

**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms .....number	18,027	16,700	548	660	52	49	6	4
Land in farms .....acres	10,974,396	11,094,700	3,896,799	3,834,541	3,589	14,526	344	1,140
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	5,205	4,194	302	485	20	21	-	-
10 to 49 acres .....	5,239	5,127	68	91	19	10	4	-
50 to 179 acres .....	3,499	3,354	42	39	3	8	2	3
180 to 499 acres .....	1,864	1,824	45	17	10	7	-	-
500 acres or more .....	2,220	2,201	91	28	-	3	-	1
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Owned land in farms .....farms	16,952	15,768	526	638	45	44	6	4
.....acres	9,134,271	9,117,054	3,891,705	3,826,028	1,941	13,927	344	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms .....farms	5,206	4,903	51	73	15	10	-	1
.....acres	1,840,125	1,977,646	5,094	8,513	1,648	599	-	(D)
<b>TENURE</b>								
Full owners .....farms	12,511	11,797	187	587	37	39	6	3
.....acres	7,189,258	7,221,482	(D)	3,823,183	(D)	13,730	344	(D)
Part owners .....farms	4,146	3,971	44	51	8	5	-	1
.....acres	3,265,172	3,587,185	(D)	9,890	(D)	634	-	(D)
Tenants .....farms	1,370	932	317	22	7	5	-	-
.....acres	519,966	286,033	(D)	1,468	398	162	-	-
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>								
Total .....farms	18,027	16,700	548	660	52	49	6	4
.....\$1,000	1,840,046	1,438,437	3,525	5,323	3,320	2,041	(D)	117
Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms	18,027	16,700	548	660	52	49	6	4
.....\$1,000	1,816,147	1,415,678	(D)	5,146	3,259	1,841	(D)	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms	8,320	6,974	90	92	44	27	6	3
.....\$1,000	574,099	372,396	(D)	765	3,132	1,774	(D)	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms	9,681	9,271	312	449	17	14	-	4
.....\$1,000	1,242,049	1,043,281	2,382	4,381	126	67	-	(D)
Government payments .....farms	2,784	2,960	59	69	15	11	2	4
.....\$1,000	23,898	22,759	(D)	177	61	200	(D)	(D)
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>								
Less than \$1,000 .....	4,907	4,421	320	407	5	16	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2,014	2,345	74	97	4	6	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2,125	1,920	42	62	9	2	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,123	2,034	56	53	5	4	3	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,235	2,058	31	16	10	2	1	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,468	1,354	13	14	2	4	-	3
\$50,000 or more .....	3,155	2,568	12	11	17	15	2	-
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>								
CCC loans (see text) .....farms	18	44	1	-	-	1	-	-
.....\$1,000	795	948	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms	495	668	4	2	-	3	-	-
.....\$1,000	4,752	5,826	9	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments .....farms	2,590	2,635	56	68	15	11	2	4
.....\$1,000	19,146	16,933	(D)	(D)	61	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	513	489	12	4	3	2	-	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	463	300	38	25	3	5	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	427	544	2	20	1	2	1	-
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	210	244	1	-	4	4	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	5,873	4,918	50	51	30	18	5	3
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	5,873	4,918	50	51	30	18	5	3
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	5,231	5,183	182	224	3	5	-	1
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	126	415	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	248	335	4	6	-	-	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	199	205	4	-	-	2	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	214	359	2	3	-	1	-	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	763	895	129	251	5	2	-	-
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	3,760	2,813	123	76	3	8	-	-

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	8	11	17,387	15,949	26	27
Land in farms .....acres	880	376	7,063,509	7,235,992	9,275	8,125
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	4	6	4,874	3,674	5	8
10 to 49 acres .....	-	1	5,137	5,013	11	12
50 to 179 acres .....	-	4	3,445	3,298	7	2
180 to 499 acres .....	4	-	1,805	1,798	-	2
500 acres or more .....	-	-	2,126	2,166	3	3
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	8	10	16,342	15,050	25	22
..... acres	40	(D)	5,231,062	5,269,692	9,179	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	4	2	5,129	4,805	7	12
..... acres	840	(D)	1,832,447	1,966,300	96	(D)
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	4	9	12,258	11,144	19	15
..... acres	20	(D)	3,390,985	3,377,441	9,088	(D)
Part owners ..... farms	4	1	4,084	3,906	6	7
..... acres	860	(D)	3,575,472	3,575,472	(D)	(D)
Tenants ..... farms	-	1	1,045	899	1	5
..... acres	-	(D)	(D)	283,079	(D)	(D)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	8	11	17,387	15,949	26	27
..... \$1,000	(D)	22	1,832,577	1,430,196	393	737
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	8	11	17,387	15,949	26	27
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,808,798	1,407,819	392	(D)
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	8	6	8,163	6,837	9	9
..... \$1,000	(D)	12	569,537	369,665	124	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	4	8	9,332	8,777	16	19
..... \$1,000	11	(D)	1,239,261	1,038,154	268	649
Government payments ..... farms	-	1	2,705	2,874	3	1
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	23,779	22,377	1	(D)
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	-	6	4,572	3,984	10	8
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	4	-	1,931	2,235	1	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	-	4	2,068	1,852	6	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	-	1	2,057	1,971	2	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	-	2,188	2,037	1	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	1,448	1,333	5	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	3,123	2,537	1	5
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans (see text) ..... farms	-	-	17	43	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms	-	-	491	663	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	4,744	5,658	-	-
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	-	1	2,514	2,550	3	1
..... \$1,000	-	(D)	19,035	16,718	1	(D)
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	497	483	1	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	4	-	418	270	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	-	2	422	519	1	1
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	-	205	240	-	-
Other crop farming (1119) .....	4	2	5,777	4,837	7	7
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	4	2	5,777	4,837	7	7
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	-	1	5,039	4,944	7	8
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	-	-	123	415	2	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	244	329	-	-
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	2	195	201	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	-	-	210	351	2	4
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	-	1	628	638	1	3
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	-	3	3,629	2,722	5	4

