

**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms .....number	68,050	79,280	281	296	87	74	992	1,052
Land in farms .....acres	10,867,812	10,969,798	28,447	32,866	4,003	4,410	102,196	98,064
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	3,230	5,814	8	42	3	2	62	101
10 to 49 acres .....	23,563	29,396	108	99	59	47	396	426
50 to 179 acres .....	27,037	29,588	126	116	22	20	442	450
180 to 499 acres .....	10,464	10,847	35	28	3	5	75	57
500 acres or more .....	3,756	3,635	4	11	-	-	17	18
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms .....farms	65,779	76,684	272	292	85	74	944	999
.....acres	7,052,031	7,261,778	22,520	24,678	3,554	3,778	68,870	64,378
Rented or leased land in farms .....farms	19,316	21,329	59	63	11	11	230	262
.....acres	3,815,781	3,708,020	5,927	8,188	449	632	33,326	33,686
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners .....farms	48,734	57,951	222	233	76	63	762	790
.....acres	4,667,905	(D)	18,455	18,862	3,230	3,350	51,722	(D)
Part owners .....farms	17,045	18,733	50	59	9	11	182	209
.....acres	5,719,914	5,439,691	8,952	13,676	(D)	1,060	44,838	44,496
Tenants .....farms	2,271	2,596	9	4	2	-	48	53
.....acres	479,993	(D)	1,040	328	(D)	-	5,636	(D)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total .....farms	68,050	79,280	281	296	87	74	992	1,052
.....\$1,000	3,678,702	2,713,138	(D)	6,287	20,436	20,197	19,692	16,935
Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms	68,050	79,280	281	296	87	74	992	1,052
.....\$1,000	3,611,037	2,617,394	(D)	6,148	(D)	20,168	18,622	15,294
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms	19,897	23,108	110	75	39	16	232	235
.....\$1,000	2,086,472	1,147,786	(D)	3,686	(D)	(D)	15,570	9,853
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms	39,850	47,350	122	172	50	44	438	480
.....\$1,000	1,524,565	1,469,608	(D)	2,462	19,855	(D)	3,052	5,441
Government payments .....farms	16,173	17,320	46	37	2	16	366	392
.....\$1,000	67,665	95,744	(D)	139	(D)	28	1,070	1,641
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	18,763	23,095	105	119	21	21	281	336
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	9,988	12,669	48	45	24	9	227	212
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	8,846	10,936	28	38	5	4	178	175
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9,319	11,931	37	37	2	5	133	211
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,999	9,904	31	26	10	11	107	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,753	4,806	16	9	4	5	36	15
\$50,000 or more .....	6,382	5,939	16	22	21	19	30	32
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans (see text) .....farms	198	896	-	3	-	-	5	9
.....\$1,000	35,736	56,021	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	105
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms	3,437	5,220	15	6	2	8	166	181
.....\$1,000	11,416	15,836	(D)	12	(D)	12	489	480
Other Federal farm program payments .....farms	14,945	15,037	38	36	2	15	297	292
.....\$1,000	56,249	79,908	(D)	127	(D)	16	581	1,161
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	4,149	3,510	21	8	4	-	68	77
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	768	801	10	4	12	8	25	19
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	605	467	12	6	-	-	9	2
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	1,034	1,431	8	7	2	2	-	3
Other crop farming (1119) .....	15,889	17,024	85	46	23	5	343	292
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	573	975	1	4	-	-	11	17
Cotton farming (11192) .....	221	420	-	-	-	-	10	8
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	15,095	15,629	84	42	23	5	322	267
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	34,457	41,886	94	145	19	28	432	516
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	472	893	-	6	-	-	-	11
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	251	504	-	-	-	-	22	42
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	1,480	1,694	4	12	20	25	17	3
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	2,139	2,023	10	5	-	3	31	22
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	6,769	9,010	37	57	7	3	45	65

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	4	4	66,460	77,384	226	470
Land in farms .....acres	63	59	10,693,946	10,782,990	39,157	51,409
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	-	1	3,147	5,639	10	29
10 to 49 acres .....	4	3	22,910	28,620	86	201
50 to 179 acres .....	-	-	26,361	28,851	86	151
180 to 499 acres .....	-	-	10,316	10,679	35	78
500 acres or more .....	-	-	3,726	3,595	9	11
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	4	4	64,251	74,856	223	459
..... acres	63	59	6,926,653	7,129,752	30,371	39,133
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	-	-	18,955	20,860	61	133
..... acres	-	-	3,767,293	3,653,238	8,786	12,276
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	4	4	47,505	56,524	165	337
..... acres	63	59	4,571,498	4,962,033	22,937	27,434
Part owners ..... farms	-	-	16,746	18,332	58	122
..... acres	-	-	5,649,375	5,357,021	(D)	23,438
Tenants ..... farms	-	-	2,209	2,528	3	11
..... acres	-	-	473,073	463,936	(D)	537
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	4	4	66,460	77,384	226	470
..... \$1,000	(D)	6	3,624,820	2,659,544	9,309	10,170
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	4	4	66,460	77,384	226	470
..... \$1,000	(D)	6	3,558,506	2,565,917	9,092	9,861
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	-	1	19,449	22,620	67	161
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	2,062,492	1,132,047	5,614	1,991
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	4	3	39,100	46,328	136	323
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,496,013	1,433,870	3,478	7,870
Government payments ..... farms	-	-	15,704	16,790	55	85
..... \$1,000	-	-	66,315	93,627	217	309
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	1	18,280	22,503	76	115
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	1	2	9,658	12,310	30	91
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	1	8,602	10,639	33	79
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3	-	9,112	11,599	32	79
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	-	-	9,822	9,743	29	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	4,690	4,758	7	19
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	6,296	5,832	19	34
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans (see text) ..... farms	-	-	191	880	2	4
..... \$1,000	-	-	35,705	55,860	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms	-	-	3,246	5,003	8	22
..... \$1,000	-	-	10,855	15,251	48	81
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	-	-	14,556	14,615	52	79
..... \$1,000	-	-	55,460	78,376	170	228
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	4,039	3,406	17	19
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	-	1	719	758	2	11
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	-	579	459	5	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	1,019	1,409	5	10
Other crop farming (1119) .....	-	-	15,383	16,589	55	92
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	561	950	-	4
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	211	412	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	-	-	14,611	15,227	55	88
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	4	2	33,815	40,959	93	236
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	-	-	36	37	1	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	471	870	1	6
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	229	458	-	4
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	1,436	1,637	3	17
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	-	2,083	1,974	15	19
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	-	1	6,651	8,828	29	56

