,937	3,220	1,149	3,329	19,977
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	20,260	16,644	2,665	951	3,329	16,931
2 operators	1,228	946	211	71	-	1,228
3 operators	142	101	31	10	-	142
4 operators	24	14	7	3	-	24
5 or more operators	11	7	2	2	-	11

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Sex of operator:						
Male .....	28,426	21,873	4,846	1,707	12,180	16,246
Female .....	7,013	6,026	594	393	3,329	3,684
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	17,684	12,744	3,642	1,298	8,143	9,541
Other .....	17,755	15,155	1,798	802	7,366	10,389
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	31,405	25,285	4,849	1,271	13,426	17,979
Not on farm operated .....	4,034	2,614	591	829	2,083	1,951
Days worked off farm:						
None .....	14,180	10,814	2,597	769	6,583	7,597
Any .....	21,259	17,085	2,843	1,331	8,926	12,333
1 to 49 days .....	3,414	2,767	454	193	1,700	1,714
50 to 99 days .....	1,769	1,414	240	115	843	926
100 to 199 days .....	3,309	2,655	434	220	1,343	1,966
200 days or more .....	12,767	10,249	1,715	803	5,040	7,727
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	1,059	791	88	180	422	637
3 or 4 years .....	1,661	1,234	151	276	659	1,002
5 to 9 years .....	5,619	4,562	616	441	2,157	3,462
10 years or more .....	27,100	21,312	4,585	1,203	12,271	14,829
Average years on present farm .....	21.2	21.0	24.6	15.0	22.4	20.3
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less .....	689	536	49	104	282	407
3 or 4 years .....	1,320	995	107	218	521	799
5 to 9 years .....	4,497	3,685	419	393	1,719	2,778
10 years or more .....	28,933	22,683	4,865	1,385	12,987	15,946
Average years operating any farm .....	24.0	23.7	27.9	18.6	25.2	23.1
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	92	33	17	42	43	49
25 to 34 years .....	1,327	711	248	368	553	774
35 to 44 years .....	3,029	2,096	591	342	1,097	1,932
45 to 49 years .....	2,636	1,939	459	238	1,048	1,588
50 to 54 years .....	4,430	3,345	793	292	1,822	2,608
55 to 59 years .....	5,293	4,066	949	278	2,178	3,115
60 to 64 years .....	6,055	4,914	908	233	2,647	3,408
65 to 69 years .....	4,902	4,137	627	138	2,218	2,684
70 years and over .....	7,675	6,658	848	169	3,903	3,772
Average age .....	59.6	60.8	57.2	49.7	60.8	58.7
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text) .....	882	696	107	79	413	469
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	403	352	34	17	216	187
Asian .....	286	221	38	27	116	170
Black or African American .....	31	29	1	1	11	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	29	15	12	2	12	17
White .....	34,449	27,069	5,333	2,047	15,065	19,384
More than one race reported .....	241	213	22	6	89	152
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person .....	4,534	3,741	514	279	3,682	852
2 people .....	19,153	15,497	2,785	871	7,524	11,629
3 people .....	4,967	3,861	777	329	1,858	3,109
4 people .....	3,898	2,833	713	352	1,452	2,446
5 or more people .....	2,887	1,967	651	269	993	1,894
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent .....	27,307	23,376	2,718	1,213	11,877	15,430
25 to 49 percent .....	2,167	1,471	492	204	1,006	1,161
50 to 74 percent .....	2,410	1,482	685	243	1,074	1,336
75 to 99 percent .....	1,819	828	772	219	772	1,047
100 percent .....	1,736	742	773	221	780	956
Operator is a hired manager .....	1,386	793	400	193	648	738
farms						
acres	3,184,003	1,674,886	1,204,682	304,435	1,965,182	1,218,821
Farms with-						
Internet access .....	28,977	22,562	4,621	1,794	11,672	17,305
Dial-up service .....	2,634	2,113	417	104	1,146	1,488
DSL service .....	12,258	9,522	1,977	759	4,781	7,477
Cable modem service .....	4,037	3,240	517	280	1,727	2,310
Fiber-optic service .....	1,154	842	242	70	478	676
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone .....	4,517	3,350	804	363	1,691	2,826
Satellite service .....	5,821	4,479	1,032	310	2,284	3,537
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	1,018	792	166	60	387	631