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All principal operators		Operators reporting one race					
			American Indian or Alaska Native		Asian		Black or African American	
	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007	2012	2007
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Farms by-								
Type of organization (see text):								
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	17,278	(NA)	524	(NA)	51	(NA)	6	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	2,078	(NA)	17	(NA)	1	(NA)	2	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):								
Family or individual .....	14,575	13,614	498	601	39	39	4	1
Partnerships .....	1,588	1,645	11	24	1	4	2	3
Corporations .....	1,147	1,014	6	3	3	5	-	-
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	717	427	33	32	9	1	-	-
Number of operators:								
1 operator .....	9,508	9,214	315	250	35	28	3	1
2 operators .....	6,935	5,946	140	300	14	14	3	3
3 operators .....	1,194	1,137	72	83	3	4	-	-
4 operators .....	242	261	8	19	-	3	-	-
5 or more operators .....	148	142	13	8	-	-	-	-
Number of women operators:								
1 operator .....	7,399	6,132	335	379	13	15	4	-
2 operators .....	334	367	35	64	-	5	-	-
3 operators .....	95	66	12	13	-	-	-	-
4 operators .....	14	14	3	2	-	-	-	-
5 or more operators .....	5	5	2	3	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-								
Internet access .....	13,458	9,798	154	102	33	18	6	4
Dial-up .....	858	(NA)	12	(NA)	5	(NA)	1	(NA)
DSL service .....	6,120	(NA)	56	(NA)	10	(NA)	5	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	2,338	(NA)	14	(NA)	10	(NA)	-	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	634	(NA)	3	(NA)	-	(NA)	-	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	1,970	(NA)	13	(NA)	11	(NA)	-	(NA)
Satellite service .....	2,619	(NA)	63	(NA)	6	(NA)	-	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	411	(NA)	2	(NA)	2	(NA)	-	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	242	(NA)	1	(NA)	-	(NA)	-	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	566	524	29	20	2	2	-	-
acres	5,120,615	5,211,991	3,746,963	3,781,487	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:								
1 household .....	14,146	13,042	357	488	41	31	6	4
2 households .....	2,810	2,583	94	106	11	13	-	-
3 households .....	550	655	38	41	-	-	-	-
4 households .....	287	206	40	16	-	2	-	-
5 or more households .....	234	214	19	9	-	3	-	-
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:								
Less than 25 percent .....	14,725	13,568	449	613	36	38	6	-
25 to 49 percent .....	938	885	25	27	8	5	-	4
50 to 74 percent .....	1,092	1,058	27	10	3	3	-	-
75 to 99 percent .....	668	696	7	4	-	3	-	-
100 percent .....	604	493	40	6	5	-	-	-

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**Table 60. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Operator: 2012 and 2007 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Operators reporting one race - Con.				Operators reporting more than one race	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander		White		2012	2007
	2012	2007	2012	2007		
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	8	(NA)	16,664	(NA)	25	(NA)
Limited Liability Corporation .....	-	(NA)	2,058	(NA)	-	(NA)
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual .....	8	10	14,004	12,939	22	24
Partnerships .....	-	1	1,572	1,612	2	1
Corporations .....	-	-	1,137	1,005	1	1
Other - cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	-	-	674	393	1	1
Number of operators:						
1 operator .....	-	4	9,147	8,921	8	10
2 operators .....	8	5	6,754	5,608	16	16
3 operators .....	-	-	1,117	1,050	2	-
4 operators .....	-	-	234	238	-	1
5 or more operators .....	-	2	135	132	-	-
Number of women operators:						
1 operator .....	8	7	7,019	5,712	20	19
2 operators .....	-	-	299	297	-	1
3 operators .....	-	-	83	53	-	-
4 operators .....	-	-	11	12	-	-
5 or more operators .....	-	-	3	2	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	8	6	13,232	9,646	25	22
Dial-up .....	-	(NA)	836	(NA)	4	(NA)
DSL service .....	-	(NA)	6,036	(NA)	13	(NA)
Cable modem service .....	-	(NA)	2,312	(NA)	2	(NA)
Fiber-optic service .....	-	(NA)	631	(NA)	-	(NA)
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or a cell phone .....	-	(NA)	1,944	(NA)	2	(NA)
Satellite service .....	8	(NA)	2,539	(NA)	3	(NA)
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	-	(NA)	405	(NA)	2	(NA)
Other Internet service .....	-	(NA)	240	(NA)	1	(NA)
Principal operator is a hired manager .....	-	-	535	501	-	1
..... farms acres	-	-	(D)	1,414,444	-	(D)
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of farm:						
1 household .....	4	8	13,715	12,490	23	21
2 households .....	-	3	2,704	2,457	1	4
3 households .....	-	-	511	612	1	2
4 households .....	-	-	247	188	-	-
5 or more households .....	4	-	210	202	1	-
Farms by share of principal operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent .....	8	11	14,203	12,883	23	23
25 to 49 percent .....	-	-	903	849	2	-
50 to 74 percent .....	-	-	1,061	1,045	1	-
75 to 99 percent .....	-	-	661	687	-	2
100 percent .....	-	-	559	485	-	2