

Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farmsnumber	59,309	63,163	78	155	62	55	61	63
Land in farmsacres	7,704,444	7,809,244	9,133	19,683	(D)	4,770	(D)	4,682
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	5,575	5,601	12	9	10	13	9	7
10 to 49 acres	17,721	20,267	27	47	32	21	29	20
50 to 179 acres	24,841	26,049	29	76	17	11	23	31
180 to 499 acres	8,750	8,799	8	16	3	9	-	5
500 acres or more	2,422	2,447	2	7	-	1	-	-
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farmsfarms	55,123	58,949	77	154	56	52	61	59
.....acres	5,377,978	5,471,604	4,586	12,281	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,903
Rented or leased land in farmsfarms	18,521	18,547	15	28	12	12	16	8
.....acres	2,326,466	2,337,640	4,547	7,402	156	(D)	306	779
TENURE								
Full ownersfarms	40,788	44,616	63	127	50	43	45	55
.....acres	3,451,715	3,570,352	(D)	10,084	2,873	(D)	(D)	3,516
Part ownersfarms	14,335	14,333	14	27	6	9	16	4
.....acres	3,775,692	3,764,432	5,886	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	726
Tenantsfarms	4,186	4,214	1	1	6	3	-	4
.....acres	477,037	474,460	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	440
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Totalfarms	59,309	63,163	78	155	62	55	61	63
.....\$1,000	7,487,141	5,884,779	13,287	12,307	1,698	3,078	469	2,332
Market value of agricultural products soldfarms	59,309	63,163	78	155	62	55	61	63
.....\$1,000	7,400,781	5,808,803	13,166	12,127	1,676	3,047	455	2,248
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse cropsfarms	36,948	33,119	50	70	33	32	23	37
.....\$1,000	2,782,911	1,869,706	11,724	4,923	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their productsfarms	29,364	31,208	31	69	24	22	31	19
.....\$1,000	4,617,870	3,939,097	1,442	7,204	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Government paymentsfarms	16,007	17,441	20	40	8	9	3	14
.....\$1,000	86,359	75,975	121	180	22	31	14	84
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
Less than \$1,000	11,540	17,692	18	46	11	18	29	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5,698	7,549	10	13	16	8	4	12
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6,087	6,600	14	19	13	4	7	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,808	6,371	11	20	5	4	11	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,233	6,860	9	24	6	10	3	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,973	4,232	5	9	5	-	6	2
\$50,000 or more	15,970	13,859	11	24	6	11	1	2
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS								
CCC loans (see text)farms	136	440	-	6	-	1	-	-
.....\$1,000	7,764	16,598	-	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs paymentsfarms	6,547	6,784	12	25	8	4	3	8
.....\$1,000	19,790	20,079	45	84	(D)	11	(D)	11
Other Federal farm program paymentsfarms	12,304	13,424	11	29	2	7	1	10
.....\$1,000	66,570	55,896	76	96	(D)	20	(D)	74
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	8,445	5,859	15	16	2	6	3	4
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,711	1,881	6	2	12	2	4	3
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,969	2,147	6	11	-	7	2	3
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3,020	3,027	5	17	6	6	1	8
Other crop farming (1119)	17,328	19,019	22	38	18	13	15	22
Tobacco farming (11191)	143	134	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	17,185	18,885	22	38	18	13	15	22
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	7,665	8,350	4	22	4	3	6	3
Cattle feedlots (11212)	726	1,611	2	7	-	-	-	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	6,598	7,434	2	9	-	1	1	3
Hog and pig farming (1122)	765	1,072	-	2	-	1	5	1
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2,141	2,691	8	12	8	2	2	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,073	2,010	-	-	3	1	14	4
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6,868	8,062	8	19	9	13	8	10

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	6	5	58,951	62,722	151	163
Land in farmsacres	(D)	436	7,663,584	7,756,174	25,507	23,499
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	5	-	5,530	5,558	9	14
10 to 49 acres	1	4	17,572	20,113	60	62
50 to 179 acres	-	-	24,711	25,873	61	58
180 to 499 acres	-	1	8,726	8,746	13	22
500 acres or more	-	-	2,412	2,432	8	7
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	6	5	54,780	58,523	143	156
..... acres	(D)	(D)	5,349,090	5,434,213	18,544	17,587
Rented or leased land in farms farms	-	1	18,436	18,442	42	56
..... acres	-	(D)	2,314,494	2,321,961	6,963	5,912
TENURE						
Full owners farms	6	4	40,515	44,280	109	107
..... acres	(D)	(D)	3,431,054	3,545,296	12,175	8,823
Part owners farms	-	1	14,265	14,243	34	49
..... acres	-	(D)	3,756,913	3,737,553	12,107	14,316
Tenants farms	-	-	4,171	4,199	8	7
..... acres	-	-	475,617	473,325	1,225	360
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	6	5	58,951	62,722	151	163
..... \$1,000	13	26	7,441,021	5,849,288	30,654	17,749
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	6	5	58,951	62,722	151	163
..... \$1,000	13	26	7,355,047	5,773,910	30,425	17,447
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	5	5	36,758	32,890	79	85
..... \$1,000	(D)	2	2,766,321	1,858,415	4,137	3,364
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	1	5	29,213	31,009	64	84
..... \$1,000	(D)	24	4,588,726	3,915,494	26,288	14,082
Government payments farms	-	-	15,936	17,345	40	33
..... \$1,000	-	-	85,974	75,378	229	302
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	-	-	11,437	17,558	45	55
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5	3	5,650	7,480	13	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1	-	6,042	6,552	10	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	1	6,756	6,325	25	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	1	8,192	6,798	23	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	4,945	4,216	12	5
\$50,000 or more	-	-	15,929	13,793	23	29
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans (see text) farms	-	-	136	431	-	2
..... \$1,000	-	-	7,764	(D)	-	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments farms	-	-	6,504	6,734	20	13
..... \$1,000	-	-	19,641	19,893	77	81
Other Federal farm program payments farms	-	-	12,256	13,351	34	27
..... \$1,000	-	-	66,333	55,485	152	221
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	-	-	8,409	5,824	16	9
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	-	-	1,683	1,867	6	7
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	1,951	2,122	10	4
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	5	-	3,000	2,991	3	5
Other crop farming (1119)	-	-	17,232	18,899	41	47
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	143	133	-	1
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	-	-	17,089	18,766	41	46
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	-	1	7,626	8,294	25	27
Cattle feedlots (112112)	-	-	721	1,598	3	4
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	1	6,584	7,404	11	16
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	759	1,065	1	3
Poultry and egg production (1123)	-	-	2,118	2,671	5	6
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	-	3	2,055	1,997	1	5
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	1	-	6,813	7,990	29	30

