

Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	59,309	40,788	14,335	4,186	32,632	26,677
..... percent	100.0	68.8	24.2	7.1	55.0	45.0
Land in farms acres	7,704,444	3,451,715	3,775,692	477,037	3,982,643	3,721,801
Average size of farm acres	130	85	263	114	122	140
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	59,309	40,788	14,335	4,186	32,632	26,677
..... \$1,000	7,487,141	2,434,039	4,190,567	862,534	3,268,927	4,218,214
Average per farm dollars	126,240	59,675	292,331	206,052	100,175	158,122
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	11,540	10,419	723	398	6,101	5,439
\$1,000 to \$2,499	5,698	5,115	418	165	3,280	2,418
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6,087	5,285	595	207	3,497	2,590
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,808	5,548	967	293	4,021	2,787
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,233	5,831	1,847	555	4,800	3,433
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,973	2,935	1,600	438	2,903	2,070
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,063	1,950	1,625	488	2,346	1,717
\$100,000 to \$249,999	5,604	1,953	2,625	1,026	2,942	2,662
\$250,000 to \$499,999	3,349	933	2,035	381	1,550	1,799
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,680	463	1,093	124	703	977
\$1,000,000 or more	1,274	356	807	111	489	785
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	962	275	615	72	379	583
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	208	41	147	20	72	136
\$5,000,000 or more	104	40	45	19	38	66
Total sales farms	59,309	40,788	14,335	4,186	32,632	26,677
..... \$1,000	7,400,781	2,401,428	4,142,597	856,756	3,227,835	4,172,946
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
..... farms	19,074	8,123	8,881	2,070	10,861	8,213
..... \$1,000	1,210,869	178,800	909,762	122,308	609,023	601,846
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	5,072	911	3,653	508	2,719	2,353
..... \$1,000	1,004,463	88,549	818,504	97,409	491,079	513,384
Corn farms	17,163	7,065	8,229	1,869	9,750	7,413
..... \$1,000	800,827	125,773	596,277	78,777	407,432	393,395
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	3,601	530	2,720	351	1,857	1,744
..... \$1,000	604,305	47,961	500,860	55,484	293,640	310,666
Wheat farms	3,948	1,169	2,356	423	2,214	1,734
..... \$1,000	63,847	7,473	49,527	6,847	31,474	32,372
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	262	7	224	31	131	131
..... \$1,000	29,220	748	25,215	3,258	12,994	16,227
Soybeans farms	7,362	2,344	4,188	830	4,156	3,206
..... \$1,000	309,882	38,310	238,555	33,016	152,338	157,544
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,510	111	1,240	159	764	746
..... \$1,000	215,649	10,054	183,030	22,566	98,945	116,704
Sorghum farms	418	109	243	66	201	217
..... \$1,000	2,844	809	1,726	309	1,632	1,211
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	7	3	4	-	6	1
..... \$1,000	854	367	487	-	(D)	(D)
Barley farms	2,350	711	1,393	246	1,162	1,188
..... \$1,000	15,714	2,619	11,192	1,904	6,870	8,844
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	21	-	16	5	6	15
..... \$1,000	1,877	-	1,146	731	376	1,501
Rice farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
..... farms	5,063	2,021	2,622	420	2,780	2,283
..... \$1,000	17,755	3,816	12,485	1,455	9,277	8,479
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	22	1	19	2	11	11
..... \$1,000	2,462	(D)	2,099	(D)	1,335	1,127
Tobacco farms	1,312	550	411	351	740	572
..... \$1,000	40,379	16,742	14,644	8,993	23,773	16,605
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	203	82	88	33	119	84
..... \$1,000	13,648	5,174	6,502	1,972	8,319	5,328
Cotton and cottonseed farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes						
..... farms	3,995	2,304	1,164	527	1,881	2,114
..... \$1,000	140,875	40,596	81,534	18,744	58,507	82,368
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	551	206	266	79	233	318
..... \$1,000	101,337	19,138	69,449	12,750	39,463	61,874
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries						
..... farms	3,147	2,376	543	228	1,460	1,687
..... \$1,000	160,501	75,903	78,826	5,772	58,877	101,624
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	405	236	146	23	175	230
..... \$1,000	138,379	58,704	75,390	4,285	48,114	90,265
Fruits and tree nuts farms	1,796	1,412	302	82	874	922
..... \$1,000	148,473	68,720	74,970	4,784	54,380	94,093
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	365	216	131	18	159	206
..... \$1,000	132,826	56,374	72,561	3,890	46,435	86,390
Berries farms	1,716	1,225	333	158	727	989
..... \$1,000	12,028	7,183	3,857	988	4,497	7,531
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	48	22	21	5	17	31
..... \$1,000	4,356	1,886	2,124	347	1,352	3,004
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)						
..... farms	3,012	2,162	494	356	1,520	1,492
..... \$1,000	944,883	456,582	261,842	226,460	273,251	671,631
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	846	578	170	98	371	475
..... \$1,000	912,342	432,931	256,779	222,631	255,317	657,025

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.							
