

**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	68,050	48,734	17,045	2,271	39,688	28,362
..... percent	100.0	71.6	25.0	3.3	58.3	41.7
Land in farms ..... acres	10,867,812	4,667,905	5,719,914	479,993	6,183,397	4,684,415
Average size of farm ..... acres	160	96	336	211	156	165
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	68,050	48,734	17,045	2,271	39,688	28,362
..... \$1,000	3,678,702	1,142,818	2,335,264	200,620	1,855,632	1,823,070
Average per farm ..... dollars	54,059	23,450	137,006	88,340	46,755	64,279
<b>Farms by economic class:</b>						
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	18,763	16,571	1,801	391	10,400	8,363
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	9,988	9,988	1,139	251	5,669	4,319
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	8,846	6,917	1,653	276	5,278	3,568
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9,319	6,517	2,460	342	5,561	3,758
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,999	5,857	3,723	419	6,087	3,912
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,753	2,347	2,206	200	2,893	1,860
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,174	851	1,196	127	1,324	850
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,576	469	984	123	994	582
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	1,002	225	721	56	663	339
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	802	188	567	47	462	340
\$1,000,000 or more .....	828	194	595	39	357	471
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	632	152	458	22	290	342
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	147	25	108	14	48	99
\$5,000,000 or more .....	49	17	29	3	19	30
Total sales ..... farms	68,050	48,734	17,045	2,271	39,688	28,362
..... \$1,000	3,611,037	1,117,541	2,296,849	196,647	1,817,009	1,794,028
<b>Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas</b>						
..... farms	5,691	2,180	3,103	408	3,765	1,926
..... \$1,000	1,301,303	115,569	1,078,707	107,027	681,667	619,637
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2,376	323	1,817	236	1,541	835
..... \$1,000	1,254,383	91,061	1,059,260	104,062	649,066	605,317
Corn ..... farms	4,219	1,384	2,558	277	2,728	1,491
..... \$1,000	545,802	44,937	454,024	46,841	277,056	268,746
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1,597	162	1,281	154	999	598
..... \$1,000	511,478	30,751	435,904	44,824	253,689	257,789
Wheat ..... farms	1,467	305	1,064	98	906	561
..... \$1,000	135,500	12,054	113,032	10,414	65,942	69,559
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	640	51	547	42	364	276
..... \$1,000	121,865	8,884	103,445	9,536	56,720	65,145
Soybeans ..... farms	3,633	1,130	2,210	293	2,441	1,192
..... \$1,000	612,286	57,556	506,217	48,514	334,434	277,852
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1,843	198	1,484	161	1,170	673
..... \$1,000	580,877	44,215	490,684	45,978	311,507	269,370
Sorghum ..... farms	82	16	59	7	50	32
..... \$1,000	4,986	738	3,954	295	2,764	2,222
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	33	4	28	1	17	16
..... \$1,000	4,031	(D)	3,311	(D)	2,168	1,863
Barley ..... farms	21	4	15	2	13	8
..... \$1,000	(D)	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	2	1	1	2
..... \$1,000	476	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rice ..... farms	6	3	1	2	4	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3	1	1	2	1	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas</b>						
..... farms	57	23	34	-	33	24
..... \$1,000	1,298	263	1,035	-	1,023	275
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	8	1	7	-	6	2
..... \$1,000	1,033	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
<b>Tobacco</b>						
..... farms	934	306	564	64	618	316
..... \$1,000	108,224	16,169	87,556	4,499	71,767	36,458
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	364	54	286	24	236	128
..... \$1,000	97,988	12,233	81,990	3,766	64,941	33,047
<b>Cotton and cottonseed</b>						
..... farms	546	71	397	78	342	204
..... \$1,000	253,428	11,848	201,128	40,452	117,254	136,174
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	438	27	350	61	254	184
..... \$1,000	250,711	10,648	199,906	40,157	115,129	135,583
<b>Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes</b>						
..... farms	1,273	874	336	63	652	621
..... \$1,000	72,885	10,207	61,739	939	32,463	40,422
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	106	29	73	4	57	49
..... \$1,000	66,224	6,322	59,399	502	28,831	37,392
<b>Fruits, tree nuts, and berries</b>						
..... farms	647	524	104	19	308	339
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	3,832	71	(D)	6,016
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	22	15	7	-	6	16
..... \$1,000	5,470	2,383	3,087	-	727	4,743
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	279	236	39	4	143	136
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	2,009	(D)	(D)	3,189
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	11	6	5	-	3	8
..... \$1,000	2,960	1,129	1,831	-	444	2,516
Berries ..... farms	427	334	77	16	192	235
..... \$1,000	3,895	(D)	1,823	(D)	1,068	2,827
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	9	7	2	-	2	7
..... \$1,000	2,330	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
<b>Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)</b>						
..... farms	1,149	860	222	67	563	586
..... \$1,000	294,740	221,614	62,844	10,282	115,507	179,234
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	346	221	101	24	167	179
..... \$1,000	284,898	213,984	61,294	9,619	110,219	174,679

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops .....	farms 111	100	8	3	59	52
..... \$1,000	(D) 5	(D) 3	143	(D) 1	(D) 3	752
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms 697	(D) 3	1	1	3	2
..... \$1,000	(D) 108	(D) 97	(D) 8	(D) 3	(D) 58	(D) 50
Cut Christmas trees .....	farms 108	(D) 97	(D) 8	(D) 3	(D) 58	(D) 50
..... \$1,000	(D) 5	(D) 3	143	(D) 1	(D) 3	(D) 2
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms 697	(D) 5	(D) 1	(D) 1	(D) 3	(D) 2
..... \$1,000	(D) 5	(D) 5	-	-	3	2
Short-rotation woody crops .....	farms 5	(D) 5	-	-	3	2
..... \$1,000	(D) -	(D) -	-	-	9	(D) -
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) .....	farms 12,119	9,521	2,339	259	7,323	4,796
..... \$1,000	46,215	22,919	21,367	1,929	27,912	18,304
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms 92	22	64	6	57	35
..... \$1,000	8,779	1,727	6,600	452	5,542	3,237
Maple syrup (see text) .....	farms 3	2	-	1	2	1
..... \$1,000	(D) 3	(D) 2	-	(D) 1	(D) 2	(D) 1
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves .....	farms 32,852	19,499	12,173	1,180	19,544	13,308
..... \$1,000	735,511	262,793	450,667	22,052	426,575	308,936
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms 2,398	707	1,612	79	1,383	1,015
..... \$1,000	401,569	91,502	299,820	10,246	223,708	177,861
Milk from cows (see text) .....	farms 469	136	313	20	227	242
..... \$1,000	145,445	22,287	117,468	5,690	72,563	72,882
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms 378	80	285	13	187	191
..... \$1,000	143,943	21,561	116,899	5,483	71,901	72,042
Hogs and pigs .....	farms 812	502	269	41	358	454
..... \$1,000	48,245	26,918	21,249	79	23,622	24,624
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms 46	17	29	-	26	20
..... \$1,000	46,257	26,140	20,117	-	22,530	23,727
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text) .....	farms 3,502	2,602	793	107	1,520	1,982
..... \$1,000	8,906	5,127	3,171	608	3,927	4,979
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms 12	4	6	2	6	6
..... \$1,000	1,264	289	(D) 6	(D) 2	479	784
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys .....	farms 3,737	2,722	897	118	1,605	2,132
..... \$1,000	21,326	15,279	5,481	566	8,545	12,781
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms 52	35	16	1	20	32
