

Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	31,989	16,413	12,802	2,774	18,540	13,449
..... percent	100.0	51.3	40.0	8.7	58.0	42.0
Land in farms acres	43,257,079	11,965,042	28,350,099	2,941,938	21,444,323	21,812,756
Average size of farm acres	1,352	729	2,215	1,061	1,157	1,622
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	31,989	16,413	12,802	2,774	18,540	13,449
..... \$1,000	10,454,024	2,284,169	7,453,694	716,161	4,863,124	5,590,900
Average per farm dollars	326,801	139,168	582,229	258,169	262,304	415,711
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	2,838	2,384	257	197	1,626	1,212
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,931	1,698	134	99	1,170	761
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,182	1,920	161	101	1,284	898
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,643	2,251	260	132	1,528	1,115
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,536	2,604	616	316	2,139	1,397
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,518	1,441	746	331	1,511	1,007
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,038	1,356	1,253	429	1,881	1,157
\$100,000 to \$249,999	4,551	1,329	2,701	521	2,801	1,750
\$250,000 to \$499,999	3,759	635	2,787	337	2,219	1,540
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2,635	393	2,071	171	1,367	1,268
\$1,000,000 or more	2,358	402	1,816	140	1,014	1,344
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	1,748	253	1,397	98	821	927
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	403	91	278	34	141	262
\$5,000,000 or more	207	58	141	8	52	155
Total sales farms	31,989	16,413	12,802	2,774	18,540	13,449
..... \$1,000	10,170,227	2,194,459	7,276,522	699,246	4,713,898	5,456,329
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
..... farms	14,961	3,717	9,691	1,553	8,946	6,015
..... \$1,000	5,809,792	826,507	4,524,707	458,578	2,773,311	3,036,481
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	11,059	1,953	8,016	1,090	6,468	4,591
..... \$1,000	5,729,232	795,141	4,485,504	448,587	2,721,616	3,007,616
Corn farms	12,894	2,812	8,783	1,299	7,728	5,166
..... \$1,000	3,063,457	388,512	2,428,169	246,777	1,485,122	1,578,334
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	8,433	1,255	6,394	784	4,904	3,529
..... \$1,000	2,973,334	361,971	2,375,054	236,308	1,428,859	1,544,475
Wheat farms	4,800	1,053	3,354	393	2,555	2,245
..... \$1,000	755,870	165,570	540,782	49,519	308,183	447,687
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	2,742	516	2,022	204	1,371	1,371
..... \$1,000	709,038	154,317	509,291	45,430	281,919	427,119
Soybeans farms	10,960	2,189	7,628	1,143	6,689	4,271
..... \$1,000	1,692,677	197,352	1,352,994	142,331	838,465	854,212
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	6,832	804	5,415	613	3,978	2,854
..... \$1,000	1,597,736	171,064	1,296,659	130,013	777,350	820,386
Sorghum farms	526	153	345	28	267	259
..... \$1,000	39,738	12,668	24,974	2,096	23,904	15,834
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	219	74	141	4	124	95
..... \$1,000	33,672	11,145	20,826	1,701	21,330	12,341
Barley farms	147	51	88	8	69	78
..... \$1,000	3,844	1,030	2,383	431	2,090	1,755
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	20	6	11	3	13	7
..... \$1,000	2,289	447	1,504	338	1,346	943
Rice farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
..... farms	2,088	552	1,340	196	1,078	1,010
..... \$1,000	254,206	61,376	175,405	17,425	115,547	138,659
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	863	201	563	99	411	452
..... \$1,000	236,339	56,873	163,355	16,111	106,255	130,084
Tobacco farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes						
..... farms	177	112	48	17	65	112
..... \$1,000	2,186	669	(D)	(D)	642	1,544
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	9	-	8	1	1	8
..... \$1,000	961	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries						
..... farms	86	66	16	4	23	63
..... \$1,000	887	(D)	483	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	3	1	1	1	1	2
..... \$1,000	524	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts farms	66	59	5	2	20	46
..... \$1,000	810	(D)	(D)	(D)	158	652
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	3	1	1	1	1	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Berries farms	26	13	11	2	6	20
..... \$1,000	76	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) farms	153	107	33	13	58	95
..... \$1,000	14,670	10,846	2,145	1,679	4,176	10,494
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	47	35	7	5	15	32
..... \$1,000	13,261	9,796	1,905	1,560	3,671	9,591

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms 13	10	2	1	6	7
..... \$1,000	131	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 1	1	-	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Cut Christmas trees	farms 9	7	2	-	5	4
..... \$1,000	126	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 1	1	-	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	farms 4	3	-	1	1	3
..... \$1,000	5	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms 8,875	4,092	4,245	538	4,869	4,006
..... \$1,000	245,257	69,892	159,950	15,415	118,117	127,140
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 1,387	359	954	74	645	742
..... \$1,000	154,138	37,861	107,006	9,270	67,759	86,378
Maple syrup (see text)	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms 14,306	4,835	8,096	1,375	7,758	6,548
..... \$1,000	2,968,996	836,242	1,938,744	194,010	1,410,056	1,558,940
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 7,982	1,807	5,549	626	4,089	3,893
..... \$1,000	2,848,250	788,087	1,881,040	179,123	1,338,650	1,509,600
Milk from cows (see text)	farms 420	158	241	21	205	215
..... \$1,000	374,490	97,241	262,397	14,852	161,261	213,229
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 321	128	172	21	155	166
..... \$1,000	372,237	96,490	260,896	14,852	160,005	212,232
Hogs and pigs	farms 678	244	401	33	315	363
..... \$1,000	446,756	198,277	239,740	8,739	160,835	285,921
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 310	95	204	11	144	166
..... \$1,000	444,206	197,678	237,930	8,598	159,231	284,975
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms 1,915	921	812	182	901	1,014
..... \$1,000	43,636	14,125	26,638	2,873	22,316	21,320
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 175	67	96	12	83	92
..... \$1,000	26,605	7,913	17,240	1,452	14,310	12,295
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms 2,251	1,426	687	138	840	1,411
..... \$1,000	23,629	14,181	8,236	1,212	7,611	16,017
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 77	27	44	6	26	51
..... \$1,000	7,775	3,996	3,443	336	1,903	5,872