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	57,548	(NA)	76	(NA)	62	(NA)	61	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	2,036	(NA)	4	(NA)	6	(NA)	1	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual	52,390	57,749	73	148	57	51	55	53
Partnerships	3,808	3,265	2	3	3	1	5	-
Corporations	2,294	1,719	3	4	1	3	-	8
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	817	430	-	-	1	-	1	2
Number of operators:								
1 operator	32,632	37,997	48	86	22	32	28	34
2 operators	22,068	20,705	26	57	40	19	23	16
3 operators	3,618	3,418	4	12	-	4	5	9
4 operators	649	727	-	-	-	-	4	4
5 or more operators	342	316	-	-	-	-	1	-
Number of women operators:								
1 operator	23,933	23,648	34	72	43	21	30	23
2 operators	1,679	1,422	1	3	-	-	4	7
3 operators	185	161	-	-	-	-	1	-
4 operators	34	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access	36,794	32,239	62	89	40	34	43	30
Dial-up	3,709	(NA)	8	(NA)	3	(NA)	11	(NA)
DSL service	17,874	(NA)	20	(NA)	16	(NA)	24	(NA)
Cable modem service	8,964	(NA)	20	(NA)	11	(NA)	6	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	1,761	(NA)	3	(NA)	4	(NA)	-	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	4,453	(NA)	10	(NA)	10	(NA)	6	(NA)
Satellite service	2,936	(NA)	4	(NA)	4	(NA)	5	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	860	(NA)	2	(NA)	-	(NA)	-	(NA)
Other Internet service	277	(NA)	2	(NA)	-	(NA)	-	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	1,410	1,347	3	7	-	6	-	1
acres	398,590	330,334	(D)	1,618	-	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household	50,269	53,571	71	129	51	45	45	49
2 households	6,906	7,411	6	13	8	8	14	12
3 households	1,252	1,326	-	7	-	1	2	1
4 households	500	488	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more households	382	367	1	6	3	1	-	1
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent	40,637	45,833	57	119	48	39	57	55
25 to 49 percent	4,018	3,815	5	9	2	2	1	1
50 to 74 percent	4,770	4,277	8	16	5	6	1	-
75 to 99 percent	4,535	4,478	5	8	1	3	2	7
100 percent	5,349	4,760	3	3	6	5	-	-

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Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	6	(NA)	57,200	(NA)	143	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation	-	(NA)	2,022	(NA)	3	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual	6	5	52,070	57,342	129	150
Partnerships	-	-	3,785	3,252	13	9
Corporations	-	-	2,285	1,701	5	3
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	-	-	811	427	4	1
Number of operators:						
1 operator	6	5	32,442	37,732	86	108
2 operators	-	-	21,927	20,569	52	44
3 operators	-	-	3,600	3,388	9	5
4 operators	-	-	643	717	2	6
5 or more operators	-	-	339	316	2	-
Number of women operators:						
1 operator	5	-	23,752	23,464	69	68
2 operators	-	-	1,670	1,410	4	2
3 operators	-	-	184	161	-	-
4 operators	-	-	34	26	-	-
5 or more operators	-	-	7	10	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	6	2	36,541	31,989	102	95
Dial-up	-	(NA)	3,667	(NA)	20	(NA)
DSL service	1	(NA)	17,767	(NA)	46	(NA)
Cable modem service	5	(NA)	8,895	(NA)	27	(NA)
Fiber-optic service	-	(NA)	1,744	(NA)	10	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone	-	(NA)	4,413	(NA)	14	(NA)
Satellite service	-	(NA)	2,911	(NA)	12	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	-	(NA)	854	(NA)	4	(NA)
Other Internet service	-	(NA)	274	(NA)	1	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager	-	-	1,405	1,327	2	6
..... farms acres	-	-	394,689	328,021	(D)	209
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household	6	4	49,972	53,214	124	130
2 households	-	1	6,859	7,352	19	25
3 households	-	-	1,247	1,316	3	1
4 households	-	-	500	483	-	5
5 or more households	-	-	373	357	5	2
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	1	5	40,361	45,498	113	117
25 to 49 percent	-	-	4,006	3,793	4	10
50 to 74 percent	5	-	4,742	4,241	9	14
75 to 99 percent	-	-	4,517	4,453	10	7
100 percent	-	-	5,325	4,737	15	15