..... \$1,000	6,032	4,401	(D) 885	(D) 81	2,394	3,638
Poultry and eggs .....	farms 3,889	2,923	885	81	1,396	2,493
..... \$1,000	552,015	373,254	177,949	813	225,391	326,623
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms 457	313	143	1	199	258
..... \$1,000	549,360	371,208	(D) 143	(D) 1	224,495	324,865
Aquaculture .....	farms 66	55	7	4	45	21
..... \$1,000	(D) 16	3,369	(D) 2	(D) 2	(D) 13	(D) 3
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms 6,885	(D) 12	(D) 2	(D) 2	(D) 13	(D) 3
..... \$1,000	1,488	1,121	328	39	664	824
Other animals and other animal products (see text) .....	farms 1,488	(D) 1,121	(D) 328	(D) 39	3,140	(D) 824
..... \$1,000	19	16	3	-	10	9
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms 3,124	2,649	475	-	1,814	1,310
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Value of- Government payments .....	farms 16,173	10,545	5,140	488	10,215	5,958
..... \$1,000	67,665	25,277	38,415	3,973	38,623	29,042
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) .....	farms 2,182	5	1,824	353	1,369	813
..... \$1,000	110,198	105	101,821	8,273	56,867	53,331
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) .....	farms 3,679	2,561	994	124	1,592	2,087
..... \$1,000	19,182	8,488	9,974	720	7,669	11,513
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	farms 68,050	48,734	17,045	2,271	39,688	28,362
..... \$1,000	3,174,788	1,179,975	1,831,460	163,353	1,585,682	1,589,106
Average per farm .....	dollars 46,654	24,213	107,449	71,930	39,954	56,029
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....	farms 32,670	19,758	11,670	1,242	18,598	14,072
..... \$1,000	411,915	73,981	307,156	30,778	211,050	200,865
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	25,417	17,384	7,189	844	14,187	11,230
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,047	2,113	2,710	224	3,051	1,996
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	749	140	553	56	498	251
..... \$50,000 or more .....	1,457	121	1,218	118	862	595
Chemicals purchased .....	farms 28,305	17,059	10,130	1,116	15,530	12,775
..... \$1,000	196,390	23,412	152,959	20,019	95,481	100,909
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....	25,479	16,525	8,110	844	13,746	11,733
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,530	427	949	154	1,011	519
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	452	46	361	45	304	148
..... \$50,000 or more .....	844	61	710	73	469	375

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	21,102	12,342	7,908	852	11,767	9,335
	242,027	48,972	173,756	19,299	124,955	117,072
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	13,842	9,625	3,852	365	7,301	6,541
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,902	2,034	1,695	173	2,354	1,548
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,698	491	1,063	144	1,121	577
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	594	76	453	65	395	199
\$50,000 or more .....	1,066	116	845	105	596	470
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	17,664	10,645	6,422	597	9,029	8,635
	283,304	120,025	156,910	6,369	148,192	135,113
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	12,411	8,099	3,910	402	6,231	6,180
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,720	1,924	1,637	159	1,967	1,753
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	960	364	567	29	529	431
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	387	195	186	6	220	167
\$250,000 or more .....	186	63	122	1	82	104
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	10,870	5,928	4,547	395	5,728	5,142
	62,754	28,237	32,285	2,232	32,499	30,255
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	9,202	6,012	2,919	271	4,382	4,820
	220,551	91,788	124,626	4,137	115,693	104,858
Feed purchased .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	48,003	32,347	14,085	1,571	26,600	21,403
	679,459	377,911	287,990	13,558	323,684	355,775
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	33,043	23,829	8,210	1,004	18,135	14,908
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	12,445	7,388	4,554	503	7,113	5,332
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,776	778	945	53	996	780
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	263	79	179	5	132	131
\$250,000 or more .....	476	273	197	6	224	252
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	65,298	46,138	16,953	2,207	37,929	27,369
	197,953	71,352	115,502	11,098	103,764	94,188
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	59,157	44,306	13,001	1,850	34,385	24,772
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,888	1,629	2,980	279	2,882	2,006
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	667	111	518	38	388	279
\$50,000 or more .....	586	92	454	40	274	312
Utilities .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	36,426	24,070	11,378	978	20,165	16,261
	69,757	34,914	32,442	2,400	33,630	36,127
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	23,864	17,171	6,141	552	13,574	10,290
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	10,340	6,089	3,928	323	5,489	4,851
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,874	662	1,121	91	940	934
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	253	108	138	7	125	128
\$50,000 or more .....	95	40	50	5	37	58
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	51,907	34,997	15,180	1,730	29,621	22,286
	204,677	78,456	116,281	9,939	108,669	96,008
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	45,201	32,650	11,145	1,406	25,790	19,411
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,365	2,119	2,994	252	3,124	2,241
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	743	130	578	35	420	323
\$50,000 or more .....	598	98	463	37	287	311
Hired farm labor .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	15,071	8,805	5,699	567	8,445	6,626
	252,642	117,772	121,600	13,271	109,723	142,919
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	10,621	6,800	3,484	337	5,993	4,628
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,662	1,409	1,133	120	1,542	1,120
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,373	477	819	77	735	638
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	299	76	199	24	130	169
\$250,000 or more .....	116	43	64	9	45	71
Contract labor .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	4,834	2,892	1,770	172	2,566	2,268
	53,765	22,237	29,892	1,636	29,048	24,717
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,527	1,051	432	44	776	751
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,891	1,218	619	54	1,041	850
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,033	511	467	55	551	482
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	209	70	124	15	110	99
\$50,000 or more .....	174	42	128	4	88	86
Customwork and custom hauling .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	8,730	5,201	3,204	325	5,153	3,577
	38,401	13,872	21,948	2,582	19,606	18,795
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	4,388	2,949	1,306	133	2,620	1,768
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,878	1,728	1,040	110	1,739	1,139
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,176	446	670	60	656	520
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	182	54	114	14	93	89
\$50,000 or more .....	106	24	74	8	45	61
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
	13,327	61	11,737	1,529	7,929	5,398
	141,734	160	121,528	20,046	72,745	68,989
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	10,242	54	9,032	1,156	6,048	4,194
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,200	2	1,064	134	764	436
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	891	5	778	108	565	326
\$25,000 or more .....	994	-	863	131	552	442

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....						