Poultry and eggs	farms 1,157	660	422	75	397	760
..... \$1,000	182,076	80,452	101,438	186	30,383	151,693
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 58	23	34	1	11	47
..... \$1,000	180,823	(D)	100,915	(D)	29,960	150,863
Aquaculture	farms 14	8	3	3	6	8
..... \$1,000	2,498	1,464	(D)	(D)	696	1,802
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 7	4	2	1	3	4
..... \$1,000	2,423	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms 463	315	133	15	191	272
..... \$1,000	55,223	44,094	10,445	683	24,273	30,949
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 121	85	32	4	65	56
..... \$1,000	53,573	42,998	9,974	601	23,603	29,969
Value of- Government payments	farms 22,793	10,256	10,819	1,718	13,771	9,022
..... \$1,000	283,797	89,710	177,172	16,915	149,226	134,571
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms 2,893	-	2,442	451	1,649	1,244
..... \$1,000	151,075	-	129,710	21,365	74,289	76,786
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms 791	383	353	55	295	496
..... \$1,000	4,349	1,444	2,677	227	1,339	3,010
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms 31,989	16,413	12,802	2,774	18,540	13,449
..... \$1,000	8,104,502	1,801,876	5,719,356	583,270	3,818,469	4,286,033
Average per farm	dollars 253,353	109,783	446,755	210,263	205,958	318,688
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms 16,365	4,810	9,936	1,619	9,521	6,844
..... \$1,000	989,154	127,407	784,703	77,043	480,862	508,292
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999	3,972	2,407	1,220	345	2,169	1,803
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999	4,367	1,382	2,386	599	2,768	1,599
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999	2,794	468	2,085	241	1,757	1,037
..... \$50,000 or more	5,232	553	4,245	434	2,827	2,405
Chemicals purchased	farms 19,279	6,818	10,663	1,798	11,011	8,268
..... \$1,000	485,145	80,761	369,428	34,956	225,554	259,591
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999	8,637	4,978	2,863	796	4,779	3,858
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999	5,887	1,268	3,987	632	3,736	2,151
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999	2,386	254	1,914	218	1,381	1,005
..... \$50,000 or more	2,369	318	1,899	152	1,115	1,254

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms					
	\$1,000					
	16,967	5,139	10,195	1,633	9,944	7,023
	790,063	98,080	628,027	63,956	384,207	405,856
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,964	1,416	433	115	1,022	942
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,405	1,188	960	257	1,451	954
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,897	1,589	2,689	619	3,090	1,807
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,084	461	2,314	309	1,932	1,152
\$50,000 or more	4,617	485	3,799	333	2,449	2,168
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms					
	\$1,000					
	11,987	4,245	6,631	1,111	6,086	5,901
	978,174	310,623	602,485	65,066	475,226	502,947
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	3,831	2,038	1,421	372	1,953	1,878
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,284	1,340	2,523	421	2,219	2,065
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,349	550	1,588	211	1,167	1,182
\$100,000 to \$249,999	764	159	549	56	386	378
\$250,000 or more	759	158	550	51	361	398
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms					
	\$1,000					
	8,959	2,665	5,443	851	4,580	4,379
	205,411	47,274	142,355	15,782	94,845	110,566
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	farms					
	\$1,000					
	5,537	2,267	2,805	465	2,749	2,788
	772,763	263,349	460,130	49,284	380,381	392,382
Feed purchased	farms					
	\$1,000					
	18,795	8,143	8,947	1,705	9,841	8,954
	1,282,133	483,032	733,990	65,111	595,701	686,432
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	6,348	3,870	1,896	582	3,276	3,072
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,814	2,730	3,388	696	3,686	3,128
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3,955	1,100	2,515	340	2,061	1,894
\$100,000 to \$249,999	929	206	678	45	492	437
\$250,000 or more	749	237	470	42	326	423
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms					
	\$1,000					
	30,123	14,701	12,759	2,663	17,301	12,822
	447,956	101,476	317,032	29,447	210,021	237,935
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	15,903	11,418	3,090	1,395	9,325	6,578
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9,594	2,555	6,050	989	5,751	3,843
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,677	403	2,110	164	1,438	1,239
\$50,000 or more	1,949	325	1,509	115	787	1,162
Utilities	farms					
	\$1,000					
	24,712	10,757	12,099	1,856	13,879	10,833
	152,299	44,798	99,012	8,489	71,087	81,212
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	4,935	3,529	1,045	361	2,790	2,145
\$1,000 to \$4,999	12,230	5,541	5,693	996	7,238	4,992
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,819	1,509	4,859	451	3,571	3,248
\$25,000 to \$49,999	433	74	319	40	170	263
\$50,000 or more	295	104	183	8	110	185
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs	farms					
	\$1,000					
	27,138	12,369	12,406	2,363	15,508	11,630
	496,936	107,944	358,547	30,445	234,440	262,495
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	12,541	8,637	2,686	1,218	7,342	5,199
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9,245	2,854	5,583	808	5,530	3,715
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,898	459	2,236	203	1,528	1,370
\$50,000 or more	2,454	419	1,901	134	1,108	1,346
Hired farm labor	farms					
	\$1,000					
	9,938	3,288	5,859	791	5,209	4,729
	267,349	80,040	169,593	17,716	106,221	161,129
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	4,504	1,945	2,218	341	2,603	1,901
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,900	758	1,894	248	1,549	1,351
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,041	458	1,419	164	889	1,152
\$100,000 to \$249,999	369	73	260	36	127	242
\$250,000 or more	124	54	68	2	41	83
Contract labor	farms					
	\$1,000					
	2,708	1,126	1,392	190	1,417	1,291
	34,274	8,976	23,585	1,713	13,905	20,369
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	544	350	142	52	282	262
\$1,000 to \$4,999	952	430	443	79	526	426
\$5,000 to \$24,999	879	263	569	47	476	403
\$25,000 to \$49,999	186	54	127	5	84	102
\$50,000 or more	147	29	111	7	49	98
Customwork and custom hauling	farms					
	\$1,000					
	10,854	3,583	6,267	1,004	6,122	4,732
	184,128	40,769	127,736	15,623	86,249	97,879
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,901	1,036	690	175	1,057	844
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,587	1,304	1,912	371	2,135	1,452