Total - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	1,079	870	152	57	603	476
	\$1,000	21,148	8,414	12,143	590	5,713	15,435
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	65	32	33	-	21	44
	\$1,000	14,710	4,007	10,703	-	2,430	12,280
Cut Christmas trees	farms	1,055	852	146	57	592	463
	\$1,000	21,016	8,332	12,094	590	5,633	15,384
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	64	31	33	-	20	44
	\$1,000	14,630	3,952	10,678	-	2,375	12,255
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	37	28	9	-	20	17
	\$1,000	132	82	50	-	80	51
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	19,844	12,515	6,272	1,057	11,478	8,366
	\$1,000	264,256	95,337	147,145	21,774	138,631	125,625
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	950	159	704	87	459	491
	\$1,000	103,664	13,315	79,925	10,424	45,580	58,084
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	565	384	146	35	264	301
	\$1,000	2,999	1,652	1,191	156	1,587	1,412
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	10	3	7	-	5	5
	\$1,000	999	376	623	-	676	323
Cattle and calves	farms	19,381	9,094	8,370	1,917	9,898	9,483
	\$1,000	717,085	244,461	409,684	62,940	351,102	365,983
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	2,684	824	1,643	217	1,260	1,424
	\$1,000	514,683	169,282	307,630	37,771	251,557	263,126
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	7,048	2,001	3,806	1,241	3,133	3,915
	\$1,000	1,966,892	348,765	1,359,648	258,479	681,410	1,285,481
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	6,477	1,712	3,592	1,173	2,856	3,621
	\$1,000	1,953,311	342,681	1,354,074	256,556	675,154	1,278,156
Hogs and pigs	farms	2,672	1,498	977	197	1,291	1,381
	\$1,000	457,916	205,398	217,054	35,464	251,044	206,872
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	551	266	252	33	307	244
	\$1,000	450,572	201,857	213,932	34,783	247,544	203,028
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	4,035	2,944	875	216	1,763	2,272
	\$1,000	15,840	10,053	4,836	951	6,864	8,977
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	32	15	15	2	9	23
	\$1,000	3,458	1,792	(D)	(D)	987	2,471
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	3,174	2,235	663	276	1,272	1,902
	\$1,000	38,693	21,625	15,173	1,895	10,367	28,326
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	79	70	8	1	31	48
	\$1,000	20,210	7,874	(D)	(D)	3,737	16,473
Poultry and eggs	farms	7,102	4,587	1,949	566	3,113	3,989
	\$1,000	1,362,039	655,177	624,676	82,186	737,110	624,930
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	1,217	659	497	61	580	637
	\$1,000	1,352,029	648,625	622,356	81,048	732,539	619,489
Aquaculture	farms	223	204	6	13	62	161
	\$1,000	26,123	22,285	577	3,260	6,326	19,796
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	51	40	5	6	22	29
	\$1,000	24,283	20,490	(D)	(D)	6,010	18,273
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	1,982	1,441	392	149	869	1,113
	\$1,000	33,283	21,291	5,051	6,940	15,836	17,446
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	81	42	24	15	43	38
	\$1,000	25,700	15,381	3,790	6,530	12,493	13,207
Value of- Government payments	farms	16,007	8,809	6,148	1,050	9,200	6,807
	\$1,000	86,359	32,611	47,971	5,778	41,091	45,268
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	740	4	498	238	410	330
	\$1,000	10,649	(D)	6,280	(D)	5,598	5,052
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	7,577	4,639	2,268	670	3,302	4,275
	\$1,000	86,030	34,340	44,072	7,617	27,134	58,896
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES							
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	59,309	40,788	14,335	4,186	32,632	26,677
	\$1,000	6,041,767	2,155,045	3,184,973	701,749	2,653,068	3,388,699
Average per farm	dollars	101,869	52,835	222,182	167,642	81,303	127,027
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	30,203	15,983	11,382	2,838	15,874	14,329
	\$1,000	351,184	68,445	219,078	63,661	153,381	197,802
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		20,142	13,302	5,176	1,664	10,749	9,393
\$5,000 to \$24,999		7,737	2,453	4,341	943	4,056	3,681
\$25,000 to \$49,999		1,252	140	973	139	606	646
\$50,000 or more		1,072	88	892	92	463	609
Chemicals purchased	farms	28,795	15,185	10,801	2,809	15,264	13,531
	\$1,000	156,725	34,317	104,332	18,076	69,738	86,988
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		23,399	14,000	7,169	2,230	12,658	10,741
\$5,000 to \$24,999		4,190	1,024	2,720	446	2,078	2,112
\$25,000 to \$49,999		714	92	552	70	331	383
\$50,000 or more		492	69	360	63	197	295

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	9,929	7,477	1,916	536	5,377	4,552
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,627	4,494	3,056	1,077	4,958	3,669
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,236	2,040	4,250	946	3,606	3,630
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,078	176	816	86	475	603
\$50,000 or more	805	118	589	98	327	478
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	11,466	7,354	3,165	947	5,563	5,903
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,956	1,903	1,576	477	1,951	2,005
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,808	827	790	191	894	914
\$100,000 to \$249,999	853	363	431	59	462	391
\$250,000 or more	326	105	196	25	156	170
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms					
	\$1,000					
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	farms					
	\$1,000					
Feed purchased	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	20,138	15,109	4,152	877	10,301	9,837
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8,025	5,183	2,198	644	3,694	4,331
\$25,000 to \$99,999	5,549	2,119	2,525	905	2,737	2,812
\$100,000 to \$249,999	2,060	647	1,106	307	850	1,210
\$250,000 or more	1,456	579	786	91	626	830
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	44,837	35,001	7,333	2,503	25,361	19,476
\$5,000 to \$24,999	10,276	3,460	5,473	1,343	5,055	5,221
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,267	243	927	97	540	727
\$50,000 or more	749	152	523	74	257	492
Utilities	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	18,413	13,975	3,357	1,081	10,214	8,199
\$1,000 to \$4,999	13,584	7,969	4,620	995	7,060	6,524
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,344	2,151	3,601	592	2,739	3,605
\$25,000 to \$49,999	423	142	247	34	149	274
\$50,000 or more	289	94	151	44	110	179
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	33,662	26,026	5,712	1,924	18,861	14,801
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11,555	4,943	5,199	1,413	6,082	5,473
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,294	484	1,609	201	962	1,332
\$50,000 or more	1,417	275	1,011	131	524	893
Hired farm labor	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	6,774	3,846	2,048	880	3,570	3,204
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,258	2,195	1,631	432	2,071	2,187
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,975	1,315	1,379	281	1,270	1,705
\$100,000 to \$249,999	590	205	316	69	205	385
\$250,000 or more	357	118	187	52	106	251
Contract labor	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	800	607	150	43	447	353
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,136	719	342	75	585	551
\$5,000 to \$24,999	862	467	322	73	420	442
\$25,000 to \$49,999	207	95	98	14	84	123
\$50,000 or more	154	61	71	22	63	91