Other Internet service .....	1,245	974	187	84	411	834
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	29,921	24,118	4,190	1,613	13,912	16,009
2 households .....	4,188	2,969	867	352	1,193	2,995
3 households .....	738	443	215	80	200	538
4 households .....	302	195	76	31	108	194
5 or more households .....	290	174	92	24	96	194

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	farms 34,253 acres 14,269,239	27,146 6,718,507	5,179 6,133,907	1,928 1,416,825	15,045 6,100,902	19,208 8,168,337
Limited Liability Corporation .....	farms 2,754 acres 2,417,354	1,924 1,073,896	564 1,172,848	266 170,610	1,082 887,974	1,672 1,529,380
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Family or individual .....	farms 29,858 acres 8,011,020	24,387 3,492,759	4,018 3,772,684	1,453 745,577	13,533 3,836,504	16,325 4,174,516
Partnership .....	farms 2,330 acres 3,052,982	1,482 1,218,514	571 1,378,350	277 456,118	619 679,758	1,711 2,373,224
Registered under state law .....	farms 1,924 acres 2,769,954	1,179 1,117,307	487 1,207,665	258 444,982	500 624,185	1,424 2,145,769
Corporation .....	farms 2,540 acres 3,769,752	1,432 1,661,780	782 1,764,850	326 343,122	1,000 1,623,047	1,540 2,146,705
Family held .....	farms 2,276 acres 3,401,865	1,287 1,459,061	722 1,661,849	267 280,955	863 1,380,368	1,413 2,021,497
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 54	27	18	9	24	30
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 2,222	1,260	704	258	839	1,383
Other than family held .....	farms 264 acres 367,887	145 202,719	60 103,001	59 62,167	137 242,679	127 125,208
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 42	28	10	4	24	18
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 222	117	50	55	113	109
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	farms 711 acres 1,467,824	598 1,308,187	69 130,930	44 28,707	357 1,034,917	354 432,907
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor .....	farms 10,768 workers 99,305	7,028 40,119	2,885 45,312	855 13,874	4,590 37,407	6,178 61,898
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....	farms 4,782 workers 27,792	2,537 9,531	1,752 14,042	493 4,219	1,888 10,652	2,894 17,140
Less than 150 days .....	farms 8,723 workers 71,513	5,690 30,588	2,349 31,270	684 9,655	3,695 26,755	5,028 44,758
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) .....	farms 697	316	305	76	284	413
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) .....	farms 93	65	15	13	42	51
Unpaid workers (see text) .....	farms 17,681 workers 41,460	14,333 33,119	2,427 6,126	921 2,215	6,356 12,862	11,325 28,598
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	9,119	8,395	257	467	4,074	5,045
10 to 49 acres .....	12,663	10,974	1,123	566	5,433	7,230
50 to 69 acres .....	1,964	1,485	350	129	878	1,086
70 to 99 acres .....	2,126	1,672	339	115	937	1,189
100 to 139 acres .....	1,599	1,070	411	118	747	852
140 to 179 acres .....	1,243	926	244	73	563	680
180 to 219 acres .....	725	467	204	54	313	412
220 to 259 acres .....	488	297	165	26	220	268
260 to 499 acres .....	1,765	974	672	119	792	973
500 to 999 acres .....	1,389	713	556	120	657	732
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	880	347	419	114	351	529
2,000 acres or more .....	1,478	579	700	199	544	934
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	1,209	494	501	214	597	612
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,184	747	230	207	490	694
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	3,689	3,096	393	200	1,635	2,054
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	3,147	2,500	377	270	1,497	1,650
Other crop farming (1119) .....	7,131	5,509	1,236	386	3,589	3,542
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199) .....	7,131	5,509	1,236	386	3,589	3,542
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	11,420	9,035	1,926	459	4,828	6,592
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	140	86	46	8	61	79