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,684	839	2,511	334	2,054	1,630
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,003	284	664	55	559	444
\$50,000 or more	679	120	490	69	317	362
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms					
	\$1,000					
	15,907	1,581	11,861	2,465	9,049	6,858
	855,798	17,026	717,857	120,915	419,707	436,091
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	3,398	687	2,109	602	1,952	1,446
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,918	243	1,292	383	1,141	777
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,571	576	2,502	493	2,079	1,492
\$25,000 or more	7,020	75	5,958	987	3,877	3,143

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles						
..... farms	3,177	758	2,035	384	1,752	1,425
..... \$1,000	50,236	7,591	33,555	9,091	21,338	28,898
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	944	378	468	98	548	396
\$1,000 to \$4,999	939	162	662	115	527	412
\$5,000 to \$24,999	821	143	568	110	465	356
\$25,000 to \$49,999	242	53	167	22	124	118
\$50,000 or more	231	22	170	39	88	143
Interest expense	18,383	7,363	9,703	1,317	10,287	8,096
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	392,136	105,365	275,034	11,737	185,856	206,280
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	6,663	3,546	2,342	775	3,885	2,778
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,855	2,986	4,417	452	4,487	3,368
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3,197	659	2,459	79	1,639	1,558
\$100,000 or more	668	172	485	11	276	392
Secured by real estate	13,991	6,066	7,925	-	7,733	6,258
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	258,250	77,820	180,430	-	122,389	135,860
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,236	776	460	-	695	541
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,012	2,199	1,813	-	2,287	1,725
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,255	2,492	3,763	-	3,517	2,738
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,446	332	1,114	-	757	689
\$50,000 or more	1,042	267	775	-	477	565
Not secured by real estate	11,806	3,925	6,564	1,317	6,588	5,218
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	133,887	27,546	94,604	11,737	63,467	70,420
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,048	1,059	751	238	1,179	869
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,423	1,773	2,113	537	2,582	1,841
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,101	861	2,788	452	2,308	1,793
\$25,000 to \$49,999	699	134	511	54	317	382
\$50,000 or more	535	98	401	36	202	333
Property taxes paid	29,318	16,104	12,582	632	16,894	12,424
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	197,123	76,376	117,649	3,098	99,956	97,167
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	18,722	12,376	5,861	485	11,041	7,681
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,486	2,219	3,193	74	3,305	2,181
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,912	1,129	2,730	53	2,047	1,865
\$25,000 or more	1,198	380	798	20	501	697
All other production expenses (see text)	22,538	9,030	11,550	1,958	12,518	10,020
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	501,598	111,612	361,123	28,864	208,139	293,460
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	11,342	6,506	3,789	1,047	6,494	4,848
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,041	1,799	4,616	626	4,031	3,010
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,144	364	1,650	130	1,121	1,023
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,264	225	933	106	615	649
\$100,000 or more	747	136	562	49	257	490
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	2,067	34	1,773	260	1,186	881
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	37,197	223	31,926	5,049	17,798	19,399
Depreciation expenses claimed	20,210	7,721	10,873	1,616	11,536	8,674
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	875,143	176,565	643,696	54,882	417,661	457,482
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)						
Net cash farm income of operations	31,989	16,413	12,802	2,774	18,540	13,449
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	3,289,165	740,515	2,352,973	195,678	1,579,632	1,709,533
Average per farm	102,822	45,118	183,797	70,540	85,201	127,112
Farms with net gains ²	20,835	9,695	9,475	1,665	12,245	8,590
Average net gain	180,188	92,223	276,113	146,518	149,946	223,299
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	616	491	79	46	363	253
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,806	1,425	261	120	1,099	707
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,470	1,072	274	124	871	599
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,079	2,153	676	250	1,980	1,099
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,796	1,554	975	267	1,747	1,049
\$50,000 or more	11,068	3,000	7,210	858	6,185	4,883
Farms with net losses	11,154	6,718	3,327	1,109	6,295	4,859
Average net loss	41,694	22,862	79,110	43,530	40,740	42,931
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	639	501	83	55	380	259
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,321	1,781	348	192	1,273	1,048
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,857	1,322	355	180	1,019	838
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,750	1,839	659	252	1,517	1,233
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,587	781	601	205	903	684
\$50,000 or more	2,000	494	1,281	225	1,203	797
Net cash farm income of operators	31,989	16,413	12,802	2,774	18,540	13,449
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	3,134,896	740,574	2,217,923	176,399	1,504,662	1,630,235
Average per farm	97,999	45,121	173,248	63,590	81,158	121,216
Operators reporting net gains ²	20,702	9,691	9,368	1,643	12,179	8,523
Average net gain	174,911	92,606	266,616	137,493	145,519	216,911

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains ² - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	616	487	89	40	364	252
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,834	1,433	261	140	1,115	719
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,493	1,079	281	133	892	601
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,078	2,151	693	234	2,005	1,073
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,819	1,553	994	272	1,744	1,075
\$50,000 or more	10,862	2,988	7,050	824	6,059	4,803
Operators reporting net losses	11,287	6,722	3,434	1,131	6,361	4,926
Average net loss	43,069	23,337	81,462	43,769	42,072	44,356
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	653	502	96	55	384	269
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,320	1,775	343	202	1,270	1,050