..... farms	2,538	1,171	1,213	154	1,356	1,182
..... \$1,000	16,730	4,263	10,399	2,068	7,452	9,278
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,534	867	597	70	807	727
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	611	229	343	39	332	279
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	255	56	176	23	150	105
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	66	9	47	10	33	33
\$50,000 or more .....	72	10	50	12	34	38
Interest expense .....	19,863	12,574	6,756	533	11,052	8,811
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	160,109	80,380	76,808	2,921	80,722	79,387
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	11,840	7,739	3,689	412	6,807	5,033
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,903	4,427	2,381	95	3,671	3,232
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	999	379	599	21	528	471
\$100,000 or more .....	121	29	87	5	46	75
Secured by real estate .....	15,669	10,463	5,206	-	8,514	7,155
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	122,949	67,992	54,957	-	62,193	60,756
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,155	1,475	680	-	1,253	902
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,838	4,783	2,055	-	3,762	3,076
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,834	3,845	1,989	-	3,076	2,758
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	572	275	297	-	307	265
\$50,000 or more .....	270	85	185	-	116	154
Not secured by real estate .....	9,843	5,445	3,865	533	5,618	4,225
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	37,159	12,388	21,851	2,921	18,529	18,631
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	4,079	2,643	1,257	179	2,331	1,748
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4,346	2,349	1,764	233	2,519	1,827
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,177	424	658	95	650	527
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	150	8	122	20	79	71
\$50,000 or more .....	91	21	64	6	39	52
Property taxes paid .....	65,947	48,505	16,949	493	38,282	27,665
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	99,159	65,411	33,053	695	55,719	43,440
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	63,694	47,315	15,906	473	37,042	26,652
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,584	900	674	10	892	692
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	566	262	295	9	307	259
\$25,000 or more .....	103	28	74	1	41	62
All other production expenses (see text) .....	32,590	20,368	11,093	1,129	17,680	14,910
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	126,766	46,857	73,235	6,674	61,242	65,524
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	28,465	18,821	8,717	927	15,505	12,960
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,179	1,334	1,697	148	1,731	1,448
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	534	141	365	28	268	266
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	269	43	209	17	124	145
\$100,000 or more .....	143	29	105	9	52	91
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	992	171	693	128	629	363
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	16,380	293	14,101	1,987	9,195	7,185
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	27,476	16,973	9,645	858	15,550	11,926
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	338,142	128,739	195,406	13,997	177,387	160,756
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations .....	68,050	48,734	17,045	2,271	39,688	28,362
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	696,379	53,092	596,821	46,466	372,047	324,332
Average per farm .....	10,233	1,089	35,014	20,461	9,374	11,435
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	22,543	14,209	7,335	999	14,153	8,390
..... number						
Average net gain .....	49,806	23,680	98,948	60,598	42,338	62,406
..... dollars						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	3,715	2,991	608	116	2,290	1,425
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,339	4,654	1,435	250	4,106	2,233
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,338	2,187	979	172	2,151	1,187
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,662	2,244	1,254	164	2,327	1,335
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,987	1,036	840	111	1,233	754
\$50,000 or more .....	3,502	1,097	2,219	186	2,046	1,456
Farms with net losses .....	45,507	34,525	9,710	1,272	25,535	19,972
..... number						
Average net loss .....	9,370	8,208	13,282	11,063	8,896	9,977
..... dollars						
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	4,974	4,190	635	149	3,178	1,796
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16,821	13,704	2,729	388	9,868	6,953
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	10,557	7,867	2,371	319	5,677	4,880
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,662	6,699	2,671	292	4,982	4,680
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,765	1,726	954	85	1,428	1,337
\$50,000 or more .....	728	339	350	39	402	326
Net cash farm income of operators .....	68,050	48,734	17,045	2,271	39,688	28,362
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	531,916	3,497	488,367	40,051	295,199	236,716
Average per farm .....	7,817	72	17,636	17,636	7,438	8,346
..... dollars						
Operators reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	22,309	14,198	7,166	945	14,017	8,292
..... farms						
Average net gain .....	43,462	20,278	87,446	58,239	37,632	53,317
..... dollars						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	3,704	2,994	598	112	2,267	1,437
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,340	4,665	1,439	236	4,118	2,222
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,334	2,205	965	164	2,149	1,185
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,665	2,275	1,232	158	2,335	1,330
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,023	1,051	867	105	1,258	765
\$50,000 or more .....	3,243	1,008	2,065	170	1,890	1,353
Operators reporting net losses .....	45,741	34,536	9,879	1,326	25,671	20,070
Average net loss .....	9,568	8,235	13,996	11,301	9,048	10,234
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	4,982	4,199	628	155	3,185	1,797
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16,846	13,687	2,748	411	9,872	6,974
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	10,613	7,873	2,415	325	5,718	4,895
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,729	6,710	2,717	302	5,018	4,711
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,790	1,716	984	90	1,448	1,342
\$50,000 or more .....	781	351	387	43	430	351
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Total .....	198	20	151	27	118	80
\$1,000 .....	35,736	856	28,973	5,907	14,554	21,182
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) .....	21,499	13,843	6,978	678	12,606	8,893
\$1,000 .....	192,465	90,249	93,017	9,199	102,097	90,368