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	66,497	(NA)	271	(NA)	87	(NA)	965	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	1,198	(NA)	7	(NA)	4	(NA)	27	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual .....	63,175	72,675	253	264	83	64	908	938
Partnerships .....	3,419	5,568	16	23	3	9	57	96
Corporations .....	963	865	11	9	1	1	19	17
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	493	172	1	-	-	-	8	1
Number of operators:								
1 operator .....	39,688	47,849	168	131	48	41	676	739
2 operators .....	24,219	26,678	104	138	32	28	259	254
3 operators .....	3,421	3,798	8	22	6	4	40	50
4 operators .....	549	684	-	3	-	1	10	3
5 or more operators .....	173	271	1	2	1	-	7	6
Number of women operators:								
1 operator .....	26,176	30,043	112	166	40	41	354	312
2 operators .....	1,249	1,478	5	8	3	-	17	15
3 operators .....	123	147	1	2	-	-	5	2
4 operators .....	22	26	-	1	-	-	2	-
5 or more operators .....	11	28	-	-	-	-	2	3
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	44,001	39,426	160	182	59	24	549	354
Dial-up .....	4,836	(NA)	25	(NA)	17	(NA)	62	(NA)
DSL service .....	17,579	(NA)	42	(NA)	25	(NA)	179	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	8,811	(NA)	26	(NA)	6	(NA)	148	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	1,322	(NA)	6	(NA)	-	(NA)	8	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	9,093	(NA)	35	(NA)	12	(NA)	91	(NA)
Satellite service .....	6,226	(NA)	37	(NA)	6	(NA)	113	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	988	(NA)	3	(NA)	-	(NA)	20	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	494	(NA)	-	(NA)	-	(NA)	3	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	1,107	1,185	12	8	3	1	21	37
.....farms .....acres	378,193	318,739	544	(D)	362	(D)	1,254	7,237
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household .....	54,168	60,927	246	249	59	43	776	779
2 households .....	11,363	14,942	29	45	15	25	174	196
3 households .....	1,575	2,316	5	2	-	1	17	48
4 households .....	657	804	1	-	7	3	8	15
5 or more households .....	287	291	-	-	6	2	17	14
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent .....	55,478	66,158	239	249	69	48	883	957
25 to 49 percent .....	5,109	5,224	21	19	-	7	49	49
50 to 74 percent .....	3,984	4,148	15	16	2	9	37	27
75 to 99 percent .....	1,911	2,151	-	4	5	1	13	14
100 percent .....	1,568	1,599	6	8	11	9	10	5

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	4	(NA)	64,957	(NA)	213	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	-	(NA)	1,158	(NA)	2	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual .....	4	3	61,729	70,978	198	428
Partnerships .....	-	1	3,321	5,400	22	39
Corporations .....	-	-	929	837	3	1
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	-	-	481	169	3	2
Number of operators:						
1 operator .....	-	3	38,684	46,689	112	246
2 operators .....	4	1	23,730	26,095	90	162
3 operators .....	-	-	3,348	3,673	19	49
4 operators .....	-	-	536	671	3	6
5 or more operators .....	-	-	162	256	2	7
Number of women operators:						
1 operator .....	4	3	25,564	29,319	102	202
2 operators .....	-	-	1,215	1,431	9	24
3 operators .....	-	-	116	142	1	1
4 operators .....	-	-	20	25	-	-
5 or more operators .....	-	-	9	25	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	4	3	43,067	38,673	162	190
Dial-up .....	-	(NA)	4,714	(NA)	18	(NA)
DSL service .....	4	(NA)	17,265	(NA)	64	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	-	(NA)	8,587	(NA)	44	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	-	(NA)	1,303	(NA)	5	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	1	(NA)	8,928	(NA)	26	(NA)
Satellite service .....	1	(NA)	6,038	(NA)	31	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	-	(NA)	961	(NA)	4	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	-	(NA)	491	(NA)	-	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	-	-	1,068	1,127	3	12
..... farms acres	-	-	375,781	307,998	252	1,740
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household .....	4	2	52,906	59,518	177	336
2 households .....	-	2	11,109	14,553	36	121
3 households .....	-	-	1,542	2,254	11	11
4 households .....	-	-	641	784	-	2
5 or more households .....	-	-	262	275	2	-
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent .....	4	4	54,092	64,485	191	415
25 to 49 percent .....	-	-	5,022	5,130	17	19
50 to 74 percent .....	-	-	3,920	4,083	10	13
75 to 99 percent .....	-	-	1,888	2,123	5	9
100 percent .....	-	-	1,538	1,563	3	14