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,846	1,322	355	169	1,012	834
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,768	1,844	670	254	1,545	1,223
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,600	781	600	219	912	688
\$50,000 or more	2,100	498	1,370	232	1,238	862
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)						
Total	312	60	221	31	183	129
\$1,000	34,716	4,812	28,617	1,286	14,900	19,816
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)						
farms	20,242	9,247	9,357	1,638	11,869	8,373
\$1,000	939,643	258,222	618,634	62,787	534,977	404,666
Customwork and other agricultural services	2,757	454	1,995	308	1,579	1,178
\$1,000	55,855	6,629	42,649	6,577	29,542	26,313
Gross cash rent or share payments	9,028	6,033	2,662	333	5,436	3,592
\$1,000	236,345	172,280	54,151	9,915	156,802	79,544
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	46	37	9	-	21	25
\$1,000	217	151	66	-	146	71
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	606	306	274	26	316	290
\$1,000	12,400	5,936	5,789	676	7,069	5,331
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	12,180	3,933	7,137	1,110	6,887	5,293
\$1,000	35,715	5,392	28,131	2,193	17,781	17,934
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	6,486	1,335	4,474	677	3,717	2,769
\$1,000	567,390	48,399	476,365	42,627	314,557	252,833
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	426	202	203	21	227	199
\$1,000	2,932	1,200	1,664	68	1,525	1,406
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	1,131	485	579	67	580	551
\$1,000	28,414	18,237	9,445	732	7,555	20,859
LAND USE						
Total cropland	26,422	12,422	11,895	2,105	15,681	10,741
farms	19,147,320	4,043,595	13,771,019	1,332,706	9,377,078	9,770,242
acres	21,340	7,916	11,488	1,936	12,307	9,033
Harvested cropland	16,392,000	2,784,119	12,406,898	1,200,983	7,932,984	8,459,016
acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres	4,116	3,199	656	261	2,219	1,897
50 to 99 acres	1,806	1,080	520	206	1,079	727
100 to 199 acres	2,511	1,168	976	367	1,640	871
200 to 499 acres	4,122	1,246	2,395	481	2,557	1,565
500 to 999 acres	3,926	580	3,044	302	2,396	1,530
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,854	323	2,350	181	1,547	1,307
2,000 acres or more	2,005	320	1,547	138	869	1,136
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)	1,846	875	881	90	985	861
farms	518,702	180,261	315,682	22,759	267,360	251,342
acres						
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	3,132	1,281	1,641	210	1,640	1,492
farms	777,767	276,381	462,883	38,503	354,032	423,735
acres						
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	10,033	6,158	3,570	305	6,125	3,908
farms	1,190,695	717,303	426,459	46,933	703,271	487,424
acres	1,114	456	586	72	619	495
In cultivated summer fallow	268,156	85,531	159,097	23,528	119,431	148,725
acres						
Total woodland	3,911	2,542	1,253	116	2,062	1,849
farms	294,445	177,942	104,561	11,942	128,400	166,045
acres	1,195	724	423	48	575	620
Woodland pastured	180,751	98,533	74,508	7,710	70,884	109,867
farms	2,946	1,953	917	76	1,607	1,339
acres	113,694	79,409	30,053	4,232	57,516	56,178

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
LAND USE - Con.							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	farms acres	19,530 22,545,069	8,629 7,163,244	9,349 13,827,563	1,552 1,554,262	10,561 11,214,737	8,969 11,330,332
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms acres	21,040 1,270,245	11,036 580,261	9,138 646,956	866 43,028	11,723 724,108	9,317 546,137
Irrigated land	farms acres	1,656 378,678	675 95,561	879 257,474	102 25,643	787 175,561	869 203,117
Harvested cropland	farms acres	1,593 370,081	632 91,641	865 253,028	96 25,412	768 173,200	825 196,881
Pastureland and other land	farms acres	137 8,597	90 3,920	38 4,446	9 231	58 2,361	79 6,236
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms acres	10,596 948,040	6,437 654,457	3,913 266,698	246 26,885	6,439 564,158	4,157 383,882
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms acres	14,305 15,656,546	3,488 2,597,616	9,346 11,930,902	1,471 1,128,028	8,396 7,504,849	5,909 8,151,697
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms \$1,000	82 12,810	30 4,198	42 7,918	10 695	35 4,344	47 8,466
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms \$1,000	31,989 72,967,757	16,413 15,691,104	12,802 52,530,131	2,774 4,746,522	18,540 37,438,502	13,449 35,529,254
Average per farm	dollars	2,281,026	956,017	4,103,275	1,711,075	2,019,337	2,641,777
Average per acre	dollars	1,687	1,311	1,853	1,613	1,746	1,629
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999		2,258	1,915	53	290	1,360	898
\$50,000 to \$99,999		1,973	1,677	133	163	1,232	741
\$100,000 to \$199,999		3,597	2,912	367	318	2,096	1,501
\$200,000 to \$499,999		6,280	4,583	1,200	497	3,523	2,757
\$500,000 to \$999,999		4,451	2,355	1,545	551	2,681	1,770
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999		4,121	1,341	2,415	365	2,537	1,584
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999		5,430	1,080	3,937	413	3,174	2,256
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999		2,485	337	2,039	109	1,329	1,156
\$10,000,000 or more		1,394	213	1,113	68	608	786
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms \$1,000	31,987 7,721,279	16,411 1,637,678	12,802 5,476,231	2,774 607,371	18,538 3,947,891	13,449 3,773,388
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999		2,201	1,869	139	193	1,388	813
\$5,000 to \$9,999		1,927	1,575	224	128	1,189	738
\$10,000 to \$19,999		3,212	2,631	347	234	1,861	1,351
\$20,000 to \$49,999		5,534	3,971	1,101	462	3,266	2,268
\$50,000 to \$99,999		4,567	2,623	1,509	435	2,699	1,868
\$100,000 to \$199,999		4,734	1,867	2,375	492	2,784	1,950
\$200,000 to \$499,999		5,250	1,194	3,571	485	2,995	2,255
\$500,000 or more		4,562	681	3,536	345	2,356	2,206
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms number	26,094 74,725	11,424 23,802	12,328 44,751	2,342 6,172	14,656 38,979	11,438 35,746
Tractors, all	farms number	25,964 87,474	11,800 29,465	12,098 51,611	2,066 6,398	14,804 47,713	11,160 39,761
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	8,932 14,223	4,793 7,161	3,610 6,224	529 838	4,895 7,749	4,037 6,474
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	17,059 28,756	7,958 12,252	7,916 14,504	1,185 2,000	9,536 15,850	7,523 12,906
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms number	17,320 44,495	5,291 10,052	10,464 30,883	1,565 3,560	9,949 24,114	7,371 20,381
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms number	10,688 12,858	2,122 2,548	7,608 9,135	958 1,175	6,202 7,206	4,486 5,652