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	2,569	1,092	1,353	124	1,475	1,094
\$1,000 .....	18,630	4,867	12,550	1,213	9,503	9,126
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	6,303	5,241	954	108	3,904	2,399
\$1,000 .....	39,946	32,149	6,917	880	25,597	14,349
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	2,305	1,673	602	30	1,263	1,042
\$1,000 .....	25,741	17,933	7,476	332	13,910	11,831
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) .....	616	450	144	22	320	296
\$1,000 .....	11,915	7,092	4,139	683	5,190	6,724
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	9,078	4,788	3,947	343	5,398	3,680
\$1,000 .....	8,133	1,667	6,125	341	4,132	4,001
Crop and livestock insurance payments received .....	1,183	253	836	94	709	474
\$1,000 .....	47,175	2,566	42,083	2,526	25,945	21,230
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments .....	2,084	1,036	997	51	1,115	969
\$1,000 .....	8,651	3,696	4,548	407	4,149	4,501
Other farm-related income sources (see text) .....	2,485	1,758	652	75	1,259	1,226
\$1,000 .....	32,251	20,280	9,154	2,817	13,670	18,581
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland .....	51,019	34,382	14,984	1,653	30,245	20,774
acres .....	5,329,692	1,536,441	3,470,262	322,989	2,962,547	2,367,145
Harvested cropland .....	44,908	28,747	14,605	1,556	26,467	18,441
acres .....	4,546,788	1,038,595	3,201,691	306,502	2,484,623	2,062,165
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres .....	30,748	23,652	6,231	865	17,967	12,781
50 to 99 acres .....	7,280	3,519	3,504	257	4,377	2,903
100 to 199 acres .....	3,502	1,079	2,256	167	2,072	1,430
200 to 499 acres .....	1,842	382	1,334	126	1,140	702
500 to 999 acres .....	701	67	553	81	464	237
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	450	23	391	36	272	178
2,000 acres or more .....	385	25	336	24	175	210
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) .....	5,852	3,814	1,893	145	3,201	2,651
acres .....	407,005	201,805	193,513	11,687	241,977	165,028
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	1,652	1,081	523	48	907	745
acres .....	52,616	23,016	28,467	1,133	33,116	19,500
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) .....	8,939	7,441	1,370	128	5,460	3,479
acres .....	322,744	272,730	46,347	3,667	202,335	120,409
In cultivated summer fallow .....	95	67	28	-	56	39
acres .....	539	295	244	-	496	43
Total woodland .....	42,898	31,431	10,605	862	24,231	18,667
acres .....	2,303,156	1,523,061	739,118	40,977	1,326,360	976,796
Woodland pastured .....	22,524	14,943	7,004	577	12,461	10,063
acres .....	737,308	407,271	312,043	17,994	426,043	311,265
Woodland not pastured .....	28,260	21,622	6,220	418	15,937	12,323
acres .....	1,565,848	1,115,790	427,075	22,983	900,317	665,531

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) .....	farms acres	47,710 2,915,268	32,241 1,382,955	13,951 1,420,812	1,518 111,501	26,895 1,713,951	20,815 1,201,317
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms acres	42,220 319,696	31,259 225,448	10,282 89,722	679 4,526	23,195 180,539	19,025 139,157
Irrigated land .....	farms acres	2,146 146,442	1,338 24,877	690 99,703	118 21,862	990 54,408	1,156 92,034
Harvested cropland .....	farms acres	2,061 145,995	1,262 24,530	681 99,603	118 21,862	958 54,253	1,103 91,742
Pastureland and other land .....	farms acres	111 447	97 347	14 100	- -	40 155	71 292
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms acres	3,437 179,740	2,948 159,423	468 19,525	21 792	2,294 115,025	1,143 64,715
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) .....	farms acres	3,041 2,070,554	764 138,462	2,024 1,735,641	253 196,451	1,921 1,045,066	1,120 1,025,488
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>							
Total organic commodity sales (see text) .....	farms \$1,000	68 1,525	54 (D)	12 994	2 (D)	28 277	40 1,248
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms \$1,000	68,050 38,748,784	48,734 17,401,422	17,045 19,851,049	2,271 1,496,313	39,688 21,384,150	28,362 17,364,633
Average per farm .....	dollars	569,416	357,069	1,164,626	658,878	538,806	612,250
Average per acre .....	dollars	3,565	3,728	3,471	3,117	3,458	3,707
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999 .....		4,282	3,650	264	368	2,740	1,542
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		6,104	5,261	561	282	3,767	2,337
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....		14,241	11,998	1,822	421	8,464	5,777
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....		25,458	19,115	5,768	575	14,439	11,019
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....		10,470	6,014	4,168	288	5,908	4,562
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....		4,334	1,832	2,320	182	2,570	1,764
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....		2,277	706	1,456	115	1,349	928
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....		608	131	455	22	338	270
\$10,000,000 or more .....		276	27	231	18	113	163
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms \$1,000	68,046 4,712,059	48,730 2,159,035	17,045 2,333,245	2,271 219,779	39,686 2,589,075	28,360 2,122,984
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		4,648	4,241	283	124	2,913	1,735
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		5,731	5,016	549	166	3,555	2,176
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....		11,050	9,378	1,347	325	6,650	4,400
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....		21,879	16,752	4,447	680	12,659	9,220
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		13,681	8,582	4,620	479	7,701	5,980
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....		6,777	3,326	3,160	291	3,794	2,983
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....		3,202	1,280	1,781	141	1,837	1,365
\$500,000 or more .....		1,078	155	858	65	577	501
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Trucks, including pickups (see text) .....	farms number	53,351 93,522	35,676 53,725	15,822 36,456	1,853 3,341	30,232 51,459	23,119 42,063
Tractors, all .....	farms number	58,534 122,557	40,327 72,180	16,335 46,264	1,872 4,113	33,838 70,342	24,696 52,215
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms number	26,426 35,034	19,010 24,427	6,692 9,671	724 936	14,910 19,760	11,516 15,274
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms number	45,167 72,035	29,609 42,292	14,133 27,382	1,425 2,361	26,278 41,742	18,889 30,293
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms number	8,977 15,488	4,118 5,461	4,425 9,211	434 816	5,275 8,840	3,702 6,648
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	farms number	3,129 3,806	740 843	2,139 2,652	250 311	2,002 2,366	1,127 1,440
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	farms number	520 727	67 100	376 527	77 100	321 427	199 300
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms number	920 1,090	454 524	423 520	43 46	471 559	449 531