Customwork and custom hauling	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	4,750	2,977	1,353	420	2,708	2,042
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,588	2,779	2,186	623	3,135	2,453
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,642	1,461	2,496	685	2,356	2,286
\$25,000 to \$49,999	646	122	449	75	272	374
\$50,000 or more	394	56	285	53	131	263
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	8,184	34	6,836	1,314	4,378	3,806
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,151	6	1,638	507	1,155	996
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,513	5	1,465	1,043	1,186	1,327
\$25,000 or more	1,481	3	1,079	399	628	853

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	4,685	1,693	2,061	931	2,301	2,384
\$1,000	28,417	11,197	12,900	4,320	9,033	19,384
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,070	907	789	374	1,072	998
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,787	564	786	437	862	925
\$5,000 to \$24,999	682	184	393	105	317	365
\$25,000 to \$49,999	74	19	51	4	33	41
\$50,000 or more	72	19	42	11	17	55
Interest expense	21,981	12,555	7,762	1,664	11,167	10,814
\$1,000	257,009	117,956	129,523	9,530	110,373	146,636
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	10,624	6,507	3,010	1,107	5,759	4,865
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9,126	5,211	3,417	498	4,530	4,596
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,018	786	1,178	5	814	1,204
\$100,000 or more	213	51	157	54	64	149
Secured by real estate	16,632	10,328	6,304	-	8,361	8,271
\$1,000	198,016	97,568	100,448	-	84,236	113,780
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,124	1,546	578	-	1,187	937
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,330	3,573	1,757	-	2,843	2,487
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,530	4,552	2,978	-	3,698	3,832
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,047	425	622	-	405	642
\$50,000 or more	601	232	369	-	228	373
Not secured by real estate	12,836	6,333	4,839	1,664	6,540	6,296
\$1,000	58,993	20,388	29,075	9,530	26,137	32,856
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	4,047	2,419	1,262	366	2,188	1,859
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,741	2,910	2,090	741	2,901	2,840
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,744	937	1,309	498	1,337	1,407
\$25,000 to \$49,999	205	47	111	47	84	121
\$50,000 or more	99	20	67	12	30	69
Property taxes paid	55,523	40,556	14,296	671	30,462	25,061
\$1,000	229,885	142,327	84,429	3,129	114,984	114,901
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	41,547	32,413	8,621	513	23,530	18,017
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10,038	6,273	3,681	84	5,218	4,820
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,420	1,677	1,685	58	1,534	1,886
\$25,000 or more	518	193	309	16	180	338
All other production expenses (see text)	33,424	19,845	10,859	2,720	16,607	16,817
\$1,000	430,573	147,448	230,881	52,243	185,998	244,575
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	22,853	15,617	5,714	1,522	11,895	10,958
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8,105	3,516	3,649	940	3,793	4,312
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,342	428	754	160	555	787
\$50,000 to \$99,999	670	170	451	49	238	432
\$100,000 or more	454	114	291	49	126	328
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	469	110	237	122	224	245
\$1,000	3,814	1,614	1,473	727	964	2,850
Depreciation expenses claimed	28,723	16,622	9,941	2,160	15,168	13,555
\$1,000	515,339	184,351	287,796	43,193	230,050	285,289
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)						
Net cash farm income of operations	59,309	40,788	14,335	4,186	32,632	26,677
\$1,000	1,755,111	416,102	1,145,335	193,674	735,047	1,020,064
Average per farm	29,593	10,202	79,898	46,267	22,525	38,238
Farms with net gains ²	28,758	16,178	9,668	2,912	16,278	12,480
Average net gain	79,121	46,996	132,072	81,793	60,118	103,907
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,063	1,709	265	89	1,293	770
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,135	4,045	768	322	3,302	1,833
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,618	2,586	746	286	2,161	1,457
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,989	3,003	1,496	490	2,941	2,048
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,817	1,793	1,444	580	2,170	1,647
\$50,000 or more	9,136	3,042	4,949	1,145	4,411	4,725
Farms with net losses	30,551	24,610	4,667	1,274	16,354	14,197
Average net loss	17,029	13,986	28,185	34,934	14,893	19,489
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,416	2,060	272	84	1,499	917
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,390	8,056	1,037	297	5,490	3,900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,164	5,976	910	278	3,813	3,351
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,920	5,402	1,284	234	3,383	3,537
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,715	1,960	575	180	1,351	1,364
\$50,000 or more	1,946	1,156	589	201	818	1,128
Net cash farm income of operators	59,309	40,788	14,335	4,186	32,632	26,677
\$1,000	1,534,971	323,647	1,023,470	187,854	629,472	905,499
Average per farm	25,881	7,935	71,397	44,877	19,290	33,943
Operators reporting net gains ²	28,664	16,152	9,610	2,902	16,217	12,447
Average net gain	71,883	41,473	120,634	79,702	54,166	94,966

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains ² - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,069	1,708	269	92	1,292	777
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,175	4,059	776	340	3,324	1,851
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,613	2,606	723	284	2,165	1,448
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,047	3,038	1,509	500	2,966	2,081
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,885	1,857	1,455	573	2,197	1,688
\$50,000 or more	8,875	2,884	4,878	1,113	4,273	4,602
Operators reporting net losses	30,645	24,636	4,725	1,284	16,415	14,230
Average net loss	17,147	14,053	28,745	33,834	15,165	19,434
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,423	2,062	269	92	1,511	912
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,396	8,054	1,046	296	5,494	3,902
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,153	5,968	911	274	3,798	3,355
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,971	5,423	1,307	241	3,411	3,560
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,725	1,972	573	180	1,350	1,375
\$50,000 or more	1,977	1,157	619	201	851	1,126
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)						
Total	136	20	106	10	66	70
\$1,000	7,764	85	6,968	712	3,687	4,077
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)	21,979	13,060	7,215	1,704	11,822	10,157
\$1,000	309,738	137,108	139,740	32,889	119,188	190,550
Customwork and other agricultural services	4,333	1,325	2,447	561	2,328	2,005
\$1,000	58,017	13,462	37,216	7,340	23,908	34,109
Gross cash rent or share payments	6,788	5,727	895	166	3,914	2,874
\$1,000	30,453	22,889	6,282	1,282	17,730	12,723
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	2,268	1,549	641	78	1,259	1,009
\$1,000	19,329	11,214	7,602	513	11,497	7,831
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	729	495	189	45	298	431
\$1,000	24,677	14,317	8,058	2,301	8,455	16,222