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms number	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms number	2,252 2,417	679 729	1,381 1,482	192 206	1,120 1,198	1,132 1,219
Hay balers	farms number	13,647 16,513	4,742 5,770	7,871 9,509	1,034 1,234	7,373 8,731	6,274 7,782

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 15,887	4,374	9,910	1,603	9,289	6,598
	acres treated 11,331,665	1,574,345	8,854,125	903,195	5,476,475	5,855,190
Manure used	farms 4,699	1,098	3,274	327	2,348	2,351
	acres treated 446,380	62,138	356,632	27,610	188,773	257,607
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 6,217	1,564	3,974	679	3,387	2,830
	acres 3,397,964	532,634	2,566,381	298,949	1,564,496	1,833,468
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 17,410	5,516	10,211	1,683	10,068	7,342
	acres 14,827,322	2,429,983	11,269,246	1,128,093	7,135,220	7,692,102
Nematodes	farms 634	153	414	67	364	270
	acres 240,615	32,017	186,079	22,519	123,803	116,812
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 1,546	318	1,033	195	789	757
	acres 1,033,389	179,761	754,361	99,267	368,211	665,178
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 83	29	44	10	41	42
	acres on which used 19,443	2,722	15,372	1,349	10,554	8,889
LAND USE PRACTICES						
Land drained by tile	farms 2,105	506	1,430	169	1,298	807
	acres 390,572	39,091	326,003	25,478	223,288	167,284
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 2,506	682	1,589	235	1,399	1,107
	acres 745,028	64,500	616,151	64,377	376,773	368,255
Land under conservation easement	farms 2,534	1,225	1,209	100	1,412	1,122
	acres 545,992	169,787	348,873	27,332	264,679	281,313
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 7,462	1,808	4,950	704	4,176	3,286
	acres 7,158,414	1,249,032	5,324,125	585,257	3,171,892	3,986,522
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 5,017	1,052	3,537	428	2,878	2,139
	acres 3,460,096	459,596	2,769,799	230,701	1,706,468	1,753,628
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 8,421	2,466	5,076	879	5,167	3,254
	acres 4,012,138	662,208	3,065,433	284,497	2,199,961	1,812,177
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 1,369	479	795	95	703	666
	acres 149,383	30,833	103,734	14,816	69,099	80,284
ENERGY						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 703	299	374	30	321	382
Solar panels	farms 226	87	126	13	104	122
Wind turbines	farms 109	54	48	7	56	53
Methane digesters	farms 2	-	2	-	1	1
Geoexchange systems	farms 381	163	211	7	167	214
Small hydro systems	farms 6	2	3	1	3	3
Biodiesel	farms 1	-	1	-	-	1
Ethanol	farms 1	-	1	-	-	1
Other	farms 11	1	7	3	2	9
Wind rights leased to others	farms 262	94	164	4	117	145
TENURE						
Full owners	farms 16,413	16,413	-	-	9,596	6,817
Part owners	farms 12,802	-	12,802	-	7,203	5,599
Tenants	farms 2,774	-	-	2,774	1,741	1,033
OWNED AND RENTED LAND						
Land owned	farms 29,445	16,413	12,802	230	16,966	12,479
	acres 32,536,437	17,195,245	15,194,971	146,221	18,135,304	14,401,133
Owned land in farms	farms 29,215	16,413	12,802	-	16,799	12,416
	acres 26,207,242	11,965,042	14,242,200	-	13,283,070	12,924,172
Land rented or leased from others	farms 15,696	120	12,802	2,774	9,017	6,679
	acres 17,286,252	43,216	14,200,822	3,042,214	8,261,309	9,024,943
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 15,576	-	12,802	2,774	8,944	6,632
	acres 17,049,837	-	14,107,899	2,941,938	8,161,253	8,888,584
Land rented or leased to others	farms 8,474	5,760	2,403	311	5,137	3,337
	acres 6,565,610	5,273,419	1,045,694	246,497	4,952,290	1,613,320
NUMBER OF OPERATORS						
Total operators	number 48,987	24,723	20,141	4,123	18,540	30,447
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	18,540	9,596	7,203	1,741	18,540	-
2 operators	11,017	5,808	4,389	820	-	11,017
3 operators	1,865	770	945	150	-	1,865
4 operators	385	146	191	48	-	385
5 or more operators	182	93	74	15	-	182
Total women operators	number 12,640	7,340	4,479	821	1,383	11,257
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	11,106	6,486	3,927	693	1,383	9,723
2 operators	555	261	234	60	-	555
3 operators	35	27	8	-	-	35
4 operators	11	7	2	2	-	11
5 or more operators	41	37	4	-	-	41

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Sex of operator:						
Male	29,656	14,627	12,384	2,645	17,157	12,499
Female	2,333	1,786	418	129	1,383	950
Primary occupation:						
Farming	18,844	6,806	10,307	1,731	10,897	7,947
Other	13,145	9,607	2,495	1,043	7,643	5,502
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	24,334	11,522	11,180	1,632	13,423	10,911
Not on farm operated	7,655	4,891	1,622	1,142	5,117	2,538
Days worked off farm:						
None	14,049	5,769	7,319	961	8,322	5,727
Any	17,940	10,644	5,483	1,813	10,218	7,722
1 to 49 days	2,991	1,640	1,086	265	1,775	1,216
50 to 99 days	1,190	633	419	138	702	488
100 to 199 days	2,208	1,155	763	290	1,284	924
200 days or more	11,551	7,216	3,215	1,120	6,457	5,094
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	787	422	179	186	447	340
3 or 4 years	1,268	697	270	301	685	583
5 to 9 years	3,569	2,053	1,015	501	1,879	1,690
10 years or more	26,365	13,241	11,338	1,786	15,529	10,836
Average years on present farm	25.5	24.4	28.5	18.2	26.0	24.9
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less	535	295	111	129	340	195
3 or 4 years	949	540	157	252	514	435
5 to 9 years	3,000	1,719	817	464	1,601	1,399
10 years or more	27,505	13,859	11,717	1,929	16,085	11,420
Average years operating any farm	27.4	26.4	30.1	20.4	27.6	27.0
Age group:						
Under 25 years	258	57	84	117	181	77
25 to 34 years	2,631	929	1,046	656	1,468	1,163
35 to 44 years	3,922	1,701	1,706	515	2,195	1,727
45 to 49 years	3,034	1,427	1,350	257	1,722	1,312
50 to 54 years	4,411	2,037	2,032	342	2,561	1,850
55 to 59 years	4,639	2,233	2,148	258	2,652	1,987
60 to 64 years	4,543	2,416	1,899	228	2,531	2,012
65 to 69 years	3,188	1,975	1,066	147	1,852	1,336
70 years and over	5,363	3,638	1,471	254	3,378	1,985
Average age	55.9	58.7	54.3	47.1	56.3	55.3
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	200	94	95	11	138	62
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	817	400	292	125	448	369
Asian	5	5	-	-	1	4
Black or African American	6	2	3	1	3	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	31,052	15,956	12,466	2,630	18,034	13,018
More than one race reported	109	50	41	18	54	55
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person	4,792	2,757	1,520	515	4,103	689
2 people	15,111	8,180	5,909	1,022	8,081	7,030
3 people	4,295	1,964	1,904	427	2,375	1,920
4 people	4,167	1,948	1,779	440	2,105	2,062
5 or more people	3,624	1,564	1,690	370	1,876	1,748