Hay balers .....	farms number	26,007 33,696	14,441 17,787	10,720 14,788	846 1,121	15,215 19,405	10,792 14,291

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 26,822	15,273	10,492	1,057	15,340	11,482
	acres treated 3,488,191	714,252	2,529,262	244,677	1,882,394	1,605,797
Manure used	farms 5,589	3,237	2,177	175	2,560	3,029
	acres treated 196,050	70,558	114,289	11,203	102,271	93,779
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 5,918	3,047	2,487	384	3,184	2,734
	acres 1,336,922	112,508	1,079,985	144,429	649,208	687,714
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 18,310	10,054	7,425	831	10,029	8,281
	acres 2,893,835	473,606	2,199,333	220,896	1,525,627	1,368,208
Nematodes	farms 1,006	548	389	69	584	422
	acres 135,351	14,310	106,142	14,899	73,793	61,558
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 1,770	862	769	139	935	835
	acres 421,438	20,848	326,379	74,211	198,396	223,042
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 1,548	636	783	129	889	659
	acres on which used 356,975	18,951	287,376	50,648	169,659	187,316
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile	farms 1,895	1,190	659	46	958	937
	acres 87,001	32,286	51,377	3,338	43,493	43,508
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 5,368	3,594	1,548	226	2,750	2,618
	acres 542,958	134,374	330,463	78,121	277,389	265,569
Land under conservation easement	farms 1,077	813	243	21	577	500
	acres 77,156	47,774	26,732	2,650	37,905	39,251
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 6,059	2,593	3,104	362	3,825	2,234
	acres 2,107,159	193,911	1,754,729	158,519	1,127,159	980,000
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 2,136	855	1,151	130	1,286	850
	acres 376,757	42,364	301,079	33,314	196,473	180,284
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 5,447	2,776	2,361	310	3,253	2,194
	acres 396,725	59,967	282,004	54,754	210,007	186,718
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 3,385	1,780	1,484	121	1,804	1,581
	acres 183,638	35,079	140,231	8,328	95,783	87,855
<b>ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 997	741	218	38	472	525
Solar panels	farms 606	449	131	26	261	345
Wind turbines	farms 80	66	14	-	43	37
Methane digesters	farms 53	50	3	-	31	22
Geoexchange systems	farms 213	170	42	1	104	109
Small hydro systems	farms 101	82	18	1	58	43
Biodiesel	farms 162	115	39	8	87	75
Ethanol	farms 135	92	36	7	87	48
Other	farms 17	14	3	-	8	9
Wind rights leased to others	farms 11	7	4	-	3	8
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners	farms 48,734	48,734	-	-	28,245	20,489
Part owners	farms 17,045	-	17,045	-	9,952	7,093
Tenants	farms 2,271	-	-	2,271	1,491	780
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned	farms 65,873	48,734	17,045	94	38,259	27,614
	acres 7,588,744	5,115,750	2,463,063	9,931	4,367,415	3,221,329
Owned land in farms	farms 65,779	48,734	17,045	-	38,197	27,582
	acres 7,052,031	4,667,905	2,384,126	-	4,031,845	3,020,186
Land rented or leased from others	farms 19,405	89	17,045	2,271	11,498	7,907
	acres 3,827,807	3,603	3,341,433	482,771	2,158,855	1,668,952
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 19,316	-	17,045	2,271	11,443	7,873
	acres 3,815,781	-	3,335,788	479,993	2,151,552	1,664,229
Land rented or leased to others	farms 6,630	5,517	988	125	4,102	2,528
	acres 548,739	451,448	84,582	12,709	342,873	205,866
<b>NUMBER OF OPERATORS</b>						
Total operators	number 101,603	72,638	25,741	3,224	39,688	61,915
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	39,688	28,245	9,952	1,491	39,688	-
2 operators	24,219	17,758	5,822	639	-	24,219
3 operators	3,421	2,253	1,056	112	-	3,421
4 operators	549	353	170	26	-	549
5 or more operators	173	125	45	3	-	173
Total women operators						
Total women operators	number 29,189	22,752	5,738	699	4,064	25,125
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	26,176	20,357	5,202	617	4,064	22,112
2 operators	1,249	974	240	35	-	1,249
3 operators	123	107	12	4	-	123
4 operators	22	21	1	-	-	22
5 or more operators	11	8	3	-	-	11

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Sex of operator:						
Male .....	60,280	41,991	16,220	2,069	35,624	24,656
Female .....	7,770	6,743	825	202	4,064	3,706
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	28,454	18,726	8,779	949	17,109	11,345
Other .....	39,596	30,008	8,266	1,322	22,579	17,017
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	55,153	39,524	14,594	1,035	31,316	23,837
Not on farm operated .....	12,897	9,210	2,451	1,236	8,372	4,525
Days worked off farm:						
None .....	25,071	18,122	6,312	637	15,700	9,371
Any .....	42,979	30,612	10,733	1,634	23,988	18,991
1 to 49 days .....	4,950	3,754	1,025	171	3,058	1,892
50 to 99 days .....	3,204	2,327	781	96	1,903	1,301
100 to 199 days .....	5,808	4,003	1,599	206	3,323	2,485
200 days or more .....	29,017	20,528	7,328	1,161	15,704	13,313
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	2,132	1,537	386	209	1,135	997
3 or 4 years .....	3,112	2,367	488	257	1,398	1,714
5 to 9 years .....	9,728	7,419	1,861	448	4,585	5,143
10 years or more .....	53,078	37,411	14,310	1,357	32,570	20,508
Average years on present farm .....	22.8	22.3	25.2	15.8	24.5	20.4
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less .....	1,465	1,110	219	136	790	675
3 or 4 years .....	2,514	1,968	345	201	1,171	1,343
5 to 9 years .....	8,227	6,327	1,486	414	3,784	4,443
10 years or more .....	55,844	39,329	14,995	1,520	33,943	21,901
Average years operating any farm .....	25.0	24.4	27.6	18.5	26.6	22.7
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	259	114	57	88	139	120
25 to 34 years .....	2,564	1,357	824	383	1,268	1,296
35 to 44 years .....	6,768	4,276	2,067	425	3,275	3,493
45 to 49 years .....	6,011	4,004	1,784	223	3,150	2,861
50 to 54 years .....	8,130	5,537	2,312	281	4,490	3,640
55 to 59 years .....	9,452	6,698	2,539	215	5,206	4,246
60 to 64 years .....	10,305	7,542	2,516	247	6,051	4,254
65 to 69 years .....	9,268	6,874	2,237	157	5,766	3,502
70 years and over .....	15,293	12,332	2,709	252	10,343	4,950
Average age .....	59.2	60.5	56.8	49.6	60.6	57.2
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text) .....	467	385	64	18	247	220
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	281	222	50	9	168	113
Asian .....	87	76	9	2	48	39
Black or African American .....	992	762	182	48	676	316
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	4	4	-	-	-	4
White .....	66,460	47,505	16,746	2,209	38,684	27,776
More than one race reported .....	226	165	58	3	112	114
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person .....	9,341	7,260	1,747	334	7,910	1,431
2 people .....	36,351	26,699	8,743	909	20,565	15,786
3 people .....	10,289	6,904	2,965	420	5,434	4,855
4 people .....	8,020	5,166	2,462	392	3,935	4,085
5 or more people .....	4,049	2,705	1,128	216	1,844	2,205