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	6,849	2,564	3,471	814	3,379	3,470
\$1,000	15,985	4,710	10,096	1,180	6,554	9,431
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	1,416	380	908	128	739	677
\$1,000	29,691	5,890	21,453	2,348	13,122	16,568
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	525	315	172	38	303	222
\$1,000	2,939	1,435	1,326	179	1,519	1,420
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	6,204	3,423	2,253	528	2,954	3,250
\$1,000	128,634	63,185	47,703	17,746	36,402	92,232
LAND USE						
Total cropland	49,838	32,451	13,716	3,671	28,060	21,778
acres	4,546,052	1,371,312	2,794,138	380,602	2,262,311	2,283,741
Harvested cropland	42,981	25,995	13,470	3,516	23,663	19,318
acres	3,957,000	945,255	2,653,659	358,086	1,906,945	2,050,055
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres	24,756	19,692	3,415	1,649	13,970	10,786
50 to 99 acres	8,415	4,362	3,098	955	4,800	3,615
100 to 199 acres	5,168	1,522	3,144	502	2,783	2,385
200 to 499 acres	3,392	372	2,715	305	1,584	1,808
500 to 999 acres	867	41	754	72	379	488
1,000 to 1,999 acres	298	6	266	26	119	179
2,000 acres or more	85	-	78	7	28	57
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)	4,962	3,129	1,473	360	2,484	2,478
acres	118,049	63,261	47,101	7,687	58,553	59,496
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	2,560	1,761	687	112	1,376	1,184
acres	45,692	28,354	15,632	1,706	24,870	20,822
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	11,720	9,572	1,830	318	6,962	4,758
acres	383,267	312,586	60,014	10,667	246,105	137,162
In cultivated summer fallow	1,972	1,251	570	151	1,162	810
acres	42,044	21,856	17,732	2,456	25,838	16,206
Total woodland	35,896	25,887	8,882	1,127	19,330	16,566
acres	1,804,157	1,267,990	505,073	31,094	1,011,345	792,812
Woodland pastured	8,420	5,554	2,472	394	4,240	4,180
acres	134,964	81,700	49,688	3,576	71,837	63,127
Woodland not pastured	32,282	23,416	7,951	915	17,357	14,925
acres	1,669,193	1,186,290	455,385	27,518	939,508	729,685

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
LAND USE - Con.							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	farms acres	35,646 814,210	23,523 460,719	9,870 306,524	2,253 46,967	18,089 416,282	17,557 397,928
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms acres	45,840 540,025	32,218 351,694	11,446 169,957	2,176 18,374	24,164 292,705	21,676 247,320
Irrigated land	farms acres	4,539 38,990	2,884 13,018	1,060 21,972	595 4,000	2,146 17,368	2,393 21,622
Harvested cropland	farms acres	4,475 38,224	2,833 12,483	1,052 21,790	590 3,951	2,122 17,088	2,353 21,136
Pastureland and other land	farms acres	104 766	72 535	20 182	12 49	31 280	73 486
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms acres	6,547 194,234	5,338 166,493	1,114 25,486	95 2,255	4,076 127,787	2,471 66,447
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms acres	5,092 1,181,661	1,350 89,061	3,230 977,361	512 115,239	2,640 510,520	2,452 671,141
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms \$1,000	600 78,525	270 23,731	227 38,921	103 15,873	269 31,850	331 46,675
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms \$1,000	59,309 41,795,782	40,788 18,220,546	14,335 20,458,242	4,186 3,116,994	32,632 21,002,509	26,677 20,793,273
Average per farm	dollars	704,712	446,713	1,427,153	744,623	643,617	779,446
Average per acre	dollars	5,425	5,279	5,418	6,534	5,274	5,587
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999		3,268	2,513	104	651	1,981	1,287
\$50,000 to \$99,999		3,240	2,635	271	334	1,993	1,247
\$100,000 to \$199,999		8,411	7,039	904	468	4,830	3,581
\$200,000 to \$499,999		21,263	16,954	3,441	868	11,901	9,362
\$500,000 to \$999,999		12,532	7,986	3,652	894	6,678	5,854
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999		6,565	2,742	3,181	642	3,369	3,196
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999		3,303	820	2,206	277	1,587	1,716
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999		517	83	398	36	212	305
\$10,000,000 or more		210	16	178	16	81	129
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms \$1,000	59,306 5,321,820	40,785 2,206,165	14,335 2,667,472	4,186 448,183	32,630 2,547,931	26,676 2,773,889
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999		4,327	3,805	253	269	2,655	1,672
\$5,000 to \$9,999		4,185	3,653	311	221	2,377	1,808
\$10,000 to \$19,999		7,998	6,830	781	387	4,625	3,373
\$20,000 to \$49,999		16,164	12,922	2,278	964	9,323	6,841
\$50,000 to \$99,999		11,810	7,514	3,193	1,003	6,343	5,467
\$100,000 to \$199,999		8,122	3,972	3,416	734	4,269	3,853
\$200,000 to \$499,999		5,102	1,746	2,880	476	2,411	2,691
\$500,000 or more		1,598	243	1,223	132	627	971
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms number	40,404 73,088	25,608 37,792	12,020 29,847	2,776 5,449	21,351 36,053	19,053 37,035
Tractors, all	farms number	49,844 146,345	32,872 78,927	13,592 57,362	3,380 10,056	26,993 77,511	22,851 68,834
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	29,080 46,808	20,712 32,247	6,845 12,042	1,523 2,519	15,597 25,280	13,483 21,528
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	36,717 71,563	22,360 38,358	11,856 28,401	2,501 4,804	20,211 38,797	16,506 32,766
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms number	15,652 27,974	5,937 8,322	8,053 16,919	1,662 2,733	7,969 13,434	7,683 14,540
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms number	7,067 7,737	2,231 2,345	4,226 4,718	610 674	3,873 4,206	3,194 3,531
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms number	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms number	3,055 3,323	1,068 1,176	1,730 1,876	257 271	1,407 1,513	1,648 1,810
Hay balers	farms number	27,251 35,579	14,877 18,436	10,352 14,531	2,022 2,612	14,867 19,158	12,384 16,421

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 26,149	12,810	10,773	2,566	13,757	12,392
	acres treated 2,612,426	469,368	1,875,903	267,155	1,208,909	1,403,517
Manure used	farms 19,373	9,368	8,141	1,864	9,291	10,082
	acres treated 1,248,975	260,831	862,492	125,652	505,760	743,215
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 12,158	5,456	5,133	1,569	5,905	6,253
	acres 1,000,265	147,430	746,123	106,712	430,399	569,866
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 23,669	11,288	9,988	2,393	12,563	11,106
	acres 2,354,445	369,795	1,756,689	227,961	1,098,231	1,256,214
Nematodes	farms 1,552	792	588	172	748	804
	acres 88,584	15,519	66,124	6,941	40,161	48,423
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 4,234	2,324	1,408	502	1,952	2,282
	acres 198,642	34,491	144,438	19,713	91,318	107,324
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 1,538	879	449	210	763	775
	acres on which used 49,008	16,088	28,535	4,385	20,754	28,254
LAND USE PRACTICES						
Land drained by tile	farms 6,794	3,319	2,982	493	3,353	3,441
	acres 297,320	81,525	198,014	17,781	129,540	167,780
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 4,480	2,804	1,391	285	2,051	2,429
	acres 138,228	53,757	74,242	10,229	60,850	77,378
Land under conservation easement	farms 4,217	2,706	1,242	269	2,071	2,146
	acres 313,373	136,365	148,866	28,142	146,914	166,459
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 13,937	5,467	6,725	1,745	7,579	6,358
	acres 1,379,252	184,253	1,047,147	147,852	662,240	717,012