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	14,268	10,473	2,701	1,094	8,217	6,051
25 to 49 percent	3,140	1,702	1,083	355	1,858	1,282
50 to 74 percent	4,697	1,839	2,346	512	2,648	2,049
75 to 99 percent	5,600	1,541	3,577	482	3,246	2,354
100 percent	4,284	858	3,095	331	2,571	1,713
Operator is a hired manager	1,168	574	456	138	643	525
farms						
acres	3,663,551	1,418,116	1,892,503	352,932	1,897,647	1,765,904
Farms with-						
Internet access	24,110	11,718	10,246	2,146	13,036	11,074
Dial-up service	2,021	972	916	133	1,089	932
DSL service	8,570	3,962	3,837	771	4,439	4,131
Cable modem service	4,018	2,369	1,259	390	2,433	1,585
Fiber-optic service	4,765	1,985	2,393	387	2,466	2,299
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	3,864	1,907	1,518	439	2,056	1,808
Satellite service	3,578	1,641	1,644	293	1,827	1,751
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	644	391	194	59	349	295
Other Internet service	553	312	195	46	319	234
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	24,737	13,067	9,506	2,164	15,668	9,069
2 households	5,245	2,416	2,395	434	2,041	3,204
3 households	1,155	518	536	101	401	754
4 households	502	236	220	46	254	248
5 or more households	350	176	145	29	176	174

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	farms 30,911 acres 40,934,161	15,744 11,138,007	12,486 27,004,489	2,681 2,791,665	18,072 20,816,440	12,839 20,117,721
Limited Liability Corporation	farms 944 acres 1,832,507	604 551,612	292 1,117,294	48 163,601	409 650,452	535 1,182,055
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)						
Family or individual	farms 27,544 acres 29,203,602	14,135 7,063,631	10,997 20,122,755	2,412 2,017,216	16,676 16,176,705	10,868 13,026,897
Partnership	farms 2,150 acres 6,174,315	1,061 1,405,933	928 4,370,060	161 398,322	710 1,126,647	1,440 5,047,668
Registered under state law	farms 1,477 acres 4,483,990	778 1,117,314	586 3,010,966	113 355,710	510 835,252	967 3,648,738
Corporation	farms 1,644 acres 4,561,391	717 993,505	760 3,231,620	167 336,266	718 1,508,129	926 3,053,262
Family held	farms 1,534 acres 4,379,824	643 916,116	734 3,143,517	157 320,191	659 1,401,530	875 2,978,294
More than 10 stockholders	farms 25	12	11	2	10	15
10 or less stockholders	farms 1,509	631	723	155	649	860
Other than family held	farms 110 acres 181,567	74 77,389	26 88,103	10 16,075	59 106,599	51 74,968
More than 10 stockholders	farms 8	7	1	-	4	4
10 or less stockholders	farms 102	67	25	10	55	47
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms 651 acres 3,317,771	500 2,501,973	117 625,664	34 190,134	436 2,632,842	215 684,929
HIRED FARM LABOR						
Hired farm labor	farms 9,938 workers 27,199	3,288 9,306	5,859 15,706	791 2,187	5,209 12,725	4,729 14,474
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more	farms 4,947 workers 10,162	1,501 3,239	3,040 6,159	406 764	2,350 3,962	2,597 6,200
Less than 150 days	farms 6,933 workers 17,037	2,260 6,067	4,128 9,547	545 1,423	3,715 8,763	3,218 8,274
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms 66	33	26	7	28	38
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms 9	8	1	-	3	6
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms 11,065 workers 25,248	5,548 12,589	4,597 10,523	920 2,136	5,217 10,738	5,848 14,510
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	1,300	1,214	14	72	681	619
10 to 49 acres	4,976	4,353	344	279	2,694	2,282
50 to 69 acres	1,180	952	156	72	640	540
70 to 99 acres	1,723	1,348	209	166	1,062	661
100 to 139 acres	1,470	1,032	228	210	887	583
140 to 179 acres	2,046	1,494	272	280	1,369	677
180 to 219 acres	886	511	257	118	554	332
220 to 259 acres	863	517	246	100	548	315
260 to 499 acres	3,604	1,830	1,397	377	2,363	1,241
500 to 999 acres	4,229	1,212	2,588	429	2,743	1,486
1,000 to 1,999 acres	4,075	745	3,030	300	2,386	1,689
2,000 acres or more	5,637	1,205	4,061	371	2,613	3,024
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	10,661	2,649	6,775	1,237	6,625	4,036
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	69	53	11	5	30	39
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	45	40	2	3	16	29
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	100	81	8	11	34	66
Other crop farming (1119)	7,996	6,558	1,161	277	5,170	2,826
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	7,996	6,558	1,161	277	5,170	2,826
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	8,288	3,752	3,637	899	4,455	3,833
Cattle feedlots (11212)	646	192	388	66	349	297
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	276	128	132	16	150	126
Hog and pig farming (1122)	223	118	94	11	109	114
Poultry and egg production (1123)	186	160	17	9	62	124
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	690	499	125	66	324	366
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2,809	2,183	452	174	1,216	1,593
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle and calves inventory	farms 15,583 number 3,893,251	5,619 905,331	8,472 2,715,249	1,492 272,671	8,439 1,830,058	7,144 2,063,193
Farms with-						
1 to 9	1,425	1,012	275	138	709	716
10 to 49	3,819	2,007	1,323	489	2,272	1,547
50 to 99	2,382	807	1,313	262	1,386	996
100 to 199	2,538	693	1,602	243	1,427	1,111

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
LIVESTOCK - Con.						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499	3,181	653	2,299	229	1,690	1,491
500 or more	2,238	447	1,660	131	955	1,283
Cows and heifers that calved	13,584	4,619	7,621	1,344	7,351	6,233
..... farms						
..... number	1,702,390	404,474	1,178,681	119,235	791,075	911,315
Beef cows	13,327	4,489	7,518	1,320	7,223	6,104
..... farms						
..... number	1,610,559	378,881	1,116,137	115,541	751,720	858,839
Farms with-						
1 to 9	1,472	945	367	160	765	707
10 to 49	4,276	1,798	1,902	576	2,614	1,662
50 to 99	2,513	730	1,551	232	1,445	1,068
100 to 199	2,435	469	1,779	187	1,275	1,160
200 to 499	2,155	434	1,576	145	957	1,198
500 or more	476	113	343	20	167	309
Milk cows	689	285	352	52	306	383
..... farms						
..... number	91,831	25,593	62,544	3,694	39,355	52,476
Farms with-						
1 to 9	305	139	135	31	117	188
10 to 49	194	86	96	12	117	77
50 to 99	77	24	50	3	34	43
100 to 199	45	11	30	4	20	25
200 to 499	32	13	18	1	10	22
500 or more	36	12	23	1	8	28
Other cattle (see text)	13,599	4,525	7,802	1,272	7,224	6,375
..... farms						
..... number	2,190,861	500,857	1,536,568	153,436	1,038,983	1,151,878
Cattle and calves sold	14,306	4,835	8,096	1,375	7,758	6,548
..... farms						
..... number	2,567,027	706,040	1,693,636	167,351	1,213,776	1,353,251
..... \$1,000	2,968,996	836,242	1,938,744	194,010	1,410,056	1,558,940
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	4,940	1,905	2,567	468	2,586	2,354