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent .....	55,478	42,570	11,266	1,642	32,022	23,456
25 to 49 percent .....	5,109	2,795	2,089	225	3,172	1,937
50 to 74 percent .....	3,984	2,033	1,768	183	2,349	1,635
75 to 99 percent .....	1,911	792	1,014	105	1,151	760
100 percent .....	1,568	544	908	116	994	574
Operator is a hired manager .....	1,107	733	317	57	696	411
farms						
acres	378,193	148,336	211,374	18,483	225,606	152,587
Farms with-						
Internet access .....	44,001	30,736	11,714	1,551	22,974	21,027
Dial-up service .....	4,836	3,391	1,302	143	2,630	2,206
DSL service .....	17,579	12,101	4,846	632	9,134	8,445
Cable modem service .....	8,811	6,326	2,140	345	4,737	4,074
Fiber-optic service .....	1,322	870	405	47	679	643
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone .....	9,093	6,243	2,470	380	4,424	4,669
Satellite service .....	6,226	4,451	1,632	143	3,106	3,120
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	988	715	236	37	546	442
Other Internet service .....	494	372	104	18	219	275
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	54,168	39,667	12,700	1,801	33,412	20,756
2 households .....	11,363	7,550	3,457	356	5,140	6,223
3 households .....	1,575	937	572	66	642	933
4 households .....	657	401	228	28	366	291
5 or more households .....	287	179	88	20	128	159

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	farms 66,497 acres 10,373,562	47,662 4,496,705	16,664 5,450,761	2,171 426,096	38,983 6,020,579	27,514 4,352,983
Limited Liability Corporation .....	farms 1,198 acres 356,390	814 135,470	316 196,537	68 24,383	644 164,816	554 191,574
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Family or individual .....	farms 63,175 acres 8,863,469	45,524 4,105,496	15,624 4,445,013	2,027 312,960	37,691 5,566,881	25,484 3,296,588
Partnership .....	farms 3,419 acres 1,596,851	2,111 369,850	1,129 1,079,715	179 147,286	1,228 411,050	2,191 1,185,801
Registered under state law .....	farms 1,828 acres 1,073,532	1,139 215,463	593 740,029	96 118,040	657 244,217	1,171 829,315
Corporation .....	farms 963 acres 300,357	689 110,742	226 (D)	48 (D)	497 143,720	466 156,637
Family held .....	farms 841 acres 252,227	598 95,506	203 143,862	40 12,859	429 116,450	412 135,777
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 17	14	2	1	11	6
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 824	584	201	39	418	406
Other than family held .....	farms 122 acres 48,130	91 15,236	23 (D)	8 (D)	68 27,270	54 20,860
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 10	7	2	1	8	2
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 112	84	21	7	60	52
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	farms 493 acres 107,135	410 81,817	66 (D)	17 (D)	272 61,746	221 45,389
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor .....	farms 15,071 workers 42,737	8,805 22,429	5,699 18,513	567 1,795	8,445 22,445	6,626 20,292
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....	farms 4,323 workers 9,998	2,185 4,720	1,947 4,808	191 470	2,230 4,586	2,093 5,412
Less than 150 days .....	farms 12,574 workers 32,739	7,343 17,709	4,761 13,705	470 1,325	7,137 17,859	5,437 14,880
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) .....	farms 502	184	291	27	306	196
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) .....	farms 78	28	45	5	51	27
Unpaid workers (see text) .....	farms 29,557 workers 67,735	20,665 46,261	7,959 19,238	933 2,236	13,818 27,949	15,739 39,786
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	3,230	2,921	126	183	1,663	1,567
10 to 49 acres .....	23,563	20,514	2,474	575	13,443	10,120
50 to 69 acres .....	7,704	6,015	1,399	290	4,507	3,197
70 to 99 acres .....	7,519	5,478	1,796	245	4,483	3,036
100 to 139 acres .....	7,261	4,822	2,149	290	4,342	2,919
140 to 179 acres .....	4,553	2,834	1,614	105	2,714	1,839
180 to 219 acres .....	3,185	1,730	1,312	143	1,956	1,229
220 to 259 acres .....	2,055	1,095	901	59	1,214	841
260 to 499 acres .....	5,224	2,321	2,727	176	3,181	2,043
500 to 999 acres .....	2,268	770	1,376	122	1,353	915
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	956	188	714	54	572	384
2,000 acres or more .....	532	46	457	29	260	272
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	4,149	1,753	2,049	347	2,868	1,281
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	768	560	163	45	408	360
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	605	578	20	7	297	308
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	1,034	838	142	54	543	491
Other crop farming (1119) .....	15,889	13,590	1,997	302	10,081	5,808
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	573	215	305	53	394	179
Cotton farming (11192) .....	221	43	140	38	151	70
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199) .....	15,095	13,332	1,552	211	9,536	5,559
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	34,457	22,184	11,052	1,221	20,575	13,882
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	37	20	17	-	21	16
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	472	173	279	20	235	237
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	251	198	40	13	130	121
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	1,480	1,253	209	18	550	930
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	2,139	1,850	222	67	974	1,165
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	6,769	5,737	855	177	3,006	3,763
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	farms 38,826 number 1,856,316	24,153 744,672	13,299 1,047,152	1,374 64,492	22,832 1,076,133	15,994 780,183
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	8,066	6,632	1,193	241	4,442	3,624
10 to 49 .....	20,582	13,533	6,292	757	12,430	8,152
50 to 99 .....	5,898	2,718	2,955	225	3,547	2,351
100 to 199 .....	2,912	1,027	1,782	103	1,615	1,297

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499 .....	1,133	219	870	44	671	462
500 or more .....	235	24	207	4	127	108
Cows and heifers that calved .....	34,031	20,688	12,146	1,197	20,167	13,864
..... farms number	922,608	393,040	498,089	31,479	541,369	381,239
Beef cows .....	33,556	20,463	11,919	1,174	19,946	13,610
..... farms number	874,630	384,321	460,415	29,894	517,296	357,334
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	10,871	8,344	2,200	327	6,179	4,692
10 to 49 .....	18,385	10,705	6,970	710	11,254	7,131
50 to 99 .....	3,056	1,111	1,844	101	1,801	1,255
100 to 199 .....	974	262	686	26	561	413
200 to 499 .....	238	39	190	9	133	105
500 or more .....	32	2	29	1	18	14
Milk cows .....	979	501	436	42	478	501
..... farms number	47,978	8,719	37,674	1,585	24,073	23,905
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	563	405	136	22	271	292
10 to 49 .....	116	45	62	9	68	48
50 to 99 .....	125	22	97	6	52	73
100 to 199 .....	122	22	96	4	60	62
200 to 499 .....	44	6	37	1	22	22
500 or more .....	9	1	8	-	5	4