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 7,494	2,788	3,897	809	4,009	3,485
	acres 504,502	70,493	390,723	43,286	236,160	268,342
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 14,824	7,515	5,676	1,633	8,050	6,774
	acres 470,436	134,817	294,585	41,034	239,637	230,799
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 10,588	4,384	4,778	1,426	5,115	5,473
	acres 446,295	93,647	299,701	52,947	178,845	267,450
ENERGY						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 2,234	1,519	575	140	967	1,267
Solar panels	farms 1,528	1,038	377	113	659	869
Wind turbines	farms 176	138	27	11	86	90
Methane digesters	farms 37	14	23	-	5	32
Geoexchange systems	farms 378	291	78	9	166	212
Small hydro systems	farms 36	30	6	-	17	19
Biodiesel	farms 138	68	59	11	57	81
Ethanol	farms 58	28	25	5	26	32
Other	farms 34	26	5	3	13	21
Wind rights leased to others	farms 111	71	37	3	58	53
TENURE						
Full owners	farms 40,788	40,788	-	-	22,992	17,796
Part owners	farms 14,335	-	14,335	-	7,281	7,054
Tenants	farms 4,186	-	-	4,186	2,359	1,827
OWNED AND RENTED LAND						
Land owned	farms 55,197	40,788	14,335	74	30,324	24,873
	acres 5,729,786	3,749,200	1,975,425	5,161	3,100,531	2,629,255
Owned land in farms	farms 55,123	40,788	14,335	-	30,273	24,850
	acres 5,377,978	3,451,715	1,926,263	-	2,889,683	2,488,295
Land rented or leased from others	farms 18,610	89	14,335	4,186	9,702	8,908
	acres 2,336,805	3,112	1,852,138	481,555	1,098,956	1,237,849
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 18,521	-	14,335	4,186	9,640	8,881
	acres 2,326,466	-	1,849,429	477,037	1,092,960	1,233,506
Land rented or leased to others	farms 7,623	6,486	973	164	4,342	3,281
	acres 362,147	300,597	51,871	9,679	216,844	145,303
NUMBER OF OPERATORS						
Total operators	number 92,341	62,140	23,667	6,534	32,632	59,709
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	32,632	22,992	7,281	2,359	32,632	-
2 operators	22,068	15,242	5,323	1,503	-	22,068
3 operators	3,618	1,993	1,388	237	-	3,618
4 operators	649	378	225	46	-	649
5 or more operators	342	183	118	41	-	342
Total women operators	number 28,026	20,453	5,734	1,839	3,955	24,071
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	23,933	17,500	4,930	1,503	3,955	19,978
2 operators	1,679	1,247	320	112	-	1,679
3 operators	185	119	40	26	-	185
4 operators	34	22	5	7	-	34
5 or more operators	7	2	4	1	-	7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Sex of operator:						
Male	50,849	33,671	13,437	3,741	28,677	22,172
Female	8,460	7,117	898	445	3,955	4,505
Primary occupation:						
Farming	30,638	17,852	10,027	2,759	16,694	13,944
Other	28,671	22,936	4,308	1,427	15,938	12,733
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	50,860	35,109	12,970	2,781	27,574	23,286
Not on farm operated	8,449	5,679	1,365	1,405	5,058	3,391
Days worked off farm:						
None	24,370	15,716	6,963	1,691	13,595	10,775
Any	34,939	25,072	7,372	2,495	19,037	15,902
1 to 49 days	4,873	3,134	1,218	521	2,683	2,190
50 to 99 days	2,458	1,765	515	178	1,389	1,069
100 to 199 days	4,595	3,345	976	274	2,461	2,134
200 days or more	23,013	16,828	4,663	1,522	12,504	10,509
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	1,720	1,075	261	384	857	863
3 or 4 years	2,828	1,793	465	570	1,245	1,583
5 to 9 years	8,038	5,486	1,491	1,061	3,992	4,046
10 years or more	46,723	32,434	12,118	2,171	26,538	20,185
Average years on present farm	23.0	23.1	25.2	14.2	24.2	21.5
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less	1,229	789	176	264	625	604
3 or 4 years	2,316	1,456	366	494	1,012	1,304
5 to 9 years	6,947	4,839	1,109	999	3,471	3,476
10 years or more	48,817	33,704	12,684	2,429	27,524	21,293
Average years operating any farm	24.8	24.8	27.5	16.1	26.0	23.4
Age group:						
Under 25 years	426	150	86	190	199	227
25 to 34 years	4,483	1,974	1,131	1,378	2,035	2,448
35 to 44 years	7,546	4,555	2,169	822	4,023	3,523
45 to 49 years	5,732	3,708	1,674	350	2,920	2,812
50 to 54 years	8,170	5,612	2,147	411	4,386	3,784
55 to 59 years	8,444	5,857	2,228	359	4,538	3,906
60 to 64 years	7,783	5,675	1,840	268	4,294	3,489
65 to 69 years	6,101	4,603	1,331	167	3,517	2,584
70 years and over	10,624	8,654	1,729	241	6,720	3,904
Average age	56.1	58.2	54.0	43.5	57.3	54.7
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	373	261	75	37	203	170
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	78	63	14	1	48	30
Asian	62	50	6	6	22	40
Black or African American	61	45	16	-	28	33
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	6	-	-	6	-
White	58,951	40,515	14,265	4,171	32,442	26,509
More than one race reported	151	109	34	8	86	65
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person	6,948	5,388	1,103	457	5,922	1,026
2 people	25,964	19,179	5,689	1,096	13,739	12,225
3 people	8,778	5,848	2,270	660	4,146	4,632
4 people	7,331	4,662	1,935	734	3,553	3,778
5 or more people	10,288	5,711	3,338	1,239	5,272	5,016
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	40,637	32,475	6,198	1,964	22,866	17,771
25 to 49 percent	4,018	2,252	1,398	368	2,273	1,745
50 to 74 percent	4,770	2,346	1,984	440	2,568	2,202
75 to 99 percent	4,535	1,841	2,118	576	2,259	2,276
100 percent	5,349	1,874	2,637	838	2,666	2,683
Operator is a hired manager	1,410	799	423	188	716	694
farms						
acres	398,590	164,600	197,405	36,585	180,953	217,637
Farms with-						
Internet access	36,794	25,742	8,840	2,212	18,344	18,450
Dial-up service	3,709	2,604	918	187	1,964	1,745
DSL service	17,874	12,221	4,558	1,095	8,783	9,091
Cable modem service	8,964	6,460	1,899	605	4,510	4,454
Fiber-optic service	1,761	1,243	406	112	880	881
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	4,453	3,067	1,020	366	2,018	2,435
Satellite service	2,936	2,068	728	140	1,386	1,550
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	860	621	208	31	427	433
Other Internet service	277	177	83	17	125	152
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	50,269	35,653	11,107	3,509	29,435	20,834
2 households	6,906	4,025	2,384	497	2,439	4,467
3 households	1,252	631	527	94	390	862
4 households	500	291	163	46	215	285
5 or more households	382	188	154	40	153	229

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	farms 57,548	39,732	13,840	3,976	32,039	25,509
	acres 7,225,333	3,244,080	3,545,411	435,842	3,834,180	3,391,153
Limited Liability Corporation	farms 2,036	1,298	516	222	879	1,157
	acres 401,817	126,412	241,278	34,127	137,363	264,454
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)						
Family or individual	farms 52,390	36,610	12,242	3,538	30,417	21,973
	acres 5,928,144	2,841,845	2,749,298	337,001	3,505,138	2,423,006
Partnership	farms 3,808	2,059	1,435	314	876	2,932
	acres 1,052,558	269,608	709,216	73,734	158,636	893,922
Registered under state law	farms 2,944	1,534	1,136	274	632	2,312
	acres 882,777	207,757	609,074	65,946	123,254	759,523
Corporation	farms 2,294	1,447	596	251	966	1,328
	acres 544,362	185,582	299,629	59,151	192,043	352,319
Family held	farms 2,054	1,301	551	202	839	1,215
	acres 490,771	164,180	276,409	50,182	165,624	325,147
More than 10 stockholders	farms 67	41	23	3	35	32
10 or less stockholders	farms 1,987	1,260	528	199	804	1,183
Other than family held	farms 240	146	45	49	127	113
	acres 53,591	21,402	23,220	8,969	26,419	27,172
More than 10 stockholders	farms 23	19	1	3	11	12