..... farms						
..... number	377,999	121,193	231,206	25,600	173,008	204,991
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more	13,107	4,217	7,648	1,242	7,069	6,038
..... farms						
..... number	2,189,028	584,847	1,462,430	141,751	1,040,768	1,148,260
Cattle on feed (see text)	1,670	308	1,234	128	839	831
..... farms						
..... number	633,537	221,060	366,451	46,026	303,624	329,913
Hogs and pigs inventory	681	248	392	41	314	367
..... farms						
..... number	1,191,162	560,742	603,020	27,400	396,494	794,668
Farms with-						
1 to 24	260	122	118	20	99	161
25 to 49	39	13	24	2	22	17
50 to 99	56	21	27	8	35	21
100 to 199	35	7	28	-	26	9
200 to 499	38	8	29	1	23	15
500 or more	253	77	166	10	109	144
Used or to be used for breeding	286	115	157	14	131	155
..... farms						
..... number	167,015	103,292	61,854	1,869	69,231	97,784
Other hogs and pigs	639	227	371	41	297	342
..... farms						
..... number	1,024,147	457,450	541,166	25,531	327,263	696,884
Hogs and pigs sold	678	244	401	33	315	363
..... farms						
..... number	3,914,312	2,077,098	1,762,537	74,677	1,708,749	2,205,563
..... \$1,000	446,756	198,277	239,740	8,739	160,835	285,921
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	1,798	849	770	179	851	947
..... farms						
..... number	257,676	78,235	157,758	21,683	123,958	133,718
Ewes 1 year old or older	1,606	732	707	167	779	827
..... farms						
..... number	165,786	53,013	99,431	13,342	75,776	90,010
Sheep and lambs sold	1,610	710	746	154	764	846
..... farms						
..... number	218,640	65,940	137,350	15,350	110,144	108,496
Total horses and ponies inventory	6,463	3,524	2,536	403	2,796	3,667
..... farms						
..... number	68,925	35,839	28,942	4,144	28,882	40,043
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory	6,318	3,447	2,475	396	2,716	3,602
..... farms						
..... number	65,241	33,704	27,548	3,989	27,259	37,982
Owned horses and ponies sold	2,223	1,405	681	137	823	1,400
..... farms						
..... number	13,603	7,225	5,647	731	5,681	7,922
Goats, all inventory	748	491	198	59	275	473
..... farms						
..... number	16,545	9,029	6,014	1,502	7,182	9,363
Goats, all sold	373	232	106	35	138	235
..... farms						
..... number	8,895	4,930	2,832	1,133	4,111	4,784
POULTRY						
Layers inventory (see text)	1,703	1,090	510	103	557	1,146
..... farms						
..... number	2,450,780	2,368,900	78,314	3,566	19,235	2,431,545
Farms with-						
1 to 399	1,677	1,080	494	103	551	1,126
400 to 3,199	20	6	14	-	6	14
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	2	-	2	-	-	2
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	4	4	-	-	-	4
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory	205	124	48	33	57	148
..... farms						
..... number	(D)	(D)	1,031	60,602	1,539	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
POULTRY - Con.						
Layers sold (see text)farms	142	96	42	4	35	107
.....number	(D)	(D)	4,289	138	3,391	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
soldfarms	7	3	1	3	1	6
.....number	(D)	(D)	(D)	90	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens						
soldfarms	155	64	82	9	70	85
.....number	144,015	14,014	129,391	610	6,088	137,927
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999	148	61	78	9	70	78
2,000 to 59,999	6	3	3	-	-	6
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	-	1	-	-	1
Turkeys inventory (see text)farms	142	73	60	9	49	93
.....number	2,449,784	408,035	2,041,300	449	436,387	2,013,397
Turkeys sold (see text)farms	77	21	50	6	31	46
.....number	4,988,996	1,080,098	3,908,493	405	1,074,963	3,914,033
CROPS HARVESTED						
Barley for grainfarms	149	53	88	8	71	78
.....acres	23,131	7,907	13,707	1,517	11,373	11,758
.....bushels	781,289	228,810	491,141	61,338	419,636	361,653
Irrigatedfarms	15	4	11	-	-	15
.....acres	234	144	90	-	-	234
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	27	10	17	-	9	18
25 to 99 acres	38	11	23	4	24	14
100 to 249 acres	54	20	34	-	20	34
250 to 499 acres	21	9	8	4	14	7
500 acres or more	9	3	6	-	4	5
Corn for grainfarms	12,260	2,628	8,406	1,226	7,375	4,885
.....acres	5,289,110	680,656	4,204,846	403,608	2,632,425	2,656,685
.....bushels	480,330,680	60,447,617	380,764,693	39,118,370	233,805,429	246,525,251
Irrigatedfarms	825	179	599	47	432	393
.....acres	185,915	34,720	136,534	14,661	84,180	101,735
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	698	393	241	64	429	269
25 to 99 acres	2,382	865	1,157	360	1,577	805
100 to 249 acres	3,220	722	2,124	374	2,026	1,194
250 to 499 acres	2,691	287	2,200	204	1,672	1,019
500 acres or more	3,269	361	2,684	224	1,671	1,598
Corn for silage or greenchopfarms	4,499	739	3,434	326	2,433	2,066
.....acres	592,643	88,760	465,757	38,126	278,882	313,761
.....tons	5,127,364	699,455	4,057,290	370,619	2,317,488	2,809,876
Irrigatedfarms	121	31	89	1	63	58
.....acres	11,828	(D)	7,301	(D)	5,810	6,018
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	561	145	364	52	371	190
25 to 99 acres	2,143	324	1,642	177	1,171	972
100 to 249 acres	1,243	179	990	74	656	587
250 to 499 acres	359	64	280	15	166	193
500 acres or more	193	27	158	8	69	124
Dry edible beans, excluding limasfarms	44	12	30	2	18	26
.....acres	13,908	(D)	8,546	(D)	6,556	7,352
.....cwt	206,977	(D)	127,398	(D)	107,553	99,424
Irrigatedfarms	6	-	6	-	4	2
.....acres	2,328	-	2,328	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	5	1	4	-	2	3
25 to 99 acres	11	1	10	-	3	8
100 to 249 acres	10	5	5	-	5	5
250 to 499 acres	6	-	5	1	3	3
500 acres or more	12	5	6	1	5	7
Oats for grainfarms	953	274	616	63	530	423
.....acres	69,957	18,145	47,688	4,124	36,857	33,100
.....bushels	4,525,084	1,099,004	3,101,899	324,181	2,351,411	2,173,673
Irrigatedfarms	25	8	16	1	7	18
.....acres	1,312	797	(D)	(D)	325	987
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	308	117	166	25	184	124
25 to 99 acres	418	100	295	23	228	190
100 to 249 acres	170	42	116	12	84	86
250 to 499 acres	48	13	32	3	29	19
500 acres or more	9	2	7	-	5	4
Sorghum for grainfarms	420	135	260	25	216	204
.....acres	137,310	50,871	81,110	5,329	84,588	52,722
.....bushels	5,825,203	1,831,094	3,681,960	312,149	3,590,072	2,235,131
Irrigatedfarms	2	-	2	-	-	2
.....acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	41	14	20	7	17	24
25 to 99 acres	85	23	53	9	44	41
100 to 249 acres	125	33	87	5	64	61
250 to 499 acres	96	42	54	-	40	56
500 acres or more	73	23	46	4	51	22
Soybeans for beansfarms	10,977	2,190	7,644	1,143	6,706	4,271
.....acres	4,714,204	557,901	3,777,088	379,215	2,429,594	2,284,610
.....bushels	130,534,273	15,017,602	104,361,273	11,155,398	64,873,899	65,660,374

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Soybeans for beans - Con.						