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	344	166	149	29	122	222
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	447	395	33	19	154	293
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	965	889	30	46	299	666
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,871	1,574	191	106	774	1,097
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	3,892	3,408	328	156	1,463	2,429
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	farms 14,351 number 1,297,945	10,777 556,766	2,904 564,357	670 176,822	5,894 493,479	8,457 804,466
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	6,777	6,032	558	187	2,761	4,016
10 to 49 .....	4,921	3,540	1,107	274	2,074	2,847
50 to 99 .....	920	481	359	80	391	529
100 to 199 .....	576	248	288	40	235	341

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499 .....	585	239	297	49	223	362
500 or more .....	572	237	295	40	210	362
Cows and heifers that calved .....	11,917	8,765	2,604	548	4,846	7,071
..... farms						
..... number	630,046	284,870	275,439	69,737	241,667	388,379
Beef cows .....	11,557	8,577	2,456	524	4,726	6,831
..... farms						
..... number	504,279	256,540	218,499	29,240	207,244	297,035
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	6,542	5,624	743	175	2,635	3,907
10 to 49 .....	3,436	2,247	956	233	1,471	1,965
50 to 99 .....	598	284	270	44	258	340
100 to 199 .....	386	161	189	36	146	240
200 to 499 .....	390	176	187	27	142	248
500 or more .....	205	85	111	9	74	131
Milk cows .....	686	401	242	43	228	458
..... farms						
..... number	125,767	28,330	56,940	40,497	34,423	91,344
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	425	305	94	26	140	285
10 to 49 .....	53	32	18	3	25	28
50 to 99 .....	30	12	16	2	8	22
100 to 199 .....	51	17	29	5	13	38
200 to 499 .....	77	25	50	2	27	50
500 or more .....	50	10	35	5	15	35
Other cattle (see text) .....	10,784	7,652	2,561	571	4,307	6,477
..... farms						
..... number	667,899	271,896	288,918	107,085	251,812	416,087
Cattle and calves sold .....	11,638	8,427	2,635	576	4,709	6,929
..... farms						
..... number	879,251	361,959	335,452	181,840	293,618	585,633
..... \$1,000	894,485	337,602	330,295	226,588	281,026	613,459
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	3,566	2,439	911	216	1,399	2,167
..... farms						
..... number	154,323	84,902	52,415	17,006	59,067	95,256
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more .....	10,684	7,861	2,494	529	4,307	6,377
..... farms						
..... number	724,928	277,057	283,037	164,834	234,551	490,377
Cattle on feed (see text) .....	219	108	101	10	88	131
..... farms						
..... number	166,713	43,720	(D)	(D)	17,847	148,866
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	1,124	890	175	59	364	760
..... farms						
..... number	12,693	8,246	3,029	1,418	5,698	6,995
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	1,048	839	155	54	333	715
25 to 49 .....	44	32	10	2	15	29
50 to 99 .....	15	10	3	2	6	9
100 to 199 .....	11	6	5	-	6	5
200 to 499 .....	4	2	2	-	3	1
500 or more .....	2	1	-	1	1	1
Used or to be used for breeding .....	448	332	84	32	155	293
..... farms						
..... number	2,801	1,844	731	226	1,283	1,518
Other hogs and pigs .....	954	754	148	52	308	646
..... farms						
..... number	9,892	6,402	2,298	1,192	4,415	5,477
Hogs and pigs sold .....	1,172	926	183	63	356	816
..... farms						
..... number	23,063	13,532	7,499	2,032	10,588	12,475
..... \$1,000	3,195	1,948	898	349	1,441	1,755
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) .....	2,753	2,163	435	155	1,060	1,693
..... farms						
..... number	214,613	105,496	81,313	27,804	113,180	101,433
Ewes 1 year old or older .....	2,293	1,784	386	123	863	1,430
..... farms						
..... number	127,729	66,250	45,105	16,374	69,470	58,259
Sheep and lambs sold .....	1,968	1,484	368	116	761	1,207
..... farms						
..... number	152,701	65,945	63,094	23,662	83,465	69,236