10 or less stockholders	farms 217	127	44	46	116	101
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms 817	672	62	83	373	444
	acres 179,380	154,680	17,549	7,151	126,826	52,554
HIRED FARM LABOR						
Hired farm labor	farms 14,954	7,679	5,561	1,714	7,222	7,732
	workers 65,487	29,944	26,644	8,899	27,465	38,022
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more	farms 7,148	3,201	3,225	722	3,025	4,123
	workers 26,601	11,141	11,726	3,734	9,391	17,210
Less than 150 days	farms 10,805	5,771	3,715	1,319	5,323	5,482
	workers 38,886	18,803	14,918	5,165	18,074	20,812
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms 402	191	166	45	169	233
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms 38	17	18	3	17	21
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms 29,483	19,650	7,749	2,084	13,921	15,562
	workers 78,159	50,487	22,086	5,586	33,892	44,267
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	5,575	4,660	291	624	2,912	2,663
10 to 49 acres	17,721	14,846	1,876	999	9,643	8,078
50 to 69 acres	6,622	5,046	997	579	3,838	2,784
70 to 99 acres	7,471	5,294	1,585	592	4,260	3,211
100 to 139 acres	6,845	4,523	1,811	511	4,013	2,832
140 to 179 acres	3,903	2,352	1,327	224	2,245	1,658
180 to 219 acres	2,660	1,344	1,150	166	1,468	1,192
220 to 259 acres	1,866	814	922	130	1,039	827
260 to 499 acres	4,224	1,420	2,580	224	2,124	2,100
500 to 999 acres	1,768	399	1,271	98	828	940
1,000 to 1,999 acres	515	66	418	31	211	304
2,000 acres or more	139	24	107	8	51	88
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	8,445	4,043	3,525	877	5,495	2,950
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,711	1,131	346	234	826	885
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,969	1,688	197	84	996	973
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3,020	2,425	316	279	1,706	1,314
Other crop farming (1119)	17,328	14,065	2,723	540	10,728	6,600
Tobacco farming (11191)	143	84	35	24	86	57
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	17,185	13,981	2,688	516	10,642	6,543
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	7,665	5,581	1,731	353	4,322	3,343
Cattle feedlots (11212)	726	345	341	40	394	332
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	6,598	1,873	3,516	1,209	2,929	3,669
Hog and pig farming (1122)	765	484	221	60	411	354
Poultry and egg production (1123)	2,141	1,559	486	96	967	1,174
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,073	1,785	197	91	921	1,152
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	6,868	5,809	736	323	2,937	3,931
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle and calves inventory	farms 25,189	13,331	9,584	2,274	13,279	11,910
	number 1,626,374	442,692	1,004,875	178,807	689,137	937,237
Farms with-						
1 to 9	7,045	5,487	1,216	342	3,887	3,158
10 to 49	9,076	5,217	3,257	602	5,215	3,861
50 to 99	4,387	1,611	1,978	798	2,265	2,122
100 to 199	2,980	701	1,882	397	1,299	1,681

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
LIVESTOCK - Con.						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499	1,422	292	1,011	119	535	887
500 or more	279	23	240	16	78	201
Cows and heifers that calved	18,960	9,686	7,447	1,827	9,766	9,194
..... farms	680,584	172,443	428,229	79,912	269,128	411,456
..... number						
Beef cows	11,880	7,435	3,833	612	6,551	5,329
..... farms	148,249	71,072	68,403	8,774	78,967	69,282
..... number						
Farms with-						
1 to 9	6,978	4,996	1,642	340	3,859	3,119
10 to 49	4,522	2,332	1,935	255	2,507	2,015
50 to 99	290	80	201	9	143	147
100 to 199	73	22	46	5	37	36
200 to 499	15	5	8	2	4	11
500 or more	2	-	1	1	1	1
Milk cows	7,829	2,556	3,981	1,292	3,546	4,283
..... farms	532,335	101,371	359,826	71,138	190,161	342,174
..... number						
Farms with-						
1 to 9	1,077	704	289	84	558	519
10 to 49	2,823	1,006	1,148	669	1,426	1,397
50 to 99	2,725	699	1,592	434	1,227	1,498
100 to 199	882	128	673	81	264	618
200 to 499	246	17	207	22	60	186
500 or more	76	2	72	2	11	65
Other cattle (see text)	21,574	10,656	8,826	2,092	11,145	10,429
..... farms	945,790	270,249	576,646	98,895	420,009	525,781
..... number						
Cattle and calves sold	19,381	9,094	8,370	1,917	9,898	9,483
..... farms	880,431	307,850	483,861	88,720	416,117	464,314
..... number	\$1,000	244,461	409,684	62,940	351,102	365,983
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	9,316	3,722	4,372	1,222	4,283	5,033
..... farms	345,973	140,258	167,179	38,536	159,465	186,508
..... number						
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more	17,600	7,988	7,816	1,796	8,919	8,681
..... farms	534,458	167,592	316,682	50,184	256,652	277,806
..... number	1,702	585	976	141	869	833
Cattle on feed (see text)	135,534	37,816	87,953	9,765	64,089	71,445
..... farms						
..... number						
Hogs and pigs inventory	3,097	1,846	1,028	223	1,514	1,583
..... farms	1,134,957	515,707	535,615	83,635	639,644	495,313
..... number						
Farms with-						
1 to 24	2,182	1,372	638	172	1,031	1,151
25 to 49	194	120	65	9	84	110
50 to 99	81	42	37	2	40	41
100 to 199	78	38	37	3	39	39
200 to 499	99	49	39	11	56	43
500 or more	463	225	212	26	264	199
Used or to be used for breeding	1,178	681	394	103	585	593
..... farms	103,064	39,521	38,964	24,579	69,333	33,731
..... number	2,792	1,659	942	191	1,355	1,437
Other hogs and pigs	1,031,893	476,186	496,651	59,056	570,311	461,582
..... farms						
..... number						
Hogs and pigs sold	2,672	1,498	977	197	1,291	1,381
..... farms	4,677,032	2,120,518	1,973,814	582,700	2,916,384	1,760,648
..... number	\$1,000	205,398	217,054	35,464	251,044	206,872
..... farms						
..... number						
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	3,590	2,734	682	174	1,670	1,920
..... farms	96,648	64,682	26,451	5,515	47,465	49,183
..... number	2,877	2,181	561	135	1,291	1,586
Ewes 1 year old or older	58,459	39,174	15,677	3,608	28,300	30,159
..... farms	2,315	1,674	521	120	1,058	1,257
..... number	64,072	38,964	21,905	3,203	31,586	32,486
..... farms						
..... number						
Total horses and ponies inventory	16,426	11,915	3,351	1,160	7,281	9,145
..... farms	119,900	85,932	25,457	8,511	50,665	69,235
..... number						
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory	15,752	11,444	3,180	1,128	6,919	8,833
..... farms	96,554	69,454	20,321	6,779	41,699	54,855
..... number	2,963	2,113	611	239	1,183	1,780
Owned horses and ponies sold	10,177	7,193	2,452	532	4,584	5,593
..... farms						
..... number						
Goats, all inventory	4,088	3,147	734	207	1,723	2,365
..... farms	50,174	36,386	10,204	3,584	21,508	28,666
..... number	1,931	1,399	414	118	798	1,133
Goats, all sold	24,749	16,318	6,839	1,592	10,662	14,087
..... farms						
..... number						
POULTRY						
Layers inventory (see text)	9,539	6,691	2,134	714	4,062	5,477
..... farms	25,147,630	9,786,482	13,104,722	2,256,426	15,026,888	10,120,742
..... number						
Farms with-						
1 to 399	9,069	6,408	1,978	683	3,856	5,213
400 to 3,199	123	80	37	6	52	71
3,200 to 9,999	83	64	12	7	39	44
10,000 to 19,999	81	52	27	2	26	55
20,000 to 49,999	64	29	29	6	33	31
50,000 to 99,999	68	35	29	4	28	40
100,000 or more	51	23	22	6	28	23
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory	1,061	727	265	69	423	638
..... farms	7,291,936	2,656,602	4,195,779	439,555	3,683,419	3,608,517
..... number						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
POULTRY - Con.						