Other cattle (see text) .....	32,663	19,561	11,927	1,175	18,987	13,676
..... farms number	933,708	351,632	549,063	33,013	534,764	398,944
Cattle and calves sold .....	32,852	19,499	12,173	1,180	19,544	13,308
..... farms number	960,682	360,277	570,331	30,074	560,585	400,097
..... \$1,000	735,511	262,793	450,667	22,052	426,575	308,936
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	18,022	10,674	6,702	646	10,659	7,363
..... farms number	218,287	101,696	109,183	7,408	129,121	89,166
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more .....	29,018	16,858	11,109	1,051	17,209	11,809
..... farms number	742,395	258,581	461,148	22,666	431,464	310,931
Cattle on feed (see text) .....	50	22	28	-	26	24
..... farms number	3,661	481	3,180	-	2,923	738
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	1,297	812	419	66	568	729
..... farms number	147,795	81,392	65,721	682	72,240	75,555
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	1,103	725	319	59	447	656
25 to 49 .....	92	51	34	7	58	34
50 to 99 .....	40	13	27	-	25	15
100 to 199 .....	19	5	14	-	14	5
200 to 499 .....	11	3	8	-	6	5
500 or more .....	32	15	17	-	18	14
Used or to be used for breeding .....	643	401	201	41	307	336
..... farms number	15,466	5,918	9,350	198	6,239	9,227
Other hogs and pigs .....	1,135	701	379	55	494	641
..... farms number	132,329	75,474	56,371	484	66,001	66,328
Hogs and pigs sold .....	812	502	269	41	358	454
..... farms number	344,574	185,616	158,219	739	173,862	170,712
..... \$1,000	48,245	26,918	21,249	79	23,622	24,624
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) .....	1,476	1,023	406	47	623	853
..... farms number	43,836	23,692	18,495	1,649	20,893	22,943
Ewes 1 year old or older .....	1,066	716	314	36	446	620
..... farms number	23,445	12,602	9,972	871	10,979	12,466
Sheep and lambs sold .....	942	613	292	37	396	546
..... farms number	24,388	11,936	11,201	1,251	11,302	13,086
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	16,108	11,692	4,002	414	7,332	8,776
..... farms number	96,541	67,356	26,204	2,981	41,940	54,601
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory .....	15,419	11,162	3,863	394	6,973	8,446
..... farms number	85,802	59,871	23,720	2,211	37,440	48,362
Owned horses and ponies sold .....	3,320	2,420	792	108	1,421	1,899
..... farms number	10,415	6,816	3,266	333	4,476	5,939
Goats, all inventory .....	4,929	3,856	946	127	2,082	2,847
..... farms number	91,716	68,682	20,119	2,915	40,607	51,109
Goats, all sold .....	2,788	2,140	565	83	1,214	1,574
..... farms number	46,168	31,301	12,865	2,002	21,211	24,957
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory (see text) .....	6,487	4,881	1,490	116	2,495	3,992
..... farms number	1,675,399	1,190,185	482,130	3,084	697,084	978,315
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	6,394	4,813	1,465	116	2,458	3,936
400 to 3,199 .....	15	15	-	-	6	9
3,200 to 9,999 .....	10	7	3	-	4	6
10,000 to 19,999 .....	42	28	14	-	16	26
20,000 to 49,999 .....	24	16	8	-	10	14
50,000 to 99,999 .....	1	1	-	-	-	1
100,000 or more .....	1	1	-	-	1	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory .....	1,033	780	235	18	335	698
..... farms number	1,025,297	601,322	423,690	285	485,391	539,906

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>						
Layers sold (see text) .....farms	1,021	793	202	26	326	695
.....number	1,530,044	1,049,308	478,812	1,924	654,156	875,888
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....farms	138	101	34	3	51	87
.....number	1,749,134	913,370	835,654	110	770,046	979,088
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....farms	600	436	157	7	229	371
.....number	165,803,445	110,697,475	(D)	(D)	62,099,047	103,704,398
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999 .....	276	214	56	6	87	189
2,000 to 59,999 .....	5	4	1	-	2	3
60,000 to 99,999 .....	9	8	1	-	3	6
100,000 or more .....	310	210	99	1	137	173
Turkeys inventory (see text) .....farms	491	398	91	2	164	327
.....number	3,985	3,439	(D)	(D)	1,127	2,858
Turkeys sold (see text) .....farms	109	87	15	7	30	79
.....number	2,989	1,804	138	1,047	1,003	1,986
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>						
Barley for grain .....farms	23	6	15	2	13	10
.....acres	2,101	98	(D)	(D)	1,185	916
.....bushels	136,962	4,837	(D)	(D)	72,976	63,986
Irrigated .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	11	5	5	1	6	5
25 to 99 acres .....	9	1	8	-	6	3
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	2	-	2	-	-	2
500 acres or more .....	1	-	-	1	1	-
Corn for grain .....farms	4,301	1,415	2,605	281	2,754	1,547
.....acres	960,721	90,133	794,389	76,199	511,632	449,089
.....bushels	81,645,799	6,826,681	67,887,044	6,932,074	41,751,828	39,893,971
Irrigated .....farms	248	44	181	23	109	139
.....acres	56,720	4,274	46,129	6,317	18,459	38,261
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	1,319	659	608	52	809	510
25 to 99 acres .....	1,246	566	614	66	849	397
100 to 249 acres .....	716	126	521	69	507	209
250 to 499 acres .....	461	39	371	51	292	169
500 acres or more .....	559	25	491	43	297	262
Corn for silage or greenchop .....farms	776	221	542	13	419	357
.....acres	48,509	6,734	40,964	811	25,942	22,567
.....tons	630,517	85,203	534,593	10,721	330,737	299,780
Irrigated .....farms	27	12	14	1	14	13
.....acres	1,211	(D)	791	(D)	576	635
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	330	150	176	4	180	150
25 to 99 acres .....	281	55	220	6	158	123
100 to 249 acres .....	135	14	118	3	63	72
250 to 499 acres .....	24	2	22	-	13	11
500 acres or more .....	6	-	6	-	5	1
Cotton, all .....farms	546	71	397	78	342	204
.....acres	376,997	18,508	295,920	62,569	178,137	198,860
.....bales	701,581	34,509	556,313	110,759	324,225	377,356
Irrigated .....farms	75	8	55	12	32	43
.....acres	28,037	2,572	17,624	7,841	12,336	15,701
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	26	10	10	6	24	2
25 to 99 acres .....	84	37	34	13	63	21
100 to 249 acres .....	92	8	73	11	65	27
250 to 499 acres .....	123	3	102	18	83	40
500 acres or more .....	221	13	178	30	107	114
Oats for grain .....farms	98	48	49	1	40	58
.....acres	1,405	(D)	1,009	(D)	781	624
.....bushels	88,272	(D)	57,633	(D)	43,932	44,340
Irrigated .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	84	47	36	1	34	50
25 to 99 acres .....	12	1	11	-	4	8
100 to 249 acres .....	2	-	2	-	2	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts .....farms	22	14	7	1	10	12
.....acres	26	18	(D)	(D)	14	12
.....pounds	30,860	(D)	14,720	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....farms	1	1	-	-	1	-
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	22	14	7	1	10	12
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice .....farms	6	3	1	2	4	2
.....acres	645	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
.....cwt	53,411	504	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>CROPS HARVESTED - Con.</b>						
Rice - Con.						