Irrigated	farms 484	104	348	32	258	226
	acres 89,333	20,592	62,219	6,522	43,971	45,362
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	393	245	117	31	241	152
25 to 99 acres	1,936	750	887	299	1,314	622
100 to 249 acres	2,963	657	1,950	356	1,885	1,078
250 to 499 acres	2,761	265	2,253	243	1,792	969
500 acres or more	2,924	273	2,437	214	1,474	1,450
Sugarbeets for sugar	farms 1	-	-	1	1	-
	acres (D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
	tons (D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all	farms 1,048	264	666	118	522	526
	acres 619,981	153,180	416,465	50,336	259,109	360,872
	pounds 824,447,331	194,072,439	573,725,078	56,649,814	353,313,684	471,133,647
Irrigated	farms 9	2	3	4	4	5
	acres 1,264	(D)	(D)	158	1,023	241
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	16	4	10	2	10	6
25 to 99 acres	107	34	57	16	58	49
100 to 249 acres	314	72	207	35	174	140
250 to 499 acres	231	63	145	23	113	118
500 acres or more	380	91	247	42	167	213
Wheat for grain, all	farms 4,804	1,056	3,355	393	2,558	2,246
	acres 2,203,785	501,511	1,548,243	154,031	905,172	1,298,613
	bushels 100,675,153	22,041,791	71,658,116	6,975,246	40,771,617	59,903,536
Irrigated	farms 72	18	54	-	39	33
	acres 7,630	1,753	5,877	-	3,990	3,640
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	264	73	153	38	157	107
25 to 99 acres	1,120	274	762	84	685	435
100 to 249 acres	1,397	272	999	126	751	646
250 to 499 acres	873	188	624	61	463	410
500 acres or more	1,150	249	817	84	502	648
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms 14,695	5,944	7,789	962	8,059	6,636
	acres 2,615,189	690,889	1,771,576	152,724	1,238,343	1,376,846
	tons, dry 3,644,438	908,522	2,526,128	209,788	1,706,419	1,938,019
Irrigated	farms 669	344	290	35	301	368
	acres 65,001	28,437	32,509	4,055	26,340	38,661
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	3,176	2,194	819	163	1,768	1,408
25 to 99 acres	4,928	2,040	2,502	386	2,911	2,017
100 to 249 acres	3,537	1,023	2,260	254	1,997	1,540
250 to 499 acres	1,785	396	1,282	107	862	923
500 acres or more	1,269	291	926	52	521	748
Alfalfa hay	farms 10,557	3,654	6,235	668	5,702	4,855
	acres 1,486,635	381,703	1,023,077	81,855	707,974	778,661
	tons, dry 2,164,903	522,164	1,518,911	123,828	1,018,802	1,146,101
Irrigated	farms 595	298	264	33	256	339
	acres 55,900	25,669	26,961	3,270	22,606	33,294
Other tame hay	farms 3,108	1,114	1,801	193	1,667	1,441
	acres 402,415	117,911	260,435	24,069	195,696	206,719
	tons, dry 487,118	136,678	320,027	30,413	234,199	252,919
Irrigated	farms 66	27	38	1	27	39
	acres 3,577	(D)	2,337	(D)	1,014	2,563
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms 47	15	28	4	19	28
	acres 3,767	536	3,089	142	931	2,836
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms 179	114	48	17	65	114
	acres 838	240	(D)	(D)	313	525
Irrigated	farms 85	46	29	10	20	65
	acres 221	93	63	65	63	158
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	140	99	27	14	46	94
5.0 to 24.9 acres	31	15	14	2	17	14
25.0 to 99.9 acres	7	-	6	1	2	5
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	-	1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap	farms 53	33	15	5	15	38
	acres 10	5	(D)	(D)	3	7
Harvested for processing	farms 6	2	-	4	1	5
	acres 1	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Peas, green	farms 24	18	6	-	8	16
	acres 5	2	2	-	1	4
Harvested for processing	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	farms 82	53	25	4	24	58
	acres 156	28	128	(Z)	5	151
Harvested for processing	farms 6	6	-	-	3	3
	acres 4	4	-	-	1	4
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	79	51	24	4	24	55

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.						
Potatoes - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	2	-	-	-	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	-	1	-	-	1
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn						
farms	69	47	18	4	24	45
acres	173	73	(D)	(D)	71	101
Harvested for processing						
farms	4	3	1	-	2	2
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Tomatoes in the open						
farms	89	59	20	10	31	58
acres	45	26	(D)	(D)	22	22
Harvested for processing						
farms	12	7	1	4	2	10
acres	2	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards						
farms	108	91	14	3	29	79
acres	372	236	(D)	(D)	75	298
Irrigated						
farms	30	25	3	2	9	21
acres	140	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	132
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	96	83	11	2	25	71
5.0 to 24.9 acres	10	7	2	1	4	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	1	1	-	-	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples						
farms	37	32	4	1	17	20
bearing and nonbearing acres	197	(D)	(D)	(D)	45	153
Grapes						
farms	69	62	5	2	16	53
bearing and nonbearing acres	159	142	(D)	(D)	27	132
Peaches, all						
farms	7	7	-	-	1	6
bearing and nonbearing acres	1	1	-	-	(D)	(D)
Citrus fruit, all						
farms	10	4	6	-	1	9
bearing and nonbearing acres	6	6	1	-	(D)	(D)
Land in berries (see text)						
farms	59	45	12	2	21	38
acres	68	56	(D)	(D)	27	41

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.