Layers sold (see text)farms	1,808	1,131	504	173	720	1,088
.....number	13,567,651	5,138,572	7,430,376	998,703	7,080,372	6,487,279
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
soldfarms	259	154	88	17	116	143
.....number	15,612,631	4,980,085	10,002,156	630,390	7,950,215	7,662,416
Broilers and other meat-type chickens						
soldfarms	1,395	867	433	95	597	798
.....number	166,691,355	92,854,054	65,227,456	8,609,845	82,380,912	84,310,443
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999	831	548	218	65	321	510
2,000 to 59,999	106	65	32	9	50	56
60,000 to 99,999	29	12	14	3	16	13
100,000 or more	429	242	169	18	210	219
Turkeys inventory (see text)farms	935	679	202	54	374	561
.....number	2,955,993	1,100,013	1,800,958	55,022	1,763,018	1,192,975
Turkeys sold (see text)farms	485	286	167	32	215	270
.....number	8,507,490	3,051,455	5,261,544	194,491	5,266,580	3,240,910
CROPS HARVESTED						
Barley for grainfarms	2,626	768	1,592	266	1,272	1,354
.....acres	52,853	8,500	38,745	5,608	23,276	29,577
.....bushels	3,816,281	604,284	2,793,755	418,242	1,626,323	2,189,958
Irrigatedfarms	33	7	24	2	14	19
.....acres	51	(D)	40	(D)	26	25
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	1,982	686	1,082	214	986	996
25 to 99 acres	597	82	468	47	272	325
100 to 249 acres	41	-	38	3	13	28
250 to 499 acres	6	-	4	2	1	5
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grainfarms	16,800	6,649	8,314	1,837	9,414	7,386
.....acres	998,376	147,561	754,762	96,053	505,953	492,423
.....bushels	125,500,345	18,283,134	95,225,141	11,992,070	62,780,474	62,719,871
Irrigatedfarms	335	133	155	47	179	156
.....acres	5,099	814	3,527	758	2,228	2,871
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	8,736	4,813	2,914	1,009	5,095	3,641
25 to 99 acres	5,624	1,657	3,362	605	3,106	2,518
100 to 249 acres	1,717	161	1,400	156	883	834
250 to 499 acres	464	16	403	45	211	253
500 acres or more	259	2	235	22	119	140
Corn for silage or greenchopfarms	9,752	3,141	5,236	1,375	4,755	4,997
.....acres	412,695	70,822	296,504	45,369	156,905	255,790
.....tons	7,205,366	1,252,924	5,136,801	815,641	2,713,999	4,491,367
Irrigatedfarms	216	99	88	29	101	115
.....acres	1,794	251	1,422	121	731	1,063
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	4,959	2,150	2,048	761	2,708	2,251
25 to 99 acres	3,955	934	2,472	549	1,772	2,183
100 to 249 acres	684	54	575	55	242	442
250 to 499 acres	113	2	103	8	27	86
500 acres or more	41	1	38	2	6	35
Dry edible beans, excluding limasfarms	21	11	10	-	5	16
.....acres	608	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
.....cwt	14,617	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	4	2	2	-	-	4
.....acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	17	9	8	-	2	15
25 to 99 acres	3	2	1	-	2	1
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	1	-	1	-	1	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grainfarms	4,524	1,842	2,347	335	2,519	2,005
.....acres	65,158	16,095	44,330	4,733	33,376	31,782
.....bushels	3,802,765	918,019	2,607,325	277,421	1,946,277	1,856,488
Irrigatedfarms	39	20	12	7	25	14
.....acres	113	59	47	7	84	29
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	3,890	1,776	1,822	292	2,225	1,665
25 to 99 acres	578	60	478	40	268	310
100 to 249 acres	50	6	42	2	23	27
250 to 499 acres	6	-	5	1	3	3
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grainfarms	75	30	37	8	48	27
.....acres	2,170	1,053	925	192	1,653	517
.....bushels	165,396	77,875	71,210	16,311	127,875	37,521
Irrigatedfarms	2	-	2	-	1	1
.....acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	57	23	29	5	37	20
25 to 99 acres	12	4	5	3	6	6
100 to 249 acres	5	2	3	-	4	1
250 to 499 acres	1	1	-	-	1	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beansfarms	7,718	2,415	4,445	858	4,301	3,417
.....acres	519,718	59,582	408,174	51,962	259,532	260,186
.....bushels	25,008,038	2,951,951	19,467,193	2,588,894	12,356,558	12,651,480

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Soybeans for beans - Con.						