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	9,706	7,617	1,630	459	3,355	6,351
..... farms						
..... number	70,427	55,054	11,819	3,554	26,940	43,487
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory .....	9,278	7,273	1,564	441	3,210	6,068
..... farms						
..... number	61,016	47,717	10,148	3,151	24,286	36,730
Owned horses and ponies sold .....	1,739	1,352	287	100	641	1,098
..... farms						
..... number	6,450	5,266	780	404	2,598	3,852
Goats, all inventory .....	2,350	2,006	228	116	762	1,588
..... farms						
..... number	33,226	26,188	5,179	1,859	9,826	23,400
Goats, all sold .....	1,128	938	127	63	364	764
..... farms						
..... number	20,621	11,084	3,613	5,924	10,267	10,354
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory (see text) .....	5,774	4,961	592	221	1,751	4,023
..... farms						
..... number	2,420,907	2,393,116	19,348	8,443	(D)	(D)
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	5,747	4,941	588	218	1,741	4,006
400 to 3,199 .....	22	15	4	3	8	14
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	1	1	-	-	-	1
100,000 or more .....	4	4	-	-	2	2
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory .....	830	703	96	31	261	569
..... farms						
..... number	518,953	515,222	3,129	602	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>CROPS HARVESTED - Con.</b>						
Soybeans for beans - Con.						
Irrigated ..... farms	1	-	1	-	1	-
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	4	2	2	-	2	2
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	75	17	50	8	33	42
..... acres	11,731	2,965	7,437	1,329	3,907	7,824
..... tons	405,718	86,429	275,248	44,041	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	75	17	50	8	33	42
..... acres	11,731	2,965	7,437	1,329	3,907	7,824
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	9	2	7	-	5	4
..... acres	830	(D)	(D)	-	330	500
..... pounds	1,008,500	(D)	(D)	-	503,700	504,800
Irrigated ..... farms	5	2	3	-	3	2
..... acres	415	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	3	-	3	-	2	1
25 to 99 acres .....	2	1	1	-	1	1
100 to 249 acres .....	3	1	2	-	2	1
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	1,968	607	1,019	342	928	1,040
..... acres	906,013	178,476	506,423	221,114	311,189	594,824
..... bushels	57,512,480	10,910,885	33,499,350	13,102,245	19,155,717	38,356,763
Irrigated ..... farms	667	213	345	109	289	378
..... acres	118,874	34,214	59,649	25,011	38,787	80,087
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	314	181	84	49	165	149
25 to 99 acres .....	563	192	300	71	307	256
100 to 249 acres .....	384	91	241	52	186	198
250 to 499 acres .....	229	40	134	55	98	131
500 acres or more .....	478	103	260	115	172	306
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	12,193	8,929	2,727	537	5,284	6,909
..... acres	1,005,036	499,695	428,869	76,472	403,445	601,591
..... tons, dry	2,792,123	1,200,633	1,278,328	313,162	1,155,039	1,637,084
Irrigated ..... farms	5,883	4,069	1,496	318	2,422	3,461
..... acres	686,695	343,441	285,511	57,743	252,612	434,083
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	7,018	6,040	779	199	3,081	3,937
25 to 99 acres .....	3,256	2,110	968	178	1,452	1,804
100 to 249 acres .....	1,099	461	550	88	465	634
250 to 499 acres .....	446	161	240	45	162	284
500 acres or more .....	374	157	190	27	124	250
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	3,046	1,862	971	213	1,340	1,706
..... acres	363,735	166,733	161,857	35,145	151,027	212,708
..... tons, dry	1,481,488	624,789	683,367	173,332	613,879	867,609
Irrigated ..... farms	2,537	1,536	814	187	1,068	1,469
..... acres	314,983	143,976	138,371	32,636	129,257	185,726
Other tame hay ..... farms	5,897	4,376	1,271	250	2,459	3,438
..... acres	280,074	147,199	118,018	14,857	123,710	156,364
..... tons, dry	587,361	284,346	267,593	35,422	252,541	334,820
Irrigated ..... farms	2,659	1,943	593	123	1,040	1,619
..... acres	128,066	66,180	51,799	10,087	45,762	82,304