Irrigated ..... farms	6	3	1	2	4	2
..... acres	645	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	3	3	-	-	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	2	-	1	1	1	1
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	-	1	1	1
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain ..... farms	79	16	57	6	44	35
..... acres	11,496	1,697	9,199	600	6,056	5,440
..... bushels	840,448	121,540	669,568	49,340	448,633	391,815
Irrigated ..... farms	3	1	2	-	-	3
..... acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	7	4	3	-	5	2
25 to 99 acres .....	35	8	22	5	20	15
100 to 249 acres .....	24	2	22	-	13	11
250 to 499 acres .....	8	1	6	1	3	5
500 acres or more .....	5	1	4	-	3	2
Soybeans for beans ..... farms	3,656	1,138	2,225	293	2,456	1,200
..... acres	1,229,385	121,606	1,012,109	95,670	668,682	560,703
..... bushels	45,165,597	4,424,743	37,173,261	3,567,593	24,575,394	20,590,203
Irrigated ..... farms	114	17	78	19	56	58
..... acres	24,483	4,095	14,734	5,654	7,738	16,745
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	592	371	180	41	400	192
25 to 99 acres .....	1,118	551	481	86	803	315
100 to 249 acres .....	705	130	515	60	515	190
250 to 499 acres .....	471	38	388	45	315	156
500 acres or more .....	770	48	661	61	423	347
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	10	5	5	-	7	3
..... acres	610	(D)	(D)	-	442	168
..... pounds	246,455	80,802	165,653	-	166,455	80,000
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	5	2	3	-	4	1
25 to 99 acres .....	3	3	-	-	1	2
100 to 249 acres .....	2	-	2	-	2	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	935	307	564	64	619	316
..... acres	23,801	3,361	19,393	1,047	16,239	7,562
..... pounds	49,576,260	6,983,754	40,534,669	2,057,837	32,768,760	16,807,500
Irrigated ..... farms	173	24	138	11	107	66
..... acres	3,595	255	3,266	74	2,042	1,552
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	21	16	4	1	15	6
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	89	40	41	8	64	25
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	84	49	28	7	56	28
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	150	68	74	8	99	51
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	179	72	94	13	114	65
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	187	40	129	18	129	58
25.0 acres or more .....	225	22	194	9	142	83
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	1,493	318	1,077	98	916	577
..... acres	328,209	30,855	272,762	24,592	162,883	165,326
..... bushels	20,315,789	1,887,880	16,902,729	1,525,180	10,000,528	10,315,261
Irrigated ..... farms	32	4	23	5	17	15
..... acres	2,961	(D)	2,006	(D)	707	2,254
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	258	114	128	16	154	104
25 to 99 acres .....	470	134	305	31	311	159
100 to 249 acres .....	374	41	305	28	247	127
250 to 499 acres .....	208	12	188	8	127	81
500 acres or more .....	183	17	151	15	77	106
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	39,339	25,402	12,862	1,075	22,947	16,392
..... acres	1,742,486	757,214	924,022	61,250	999,184	743,302
..... tons, dry	3,729,026	1,560,132	2,034,291	134,603	2,138,278	1,590,748
Irrigated ..... farms	297	200	96	1	141	156
..... acres	4,460	(D)	2,548	(D)	3,004	1,456
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	18,352	15,014	2,950	388	10,656	7,696
25 to 99 acres .....	16,748	9,319	6,906	523	9,903	6,845
100 to 249 acres .....	3,626	956	2,531	139	2,085	1,541
250 to 499 acres .....	519	98	403	18	251	268
500 acres or more .....	94	15	72	7	52	42
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	1,140	734	370	36	638	502
..... acres	14,296	8,478	5,319	499	8,191	6,105
..... tons, dry	42,391	23,253	17,701	1,437	24,144	18,247
Irrigated ..... farms	25	15	10	-	10	15
..... acres	231	95	136	-	60	171
Other tame hay ..... farms	32,185	19,818	11,449	918	18,724	13,461
..... acres	1,520,537	637,210	828,496	54,831	874,557	645,980
..... tons, dry	3,225,384	1,328,652	1,781,559	115,173	1,857,153	1,368,231
Irrigated ..... farms	259	173	85	1	119	140
..... acres	3,748	(D)	2,260	(D)	2,629	1,119

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>CROPS HARVESTED - Con.</b>						
Field and grass seed crops, all	5	3	2	-	1	4
farms	68	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	1,284	881	340	63	661	623
farms	29,325	3,780	25,241	305	14,142	15,184
acres	397	264	113	20	167	230
Irrigated	7,520	948	6,476	97	2,369	5,151
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	916	704	174	38	461	455
5.0 to 24.9 acres	291	158	109	24	155	136
25.0 to 99.9 acres	45	15	29	1	28	17
100.0 to 249.9 acres	15	3	12	-	6	9
250.0 acres or more	17	1	16	-	11	6
Beans, snap	554	420	110	24	251	303
farms	11,005	625	10,372	8	(D)	(D)
acres	5	2	3	-	3	2
Harvested for processing	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	437	(D)
Peas, green	29	17	9	3	16	13
farms	(D)	26	(D)	2	33	(D)
acres	1	-	1	-	-	1
Harvested for processing	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Potatoes	450	326	104	20	206	244
farms	359	204	144	12	177	182
acres	1	1	-	-	-	1
Harvested for processing	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	438	321	97	20	200	238
5.0 to 24.9 acres	12	5	7	-	6	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	650	433	190	27	335	315
farms	2,326	654	1,614	57	948	1,378
acres	2	1	1	-	-	2
Harvested for processing	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sweet potatoes	59	30	28	1	25	34
farms	161	(D)	88	(D)	46	115
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	709	521	156	32	321	388
farms	3,876	582	3,242	52	1,702	2,174
acres	1	1	-	-	-	1
Harvested for processing	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Land in orchards	719	651	62	6	334	385
farms	3,036	2,344	675	17	1,469	1,567
acres	130	112	17	1	53	77
Irrigated	572	433	(D)	(D)	170	402
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	544	500	40	4	246	298
5.0 to 24.9 acres	159	139	18	2	77	82
25.0 to 99.9 acres	12	11	1	-	10	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	4	1	3	-	1	3
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples	399	360	35	4	180	219
farms	1,017	776	228	13	486	531
bearing and nonbearing acres						
Grapes	343	317	24	2	135	208
farms	905	830	(D)	(D)	476	430
bearing and nonbearing acres						
Peaches, all	269	236	32	1	123	146
farms	672	(D)	359	(D)	296	376
bearing and nonbearing acres						
Almonds	6	6	-	-	-	6
farms	1	1	-	-	-	1
bearing and nonbearing acres						
Pecans	117	114	3	-	48	69
farms	184	182	2	-	93	91
bearing and nonbearing acres						
Walnuts, English	9	9	-	-	4	5
farms	18	18	-	-	(D)	(D)
bearing and nonbearing acres						
Land in berries (see text)	648	527	100	21	282	366
farms	990	758	223	9	419	571
acres						

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.