Irrigated farms	129	32	83	14	70	59
..... acres	1,162	173	868	121	705	457
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	3,420	1,628	1,382	410	2,025	1,395
25 to 99 acres	3,011	730	1,958	323	1,653	1,358
100 to 249 acres	865	46	734	85	431	434
250 to 499 acres	275	9	238	28	128	147
500 acres or more	147	2	133	12	64	83
Sunflower seed, all farms	30	7	23	-	12	18
..... acres	657	23	634	-	404	253
..... pounds	593,682	25,828	567,854	-	352,884	240,798
Irrigated farms	6	4	2	-	-	6
..... acres	10	(D)	(D)	-	-	10
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	21	7	14	-	7	14
25 to 99 acres	8	-	8	-	4	4
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms	1,312	550	411	351	740	572
..... acres	9,532	4,069	3,367	2,096	5,699	3,833
..... pounds	22,119,230	9,231,222	7,983,786	4,904,222	13,027,232	9,091,998
Irrigated farms	36	24	4	8	24	12
..... acres	139	103	9	27	107	32
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres	10	4	6	-	-	10
1.0 to 1.9 acres	36	11	3	22	15	21
2.0 to 2.9 acres	80	34	20	26	31	49
3.0 to 4.9 acres	241	104	56	81	145	96
5.0 to 9.9 acres	646	257	212	177	360	286
10.0 to 24.9 acres	287	139	103	45	178	109
25.0 acres or more	12	1	11	-	11	1
Wheat for grain, all farms	4,053	1,198	2,423	432	2,255	1,798
..... acres	144,725	18,115	111,832	14,778	72,951	71,774
..... bushels	9,037,847	1,042,640	7,037,639	957,568	4,485,949	4,551,898
Irrigated farms	77	29	35	13	43	34
..... acres	232	52	144	36	98	134
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	2,552	1,014	1,260	278	1,468	1,084
25 to 99 acres	1,185	170	892	123	645	540
100 to 249 acres	234	12	200	22	109	125
250 to 499 acres	71	2	60	9	31	40
500 acres or more	11	-	11	-	2	9
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) farms	33,131	19,031	11,625	2,475	17,921	15,210
..... acres	1,651,917	559,279	959,316	133,322	807,790	844,127
..... tons, dry	4,505,059	1,381,966	2,706,421	416,672	2,112,440	2,392,619
Irrigated farms	439	228	171	40	210	229
..... acres	4,025	1,136	2,767	122	1,216	2,405
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	15,044	11,169	2,892	983	8,418	6,626
25 to 99 acres	13,978	7,078	5,687	1,213	7,645	6,333
100 to 249 acres	3,389	726	2,446	217	1,585	1,804
250 to 499 acres	572	47	478	47	218	354
500 acres or more	148	11	122	15	55	93
Alfalfa hay farms	12,794	6,188	5,283	1,323	6,843	5,951
..... acres	400,984	141,127	225,656	34,201	201,015	199,969
..... tons, dry	1,139,714	388,340	645,153	106,221	569,875	569,839
Irrigated farms	218	100	92	26	117	101
..... acres	811	171	594	46	372	439
Other tame hay farms	16,901	9,564	6,330	1,007	9,024	7,877
..... acres	710,021	257,624	398,888	53,509	367,537	342,484
..... tons, dry	1,569,081	552,503	889,862	126,716	796,324	772,757
Irrigated farms	160	102	49	9	73	87
..... acres	991	314	665	12	204	787
Field and grass seed crops, all farms	21	7	13	1	12	9
..... acres	320	(D)	230	(D)	77	243
Irrigated farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) farms	3,968	2,273	1,170	525	1,865	2,103
..... acres	48,622	11,841	31,053	5,728	21,280	27,342
Irrigated farms	1,684	924	495	265	773	911
..... acres	13,351	3,604	7,815	1,932	4,681	8,670
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2,401	1,557	546	298	1,120	1,281
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1,222	652	388	182	588	634
25.0 to 99.9 acres	253	63	159	31	115	138
100.0 to 249.9 acres	67	-	55	12	36	31
250.0 acres or more	25	1	22	2	6	19
Beans, snap farms	1,181	669	336	176	440	741
..... acres	10,723	1,015	8,287	1,422	4,012	6,711
Harvested for processing farms	149	62	69	18	62	87
..... acres	9,475	663	7,548	1,264	3,627	5,848
Peas, green farms	109	71	32	6	44	65
..... acres	95	47	46	2	41	53

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.						
Peas, green - Con.						
Harvested for processing	11	10	1	-	6	5
.....farms						
.....acres	(D)	4	(D)	-	2	(D)
Potatoes	1,330	707	422	201	553	777
.....farms						
.....acres	8,659	793	6,606	1,260	4,071	4,588
Harvested for processing	113	43	53	17	54	59
.....farms						
.....acres	4,087	11	3,934	142	2,485	1,602
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,211	686	335	190	504	707
5.0 to 24.9 acres	54	19	30	5	17	37
25.0 to 99.9 acres	40	2	37	1	19	21
100.0 to 249.9 acres	23	-	19	4	13	10
250.0 acres or more	2	-	1	1	-	2
Sweet corn	1,898	1,056	622	220	859	1,039
.....farms						
.....acres	12,715	4,396	7,013	1,305	5,244	7,471
Harvested for processing	164	104	43	17	83	81
.....farms						
.....acres	650	135	502	13	298	352
Sweet potatoes	93	46	31	16	24	69
.....farms						
.....acres	50	18	24	8	12	38
Harvested for processing	3	1	2	-	-	3
.....farms						
.....acres	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	1
Tomatoes in the open	1,720	1,030	429	261	744	976
.....farms						
.....acres	2,655	763	1,624	268	1,365	1,290
Harvested for processing	119	78	17	24	49	70
.....farms						
.....acres	986	(D)	856	(D)	499	488
Land in orchards	2,282	1,841	340	101	1,092	1,190
.....farms						
.....acres	41,437	20,973	18,792	1,672	16,721	24,716
Irrigated	313	207	90	16	138	175
.....farms						
.....acres	3,708	1,833	1,707	168	1,717	1,991
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,376	1,181	141	54	663	713
5.0 to 24.9 acres	622	494	93	35	313	309
25.0 to 99.9 acres	193	130	57	6	86	107
100.0 to 249.9 acres	66	30	31	5	20	46
250.0 acres or more	25	6	18	1	10	15
Apples	1,542	1,243	237	62	716	826
.....farms						
bearing and nonbearing acres	21,556	11,070	10,081	406	8,218	13,338
Grapes	806	663	109	34	388	418
.....farms						
bearing and nonbearing acres	12,415	6,069	5,672	674	5,772	6,643
Peaches, all	899	664	193	42	392	507
.....farms						
bearing and nonbearing acres	4,831	2,291	2,330	210	1,742	3,089
Almonds	5	5	-	-	-	5
.....farms						
bearing and nonbearing acres	5	5	-	-	-	5
Pecans	13	13	-	-	5	8
.....farms						
bearing and nonbearing acres	12	12	-	-	4	8
Walnuts, English	75	71	2	2	34	41
.....farms						
bearing and nonbearing acres	61	60	(D)	(D)	32	29
Land in berries (see text)	1,940	1,408	365	167	830	1,110
.....farms						
.....acres	2,671	1,803	658	210	1,065	1,606

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.