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	976	197	604	175	484	492
..... acres	420,767	22,271	332,645	65,851	158,044	262,723
Irrigated ..... farms	290	49	191	50	111	179
..... acres	74,799	9,445	46,844	18,510	23,361	51,438
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	1,889	1,122	457	310	748	1,141
..... acres	145,813	19,295	77,739	48,779	44,168	101,645
Irrigated ..... farms	1,614	930	415	269	634	980
..... acres	120,117	13,887	63,691	42,538	38,679	81,438
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	1,229	955	97	177	494	735
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	188	98	60	30	63	125
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	206	47	113	46	106	100
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	131	11	95	25	47	84
250.0 acres or more .....	135	11	92	32	38	97
Beans, snap ..... farms	694	410	172	112	264	430
..... acres	13,436	539	10,321	2,576	3,948	9,488
Harvested for processing ..... farms	141	37	85	19	49	92
..... acres	12,646	436	9,792	2,418	3,732	8,914
Peas, green ..... farms	372	215	78	79	136	236
..... acres	18,189	2,328	9,105	6,757	3,465	14,724
Harvested for processing ..... farms	57	12	31	14	19	38
..... acres	18,070	(D)	(D)	6,742	3,412	14,658
Potatoes ..... farms	616	368	133	115	205	411
..... acres	41,667	8,167	18,790	14,710	13,516	28,151
Harvested for processing ..... farms	99	47	39	13	39	60
..... acres	27,315	7,181	11,435	8,699	9,696	17,619
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	489	334	64	91	160	329

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>CROPS HARVESTED - Con.</b>						
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.						
Potatoes - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	17	6	9	2	2	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	41	17	18	6	19	22
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	32	5	22	5	15	17
250.0 acres or more .....	37	6	20	11	9	28
Sweet corn .....farms	684	346	215	123	255	429
acres	32,500	2,181	20,529	9,790	12,942	19,559
Harvested for processing .....farms	191	41	105	45	81	110
acres	27,708	1,753	17,758	8,196	11,279	16,429
Sweet potatoes .....farms	3	-	2	1	-	3
acres	9	-	(D)	(D)	-	9
Harvested for processing .....farms	1	-	-	1	-	1
acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Tomatoes in the open .....farms	806	575	109	122	307	499
acres	431	208	166	58	131	300
Harvested for processing .....farms	49	39	6	4	13	36
acres	17	11	4	3	5	13
Land in orchards .....farms	3,594	2,919	480	195	1,561	2,033
acres	98,211	47,651	41,106	9,454	36,726	61,484
Irrigated .....farms	1,528	1,185	258	85	571	957
acres	45,708	19,656	21,880	4,172	15,354	30,354
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	1,697	1,559	90	48	749	948
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	1,086	888	120	78	469	617
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	582	399	138	45	265	317
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	167	60	90	17	61	106
250.0 acres or more .....	62	13	42	7	17	45
Apples .....farms	1,083	900	127	56	438	645
bearing and nonbearing acres	5,515	2,078	3,039	398	1,466	4,049
Grapes .....farms	1,305	1,133	105	67	530	775
bearing and nonbearing acres	20,090	14,759	3,752	1,579	7,548	12,542
Peaches, all .....farms	241	181	47	13	93	148
bearing and nonbearing acres	722	293	379	50	310	412
Citrus fruit, all .....farms	11	9	2	-	3	8
bearing and nonbearing acres	71	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Almonds .....farms	20	19	1	-	5	15
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	8	(D)	-	(D)	8
Pecans .....farms	2	2	-	-	2	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Walnuts, English .....farms	205	181	21	3	83	122
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,031	507	(D)	(D)	273	758
Land in berries (see text) .....farms	1,651	1,255	263	133	635	1,016
acres	24,573	8,013	11,869	4,691	10,405	14,168

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.